## Wright State University CORE Scholar

Gateway to Dayton Teaching American History: Citizenship, Creativity, and Invention

Local and Regional Organizations

2003

## Underground Railroad (Freedom Train): 8th Grade Lesson Plan

Flo Tigner

Follow this and additional works at: http://corescholar.libraries.wright.edu/dtah
Part of the Education Commons, and the United States History Commons

## Repository Citation

Tigner, F. (2003). Underground Railroad (Freedom Train): 8th Grade Lesson Plan. . http://corescholar.libraries.wright.edu/dtah/29

This is brought to you for free and open access by the Local and Regional Organizations at CORE Scholar. It has been accepted for inclusion in Gateway to Dayton Teaching American History: Citizenship, Creativity, and Invention by an authorized administrator of CORE Scholar. For more information, please contact corescholar@www.libraries.wright.edu.



4 NEW DAY IS DAWNING! K-12 Lesson Plan Template

## Dayton eaching American History

Name:	Flo Tigner	
-------	------------	--

School: Roth Middle School Grade Level: 8

Lesson Plan Title: Underground Railroad (Freedom Train)

Content Area(s)	American History
Learning Objectives)	A) To analyze how African American slaves may have planned escapes B) To analyze the song "Follow the Drinking Gourd." C) To enhance the learning of the Underground Railroad by viewing a play. D) To work effectively in a group.
Benchmarks for the Ohio Academic Content Standards for Social Studies	People in Societies Social Studies Skills and Methods
Indicators for above Benchmarks of the Ohio Academic Content Standards for Social Studies	Social Studies Skills and Methods:  D) Work effectively in a group/ 4. Organize and lead a discussion People in Societies:  B) Analyze examples of interactions between cultural groups and explain factors that contribute to cooperation and conflict/ 4. Analyze the economic geographic religious, and political factors that contributed to b) resistance to slavery
Preparation for Teacher (Historical background that teacher must do to prepare for lesson)	The teacher will discuss the Underground Railroad. Draw responses from students on prior knowledge of Harriet Tubman and the Underground Railroad. Discuss words such as the northstar, freedom, slavery. Discuss what freedom might have meant to many slaves.
Core Activities (Detail in steps with division of time)	<ol> <li>Each student will select a book from the library on slave abolitionist. The students will also read books on Harriet Tubman.</li> <li>Students will share readings of their books in class.</li> <li>Have the Students listen to the song "Follow the Drinking Gourd" Lyrics and tunes at <a href="http://www.contemplateor.com/folk.html">http://www.contemplateor.com/folk.html</a></li> <li>Analyze each verse with students.</li> <li>Students will write speeches that Harriet Tubman might have given to an audience of abolitionist. Speeches may include account of her past life or her purpose for joining the Underground Railroad.</li> </ol>



	Allow at least three 40-45 minute class periods.
Overview of Student	1) Students will write book reports from the books they were assigned.
Activities	2) Students will role-play being part of the Underground Railroad.
How will you & your	
students be using technology?	3) Continue with all activities listed above
What learning strategies	4) Students will use cassette player to listen to several slave narratives.
will be implemented? (i.e.,	5) Students will view a play at the Victoria Theater in Downtown Dayton the
independent and or group work)	name of the play is Freedom Train.
What products will be	http://www.victoriatheatre.com/disc/disc.html
developed by students?	6) Students will work in-groups as well as on individual projects.
What skill(s) (Bloom's	7) Special projects may include illustrations, poems, writings and analyzing
Taxonomy) is/are used in the activity(s)? (in bold)	primary documents. The Dayton Public School Grading Scale will be utilized:
activity(s): (in bold)	90-100 A
	89-90 B
	79-70 C
	69-60 D
	59-0 F
	I will not use a rubric with these activities. They will be graded according to the
	above scale. The students also will write letters to Victoria to thank them for the
	scholarships to view the play. I will be assessing these writings.
Resources/Materials	Slave Escape On the Underground Railroad
List software, websites,	http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/aia/part4/4p2944.html
references, etc.	http://www.42explore2.com/undergrd.htm
	Victoria Theater 138 N. Main St. Dayton, Ohio
Collaboration/Sharing	This lesson lends itself to Language Arts in the areas of new words, terms, and
How will this lesson	illustrations. In the area of the arts students actually view a play. Hopefully they
support the inter disciplinary	feel they are part of history. The activity that involves planning and escape deals
process? How will student products be	with math, such as time of travel and destination. The writings will be displayed
showcased?	in our classroom.
Assessment	Student response will be noted, the activities will be graded according to the
How will student products	grading scale. The students will write letters to Victoria Theater to thank them for
and/or process be assessed?	the scholarships to view the play. These letters will be assessed. Student
How will you communicate student expectation? Rubric?	participation in all group discussions, and written assignments will be assessed.
student expectation? Rubric?	Homework will also be apart of the assessment process.
	Tromework will also be apart of the assessment process.

My project included using fieldtrips as an outgrowth of classroom assignments. It is also a way to reinforce book readings, and allow for student creativity. To see a live play brings history to life for many students. To visit important sites in Dayton and surrounding areas allows for appreciation of Ohio history. These experiences also enhance students knowledge for preparation of the OGT.



In September I had planned to tour many sites in Dayton. However my present group whom I taught last year, visited sites with me. The Dayton Daily News in Franklin Ohio, the Wilberforce Museum, and Massey Creek Cemetery were all seventh grade trips. This year we toured the Wright Patterson Air-force Base, the Victoria Theatre, the Dayton City Commission meeting, and the Ohio State Capital. I was also able to take a select group to Washington D.C. under the Dayton Parity Program. This has been a very informative year and being a part of the Fellows Program was an asset to my students as well as myself. I enjoyed the comradeship in the program.

Flo Tigner Educator Dayton Public Schools