Important Numbers

All phone numbers in area code 937 unless otherwise noted.

General Information
Information Desk
775-5740  E147 Student Union
Telephone Registration: Raider Express
775-4400

Offices and Facilities
Admissions
Undergraduate Admissions, Office of
775-5700  E148 Student Union
Graduate Admissions
775-2976  E344 Student Union
International Student Programs
775-5745  E190 Student Union
School of Medicine
775-2934  210 Medical Sciences Bldg.
School of Professional Psychology
775-3492  110 Health Sciences Bldg.
Affirmative Action Programs
775-3207  436 Millett Hall
Alumni Relations
775-2620  108 Allyn Hall
Asian, Hispanic, and Native American Center
775-2798  154 Millett Hall
Athletics
775-2771  356 Nutter Center
Bolinga Black Cultural Resources Center
775-5645  140 Millett Hall
Bookstore
775-5600  E182 Student Union
Bursar, Office of the
775-5650  E236 Student Union
Career Services
775-2556  E334 Student Union
Counseling and Wellness Services
775-3407  220 Frederick A. White Health Center
Disability Services
775-5680  E186 Student Union
Educational Resource Center
775-2878  116 Allyn Hall
Financial Aid, Office of
775-5721  E136 Student Union
Frederick A. White Health Center
775-4580  Frederick A. White Health Center
Honors Program
775-2660  243 Millett Hall
Housing (Office of Residence Services)
775-4172  Forest Lane Community Building
Parking Services
775-5690  E138 Student Union
Registrar, Office of the
775-5588  E244 Student Union
Student Activities, Office of
775-5570  W012 Student Union
Student Employment, Office of
775-2326  E334 Student Union
Student Health Services
775-2552  118 Frederick A. White Health Center
Student Union Administrative Office
775-5522  E005 Student Union
Union Activities Board
775-5500  W028 Student Union
University College
775-5750  180 University Hall
University Libraries
Fordham Health Sciences Library
775-2003  125 Medical Sciences Bldg.
Paul Laurence Dunbar Library
775-4125, Hours
775-2525, Circulation
Veterans Affairs, Office of
775-5550  E244 Student Union
Women's Center
775-4524  148 Millett Hall
Wright State Police
775-2111  118 Campus Services Building

Colleges and Schools
Boonshoft School of Medicine
775-3010  114 Medical Sciences Bldg.
College of Education and Human Services
775-2821  415 Allyn Hall
College of Engineering and Computer Science
775-5001  405 Russ Engineering Center
College of Liberal Arts
775-2225  163 Millett Hall
College of Science and Mathematics
775-2611  134 Oelman Hall
Raj Soin College of Business
775-2437  110 Rike Hall
School of Graduate Studies
775-2976  E344 Student Union
School of Professional Psychology
775-3490  117 Health Sciences Bldg.
University College
775-5750  180 University Hall
WSU-Miami Valley College of Nursing and Health
775-3131  160 University Hall
Wright State University--Lake Campus
775-8304, 1-800-237-1477, 419/586-0300
100 Dwyer Hall, 7600 State Route 703, Celina, Ohio 45822
The New U

Wright State University

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ACADEMIC CALENDARS

Fall Quarter 2005

September 6–November 19, 2005

- September 6, Tuesday/First Day of Class (Labor Day is Monday, September 5)
- November 11, Friday/Veterans’ Day (University Closed)
- November 12, Saturday/Last Day of Class
- November 14–19, Monday–Saturday/Final Examinations
- November 19, Saturday/Fall Commencement

Winter Quarter 2006

January 3–March 18, 2006

- January 3, Tuesday/First Day of Class
- January 16, Monday/Martin Luther King Jr. Day (University Closed)
- March 13, Monday/Last Day of Class
- March 14–18, Tuesday–Saturday/Final Examinations

Spring Quarter 2006

March 27–June 10, 2006

- March 27, Monday/First Day of Class
- May 29, Monday/Memorial Day (University Closed)
- June 3, Saturday/Last Day of Class
- June 5–10, Monday–Saturday/Final Examinations
- June 10, Saturday/Spring Commencement

Summer Quarter 2006

June 12–August 17, 2004

- June 12, Monday/First Day of Class, Terms A and C
- July 4, Tuesday/Independence Day Observed (University Closed)
- July 13, Thursday/Last Day of Class, Term A
- July 17, Monday/First Day of Class, Term B
- August 17, Thursday/Last Day of Class, Terms B and C

Proposed 2006–2007*

Fall Quarter 2006

September 5–November 18, 2006

- September 5, Tuesday/First Day of Class
- November 10, Friday/Veterans’ Day (No Classes)
- November 11, Saturday/Last Day of Class
- November 13–18, Monday–Saturday/Final Examinations
- November 18, Saturday/Fall Commencement

Winter Quarter 2007

January 2–March 17, 2007

- January 3, Monday/First Day of Class
- January 15, Monday/Martin Luther King Jr. Day (University Closed)
- March 12, Monday/Last Day of Class
- March 13–17, Tuesday–Saturday/Final Examinations

Spring Quarter 2007

March 26–June 9, 2007

- March 26, Monday/First Day of Class
- May 28, Monday/Memorial Day (University Closed)
- June 2, Saturday/Last Day of Class
- June 4–9, Monday–Saturday/Final Examinations
- June 9, Saturday/Spring Commencement

Summer Quarter 2007

June 11–August 16, 2007

- June 11, Monday/First Day of Class, Terms A and C
- July 4, Wednesday/Independence Day (University Closed)
- July 12, Thursday/Last Day of Class, Term A
- July 16, Monday/First Day of Class, Term B
- August 16, Thursday/Last Day of Class, Terms B and C

* This proposed 2006–2007 Academic Calendar was not officially approved as this catalog went to press.
University Aim Statement

Adopted by the WSU Board of Trustees December 3, 1996.

Wright State University will be a catalyst for educational excellence in the Miami Valley.

Mission Statement

Adopted by the WSU Board of Trustees December 3, 1996.

Wright State University will be a catalyst for educational excellence in the Miami Valley, meeting the need for an educated citizenry dedicated to lifelong learning and service. To those ends, as a metropolitan university, Wright State will provide: access to scholarship and learning; economic and technological development; leadership in health, education, and human services; cultural enhancement; and international understanding while fostering collegial involvement and responsibility for continuous improvement of education and research.

University Ethics Statement

Adopted by the WSU Board of Trustees March 28, 1997.

Wright State University’s goal of excellence and its dedication to innovation in teaching, research, and service rests upon an individual and a collective commitment to ethics. The purpose of this statement is to provide general guidelines for strengthening the integrity of the university. It sets forth basic principles for enabling the university to accomplish its mission and serve the public interest in an ethical way.

This statement also identifies a basic process for integrating these principles into the institution’s culture. The university expects the administration, the faculty, the staff, and the students to exemplify these principles in their words and actions.

To guide the conduct of the university community, Wright State University endorses the following principles:

Honesty
Members of the university community will be guided in all their activities by a high regard for truth.

Respect
Members of the university community will show concern for the individuality of others and their ideas.

Justice
Members of the university community will treat others fairly.

Accountability
Members of the university community will be responsible stewards of the public trust.

To integrate these principles into the institution’s culture and to encourage ethical conduct, Wright State University is committed to an ongoing process that will involve the creation of a standing advisory and resource committee to support ongoing formal ethics education and to assist the university in developing ethics policies and procedures.

Diversity Statement

Adopted by the WSU Board of Trustees March 28, 1991.

Wright State University celebrates diversity. Our daily life is made rich by the diversity of individuals, groups, and cultures. The interplay of the diverse stimulates creativity and achievement in all facets of our existence.

Respect, tolerance, and goodwill are the keystones to enjoying the diversity of our world. We are all linked to each other in a world created for all of us to share and enjoy. Each member of humanity has a potential contribution to make to the whole. It is our duty to encourage and promote that contribution.

Wright State University is committed to achieving an intellectual, cultural, and social environment on campus in which all are free to make their contribution. We will achieve an environment in which every student may think, and learn, and grow—without prejudice, without intimidation, and without discrimination. We will achieve an environment in which personal dignity and respect for the individual are recognized by all.
Wright State University promotes the acceptance and appreciation of every individual regardless of race, gender, age, ethnicity, ability or disability, sexual orientation, socioeconomic status, religious affiliation, or national origin. We encourage appropriate activities and events that foster learning about the diversity of our world.

Wright State University will be a model for our geographic region, exemplifying that a human community can exist that celebrates diversity, enjoys the richness that diversity brings to our lives, and grows stronger with every new member.

Wright State Today

Wright State University will help your dreams take flight. Named after the inventors of powered flight—Orville and Wilbur Wright—the university carries on their tradition of innovation. And with more than 100 undergraduate degrees and nearly 50 Ph.D., master’s, and professional degrees, the sky’s the limit.

Come check out the beautiful 557-acre wooded main campus yourself. You’ll find state-of-the-art facilities, a 200-acre biological preserve, and some of the newest, most modern student housing anywhere. Spread your wings with more than 150 student clubs and organizations.

In addition, the Wright State University–Lake Campus, a branch campus located between St. Marys and Celina, Ohio, offers associate and pre-baccalaureate degrees, and limited baccalaureate and master’s degree programs.

Whether it’s preparing students to take their place in our ever-changing world, conducting research that can improve our lives, or partnering with local communities and businesses, Wright State University is making an impact, both locally and globally.

Innovation Is in the Air

A rich and dynamic community of nearly 17,000 students, Wright State is a place where tomorrow takes flight. Located 12 miles northeast of Dayton, Ohio, Wright State is a nationally accredited state university with an impressive range of study. Its six colleges and three schools, including schools of medicine and professional psychology, offer opportunities for discovery and growth.

A full-size replica of the 1903 Wright Flyer hangs in the Dunbar Library atrium as a symbol of the Wright brothers’ genius and innovation. The library is home to one of the world’s most complete collections of the Wright brothers’ papers and memorabilia.

Personal Attention From Faculty

Most classes are small and taught by fully affiliated faculty members, 80 percent of whom hold the most advanced degrees in their fields. The faculty is dedicated to advancing the frontiers of knowledge, as well as applying it to real problems. Students gain hands-on experience through a variety of community-based programs, cooperative education, internships, service learning, and research projects.

Accreditation

The main accreditation agency for Wright State is the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools. A full listing of accreditations and memberships can be found in the Appendix.

National Recognition

Our students work hard and achieve national recognition. They’re gaining valuable skills and experience by competing with some of the best schools in the nation—and coming out on top!

• Only four-time winner of the National Student Case Competition, sponsored by the Institute of Management Accountants
• National Model UN Conference, top awards for 26 years
• Outstanding individual achievement for playwriting and composition from the American College Theatre Festival
• First place, Eastern Region, Human Powered Vehicle Competition sponsored by the American Society of Mechanical Engineers
• Student projects presented to the Geological Society of America
• Top nursing student in the Eastern Region of the United States Cadet Command
• Outstanding Student Teacher and Outstanding Cooperating Teacher for Ohio
• First place in financial planning national case competition
• Outstanding Student Teacher and Outstanding Cooperating Teacher for Ohio
• First place in financial planning national case competition
• National Intercollegiate Ethics Bowl, five years in the top 10, 2002 winner

Go, Raiders!

Wright State offers 16 Division I intercollegiate athletic programs, and many students participate in intramural sports programs. The Ervin J. Nutter Center, a multipurpose sports and entertainment complex, seats 10,632 for Wright State Raiders basketball games and up to 12,000 for top-name entertainers and shows.
There's Plenty to Do

At Wright State, we're active...like you. Our students are diverse, and our campus activities reflect a broad spectrum of interests and outlets. With more than 150 clubs and organizations, there's something for everyone.

Recreate the Middle Ages by joining the Medieval Club. If you have political aspirations, get involved in Student Government. If you don't mind a few bumps and bruises, join the rugby team. Choose from 18 sororities and fraternities that focus on scholarship, service, and fun.

Hang out at the Student Union's extensive recreational facilities, including a fitness center, gym, racquetball and squash courts, and an Olympic-size indoor pool. Outdoor Recreation offers unique and exciting opportunities to go camping, canoeing, rock climbing, white-water rafting, skiing, horseback riding, scuba diving, and more! Bicycles, backpacks, kayaks, skis, and other equipment are available to students.

Diversity Enriches Campus Life

At Wright State, we believe that welcoming students from diverse cultures strengthens and enriches the entire campus community. Bringing these students together with an active campus life creates a rich intellectual and social experience—a complete university experience.

Wright State is a national leader in accommodating the needs of students with disabilities. Most of the 24 campus buildings are connected by a unique underground tunnel system.

Some of the Best Campus Housing

While living on campus is not a requirement, 62 percent of all first-year students choose to do so. Over 3,000 students live in attractive residence halls on or adjacent to campus. Year after year, they say how fantastic their campus living experience has been—and how great it was to stay in new, modernly equipped rooms that have all the comforts of home. You'll find nice furniture, cable TV, air-conditioning, and Internet hook-ups. Plus, all students—even first-year students—may have a car on campus.

Community Partnerships Offer Real-World Experience

Wright State provides its students with unique opportunities to help solve real-world problems by addressing the educational, cultural, social, and economic needs of the Miami Valley. Students obtain relevant hands-on learning experiences through the university's link to area corporations, community programs, health and social service agencies, and government organizations. This blending of academia with the larger community provides benefits for both. The Wright Center for Advanced Data Management and Analysis will help position Ohio as an international leader in data management innovation.

The Lake Campus

Located on 173 scenic acres on the north shore of Grand Lake St. Marys, the Lake Campus of Wright State University maintains close ties to the business and cultural development of the community. With its Business Enterprise Center and College Community Arts Council, now in its 34th year, the Lake Campus fosters education in the community while maintaining the highest possible levels of instruction, scholarly activity, professional service, and community involvement.

Easily accessible to residents of Auglaize, Mercer, Van Wert, and northern Darke Counties, the Lake Campus offers smaller class sizes and lower tuition, making it an ideal campus to start a college education. Students who need or want a more nurturing and less competitive educational atmosphere can thrive at the Lake Campus. Students benefit from personal attention and opportunities for leadership and personal growth. For more information on the Lake Campus, visit http://www.wright.edu/lake, or phone (419) 586-0324 or 1-800-237-1477 (in Ohio).

Student Life at Wright State

Wright State has a diverse mixture of students with various educational goals and interests. The majority of our students—77 percent or about 13,000—are undergraduates, and of those, about 10,800 are full time. Although the majority of these students come from southwestern Ohio, many also come from other parts of Ohio, from almost every state in the nation, and from 66 other countries.

Over 3,000 students live in campus housing, in either traditional dormitory-style rooms, suite-style rooms, or apartments, all offering direct Internet connections. Nearly 1,400 freshman students chose to live on campus in fall 2004.

Many of our students are older (mean age is slightly over 25 years) and, in addition to their academic work, have other major responsibilities such as a family and/or full-time job. Many of these students attend classes in the evening, a time that sees almost as much campus activity as during the day. Regardless of background and career goals, our students provide the basis for a campus rich in cultural and intellectual diversity.
Both commuting and residential students make for an active campus life. Over 150 student clubs and organizations provide recreational, professional, and entertainment activities. Also popular are the university's two theatres and concert halls, and the Student Union, which has extensive recreational facilities, including a fitness center, a small gymnastics, racquetball and squash courts, and an Olympic-size indoor pool.

Wright State students have distinguished themselves academically, both on the state and national level. For example, Wright State students compete with 200 colleges and universities from 15 different countries that debate each year at the Model United Nations program held in New York City and now hold the longest winning streak on record—26 years. The Ohio Society of Professional Engineers awarded our student team first place in a statewide senior design showcase. Wright State is the only four-time winner of the National Student Case Competition sponsored by the Institute of Management Accountants.

In recognition of its innovations in teaching and research, the Department of Mathematics and Statistics has received Academic Challenge Grants from the Ohio Board of Regents and highly selective external funding awards from the National Science Foundation and other federal agencies. In addition, undergraduate students in the Department of Mathematics and Statistics compete each year in the William Lowell Putnam Mathematical Competition.

The student is the focus of attention at Wright State University. Although Wright State students do not easily fall into specific categories, all are valued for their unique talents and contributions. In a supportive learning environment, Wright State faculty challenge their students, encouraging them to realize their potential, to reach their goals, and to fulfill their dreams. As a result, Wright State continues to attract achievement-oriented students who are eager to learn.

**Wright State Snapshot**

**The University:** Nationally accredited, state university with 109 undergraduate degrees and 46 graduate or professional degrees

**Founded:** 1964. Granted full university status in 1967

**Location:** Main campus, 12 miles northeast of Dayton, Ohio. Lake Campus, near St. Marys and Celina, Ohio

**Enrollment:** Approximately 13,000 undergraduate students and 4,000 graduate, professional, or doctoral students (Fall 2004)

**Student Body:** Approximately 93 percent Ohio residents, 13 percent minority students, and international students representing 66 foreign countries

**First-Year Student Profile:**
(Fall 2004)
New first-year students, 2,489
Mean high school grade point average, 2.99
ACT middle 50 percent, 19–25
SAT middle 50 percent, 890–1110

**Student Organizations:** More than 150

**Athletics:** The Wright State Raiders compete in the NCAA Division I Horizon League in baseball, basketball, cross country, golf, soccer, softball, swimming and diving, tennis, track, and volleyball

**Faculty:** 750; 80 percent hold the highest degree in their fields

**Average Class Size:** 25

**Student-Faculty Ratio:** 20:1

**Libraries:** The Paul Laurence Dunbar Library contains over 703,000 bound volumes, 440,000 government documents, and 3,200 periodical subscriptions. The Fordham Health Sciences Library contains over 135,000 bound volumes and 1,000 periodical subscriptions. Electronic resources include more than 140 research databases, 5,700 electronic journals, and 22,000 e-books.

**Computer Resources:** State-of-the-art computer labs are located throughout campus. World Wide Web access is available to all students and faculty. Technical support is available 11 hours a day.

**Residential Facilities:** Hamilton Living/Learning Community (double and triple rooms); The Village (efficiency, deluxe efficiency, one- and two-bedroom apartments); The Woods (double and quad suites); Honors (double suites); Forest Lane Apartments (two-bedroom units); College Park Apartments (four bedrooms, two baths)

**Financial Assistance:** In 2003–04, 65 percent of all students were awarded some form of financial aid.

**Scholarships:** Wright State offers many merit-based scholarships, including academic performance, talent, and competitive honors.
Colleges and Schools

Wright State University offers undergraduate programs in the Raj Soin College of Business and the Colleges of Education and Human Services, Engineering and Computer Science, Liberal Arts, Nursing and Health, and Science and Mathematics, and through the Wright State University–Lake Campus. The University College offers programs and advising for virtually all Dayton campus undergraduate students, including transfer students. Graduate programs are offered through the School of Graduate Studies. The Schools of Medicine and Professional Psychology offer professional and other postbaccalaureate programs.

Wright State grants these baccalaureate degrees: Bachelor of Arts (B.A.), Bachelor of Fine Arts (B.F.A.), Bachelor of Music (B.Mus.), Bachelor of Science (B.S.), Bachelor of Science in Biomedical Engineering (B.S.B.E.), Bachelor of Science in Business (B.S.B.), Bachelor of Science in Clinical Laboratory Science (B.S.C.L.S.), Bachelor of Science in Computer Engineering (B.S.C.E.), Bachelor of Science in Computer Science (B.S.C.S.), Bachelor of Science in Education (B.S.Ed.), Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering (B.S.E.E.), Bachelor of Science in Engineering Physics (B.S.E.P.), Bachelor of Science in Industrial and Systems Engineering (B.S.I.S.E.), Bachelor of Science in Materials Science and Engineering (B.S.M.S.E.), Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering (B.S.M.E.), and Bachelor of Science in Nursing (B.S.N.).

The following associate degrees, available only at the Wright State University–Lake Campus, are also granted: Associate of Applied Business (A.A.B.), Associate of Applied Science (A.A.S.), Associate of Arts (A.A.), Associate of Science (A.S.), and Associate of Technical Study (A.T.S.).

The following descriptions give a brief overview of the colleges and schools, and list the fields of study for which Wright State offers baccalaureate degree programs.

Raj Soin College of Business

Bachelor of Science in Business degree programs are offered with majors in accountancy, business economics, finance, financial services, human resource management, international business, management, management information systems, operations management, and marketing. The college also offers a Master of Business Administration degree, a Master of Accountancy degree, and a Master of Science in Social and Applied Economics degree.

Baccalaureate Programs in Business and Administration
Accountancy (B.S.B.)
Business Economics (B.S.B.)
Finance (B.S.B.)
Financial Services (B.S.B.)
Human Resource Management (B.S.B.)
International Business (B.S.B.)
Management (B.S.B.)
Management Information Systems (B.S.B.)
Marketing (B.S.B.)
Operations Management (B.S.B.)

College of Education and Human Services

The College of Education and Human Services assumes responsibility for one of the university’s primary functions: preparing teachers, educational leaders, and professionals in health, education, and human services. Many programs within the college lead to licensure by the Ohio Department of Education. The Departments of Educational Leadership, Teacher Education, Health, Physical Education, and Recreation, and Human Services prepare licensed and nonlicensed leaders for public and private schools, industry, and community agencies. These leaders include public school teachers, principals, curriculum supervisors, central office administrative specialists, school guidance counselors, personnel counselors, rehabilitation specialists, community and mental health counselors, and student affairs (higher education) practitioners.

The Bachelor of Science in Education degree and the Bachelor of Science degree with majors in rehabilitation and organizational leadership are offered. The college also offers programs leading to the Master of Arts, Master of Education, Master of Rehabilitation Counseling, Master of Science, and Educational Specialist degrees.

Baccalaureate Programs in Education and Human Services
Athletic Training (B.S.Ed.)
Early Childhood Education (Pre-K–3, Ages 0–8) (B.S.Ed.)
Health Education and Physical Education (Multi-Age, Pre-K–12, Ages 3–21) (B.S.Ed.)
Integrated Business Education (B.S.Ed.)
Marketing Education (B.S.Ed.)
Middle Childhood Education, (Grades 4–9 licensure, Ages 8–14, licensure requires completion of a graduate level program) (B.S.Ed.)
Organizational Leadership (B.S.Ed.)
Rehabilitation Services (B.S.)
Vocational Education (B.S.Ed.)
College of Engineering and Computer Science

The college offers programs leading to Bachelor of Science degrees. Programs of study include biomedical engineering, computer engineering, computer science, electrical engineering, engineering physics, industrial and systems engineering, materials science and engineering, and mechanical engineering. Each of the programs includes cooperative education opportunities. The college also offers master’s degrees and a doctoral degree in computer science and computer engineering.

Baccalaureate Programs in Engineering and Computer Science
Biomedical Engineering (B.S.B.E.)
Computer Engineering (B.S.C.E.)
Computer Science (B.S.C.S.)
Electrical Engineering (B.S.E.E.)
Engineering Physics (B.S.E.P.)
Industrial and Systems Engineering (B.S.I.S.E.)
Materials Science and Engineering (B.S.M.S.E.)
Mechanical Engineering (B.S.M.E.)

College of Liberal Arts

The college offers programs in the fine arts, social sciences, and the humanities, which lead to the Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Fine Arts, Bachelor of Music, and Bachelor of Science degrees. Many different career orientations are available through liberal arts studies. The college also offers master’s degrees.

Baccalaureate Programs in Liberal Arts
Acting (B.F.A.)
Acting—Musical Theatre (B.F.A.)
African and African American Studies (B.A.)
Anthropology (B.A.)
Art (B.A., B.F.A.)
Art Education (B.F.A.)
Art History (B.A.)
Classical Humanities (B.A.)
Communication Studies (B.A.)
Criminal Justice (B.A.)
Dance (B.F.A.)
Economics (B.A.)
English (B.A.)
English: Integrated Language Arts (B.A.)
French (B.A.)
Geography (B.A., B.S.)
German (B.A.)
Greek (B.A.)
History (B.A.)
International Studies (B.A.)
Latin (B.A.)
Liberal Studies (B.A.)
Mass Communication (B.A.)
Modern Languages (B.A.)
Motion Picture History, Theory, and Criticism (B.A.)
Motion Picture Production (B.F.A.)
Music (B.A.)
Music Education (B.M.)
Music History and Literature (B.M.)
Music Performance (B.M.)
Organizational Communication (B.A.)
Philosophy (B.A.)
Political Science (B.A.)
Religion (B.A.)
Selected Studies (B.A., B.F.A.)
Social and Industrial Communication (B.A.)*
Social Science Education (B.A.)
Social Work (B.A.)
Sociology (B.A.)
Spanish (B.A.)
Theatre Design/Technology/Stage Management (B.F.A.)
Theatre Studies (B.A.)
Urban Affairs (B.A., B.S.)
Women’s Studies (B.A.)

* Dual major

College of Science and Mathematics

The college offers programs leading to the Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Science in Clinical Laboratory Science, and Bachelor of Arts degrees, as well as interdisciplinary programs. The college also offers master’s degrees and doctoral degrees.

Baccalaureate Programs in Science and Mathematics
Biological Sciences (B.S., B.A.)
Biological Sciences Education (B.S., B.A.)
Chemistry (B.S., B.A.)
Chemistry Education (B.S.)
Clinical Laboratory Science (B.S.C.L.S.)
Environmental Health Sciences (B.S.)
Geological Sciences (B.S., B.A.)
Geological Sciences Education (B.A.)
Integrated Science Education (B.S.)
Mathematics (B.S., B.A.)
Mathematics Education (B.S.)
Physics (B.S., B.A.)
Physics Education (B.A.)
Psychology (B.S., B.A.)
Wright State University–Miami Valley College of Nursing and Health

The program in nursing at Wright State leads to the Bachelor of Science in Nursing degree, which qualifies the graduate for the National Council of State Boards Licensing examination (NCLEX) required for state licensure as a registered nurse. The college also offers a B.S.N. completion program for registered nurses and a Master of Science program.

Baccalaureate Program in Nursing
Nursing (B.S.N.)

University College

The University College assists students in transitioning to university life and developing the necessary skills to ensure their entrance into the Wright State college and major of their choice. The University College provides academic advising; tutoring and testing services; a leadership development program; basic courses in writing, mathematics, and college success strategies; and the First-Year Seminar and learning communities. An academic advising center and mathematics learning center also offer free individualized assistance to students.

Minors

A minor program is a structured and coherent secondary concentration of study. It gives undergraduates the option of studying a second field of specialization, in addition to a major, as part of their studies at the university. Students interested in pursuing a minor should confer with the appropriate department for details.

The university offers minors in the following areas:

- African and African American Studies
- Anthropology
- Art History
- Classical Humanities
- Communication
- Criminal Justice
- English
- French
- Geography
- German
- History
- Music
- Philosophy
- Political Science
- Religion
- Sociology
- Spanish
- TESOL
- Urban Affairs
- Women’s Studies

Certificates

The university’s main campus offers certificate programs in the following areas: American humanities nonprofit; cartology, innovation and entrepreneurship in high technology; photogrammetry, and remote sensing; comparative development; gerontology; museum studies and archive, administration and records, management; professional writing; Teaching English as a Foreign Language (TEFL); Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL); technical writing; and women’s studies.

Lake Campus

The Lake Campus offers the Associate of Arts and Associate of Science degrees, as well as a variety of two-year Associate of Applied Business, Associate of Applied Science, and Associate of Technical Study degree programs. Selected Bachelor of Science and master’s degree programs are also offered.

The School of Graduate Studies

The School of Graduate Studies is responsible for 40 master’s degree programs, a post-master’s degree program (Educational Specialist), Doctor of Philosophy degree programs in biomedical sciences, computer science and engineering, engineering, environmental sciences, and human factors and industrial/organizational psychology, as well as courses for licensure programs in education and courses for various graduate certificate programs. Master’s degrees are offered in the following fields of study:

- Master of Accountancy
- Master of Arts
- Applied behavioral science, classroom teacher, counseling, educational administrative specialist, educational leadership, English, history, intervention specialist, pupil personnel services, selected graduate studies
- Master of Business Administration
- Accounting, administration of nursing and health care systems, business economics, finance, flexible business, international business, management, innovation and change, management of information technology, marketing, project management, supply chain management, undecided
- Master of Education
- Classroom teacher, educational administrative specialist, educational leadership, intervention specialist, pupil personnel services, undecided
- Master of Humanities
- Master of Music
- Music education
- Master of Public Administration
- Master of Rehabilitation Counseling
- Chemical dependency, severe disabilities
Master of Science
Administration of nursing and health care systems, aerospace medicine, anatomy, applied statistics, biochemistry and molecular biology, biological sciences, chemistry, computer science, counseling, environmental sciences, geological sciences, human factors and industrial/organizational psychology, mathematics, microbiology and immunology, nursing, pharmacology and toxicology, physics, physiology and biophysics, selected graduate studies, social and applied economics

Master of Science in Computer Engineering

Master of Science in Engineering
Biomedical, electrical, human factors, materials science and engineering, mechanical

Master of Science in Teaching
Earth science, interdisciplinary science and mathematics, physics

Boonshoft School of Medicine
The Boonshoft School of Medicine's educational program prepares students for graduate medical education (residency training) in their field of choice. Graduates of this four-year program receive the Doctor of Medicine (M.D.) degree.

The School of Professional Psychology
The School of Professional Psychology offers a doctoral program in clinical psychology that prepares students for work as professional psychologists. The program requires approximately five years of study and grants the Doctor of Psychology (Psy.D.) degree.

Alternative Academic Programs

University Honors Program
The University Honors Program is designed to meet the special needs of a diverse population of academically well-prepared students. First-year students can qualify by meeting two of the following criteria:
- High school GPA of 3.25 or better
- Ranking in the top 10 percent of their graduating class or
- Scoring at or above the 90th percentile on the ACT

Continuing Wright State students and transfer students with a GPA of 3.0 or better are eligible to participate.

The Honors Program is also interested in students who may not quite meet these qualifications but who bring some special contribution or determination to the program. Such students will be permitted to enroll in selected honors courses where they can demonstrate that they merit full participation.

The Honors curriculum offers three types of undergraduate courses: most general education courses are presented in special Honors sections; popular introductory courses in certain majors are offered as Honors courses; and special interdisciplinary courses are offered for sophomores, juniors, and seniors. Honors students also pursue special programs of study in their majors, usually in their junior or senior year. These programs involve independent study with a faculty mentor and culminate in a research report, design project, or senior thesis. Each department, college, or school has its own admissions and performance criteria, which are available for review in the Honors office.

Students may graduate with one of three Honors designations by completing one of the following sets of requirements:
A. To graduate with the distinction “University Honors Scholar,” students must:
   1. complete eight Honors courses with grades of B or better, including: (a) at least one course from the UH 201, 202, 203 sequence; (b) at least three courses that are classified as General Education courses (these may include UH 201, 202, 203); and (c) at least two interdisciplinary seminars (UH 400).
   2. successfully complete a departmental, school, or college Honors program.

B. To graduate with the distinction “General Studies Honors Scholar,” students must complete eight Honors courses (as described above for “University Honors Scholar”) with grades of B or better and attain a cumulative GPA of 3.4 or better.

C. To graduate “With Honors” in their major fields, students must complete a departmental, school, or college Honors program.

Students normally complete the Honors Program by taking three Honors courses their first year, three as a sophomore, one as a junior, and one as a senior. However, students are free to take as many or as few courses as their interest and program requirements permit. All Honors courses are designated as Honors on transcripts, and students who complete the program receive special designations on their transcripts and recognition in the commencement program.
The Honors Program also offers opportunities for social, cultural, and leadership development through participation in the Student Honors Association, Service Learning, the Mid-East Honors Association, the National Collegiate Honors Council, and the University Honors Committee. A new 384-bed Honors Community residence hall opened in the fall of 2002. It features a faculty member in residence, a classroom, a 25-station computer lab, a big screen tv, a lounge, and other social and study space. Programming will focus on issues and ideas and allow residents to become involved in service floors or theme floors. The Honors Community also houses services such as computer support (CaTS) and campus security. A convenience store and deli, and a coffee shop, are also located on the premises.

The Honors Program awards scholarships to both incoming and continuing Honors students. Small grants are available for students working on honors projects, and some financial assistance is available for Honors Program students who wish to study abroad.

Interested students should contact the Honors Program office for further information and applications: (937) 775-2660, 243 Millett, honors@wright.edu.

Preprofessional Programs

Premedical and Predental Study

There is no specific preferred major for premedicine or predentistry. Students may choose from a variety of undergraduate majors; however, they need to complete certain required courses for admission. Most applicants major in biology or chemistry, but it is important to choose a major in a field of interest to the student. Numerous majors allow students to take required pre-med courses and use the credits to fulfill electives in the major. In addition, there are numerous recommended courses, primarily in the sciences, that would make students more competitive applicants. Since the competition for admission is so strong, each student needs to maintain a high GPA (approximately a 3.5); do well on the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT), which is generally taken in spring of the junior year; and be active in campus organizations and community volunteer work.

Planning and performance are important. Students should work with an academic advisor to plan the freshman-year class schedule, which would, ideally, include chemistry 121, 122, and 123, among other courses. A student with Math Placement Level of 3 or lower may be delayed entrance into chemistry courses, so it is important to plan ahead. Beginning their sophomore year, students should meet annually with the premedical advisor to plan their class schedules and make sure that they are taking the required courses. The premedical advisor also can suggest other courses that may help improve a student's performance on the MCAT.

The following courses are required for medical school admission. (Depending on the student’s major, they may be taken as part of the degree requirements or in addition to the degree requirements.)

- BIO 112 Principles of Human Biology
- BIO 114 Cell Biology and Genetics
- BIO 115 Diversity and Ecology
- CHM 121 Submicroscopic Chemistry
- CHM 122 Macroscopic Chemistry
- CHM 123 Reaction Dynamics
- CHM 211/215 Organic Chemistry I and lab
- CHM 212/216 Organic Chemistry II and lab
- CHM 213/217 Organic Chemistry III and lab
- PHY 111/110 Physics I and lab
- PHY 112/102 Physics II and lab
- PHY 113/103 Physics III and lab
- ENG 101,102, and one other writing course
- MTH College Algebra and Trigonometry

(MTH 130 and 131 or MTH 134; some schools require calculus (MTH 229, 230, and 231)

Recommended courses include:

- BMB 421, 423, and 427 Biochemistry and Molecular Biology (some schools require one course)
- P&B 301 and 302 Human Physiology
- M&I 220 Pathogenic Microbiology
- M&I 426 Immunology and Virology
- ANT 201 and 202 Human Anatomy
- BIO 210, 211, and 212 Molecular Biology, Cell Biology, and Genetics
- PHR 340 Pharmacology

Students who have received Advanced Placement (AP) credits from their high school science courses should take additional upper-level courses in those sciences to demonstrate proficiency. For example, a student who has placed out of a whole year of biology (BIO 111, 112, 115) should be sure to take an additional year of biology courses with labs to demonstrate the ability to achieve in college-level biology.

Prelaw Study

Prelaw is not a major or degree program, so students are free to choose from a wide variety of undergraduate majors. Many different areas of study can prepare students for law studies. When choosing a major, students should select an area in which they have a strong interest and in which they can do well academically. The prelaw advisor at Wright State will help plan a personal prelaw program.

To a large extent, admission to law school depends on the basic skills that students master as an undergraduate. The ability to communicate, reason clearly, and think independently is more
important than the area of a student's major. Many disciplines help build these skills. Speaking and writing skills can be sharpened in a history class as well as in a literature class, and reasoning ability can be developed in a chemistry lab as well as in a philosophy seminar.

Competition for admission to law school is keen, and a student's academic record is one of the key criteria. A major in political science, business, history, or other fields connected with law does not guarantee admission. An excellent academic record in the sciences, math, languages, or other areas that are not usually associated with law may have an equal or even greater appeal to law schools.

Suggested Courses for Prelaw Study

The following courses can provide a taste of what the study of law is about and what those who choose a legal career can expect. Students may take as many or as few of these courses as they like.

These courses are neither a prelaw program nor prerequisites for law school, and they do not relate to the intensive approach used in law school studies.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 204, 205</td>
<td>Accounting Principles I, II</td>
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<tr>
<td>COM 232</td>
<td>Argumentation and Debate</td>
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<tr>
<td>EC 204</td>
<td>Principles of Microeconomics</td>
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<tr>
<td>EC 205</td>
<td>Principles of Macroeconomics</td>
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<tr>
<td>EC 351</td>
<td>Labor Markets</td>
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<tr>
<td>EC 420</td>
<td>Law and Economics</td>
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<tr>
<td>ENG 240</td>
<td>Intermediate Composition</td>
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<tr>
<td>FIN 310</td>
<td>Financial Management I</td>
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<tr>
<td>FIN 311</td>
<td>Financial Management II</td>
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<tr>
<td>FIN 332</td>
<td>Real Estate Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>FIN 462</td>
<td>Estate Planning</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAW 300</td>
<td>The Legal Environment of Business</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAW 420</td>
<td>Legal Aspects of Managing a Diverse Workforce</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAW 480</td>
<td>Special Topics in Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHL 124</td>
<td>Social Ethics and Values</td>
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<td>PHL 211</td>
<td>Introduction to Ethics</td>
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<td>PHL 215</td>
<td>Inductive Logic</td>
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<td>PHL 223</td>
<td>Symbolic Logic I</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHL 378</td>
<td>Ethics and Medicine</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHL 472</td>
<td>Philosophy of Social Science</td>
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<td>PLS 340</td>
<td>Law and Society</td>
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<td>PLS 342</td>
<td>Civil Liberties I</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLS 343</td>
<td>Civil Liberties II</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLS 436</td>
<td>Criminal Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLS 437</td>
<td>Criminal Procedure</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLS 438</td>
<td>Environmental Law and Policy</td>
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<td>PLS 439</td>
<td>Bioethics and Law</td>
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<td>PLS 440</td>
<td>Constitutional Law</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLS 442</td>
<td>American Criminal Justice System</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLS 443</td>
<td>Administrative Law Procedure</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLS 471</td>
<td>International Law</td>
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<td>PLS 482</td>
<td>Legislative Internship</td>
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<tr>
<td>PLS 484</td>
<td>Prelaw Internship</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Cooperative Education

Cooperative education provides students with the opportunity to work full-time or part-time in career-related positions. Through cooperative education, students enhance their professional preparation by developing job-related skills, test career interests, relate their course of study to practical work situations, and earn income to meet educational expenses. Students enroll in the CPE cooperative education course to record co-op experiences on their transcripts. Academic credit for work experience may be earned in some academic departments. Career Services staff enroll students in the CPE course and monitor their learning.

Interdisciplinary Study

Interdisciplinary study gives students a chance to explore different areas or to tailor a major to their interests. Many courses—including African and African American Studies, Criminal Justice, Integrated Language Arts, Social Science Education, International Studies, and Women's Studies—are offered jointly by cooperating departments. Students can also combine work in two different departments for a double, or dual, major. The Selected Studies major offered by the College of Liberal Arts allows students to pursue a self-designed course of study, culminating in a senior project, in an area where a major is not currently available. For more information on any of the programs, contact the College of Liberal Arts dean's office.

Consortium

Wright State students also have hundreds of additional classes available to them through the university's membership in the Southwestern Ohio Council for Higher Education, an association that includes many colleges and universities in the area. Full-time students at Wright State may cross-register for credit at member schools, at Wright State's tuition rates, as long as class space is available, they have their advisor's consent, and the course is not offered at Wright State. They must also meet course and host college prerequisites.

The consortium also offers cooperative library privileges to students at all member institutions. These library holdings total more than a million volumes.

Student Exchange and Study Abroad

Students can study abroad through a variety of international programs offered through Wright State. The Ambassador Program—offered at various locations around the world—provides an opportunity
to study the societies and cultures of other countries and to earn academic credit while doing so. Wright State is a member of the USAC study abroad consortium. It offers a full array of courses focusing on foreign language acquisition and the study of a variety of academic disciplines. Several of the latter type of courses are taught in English. Courses can be taken during a summer, semester, or year academic program. The consortium teaching sites include Australia, Chile, China, Costa Rica, Czech Republic, Denmark, England, France, Germany, Ghana, Israel, Italy, Malta, New Zealand, Scotland, Spain, and Thailand. Wright State also offers individualized student exchange programs with universities in Brazil, Chile, France, Germany, Japan, Korea, Spain, and Sweden. On these programs, students pay Wright State tuition and local room and board costs while abroad. In the case of all Wright State exchange and study abroad programs, students can apply their student scholarships and loans to their studies.

Officer Training/ROTC

The Army and Air Force offer the Reserve Officer Training Corps (ROTC) program to all qualified students. The purpose of ROTC is to educate selected men and women for positions of responsibility and afford them the opportunity to be commissioned as second lieutenants in the Army or Air Force. The Army also offers the option for duty in the National Guard or Reserves.

The first two years of both programs have no military obligation. Each offers a competitive scholarship program and depending on the scholarship amount pays the student’s tuition, buys all books, and provides $200 a month. Students involved in the Advanced (Army) or contracted in the Professional Officer (Air Force) course also receive $200 a month during the school year.

Both programs are available to students with only two or three years remaining in their degree program. Two-year and compression programs have been established to make the ROTC program available to freshmen and sophomores or to juniors and seniors who will be enrolling in graduate study. Through a special program, advanced placement credit may be given to veterans, JROTC students, and sophomore students who attend a five-week AROTC Basic Camp. Graduate students with two years of school remaining are eligible for both ROTC programs.

The Army program is administered in two parts. The basic course emphasizes practical leadership and management skills that are equally applicable to both military organizations and private industry. The advanced course is designed to prepare students to be commissioned officers by including practical study in tactics, training, management, leadership techniques, and the exercise of command. During the summer quarter between the junior and senior years, students attend a five-week ROTC Advanced Camp that provides them with the opportunity to apply the leadership and technical training received in the classroom. While at camp, cadets are paid half of the salary of a second lieutenant.

The Air Force ROTC programs are the General Military Course (GMC) and Professional Officer Course (POC). The GMC introduces students to the Air Force and its history through one hour of class and two hours of leadership laboratory each week. The POC consists of courses in management, leadership, American defense policy, and introduction to command. Six courses, involving three hours of class and two hours of leadership laboratory each week, are required. Summer field training, which emphasizes leadership development and experience in the military environment, is four or five weeks long and is normally attended between the sophomore and junior years.

Further information about the Department of Military Science (Army) is available in its office (328 Fawcett) and on its Web site: http://goto.wright.edu/academics/armyrotc/. Information about the Department of Aerospace Studies (Air Force) is available in its office (118 Millett) and on its Web site http://goto.wright.edu/academics/prog/rotc/home.htm/.

Learning English for Academic and Professional Purposes (LEAP)

For non-native speakers of English wishing to study at an American college or university, Wright State offers the Learning English for Academic and Professional Purposes (LEAP) Intensive English Program.

Benefits of the LEAP Program include 10 weeks of instruction in small classes that allow for individual attention. The instruction includes intensive speaking, listening, reading, writing, grammar, and the latest computer technology, including Web browsing and e-mail. Students are instructed by experienced faculty with advanced degrees in teaching English as a second language or a related field, and by adjunct instructors closely supervised by more experienced faculty. The LEAP Program also features regular meetings with native English-speaking conversation partners and scheduled sessions with trained tutors in the University Writing Center.

Holders of F-1 visas must be enrolled full-time in the LEAP Program, although a part-time course
of studies is available for immigrants and visitors. The LEAP Program is not subject to WSU tuition or fee waivers. For more information, please call (937) 775-2505 or e-mail carol.cornett@wright.edu.

University Libraries

The Wright State University Libraries include the Paul Laurence Dunbar Library and the Fordham Health Sciences Library, located in the Medical Sciences Building.

The University Libraries are members of OhioLINK, an advanced computer network providing access to over 31 million library items in Ohio’s university, college, and State Library collections. Students can order books online from OhioLINK libraries and receive them for check-out within two to three days. OhioLINK resources also include scores of research databases and the full text of thousands of journals and other works.

The Libraries’ information research system uses a Web-based interface to provide integrated access to local and OhioLINK resources, plus many other resources available on the Internet. The Libraries’ Web site is http://www.libraries.wright.edu.

Other Services

- Instructional sessions for all library services and resources
- Current periodicals and microfilm resources (microfilm readers and printers)
- Course reserves (online and print)
- Media collections (videos, films, preview equipment)
- 20,000 music scores and over 6,000 musical recordings
- Reference assistance (individual or group instructions and handouts)
- Interlibrary loan services for items not available at Wright State or through OhioLINK
- The Student Technology Assistance Center (STAC) offers various software and hardware, plus personalized assistance for students to complete class assignments requiring electronic presentations, graphics, Web page design, and more.

Paul Laurence Dunbar Library

The Paul Laurence Dunbar Library plays an important role in instruction and research activities at Wright State University. The library collections, among the largest in the Dayton metropolitan area, include over 590,000 bound volumes, over one million microforms, 350,000 government documents, 4,000 serial subscriptions, and more than 4,000 media or visual items. The library is open more than 100 hours per week, longer during exam periods. In addition to the walk-in assistance available in the information/reference area during most hours, students may make appointments with reference librarians for in-depth assistance. Librarians also offer group instruction through a series of regularly offered workshops on topics ranging from basic research introduction to advanced searching of Web resources and specialized databases.

As a partial U.S. government documents depository, the library provides students and the general public with access to electronic and print documents, including over 30,000 geographical and topographical maps from all over the United States. The Libraries are each a designated Patent and Trademark Depository Library with collection materials accessible in the Dunbar Library.

Special Collections and Archives houses collections on aviation history and Wright State University history, as well as one of the most extensive collections of Wright brothers materials, including more than 4,000 original photographs made by the Wrights to document their achievements.

The Fordham Health Sciences Library

The Fordham Health Sciences Library serves as the primary library for students in the College of Nursing and Health and Schools of Medicine and Professional Psychology. The Fordham Library contains 115,000 bound volumes, 1,300 serial subscriptions, and more than 12,000 microforms. The collections also contain audio-visual programs related to the health sciences and equipment for viewing or listening to these programs. Videotaped lectures are available for selected courses in the College of Nursing and Health. Group study rooms are also available for nursing students. The library is open 98 hours a week.

A unique cooperative relationship among the area’s hospital libraries and the Fordham Health Sciences Library promotes sharing and nonduplication of library materials as well as reciprocal library services for students and professionals in the health care fields. Seven of the hospital libraries participate in OhioLINK; over 100,000 volumes in these affiliated libraries complement the university collections.

Special Collections of the Fordham Library include the McFarland Collection in aerospace medicine and the Aerospace Medical Association Archives, and the Wright State health sciences
Computer Resources

Computing and Telecommunications Services (CaTS) provides service and support for university telephones, campus networking, Internet access, and administrative and student computing resources. WSU students are encouraged to use these resources to enhance their learning experience. CaTS maintains computer labs (most open 24 hours) with computers networked to international resources, laser printers, and numerous software applications to complement students' classroom activities. The computers in these labs not only provide desktop applications, but also provide access to larger computer platforms, such as our UNIX system, the University Libraries databases, and other Internet resources. WSU has a strong commitment to providing accessibility to all students. In support of this commitment, a variety of adaptive technologies are available to provide computer access to students with physical disabilities.

All students should obtain a CaTS CAMPUS account. The CAMPUS account provides the account name and password necessary to access the Internet, e-mail, and other computing resources. Accounts also provide personal and class disk space on the network file servers. With their CAMPUS account and a Web browser, students can access the Internet from home using the CaTS modem banks. Student accounts remain active only as long as they are enrolled in classes. Account owners are responsible for any improper or illegal activities that occur on their account. These activities include, but are not limited to, harassment of others through electronic communication and the use of university resources for business purposes. Therefore, account owners should not share their passwords with anyone for any reason. Misuse of resources can result in the loss of account privileges and charges filed with the appropriate university offices. CAMPUS accounts can be picked up at the Help Desk in 025 Library Annex. The CaTS Help Desk is the single point of contact for university computing questions, problems, and requests. Analysts are available to help seven days a week. Problems not resolved on the phone are logged into a tracking system and dispatched to the appropriate support groups for resolution. When contacting the Help Desk, if you receive a queue message indicating all analysts are busy, please stay online! A message is sent to the analysts letting them know you are waiting.
STUDENT LIFE
Student Services

In addition to classes and academic programs, Wright State has many services, facilities, and activities designed to help students enjoy all the benefits of university life and develop interpersonal and leadership skills. The student affairs offices are staffed by professionals trained to help students appreciate other cultures, develop leadership and life skills, clarify values, model ethical behavior, and encourage healthy relationships and lifestyles. Most of these services are free, and students are invited to visit the offices any time.

Disability Services

Extending the opportunities of higher education to people with disabilities is a high priority at Wright State. The university’s Office of Disability Services offers programs to promote each student’s academic, personal, physical, and vocational growth so that people with documented disabilities can realize their full potential. The office also serves as a resource to faculty and staff throughout the university.

Academic Support

These services are designed to assist students with documented disabilities in meeting all academic requirements at the university. Eligible students may receive accommodations such as sign language interpreters, lab assistance, or reader/writer service. The Office of Disability Services can administer exams outside the normal classroom for students needing additional time and/or reading and writing assistance due to disability-related limitations.

Adaptive Technology and Adaptive Media

The Technology Center provides classroom materials in alternative formats that include audio-cassette tapes, computer disks, Braille, and image enhancements for eligible students. Consultations regarding computer adaptations and technology-related accommodations are available through a certified Adaptive Technology Specialist. Classes for new users of adaptive technology are offered during the academic year.

Physical Support

Physical support services include personal assistance with daily hygiene requirements, parking for persons with mobility impairments, assistance in locating adapted housing off-campus, training in the activities of daily living to achieve a greater degree of independence, and coordination of campus mobility orientation for students who have visual impairments.

Career and Vocational Support Services

These services assist students with documented disabilities in making career choices and in the planning and development of their careers. Opportunities also exist for students to have various work site experiences. These methods allow students to make realistic decisions about future careers and ensure that the students are able to meet the demands of their chosen occupations.

Eligibility

Applicants requesting services available to students with disabilities should contact the Office of Disability Services prior to enrollment. A copy of professional documentation of disability from the original source(s) should be submitted prior to a pre-service interview. A pre-service interview is designed to assess disability-related needs and to plan services accordingly. Students are encouraged to contact the office well in advance (6–12 months) of their planned entry date. Services requested in an untimely manner cannot be guaranteed and may result in a significant delay. Most services are provided to students at no cost; however, fee-based services, such as personal assistance and out-of-class reader/writer assistance, can be billed directly to students or sponsoring agencies.

University Center for International Education

The University Center for International Education (UCIE) offers a variety of services to international students and Wright State students interested in international education experiences. The UCIE works with the campus community to ensure an international dimension within the university’s three major functions of teaching, research, and service.

The UCIE assists international students and scholars before and during their stay at Wright State. Besides processing admissions and offering orientation to international students, the UCIE also assists with off-campus housing and with immigration regulations, advising, and record keeping. Special educational, cultural, and sports programs for international students are also provided. International students can also participate in an off-campus host family program coordinated by the UCIE.

The UCIE provides opportunities for Wright State students to study, research, and teach abroad. Both American and international students can participate in these programs. Opportunities range from the three-week Ambassador Program, to a summer, semester, or year-long academic program in one of 25 countries around the world. The
UCIE maintains a resource center on study abroad opportunities and internship programs. The UCIE also offers a wide variety of programming for all students, including social gatherings, cultural programs, foreign language conversation hours, international lectures, the annual International Friendship Affair, and many other opportunities to experience an international dimension at Wright State. The UCIE also assists faculty and staff in internationalizing the curriculum on campus and is an advocate for expanding global and comparative perspectives at Wright State.

Career Services
Wright State offers students comprehensive career development and employment assistance. Services include help with acquiring on-campus and off-campus student employment, internships, cooperative education positions, and full-time positions upon graduation; career exploration through the LA 201-Effective Career Planning course; and individual appointments addressing career planning and job-search assistance. Career Services provides opportunities and resources for students to investigate major and career possibilities through career and job fairs, the Career Resource Center, and an interactive computer guidance system, SIGI Plus. To assist with the job search, The Wright Search, a Web-based program for job postings and résumé referral service, is used for linking students with employers who are seeking job candidates. The Wright Search is also used for scheduling on-campus interviews. Career Services professionals help students prepare for the job search through mock interviews, résumé and cover letter reviews, and job search strategy building sessions. Visit Career Services’ Web page at http://career.wright.edu for more information.

Counseling and Wellness Services Center
The Counseling and Wellness Services Center offers a variety of services to assist students in coping with personal or emotional concerns, so as to enhance their academic performance and improve their general well-being. The center offers a warm, relaxed, and confidential place to talk. Meeting with a therapist can be an important step in relieving stress as well as identifying strategies for addressing concerns. Therapy is offered in individual, couples, family, and/or group modalities. In addition to therapy, we also provide psychological assessment, consultation, and psycho-educational seminars. Some examples of issues that may be addressed with our staff include relationship problems, academic problems, family conflict, alcohol/drug use, sexual/physical abuse, panic/anxiety, depression, eating disorders, grief issues, and low self-esteem. All communications between a client and therapist are completely confidential and private. The Counseling and Wellness Services Center does not release information to university administrators or faculty, parents, family members, or outside agencies without the client’s written authorization. Exceptions to confidentiality include times when an individual is at risk for child or elder abuse, neglect, suicide, or homicide, or as otherwise required by Ohio Law. The center is open Monday through Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m., and is located on the second floor of the Frederick A. White Health Center.

Veterans Affairs
Veterans who are eligible for education benefits through the Office of Veterans Affairs may contact Wright State’s Veterans Affairs office for assistance in applying for benefits. The office also helps dependents, spouses, and children of deceased or completely disabled veterans who qualify for education benefits. More information and forms are available online at http://www.wright.edu/admissions/va/.

Student Health Services
Students who need attention for illnesses, injuries, wellness checkups, and physicals may see the nurse practitioner at 118 Frederick A. White Health Center. The nurse practitioner has prescriptive authority and is available for primary health care needs of the students on campus. There is also a physician available, by appointment, four hours per week. Those students who purchase the student insurance and are sick or injured will have their care covered by insurance. Students who have other insurance will be asked to pay a fee at the time of their visits. Documentation will be given to the student so that the student can submit the charges to his or her own insurance company. Student Health Services does not process claims for any insurance other than student insurance. Lab fees and injections must be paid for at the time of service. Visit our Web page at http://www.wright.edu/students/health/.

Student Legal Services
Student Legal Services is a private nonprofit corporation on campus that provides legal services to Wright State University students for a minimal quarterly fee. Services provided include assistance and representation in the areas of tenant/landlord issues, consumer and traffic cases, wills, simple dissolutions, name changes, and misdemeanor criminal and traffic cases. Student Legal Services may also provide limited advice in certain areas of the law, such as personal injury, felony cases, estate
and probate matters, and felonies. Students wishing additional information may learn more about Student Legal Services at http://www.wright.edu/students/legal/index.html/ or by calling (937) 775-5857.

The Wright State University Police Department

The Wright State University Police Department, the official law enforcement agency for the university, provides police services 24 hours a day. Among the services provided are personal safety escorts; a crime prevention unit, which provides educational programs that focus on the topics of crime awareness and prevention; and an investigations unit. To increase safety within the campus community, emergency phones are located throughout the campus in buildings, parking lots, and other remote areas. These phones ring directly into the Wright State University Police Department Communications Center to ensure an immediate response to all potential emergency situations. The Wright State University Police Department Communications Center can be reached by dialing (937) 775-2111; or, in the event of an emergency, dial 911 from any campus phone.

Parking and Transportation

Shuttle Service

Campus shuttle service is provided to remote Lot 20 and the Nutter Center from approximately 7:30 a.m. to 10 p.m. on Monday through Thursday and 7:30 a.m. to 6 p.m. on Friday, during fall, winter, and spring quarters.

Permits

Commuter students may purchase a C parking permit to park in core campus lots. A remote parking permit is available for parking in Lot 20 and at the Nutter Center in Lots 7 and 8. Residence students are eligible to purchase a permit to park in the residence zones, based on availability determined by Residence Services.

Public Regional Transit

The Miami Valley Regional Transit Authority (RTA) provides county-wide public transportation to residents of Montgomery County. Included as part of RTA’s service area is Wright State University’s main campus.

RTA route number 13 provides year-round transportation between downtown Dayton and WSU, Monday through Saturday. Summer schedules may vary. For information, call (937) 226-1144.

For complete information on campus parking permits, regulations, shuttle service and RTA schedules, contact Parking and Transportation, E138 Student Union, (937) 775-5690.

Bolinga Black Cultural Resources Center

Opened in 1971 as a tribute to Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., the Bolinga Black Cultural Resources Center promotes cultural diversity through programs, activities, and forums that celebrate the African American experience. The center also provides academic and personal support to students. Individual counseling is available by scheduling appointments with Bolinga Center staff, and a number of student organizations, such as Black Men on The Move, Black Women Striving Forward, and the McLin Scholars Association offer peer support.

Women’s Center

The Women’s Center serves as an information clearinghouse on women’s issues and services, fostering greater ties between women at Wright State and women in the community. The center promotes gender equity through educational programs and activities that honor the roles, contributions, and experiences of all women. The center also provides resource support for the Women’s Studies program and accommodates meetings, workshops, and other small group gatherings that address the concerns and interests of women on campus.

Asian/Hispanic/Native American Center

The Asian/Hispanic/Native American Center was created in October 1997 to support the academic, social, and cultural needs of Asian, Hispanic, and Native American students, faculty, and staff at the university. It also serves as an informational resource center regarding the Asian, Hispanic, and Native American experience and creates an appreciation and understanding of the diverse Asian, Hispanic, and Native American cultures represented within the community. The center’s programs consist of guest speakers, workshops, film series, and celebrations of the Hispanic, Native American, and Asian Heritage Months.

Facilities

Student Union

The Wright State Student Union offers a place to play, relax, meet others, take care of academic needs, study, exercise, and grab a bite to eat, all in
one stop. As the heart of university life, the Student Union is committed to providing a safe place that is friendly and centered that promotes interaction among students, faculty, staff, alumni, and the community.

The professionally trained staff work closely with students to provide opportunities for personal growth and recreation through a number of cultural, educational, and social experiences ranging from guest lectures, bands, and classical concerts, to intracampus competitions and more. In addition to supporting innovative programs, this 308,000 square-foot facility houses a fitness center, arcade, gymnasium, meeting rooms, lounges, the University bookstore, an art gallery, a credit union, student service offices, box office, and the new Union Market.

The Union Market, Wright State University’s newest dining facility, opened in fall of 2002 and provides upscale dining with six venues within the main servery including Salvador Deli, Herbs & Bisque, Chef’s Kitchen, Formaggio’s, On the Barbie, and Palettes. At the west entry to the Union Market, the Wright Cup coffee shop, the Hearth Lounge, and the Cyber Café provide popular hang-outs for students.

Campus Housing

Wright State offers residential communities housing over 3,000 students, with 11 residence halls for traditional-aged single students; 12 apartments for upperclass, single students; and three apartments for nontraditional and graduate students. The Celebrating Healthy Options in the College Environment residence program is offered to students desiring a substance-free environment. University Honors students can live in the Honors Residence Hall. The Hamilton Living-Learning Center focuses on academic success for first-year students, providing tutoring, workshops, and study groups based on general education courses. Campus Housing provides an environment and programs that advance the educational goals of resident students and Wright State University.

Dining Services

Dining Services is contracted to Sodexho, USA. There are four dining service locations on campus, as well as a gourmet catering department. The Hangar is located in Allyn Hall and offers nationally recognized concepts such as Pizza Hut, Taco Bell, and Chick-Fil-A. Late night delivery service is also available from The Hangar. The Honors Dorm has a C-Store offering convenience items and a sub shop. The Student Union houses Union Market and Wright Cup. Wright Cup is an upscale coffee venue offering fresh-baked pastries, Grab-n-Go salads and sandwiches, smoothies, and Seattle’s Best Coffees. Union Market is made up of seven platforms offering made-to-order foods with an international flair. Meals plans, Flex Dollars, and Bonus Bucks are available for resident students, commuting students, faculty, and staff.

Co-Curricular Activities

Campus Recreation

The Wright State University Office of Campus Recreation is located in the Student Union, the heart of campus, and provides exceptional facilities and programs to promote the total health and well-being of each member of the university community. Professional staff work to meet the diverse needs of students, faculty, and university employees alike through activities and programs that promote healthy lifestyles, positive relationships, productive leadership, fair play, and—of course—fun.

Recreational facilities consist of a fitness center, gymnasium, swimming pool, seven squash and racquetball courts, a spinning room, billiards room, game arcade, and outdoor playing fields. Students also have access to a second gymnasium, weight room, indoor running track, and outdoor tennis courts located just down the street at the Ervin J. Nutter Center.

Campus Recreation offers something for everyone—from basketball to wallyball, table tennis to bowling, and a variety of adapted recreation sports from billiards to quad rugby. Students are encouraged to participate in the more than 20 intramural leagues, 22 sports clubs, and 25 special events and tournaments offered annually. For the outdoor enthusiast, Campus Recreation offers several outdoor activities such as camping trips, a ski trip, horseback riding, and in-line skating, as well as an Outdoor Resource Center for outdoor equipment and information.

Students may take advantage of a wide offering of noncredit fitness instruction, from traditional cardiovascular workouts, such as step, dance, or water aerobics, spinning, and kickboxing, to more nontraditional holistic offerings in meditation and massage. In addition, training services are available to those interested in a personal exercise program.

All sports and recreation are inclusive. If you require assistance or need reasonable adaptations to participate fully in any program, please contact the Office of Campus Recreation at (937) 775-5815. For a complete listing of activities and
programs, visit our Web site at http://www.wright.edu/students/rec/.

Sports
The university offers a broad program of both intercollegiate and intramural sports for men and women. Wright State's student-athletes compete in NCAA Division I and the Horizon League. Men's and women's sports opportunities include basketball, cross country, soccer, swimming, and tennis. In addition, the university offers baseball and golf for men, along with women's softball, volleyball, and indoor/outdoor track.

Music
In addition to offering private lessons and academic programs in music, the Department of Music gives all students a chance to participate in instrumental and choral ensembles. These groups provide diverse opportunities ranging from jazz and gospel to the classical tradition. Several of the ensembles require no audition.

Cultural Activities
Each academic year, the University Theatre presents five mainstage productions and two dance concerts; three studio productions; numerous student-directed productions; and screenings of student films. The Department of Theatre Arts (theatre, dance, and motion pictures) biannually sponsors a Big Lens Festival of student films. The department brings in guest artists throughout the year. The Departments of Theatre Arts, Music, and Art and Art History annually present the ARTSGALA, an arts and entertainment event that raises need-based scholarship funds for qualified Miami Valley students in the fine and performing arts.

The Department of Music presents a variety of performances during the academic year, including opera productions; band, orchestral, and choral concerts; chamber music recitals; and solo performances by students and faculty. Most performances are held in the Concert Hall, located in the Creative Arts Center. All are open to the public, and many are free of charge.

The University Art Galleries in the Creative Arts Center, run by the Department of Art and Art History, schedule six fine art exhibitions each year, which are free and open to the public. The Experimental Gallery, part of the same complex, houses frequently changing exhibitions of student art work.

The University Activities Board (UAB), operated by students for students, schedules a wide variety of events, including videos, guest speakers, comedy/novelty entertainment, concerts, recreational tournaments, cultural activities, and a highly regarded film series featuring foreign, cult classics, and avant garde films.

Organizations and Activities
Wright State has more than 150 registered student organizations including the following:

- Student Government
- Black Student Union
- Greek Council
- University Activities Board
- Lambda Union
- National sororities and fraternities
- The Guardian, student newspaper
- WWSU, student radio station
- Nexus, literary magazine
- Honorary groups
- Department clubs
- Religious clubs
- Special interest groups
- Sports clubs
- Leadership programs
- Peer 2 Peer Wellness Education
- Disabled Student Union
- Student Honors Association
- Commuter Student Association

Academic Competitions
In addition to club and organizational activities, there are various opportunities at Wright State for students to engage in academic competitions.

Raj Soin College of Business
The Raj Soin College of Business sends students to an annual management accounting case competition sponsored by the Institute of Management Accountants. Students on the WSU Ethics Bowl Team compete in the annual National Intercollegiate Ethics Bowl, a timed critical-reasoning contest that poses complex moral scenarios on a wide range of controversial topics.

College of Engineering and Computer Science
The college design clinics offer student teams the opportunity to work on real-world, industry-sponsored projects or problems. Students also compete in the Annual Student Simulation Competition held by the Institute of Industrial Engineers and the Rockwell Software Corporation. The Department of Computer Science and Engineering supports active student chapters of the IEEE Computer Society, and the Association for Computing Machinery, which compete in the annual ACM Scholaric Programming Contest. The college Mini-Baja Vehicle, Human Powered Vehicle, and AeroDesign Competitions provide students...
with invaluable hands-on design and fabrication experience and the opportunity to participate in national competitions. Through the Engineering Leadership Institute Seminars, selected outstanding students who have demonstrated academic achievement, leadership skills, and personal commitment are provided with the opportunity to have candid dialogues with the area’s top technical and community leaders.

**College of Liberal Arts**
WSU delegations to the Annual National Collegiate Model United Nations Conference in New York City have the longest winning tradition of any United States university in the competition. Selected WSU students enroll in a political science seminar during winter quarter. WSU theatre students compete in the Technical Olympics of the National Conference of the United States Institute for Theatre Technology.

**College of Science and Mathematics**
Students compete as a team in the Mathematical Contest in Modeling, an international contest sponsored by the Consortium for Mathematics and Its Applications, in which students use mathematical modeling to provide solutions to real-world problems. Students can compete in the William Lowell Putnam Mathematical Competition (Putnam Exam), sponsored by the Mathematical Association of America.

**Wright State University–Lake Campus**
The Workplace Skills Assessment Program (Competitive Events) provides business students at the Lake Campus with the opportunity to enhance and to demonstrate business skills learned through the business curriculum. Students may enter various business events, including speech, job interview, computer applications, desktop publishing, graphics, Web design and word processing, as well as a comprehensive list of other business competitions. Students winning top-place finishes at the state level earn the privilege of competing at the national level in a major city in the United States.
ADMISSION, ADVISING, AND REGISTRATION
Steps for Students New to Wright State
1. Apply and complete the admission process
2. Inquire about financial aid, if needed
3. Take placement tests
4. Attend orientation program (SOAR)
5. Meet with an advisor
6. Register for classes
7. Pay quarterly fees
8. Seek academic assistance

After students are admitted they are advised by a professional advisor or faculty member in the academic unit. Specific information about advising will be provided in the student’s letter of admission.

Admission

Ohio students who have graduated from a state chartered high school and completed the recommended college preparatory curriculum are eligible to apply for unconditional admission. Out-of-state students, however, must present evidence of above-average ability to do college work. Students who do not meet these criteria will be reviewed on an individual basis. Based upon the review of a completed admission file, the applicant may be offered unconditional or conditional admission to the university. Some applicants who do not meet the requirements may have their admission deferred, pending satisfactory completion of developmental or remedial courses.

Admission to the university does not automatically guarantee admission to a major program of study; major programs of study have specific entrance requirements that must be met.

High School Preparation

Wright State has adopted a college preparatory curriculum policy. The university requires applicants to have a high school record that meets the recommendations of the Advisory Commission on Articulation between Secondary Education and Ohio Colleges. Students who do not meet the high school course requirements may be admitted to the university with conditions and will be required to remove deficiencies before they can graduate from Wright State University.

The following table summarizes the college preparatory course requirements and indicates how deficiencies may be removed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Area/Requirement</th>
<th>Removal of Deficiencies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English—four units</td>
<td>Pass ENG 101*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics—three units</td>
<td>Pass MTH 126 or MTH 127*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Sciences—three</td>
<td>Complete two general</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>units (including</td>
<td>education courses in</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Algebra I and II)</td>
<td>history and an additional general education course in either history or human behavior.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science—three units</td>
<td>Complete the general education requirement in natural sciences. A one-term lecture/lab course removes up to one unit of deficiency.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language—two units (in the same foreign or classical language through level II)</td>
<td>Pass courses through the 103 level or demonstrate proficiency by examination.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts—one unit</td>
<td>Complete one general education course in Fine and Performing Arts.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Initial enrollment in English and mathematics courses will be determined by placement testing. See the section on Placement Testing.
† Algebra I and Foreign Language I may be taken in eighth grade.

Degree-Seeking Students

Beginning Freshmen

Students beginning college with the intention of earning a degree must submit the following to be considered for admission:
1. Undergraduate application
2. $30 nonrefundable application fee
3. High school transcript (partial one at time of application, final one at end of senior year) or official GED scores.
4. Evidence that all sections of the Ohio ninth grade proficiency test were passed or qualifying exemption
5. College Preparatory Curriculum Completion Form
6. Official ACT or SAT scores
Transfer Students

Students who have attempted one or more courses at a regionally accredited college or university before enrolling at WSU are considered transfer students. To be considered for admission as a transfer student, students must submit the following:
1. Undergraduate application
2. $30 nonrefundable application fee
3. Official transcript from each college previously attended
4. High school transcript (required of the following students):
   • High school graduates of 1986 or before who are transferring with fewer than 12 quarter (nine semester) hours
   • High school graduates of 1987 or after who are transferring with fewer than 45 quarter (30 semester) hours
5. College Preparatory Curriculum Completion Form (required of the following students):
   • High school graduates of 1999 or after who are transferring with fewer than 45 quarter (30 semester) hours. Graduates of 1987 or after with fewer than 45 hours must fulfill any high school deficiencies even though they do not need to submit the college prep form.

All transfer students with at least a C average are eligible for admission to the university; admission to most colleges and schools requires a higher GPA. Students with less than a 2.0 GPA who have been out of college for more than five years do not have to petition to transfer to Wright State. However, those students with less than a 2.0 GPA who have attended college within the past five years must petition for admission. Petition forms are available in the Office of Undergraduate Admissions and must be submitted along with the other applications materials as outlined. Students who have been dismissed/suspended from another institution will not be considered for admission to Wright State for one calendar year.

Students who have been granted a “fresh start” at another institution must have earned an additional minimum 12 hours at the same institution before Wright State will recognize the recalculated GPA for admission purposes.

Transfer Credit Regulations

1. Students’ credits must have been earned at an institution that is regionally accredited. Transfer appeals should be submitted in writing to the Office of the Registrar.
2. Students must have earned a grade of C or higher (according to the definition of grades currently used at Wright State). Grades of “pass” and “credit” are considered for transfer credit. In compliance with the Ohio Transfer and Articulation Policy, grades of D will be posted for students who have earned an Associate of Arts or Associate of Science degree from an Ohio public institution.
3. Any credit earned through correspondence, off-campus, or distance learning is subject to the same regulations as other transfer credit.
4. Students who have completed three-fourths or more of the Wright State quarterly credit hour requirement for a course or sequence may receive credit for that course or sequence. For example, two three-credit hour courses in English composition may be considered the equivalent of ENG 101 and 102 (8 credit hours).
5. Wright State academic advisors will determine how students’ transfer credits are to be used toward the requirements for their major. If there are exceptions to the application of transfer credit, the dean of the major college or school involved will make the decision.
6. The Office of Undergraduate Admissions will notify students of their admission to the University College’s office of Adult and Transfer Services or the appropriate college.
7. General education requirements for most transfer students will be determined by a course-by-course evaluation.
8. Students who have already received a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution and wish to pursue a second baccalaureate degree will automatically receive 138 quarter credit hours. They will be ranked as seniors. An advisor will determine how many credits these students will have to complete to receive their second degree.
9. All religion courses taught by a religion department in any state college or university will be considered for transfer credit. These courses are subject to other applicable transfer credit regulations. Religion courses taught by all other colleges must be approved by the Religion Department before transfer credit is granted.
10. Transfer students with a minimum GPA of 3.4 or higher earned at Wright State may be eligible to graduate with Latin honors (summa cum laude, magna cum laude, or cum laude). For the purpose of determining Latin honors, the student’s GPA at Wright State will be recalculated to include all posted transfer grades; however, this recalculated GPA will not be reflected on the student’s academic record. The official transcript will include only the GPA for courses completed at Wright State. The recalculated GPA may result in the student’s not earning Latin honors at graduation.
Transfers to an Ohio Public College or University

The Ohio Board of Regents, following the directive of the Ohio General Assembly, developed a statewide policy to facilitate students' ability to transfer credits from one Ohio public college or university to another, and avoid duplication of course requirements. Since independent colleges and universities in Ohio may or may not be participating in the transfer policy, students interested in transferring to an independent institution are encouraged to check with the college or university of their choice regarding transfer agreements.

The Ohio Board of Regents' Transfer and Articulation Policy established the Transfer Module, which is a subset or entire set of a college or university's general education program. The Transfer Module consists of 54 to 60 quarter hours (or 36 to 40 semester hours) of courses in the following areas: English and oral communication, mathematics, arts and humanities, social and behavioral sciences, natural and physical sciences, and interdisciplinary study.

The Transfer Module completed at one college or university will automatically meet the requirements of the Transfer Module at another college or university. Students may be required, however, to meet additional general education requirements at the institution to which they transfer.

Since many degree programs require specific courses that may be taken as a part of the general education or Transfer Module program at an institution, students are encouraged to meet early in their academic career with an academic advisor at the institution to which they plan to transfer. For example, students who will be majoring in any of the majors in the Raj Soin College of Business and Administration at Wright State University should take business calculus rather than another math course listed as a part of the Transfer Module.

Because of specific major requirements such as these, early identification of a student's intended major is encouraged. Advisors at the institution to which a student wishes to transfer should be consulted regarding Transfer Module and general education courses and any specific program requirements that can be completed before transfer.

Conditions for Transfer Admission

Students meeting the requirements of the Transfer Module are subject to the following conditions:

1. The policy encourages receiving institutions to give preferential consideration for admission to students who complete the Transfer Module and either the Associate of Arts or Associate of Science degrees. These students will be able to transfer all college-level courses in which they received a passing grade of D or better. Students must have an overall GPA of 2.0 to be given credit for the Transfer Module.

2. The policy also encourages receiving institutions to give preferential consideration for admission to students who complete the Transfer Module with a grade of C or better in each course and 90 quarter hours or 60 semester hours. Students must have an overall GPA of 2.0 to be given credit for the Transfer Module, and only courses in which a C or better has been earned will transfer.

3. The policy encourages receiving institutions to admit on a nonpreferential consideration basis students who complete the Transfer Module with a grade of C or better in each course and less than 90 quarter hours or 60 semester hours. These students will be able to transfer all courses in which they received a grade of C or better.

Admission to a given institution, however, does not guarantee that a transfer student will be automatically admitted to all majors, minors, or fields of concentration at that institution. Once admitted, transfer students shall be subject to the same regulations governing applicability of catalog requirements as all other students. Furthermore, transfer students shall be accorded the same class standing and other privileges as all other students on the basis of the number of credits earned. All residency requirements must be successfully completed at the receiving institution prior to the granting of a degree.

Appeals Process

A student disagreeing with the application of transfer credit has the right to appeal the decision. After receiving a statement of the application of transfer credit and contact information within the receiving college, the student will have 90 days from the date on the statement in which to consult the receiving college for clarification and to file an appeal through the Office of the Registrar. The appeal will be acted on by the petition committee of the college or school in which the student is enrolled, then reviewed by the university-level Undergraduate Petitions Committee, which will send written notification of its decision to the student and the department.

A student wishing to challenge the decision of the Undergraduate Petitions Committee may appeal to the State Appeals Review Committee (SARC). Contact information is available at http://www.regents.state.oh.us/transfer/appeals.html. SARC may contact the Office of the Provost at Wright State for additional consultation. If a resolution is not reached, SARC will notify the student and Wright State University of the date of the hearing and request any additional information needed for the hearing.

The hearing will be held by the Articulation and Transfer Appeals Review Committee (ATARC), which will then notify the student and Wright State of the advisory judgment. Wright State will consider the advisory judgment of ATARC and notify the student of the final disposition of that judgment.

Responsibilities of Students

To ensure maximum applicability of transfer credit, prospective transfer students should plan a course of study that will meet the degree program requirements at the receiving institution. Specifically, students should identify early in their collegiate studies an institution and major to which they desire to transfer. Furthermore, students should determine if language requirements or any special course requirements can be met during the freshman or sophomore year. This will enable students to plan and pursue a course of study that will articulate with the receiving institution's major. Students are encouraged to seek further information regarding transfer from both their advisor and from the college or university to which they plan to transfer.
Wright State University's Transfer Module

Wright State's Transfer Module consists of 56 credit hours of introductory courses in English, mathematics, arts and humanities, social and behavioral sciences, and natural and physical sciences. A bachelor's degree requires 56 credit hours of general education. Since certain majors at Wright State require approved course or sequence substitutions to the courses listed below, students should consult the specific degree requirements listed in this catalog.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Transfer Module</th>
<th>General Education Requirements Applied to TM</th>
<th>Additional General Education Requirements (12-14 sem, 18-24 qtr)</th>
<th>Additional General Requirements Beyond the TM for Graduation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>English Minimum 5 qtr/3 sem</td>
<td>8 hours ENG 101 ENG 102</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics Minimum 3 qtr/3 sem</td>
<td>4+ hours MTH 228, MTH 229, &amp; 230, STT 265</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts/Humanities Minimum 9 qtr/6 sem</td>
<td>12–20 hours Classics 150 College Component¹ Comparative Studies¹ Fine Arts Great Books History 101, 102, 103 Regional Studies²</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social Science Minimum 9 qtr/6 sem</td>
<td>12–20 hours College Component³ Comparative Studies¹ Economics 200, 204, 205, 290 Political Science 200 Psychology 105 Regional Studies² Sociology 200, 205 Women's Studies 200</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Natural Science Minimum 9 qtr/6 sem</td>
<td>12–16 hours Biology; Chemistry; Geology; Physics; College Component³</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interdisciplinary Maximum 9 qtr/6 sem</td>
<td>College Component³</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sub Total Minimum 54 qtr/36 sem</td>
<td>56</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

¹ Some Comparative Studies count in Arts/Humanities and others in Social/Behavioral Sciences.
² All RST courses may count as either Arts/Humanities or Social/Behavioral Sciences; RSE courses must count for Social Sciences.
³ Depending on the course selected or required, the College Component course will count in Arts/Humanities, Social/Behavioral Sciences, Natural Sciences, Interdisciplinary or will be counted outside of the Transfer Module minimums.
International Students

Wright State welcomes applications from qualified international applicants. Over 600 students on F-1 and J-1 student visas currently attend the university. Application materials are available at the University Center for International Education. Applications for admission must be completed four months before the quarter in which applicants wish to begin studies at Wright State.

International applicants are expected to meet the following criteria for admission:
1. Undergraduate applicants must have an educational background that is equivalent to a high school diploma from the state of Ohio.
2. All international applicants must demonstrate proficiency in English. For applicants whose native language is not English, the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) is required; a minimum score of 500/173 is required for admission. The College of Engineering and Computer Science requires a score of 530/197. Nonnative English-speaking students will also be tested in English upon arrival at Wright State and are required to enroll in appropriate English courses if the testing so indicates.
3. Since no financial assistance is available for undergraduate international students, the university must be assured that all international applicants have adequate financial resources to attend Wright State.
4. Transfer students must also present evidence of above-average ability to do college work.
   All first-year international students are required to take the reading, writing, and mathematics placement examinations before enrolling for their first quarter of classes. Students should contact the University College for further placement testing information.

Returning Students

Students who have not attended Wright State for four or more consecutive quarters must apply for readmission through the Office of Undergraduate Admissions. There is no additional application fee, and official transcripts are required only from the schools students have attended since they left Wright State or if originals have been destroyed and are required by a college or major for an admission decision.

Students who have been dismissed may apply for readmission by petition after they have remained out of school for four quarters; see readmission in the Academic Standards and Requirement section.

Students who have not attended Wright State for five years (20 consecutive quarters) may wish to take advantage of the Fresh Start Rule. This rule may allow students to have their earlier GPA recalculated. Interested students should contact the Office of Undergraduate Admissions for more information.

Other Admission and Enrollment Categories

Nondegree Undergraduate Students

Students who wish to take courses at Wright State but do not intend to work toward a degree at this time can register as nondegree students. Students may take as many courses as they like, as long as they meet the requirements for each course. To be eligible to register as nondegree students, they must have graduated from an accredited high school or passed a high school equivalency test (GED).

To apply, students need only fill out a simple application/registration form and pay a one-time $10 registration fee. Later, if they decide to enter a degree program, they can file their credentials and pay an additional $20 application fee. Nondegree work normally can be applied toward a degree program.

Nondegree students may receive academic advising from the Academic Advising Center and may participate in any of the services of the division, including tutoring and developmental education courses.

Teacher Certification/Licensure Candidates

College graduates who wish to become licensed teachers must apply for admission, file all the necessary credentials, pay the application fee, and complete the college admissions process as described previously.

Undergraduate students and students who receive degrees from other colleges within the university may also obtain teaching licenses upon completion of all the requirements of the College of Education and Human Services.

High School Students

High school students may, in some circumstances, take courses at Wright State while still enrolled in high school. For specific information about the program, contact the Office of Undergraduate Admissions.

Financial Aid

The Office of Financial Aid makes every effort to help students who would be unable to attend school without receiving some form of financial aid. No student interested in attending Wright State University should fail to apply because of financial limitations. If necessary, students should meet with
a financial aid staff member to discuss any questions or concerns they may have regarding their financial aid package. The Office of Financial Aid is located on campus at E136 Student Union, or by phone at (937) 775-5721, or toll-free at 1-877-978-3243, or by e-mail at financialaid@wright.edu. Office hours are 8:30–5:00 Monday through Friday, except holidays. Please contact the office beforehand to arrange an appointment if you would need to meet with a financial aid staff member.

To determine summer and/or academic year financial aid eligibility for federal and state-based aid, the Office of Financial Aid requires completion of the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) for the academic year that you plan to attend. The financial aid programs available through FAFSA are the Federal Pell grant, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity grant (FSEOG), Federal Perkins or Nursing Student loan, Federal Work-Study, Federal Subsidized and/or Unsubsidized Stafford Student loans, Federal Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students (PLUS), and the Ohio Instructional Grant (OIG) or Ohio Part-Time grant. Application deadlines apply for these programs vary, so it is essential that individuals contact the Office of Financial Aid or visit the Web site at http://www.wright.edu/financialaid for specific dates and additional details.

The preferred method of filing the FAFSA is online. The Web site for online FAFSA filing is http://www.fafsa.ed.gov. To file the FAFSA online, students and parents (for dependent students) are encouraged to request a FAFSA PIN before filing the FAFSA online. The FAFSA PIN will serve as the online signature for the student filer and parent (if required). The FAFSA PIN request is made online at http://www.pin.ed.gov. Filing the FAFSA online and including a valid e-mail address, Wright State school code, and completing the FAFSA with the FAFSA PIN(s) will aid in faster processing.

Once the FAFSA data are processed and received by the Office of Financial Aid, admitted students will be contacted through their Wright State e-mail address to complete needed information to award financial aid on their Raider Online eXpress (ROX) account. Students’ Pre-Award Data will indicate their intended quarters, registered hours per quarter, and aid preference and housing for the academic year. Students will then receive a follow-up e-mail to inform them when their financial aid award is available for review on their ROX account and what steps are required to confirm their financial aid award.

Scholarships
Wright State University’s undergraduate scholarship program is committed to rewarding academic excellence by recognizing students who have demonstrated excellent academic ability, involvement in extracurricular activities, and creative talent. First-year student undergraduate scholarships are awarded in three categories: academic performance, competitive honors, and talent. Scholarships range from $300 to $12,000 a year, and most are renewable. For scholarship details visit Wright State’s Financial Aid Web site at http://www.wright.edu/financialaid/. Click on Types of Aid for scholarship links.

First-Year Student Academic Performance Scholarships
Academic Performance Scholarships are awarded to National Merit finalists, semifinalists, and commended scholars; to National Achievement finalists, semifinalists, and commended scholars; to valedictorians and salutatorians; and on the basis of ACT/SAT scores, class rank, and high school GPA. The Wright State University Admissions Application is used to apply. Deadline date is February 15.

First-Year Student Competitive Honors Scholarships
Competitive Honors Scholarships are awarded through a scholarship application process. Students who apply are selected based on their ACT/SAT scores, class rank, high school GPA, PSEO transcript if applicable, letters of recommendation, essay, extracurricular activities, and often an interview. Students must apply for admission to Wright State and complete the scholarship application requirements by the deadline date of January 15.

Talent Scholarships
Talent Scholarships are awarded through an application and audition process to students who demonstrate outstanding talent in theatre arts and music. For specific scholarship information, please contact the appropriate department.

Transfer Students
Transfer Students can apply for scholarships by completing the Transfer Student Scholarship application. Transfer Competitive Scholarships have a February 15 deadline, while Transfer Associate Degree Scholarships have a June 15 deadline.

First-year student and Transfer Student Scholarship applications are available through the Office of Admissions, the Financial Aid Web site, or through the Office of Financial Aid.

Scholarships for Continuing Undergraduate Students
Scholarships are awarded on a competitive basis to academically talented students who complete the Wright State Academic Scholarship Application for Continuing Undergraduate Students. These
students must have earned hours and a “competitive” cumulative GPA, both earned at Wright State. A scholarship committee comprising faculty members from their college and/or department selects recipients. Scholarships range from $300 to $11,000 and are usually one-year awards. Applications are available in January each year through Wright State’s Financial Aid Web site or through the Office of Financial Aid. The deadline to apply is March 1. If a scholarship is need-based, the student must file the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) by February 15.

**Athletic Scholarships**

Students who wish to participate in athletics at Wright State and are interested in scholarships from their chosen sport should contact the Athletics office at Wright State in the sport that they are considering.

**Wright State University Scholarship Listing**

The university provides financial support for scholarships also through the Wright State University Foundation. Funding through the foundation is available through the generosity of many individuals, organizations, foundations, and memorial funds. The following scholarships are available to students who meet specific criteria. Detailed information can be obtained through the Office of Financial Aid.

**Raj Soin College of Business**

Accountancy Alumni Scholarship
Peter W. Bacon Scholarship
Bank One Grant Program
Battelle and Battelle Scholarship
James W. Blain Scholarship
Dr. Sonia Brecha Memorial Scholarship
Brower Insurance Agency Endowed Scholarship
Roger Brucker Scholarship for Marketing Enthusiasm
Business Alumni Scholarship
Management Science/Information Systems and Operations Management Scholarship
Dayton EC Forum Scholarship
Deloitte & Touche Accounting Excellence Scholarship
Thomas Dovel Memorial Scholarship
Daniel W. Duvall-Robbins & Myers Scholarship
Economics Scholarship
Ernst & Young Scholarship
Finance Club Scholarship
Finance Scholarship
Flagel, Huber, Flagel Scholarship
William L. Gans Scholarship
Gillispie Family Scholarship
David S. Guttridge Business Scholarship
Russell Hereth Scholarship
International Business Major Scholarship Fund

William J. Kane Scholarship Fund
Daniel J. Kaufman Memorial Scholarship
Jerry L. Kirby Fifth Third Bank Scholarship
Thomas Kreusch Family Endowed Scholarship
Rishi Kumar Endowed Scholarship
Howard L. Magner Accountancy Scholarship
Management Department Scholarship
Marketing Scholarships
Steven Mason Business Scholarship
Naum Scholarship
Donald F. Pabst Scholarship
Jacob B. Paperman Scholarship
Denny and Sharon Phillips Scholarship Fund
Raj Soin College of Business Scholarship
Margaret “Peggy” Rike Scholarship Fund
Robbins & Myers Endowed Scholarship
Rust and Cheri Gray Scholarship
William I. Schoenfeld Scholarship
Scitex Endowed Scholarship
Jo Ann Self Memorial Scholarship
Shumsky Enterprises Scholarship
Barbara Kirk Stickney Scholarship
Student Audit Program Award
Sharon Sutton Endowed Scholarship
Thein Financial Group Award
Thomas D. Weeda Memorial Scholarship
WSU Collegiate Spirit Scholarship
Yes Scholarship

**College of Education and Human Services**

David M. Berry Memorial Endowed Scholarship
Early Childhood Education Scholarship
Education and Human Services Scholarship
Betty K. Hathaway Scholarship
Intervention Specialist Scholarship
Catherine Maurer Haverstock Scholarship
Health, Physical Education, and Recreation Scholarship
Ellen Scherer Memorial Education Scholarship
Jerry Sturm Memorial Scholarship
Teacher Education Scholarship

**College of Engineering and Computer Science**

Robert Appenzeller Engineering Scholarship
Virginia Arlene Di Flora Memorial Scholarship
Daniel W. Duvall-Robbins & Myers Scholarship
Gasper Corporation Endowed Scholarship
Cary Michael Jokela Memorial Scholarship
MacAulay-Brown Co-op Scholarship
Ervin J. Nutter Scholarship
Scitex Endowed Scholarship
Supply One Corporation Scholarship
Isaac Weiss Memorial Scholarship
(AFCEA) Dayton-Wright Chapter Armed Forces Communication and Electronics Association Scholarship
John Becker Electric Company Scholarship
Lester and Delilah Buechler Scholarship
Anthony J. Cacioppo, Ph.D Memorial Scholarship
Electrical Manufacturing and Coil Winding
Association, Inc. Scholarship
John H. Birden and Kenneth C. Jordan EG&G
Mound Scholarship
Harold E. "Doc" Edgerton EG&G Mound Memorial
Scholarship
Harry W. Moore Memorial Scholarship
Henz P. Murka Scholarship
The Dan Graves Association of Old Crows
Kittyhawk Chapter Scholarship
Lockheed Martin Scholarship
Modern Industrial Plastics Endowed Scholarship
Mosier Scholarship
Robbins & Myers Endowed Scholarship
SAE/WSU Engineering Scholarship
William F. Wahlert Memorial Scholarship
Charles F. & Dorothy E. Wittlinger Dayton View
Optimist Club Scholarship
Biomedical Engineering Scholarship
Computer Engineering Scholarship
Computer Science Scholarship
Electrical Engineering Scholarship
Engineering and Computer Science Scholarship
Industrial & Systems Engineering Scholarship
Materials Science and Engineering Scholarship
Mechanical Engineering Scholarship
The Wright STEP Scholarship

College of Liberal Arts
Alumni Association Scholarship Fund for Theatre
Arts
Art Department Scholarship
Arts Gaia—Art Scholarship
Arts Gala—Music Scholarship
Arts Gala—Theatre Arts Scholarship
Augsburger/Estvez Scholarship
Bassett-Woodward Scholarship
Richard Blazer Endowed Scholarship
Brower Insurance Agency Endowed Scholarship
Classics Scholarship
Clear Creek Farm Scholarship
Carol H. Cline Endowed Scholarship/Award
Communications—Alumni Scholarship
Community Outreach Partnership Center Individual
Development Scholarship
Cheryl Craigie and John Britt Endowed Scholarship
Donald K. David Scholarship
Dayton Ballet Scholarship
Dunbar Poetry Scholarship
Harry G. and Martha B. Ebeling Scholarship
Ellen Murray Scholarship Fund
ELM Art Scholarship
English Scholarship
Harley Flack Memorial Piano Scholarship
Geography Endowed Scholarship
Goldfarb Music Scholarship
Clark Haines Music Award
Val P. Hattner Scholarship for Music Students
History Scholarship
Hong Kong Exchange Scholarship
Ronald F. Hough Scholarship
Jose Jimenez Prize for Best Student in Latin History
Paul Katz Chamber Orchestra Scholarship
William and Cynthia King Scholarship Fund
Gerald and Rita Kurdira Scholarship
Judy Wyatt Lansaw Scholarship
Liberal Arts Scholarship
Gary M. McDaniel Memorial Scholarship
J. Ashley and Sarah McGinley Scholarship
Mead Urban Affairs Scholarship
Melzoni Memorial Foundation Scholarship
Modern Languages Scholarship
Music Scholarships
Park Hills Viking Guard Scholarship
David G. Poff Scholarship
Political Science Scholarship
President’s Chamber Orchestra Scholarship
President’s Scholarship Endowment for Musical
Theatre and Dance
Religion Scholarship
Rising Star Scholarship
Jon Rodriguez Dance Scholarship
Irene Romanowski Music Scholarship
Beatrice and Mitchell Singer Scholarship
Social Work Scholarship
Sociology/Anthropology Scholarship
Robert M. Stofer Memorial Music Award
Sucher Chamber Orchestra Scholarship
Theatre Arts Talent Scholarship
Bernice A. Tjossem Theatre Arts Scholarship
Audley and Barbara Wasson Music Scholarship
Ellen Wiedemann-Berger Memorial Award
WTUE Sandy Patton Endowed Scholarship

College of Science and Mathematics
American Mathematics Contest 12 Scholarship
Dr. Merrill L. Andrew Memorial Scholarship
Howard E. Bales Memorial Scholarship
Biological Sciences Scholarship
Michael A. Bruck Memorial Scholarship
Cargill Chemistry Scholarship
Chemistry Scholarship
Robert G. Chollar Scholarship
Compunet Clinical Laboratories Scholarship
Harry Davis Memorial Scholarship
Dr. Jean T. and Phyllis Nussy Dubois Memorial
Scholarship
Engineering-Science Foundation of Dayton
Scholarship
Geological Sciences Scholarship
Geophysics Scholarship
Dan Graves Association of Old Crows Kittyhawk
Chapter Scholarship
Edgar Hardy Ph.D. Chemistry Scholarship
David J. Karl Memorial Scholarship
Nicholas Koussa Memorial Scholarship in Medical
Technology
Ervin B. Lacy II Memorial Scholarship
Math Scholarship
Ohio Wildlife Scholarship
Richard Page Memorial Scholarship
Physics Scholarship
Physiology/Biophysics Scholarship
Psychology Scholarship
John D. and Helen V. Rossinlter Scholarship
Science Apprenticeship Scholarship
Science and Math Scholarship
State Science Day Scholarship

College of Nursing and Health
The Virginia Hamilton Adoff Memorial Nursing Scholarship
The Elta Smith Biles Memorial Scholarship Fund
Cameos of Caring Scholarship
College of Nursing Scholarship
Dayton Association of Orthopedic Nurses Scholarship
The Lois F. Renner Lucero Memorial Scholarship
Anita and Frank Martinez Hispanic Nursing Scholarship
Mildred Lewis Patterson and Mildred Patterson Miller Scholarship
Montgomery County Medical Society Alliance Scholarships
Jane Swart Memorial Scholarship
Sweezy Family Scholarship
Sarah Anne Thompson Memorial Nursing Scholarship
Bernice A. Tjossem Memorial Scholarship
William Brent Turner Scholarship
Undergraduate Nursing Student Scholarship—Annual Essay Competition
The Sondra K. Zinser Nursing Scholarship

University College
Adult Incentive Scholarship
C. J. McInl Scholarship
Anne Shearer-Steele Scholarship

Miscellaneous Scholarships
Academic Excellence Scholarship—WOEF/WSU—Lake Campus
Air Force ROTC Scholarship
Alumni Association Legacy Scholarship
Arby's/Lee's Famous Recipe Annual Scholarship
Army ROTC Scholarship
Athletic Scholarship
Edward G. Austin, D.D.S. Beavercreek 2000 Scholarship
Baldwin & Whitney Insurance Agency Scholarship
BAM Endowed Scholarship
Barnes & Noble College Bookstore Scholarship
Justin and Nicholas Beason Scholarship
Damon Bell Memorial Leadership Scholarship
Beta Phi Omega Scholarship
Bolina Cultural Resources Center Scholarship
Buckeye Trails Girl Scout Scholarship

Campus Recreation for Individuals with Disabilities Scholarship
Centerville Women's Civic Club Scholarship
Classified Staff Advisory Council Staff Scholarship
Classified Staff Advisory Council Student Scholarship
Lorna G. Dawes Student Union Achievement Award
Dayton Power & Light Company Scholarship
Distinguished Senior Honors Awards
Domino's Pizza Scholarship
Paul Laurence Dunbar Scholarship
M. Emrick Scholarship
Fairborn Lioness Scholarship
Susan and Jerome Fetsko Scholarship
First Year Scholarship Fund—Disability Services
Harley Flack Memorial Scholarship
Green and Gold Scholarship
Norman K. Harselmann Memorial Scholarship
Paula Anna Hasiager Scholarship
Sarah Harris Scholarship
Dorothy Ward Hayes Scholarship
James B. Heider, Jr./Timothy A. Best Memorial Scholarship
Heritage Scholarship—Honors
Honors Competitive Scholarship
Horizons in Medicine Scholarship
Hungarian Ancestry Scholarship
Harry P. Jeffrey Scholarship
Johnson & Gordon Inc. Scholarship
Allen Jones Scholarship
Dwight Kemp Memorial Scholarship
KeyBank Scholarship
Martin Luther King Jr. Scholarship
Elenore A. Koch International Award
Lake Campus Transfer Scholarships
Bud Langen Memorial Fund
Library Student Award
Captain Kevin M. Maguire Memorial Scholarship
Georgio McBeath Memorial Scholarship
Male Mentoring Scholarship
Miami Valley Classic Book Club Scholarship—Honors
Minority Disability Scholarship
Montgomery County Medical Society Scholarship
National Residence Hall Honorary Scholarships
Gregg Nischwitz Scholarship
Robert Oelman Scholarship
Office of Disability Services Scholarship
Ohio Lions Foundation Helen Keller Scholarship
Out-of-State Scholarships
Parents Association Scholarship
2nd Lieutenant Eric M. Payton Scholarship
Phi Kappa Phi Scholarship
Phi Theta Kappa Scholarship
Presidential Scholarship
President's Scholarship Endowment for Students
Professional Golfer's Association Scholarship
Truman A. S. \[\text{T]\] Student Transfer Raider Scholilish

Frank L. Salsburg Memorial Honors Scholarship

Truman O. Schardt Scholarship

Oma K. Sells Honors Scholarship

Daisy A. Shellhouse Scholarship

Shepard Family Scholarship Fund

Brian Skelton Scholarship

Michael Small Memorial Scholarship

Student Union Scholarship

Wayne E. Tjossem Scholarship

Transfer Competitive Scholarships

University Trustees Scholarship

Valedictorian/Salutatorian Scholarship

George Vernooij Independence Award

Volkspporting Scholarship

Millie Waddell Scholarship

Western Ohio Educational Foundation Scholarship—Lake Campus

Frederick A. White Endowed Scholarship

Frederick A. White Prize

Robert H. Whited Scholarship (Dayton Exchange Club)

Woods Scholarship

Wright State Organization for Women Scholarship (WOW)

Wright State Scholar

WSU Commended Scholarship

WSU National Scholarship

WSU Retirees Association Scholarship

WSU Semifinalist Scholarship

Peggy L. Wynkoop Scholarship

**Grants**

Grants are forms of gift aid that are not repaid. They are available to undergraduate students and are based on financial need. The Ohio Instructional Grant is available to students who are residents of the state of Ohio and attend college full time. Students who are eligible for the Ohio Instructional Grant, but will be attending part time, will receive their eligibility through the Ohio Part-time Student Instructional Grant program. Students must apply through the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA).

To be considered for the Pell Grant and the Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant, students must complete and submit the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA).

**Priority Consideration**

To receive priority consideration for the Federal Supplemental Grant, Perkins Loan, Federal Nursing Student Loan, and/or Work-Study, students must demonstrate exceptional financial need on the basis of the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). The FAFSA is submitted to the Federal Processing Center on or before **February 15**, with Wright State listed to receive the processed data.

**Loans**

Loans, which are repaid starting six months or nine months after graduation or termination of half-time (six hours) studies, are available to both undergraduate and graduate students. For information on applying for the low interest (five percent) Perkins Loan, refer to the paragraph above on priority consideration.

Students apply for the Subsidized and Unsubsidized Stafford Student Loan (variable interest, not exceeding 8.25 percent) by completing the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA).

Students who are officially admitted to the Wright State-Miami Valley College of Nursing and Health are eligible to apply for the Federal Nursing Student Loan. The Federal Nursing Student Loan has a five percent interest rate, and repayment begins nine months after graduation or termination of half-time (six hours) nursing studies. For information on applying for the Federal Nursing Student Loan, refer to the paragraph above on priority consideration.

**Student Employment**

Student employment is available to students who wish to work to help finance their education or just to earn extra spending money. Students can obtain information about job opportunities through Career Services. For on-campus jobs, students may be employed through the Federal Work-Study Program or the Regular employment program. For information on applying for Federal Work-Study, refer to the paragraph on priority consideration. There are no financial eligibility requirements for students who wish to work under the Regular employment program. Student Employment has a job board for posting part-time off-campus positions and opportunities in community service, as well as online postings at http://career.wright.edu.

**Veterans’ Benefits**

Active duty personnel and Vietnam-era veterans are eligible for the new G.I. Bill if they served without a break in service from October 19, 1984, through June 30, 1985. Only veterans separating after June 30, 1988, are eligible. Eligibility terminates 10 years from date of separation from active duty.

The All-Volunteer Force Educational Assistance Program (New G.I. Bill) can be used by a veteran who entered on active duty at any time after June 30, 1985, and paid into the program.
Educational assistance for members of the Selected Reserve (Chapter 1606) is also a part of the G.I. Bill. They are entitled to education benefits with a six-year contract by actively participating in the selected reserve program.

Applications are available from the Veterans Affairs office at Wright State University or from any Department of Veteran Affairs office. Educational opportunities are available for children and surviving spouses of veterans whose deaths or permanent total disabilities were service-connected. Spouses and children of servicemen and women declared missing in action or prisoners of war are also eligible.

Tutorial assistance is available to students who are receiving education benefits. Assistance is given to vocational rehabilitation students according to need, while benefits are limited to a maximum of $100 per month for other students.

More information and forms are available online at http://www.wright.edu/admissions/va/.

Registration

After new students have met with their advisor, they are ready to register for classes. Registration information and dates are announced in the quarterly class schedule and online at http://www.wright.edu registrar/. Once students have advisor permission (if required), they may register online through Raider Online eXpress (ROX) or in person at the Office of the Registrar.

Continuing students who have been registered any time during the previous year can find specific registration dates and times by referring to their Registration Information Checklist online at http://rox.wright.edu or in the quarterly class schedule. Students can access their schedules and grades, and more, on ROX.

Bursar

The Office of the Bursar has responsibility for receipting all student and other university monies, including the administration and collection of institutional and federal loan programs. In addition, treasury services, tax compliance, and auxiliary services (vending and debit card) also report to this department.

Wright1 Cards

You must have a Wright1 Card to borrow library materials, use the Nutter Center, purchase a meal plan, and carry out other activities on campus. Wright1 Cards are available from the Wright1 Card center located in the Raider Center, E146 Student Union, (937) 775-5542. You must be enrolled as a student and present a valid driver’s license (or other photo ID, such as a passport) to obtain a Wright1 Card. Students have the option to deposit funds into their Wright1 Card flexible spending account to minimize the amount of cash they need to carry. Wright1 Cards may be used at various campus locations, including all food service locations, Wright State Bookstore, Wright Copy Center, Dunbar Library, all Computer Lab Print Wright Release Stations, Parking Services, WSU Pharmacy, Student Union Box Office, Student Union Recreation Desk, and most campus beverage, snack, and copy machines. Residents of Hamilton Hall and Forest Lane may also use their Wright1 Card at the laundry facilities. Deposits to the flexible spending account may be made at any Value Transfer Station (VTS) or at the Bursar Fee Payment and Deposit windows.

Students are responsible for immediately reporting lost or stolen cards. Students can visit the Raider Online eXpress (ROX) Web site at http://rox.wright.edu to suspend a lost or stolen Wright1 Card or can call the Wright1 Card center at (937) 775-5542, where a “hold” will be placed on the student’s card to block any further usage. Wright1 Card center hours are Monday through Thursday, 8:30 a.m.–6 p.m. and Friday 8:30 a.m. –5:00 p.m. The Wright1 Card is permanent and does not need to be renewed each quarter. For further information, please visit the Wright1 Card Web site at http://www.wright.edu/bursar/wrightoneline.html.

Paying Fees

The procedures for paying fees depend on which registration period is used. Students will find fee payment deadlines for each registration period in the university calendar by visiting the bursar Web site at http://www.wright.edu/bursar/. This information is also published in the quarterly schedule of classes. **Students who register early but do not submit their payment by the required due date will have their registration canceled in order to make classroom space available to other students.** Students who register during open registration must pay all fees and charges by the published fee payment deadline. Their registration will not be canceled. Late fees of up to $250 may be assessed for late registration or late payment. See the Registrar’s Web site at http://www.wright.edu/ registrar/, or the quarterly class schedule, for refund and drop/withdrawal dates. Wright State University reserves the right to make policy and fee changes at any time during the year.

Students are encouraged to pay fees through Raider Online eXpress (ROX) at http://rox.wright.edu. By visiting this Web site, students can apply their financial aid to account charges and pay any remaining balance with a charge card. The university accepts Discover, MasterCard, and VISA cards, and...
the student must either be the cardholder or have the cardholder's authorization. Students can also pay by check or money order made payable to Wright State University and sent to the attention of the Bursar. The check should be written for the exact amount due. Incorrect checks will be returned to the sender, and registration will proceed on schedule only if a replacement check for the correct amount is received by the published due date. The university will not accept postdated checks. There is a $25 charge for each check returned to the university.

Students have the option of using the Student Installment Payment Plan (SIPP) to spread their quarterly fees for tuition, insurance, and university housing (if applicable) over approximately three months. The plan is offered as an alternative to the single payment for fees that is normally due at the beginning of fall, winter, spring, and summer quarters. For a $30 nonrefundable fee, students pay one-third of the fees by the published fee payment deadline. The balance is divided into two installments, which are payable at the established dates about 30 days apart. There is a $35 penalty for each payment that is received after the established due date. Further information about SIPP is available at the Office of the Bursar and at http://www.wright.edu/bursar/. Students may enroll and pay SIPP installment payments through Raider Online eXpress at http://rox.wright.edu. Application forms for SIPP are also provided as part of the registration invoice.

Payment of fees can be mailed to the attention of the Bursar in the payment envelopes provided with the billing. Payments can also be made at the Fee Payment and Deposit windows in E236 Student Union or placed in the Raider Express drop box located in the hall adjacent to the windows of the Bursar's office. Mailed payments must be received by the fee payment deadline in order to prevent the cancellation of registration. Mailed payments received after the payment deadline will be returned.

Students whose fees are paid entirely by grants, scholarships, or other sponsors must still notify the Office of the Bursar each quarter. This notification is accomplished by returning the top portion of the billing statement by the established fee payment deadline to indicate their intention to attend Wright State University. Students whose fees are paid entirely by grants, scholarships, and loans may also confirm registration and payment by visiting Raider Online eXpress (ROX) at http://rox.wright.edu.

Financial accounts may be audited at any time. If an error is identified, a bill or refund will be issued. The university will issue a refund within 30 days or apply the credit to the account. If students do not make acceptable arrangements to pay any amount due within 30 days, their current quarter's registration may be canceled. Students are responsible for all charges assessed to their account. All accounts that are referred to collections are subject to reasonable collections cost, including attorney fees and other charges necessary for the collection of any amount not paid when due.

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**Summary of Services and Office Phone Numbers**

**Admission Information:** Office of Undergraduate Admissions, (937) 775-5700

**Financial Aid Information:** Office of Financial Aid, (937) 775-5721

**Placement Testing** dates, locations, exemptions: University College, (937) 775-5771

**Advising Appointments:** (call student’s assigned advising unit) University College, (937) 775-5750; Office of Adult and Transfer Services, (937) 775-5777; for College or School, see listing on inside front cover

**Course, Registration, and Refund Information:**
Office of the Registrar, (937) 775-5588, and Raider Express Telephone Registration, (937) 775-4400

**Fee Payments:** Office of the Bursar, (937) 775-5650

**Academic Support**
— for individual or group help: Tutoring Services, (937) 775-2280; Writing Center, (937) 775-4186
— for courses in study skills and/or fundamental math, reading, and writing: Developmental Education, (937) 775-5770
— for disabled students adapting to college: Office of Disability Services, (937) 775-5680
— for students age 25 or older returning to school: Office of Adult and Transfer Services, (937) 775-5777
— for intensive English instruction for nonnative speakers of English: LEAP Program, (937) 775-2505
Requirements for a Bachelor’s Degree

To graduate with a bachelor’s degree from Wright State University, all students must fulfill the following requirements:

**Credit Hours**—A minimum of 183 credit hours must be earned in approved courses.

**Grade Point Average**—A minimum cumulative GPA of 2.0 must be earned for courses taken at Wright State University.

**General Education**—The university’s general education requirements must be completed.

**Residence Regulations**—A minimum of 45 credit hours must be earned at Wright State University. Credit by evaluation will not be considered as residency credit. At least 15 of the last 45 hours of credit must be earned at Wright State. A minimum of 30 hours of courses numbered 300 or above must be earned at Wright State.

Students must also fulfill all program requirements set by departments, colleges, and schools, some of which exceed these university minimums; see individual program requirements for details. Advisors in the University College, in Adult and Transfer Services, and in the colleges and schools are available for information and guidance in formulating programs of study.

**Responsibility for registering in appropriate classes, scheduling, and fulfilling all university and program requirements for graduation rests with the student.**

Students who are continuously enrolled or eligible to enroll continuously (students are eligible to enroll continuously if they are enrolled during any part of the calendar year) may elect to meet either the university requirements that were in effect when they entered Wright State or the university requirements that came into effect while they were continuously enrolled. Students who were not enrolled continuously must meet the university requirements in effect when they were readmitted to the university.

**Writing Across the Curriculum (WAC)**

In addition to ENG 101 and 102, students must complete a minimum of six designated Writing Intensive (WI) courses, four in General Education (GE) and two in the major. Effective fall 1996, this requirement applies to all new students and transfer students, and to returning students who were last enrolled at Wright State summer quarter 1995.

**Writing Across the Curriculum in General Education**

In addition to ENG 101 and 102, all undergraduate students must complete at least four Writing Intensive (WI) general education courses, or allowable substitutions.* GE Writing Intensive courses will be available within a number of areas, including (but not limited to) the following: Area II (all Non-Western World classes); Area III (SOC 200, WMS 200, EC 290, and some sections of EC 200); Area IV (all Great Books classes); Area V (some classes); Area VI (all classes). Students completing the 1987 General Education program may count Writing Intensive courses in the 2003 GE program toward fulfilling their writing intensive requirements.

* WI sections of the approved General Education substitution courses are available. Students should consult with an academic advisor before registering for a GE substitution course.

**Writing Across the Curriculum in General Education—Requirements for Transfer Students**

Transfer students who have completed the Transfer Module that is part of the Ohio Articulation and Transfer Policy will be considered as having met the Writing in GE requirements. Transfer students who have completed at least 75 percent (40 hours) of the Transfer Module may meet the Writing in GE requirement by completing one Writing Intensive GE course. Transfer students who have completed less than 75 percent (40 hours) of the Transfer Module must complete the university’s General Education requirements, including the Writing in GE requirement, as follows: students with 50 percent to 74 percent (28-39 hours) of General Education completed must successfully complete two WI courses, in addition to English 101 and 102; those with 25 percent to 49 percent (14-27 hours) of General Education completed must successfully complete three WI courses, in addition to English 101 and 102; and those with less than 25 percent (fewer than 14 hours) of General Education completed must successfully complete all four designated WI courses, in addition to English 101 and 102.
When students cannot complete four Writing Intensive courses in General Education, they may apply credit from a third Writing Intensive course in the major, if available. No Writing Intensive course in the major will be counted toward both General Education and writing in the major requirements. Transfer students who do not successfully complete the WAC requirements may satisfy the requirements for writing proficiency in GE by completing the appropriate substitution described in "Alternative Ways of Meeting WAC Requirements."

Writing Across the Curriculum in General Education—Requirements for Returning Students
Returning students who were last enrolled at Wright State summer quarter 1995 and who have not completed the General Education requirements must complete the Writing in General Education requirements as follows: students with at least 75 percent (40–56 hours) of General Education completed must successfully complete one WI course, in addition to ENG 101 and 102; those with 50 percent to 74 percent (28–39 hours) of General Education completed must successfully complete two WI courses, in addition to ENG 101 and 102; those with 25 percent to 49 percent (14–27 hours) of General Education completed must successfully complete three WI courses, in addition to ENG 101 and 102; and those with less than 25 percent (fewer than 14 hours) of General Education completed must successfully complete all four Writing Intensive courses, in addition to ENG 101 and 102.

When returning students who still need Writing Intensive credit in General Education courses have already taken earlier versions of General Education courses now designated as Writing Intensive, those students may apply credit from a third Writing Intensive course in the major, if available. No Writing Intensive course in the major will be counted toward both General Education and writing in the major requirements.

Returning students who do not successfully complete the requirements above may satisfy the requirements for writing proficiency in GE by completing the appropriate substitution described in "Alternative Ways of Meeting WAC Requirements."

Writing Across the Curriculum in the Major
WAC in the major requires students to complete at least two WI courses in their major field. Successful completion of ENG 101 and 102 is a prerequisite for all WI courses in the major. All incoming first-year students, transfer students, and returning students who were last enrolled at Wright State summer quarter 1995 must complete this portion of WAC for their degree requirements. Beginning fall 1996, WSU graduates returning to take a second degree must complete at least two WI courses in the new major.

Students pursuing a dual major may have the writing requirements for the second major waived at the discretion of the department or college.

Alternative Ways of Meeting WAC Requirements
Students who do not successfully complete the WI portion of four GE courses (excluding ENG 101 and ENG 102) may satisfy the requirements for writing proficiency in GE in any one of the following three ways: (1) pass the WI portion of at least two GE courses and earn a grade of C or better in an approved advanced writing course; (2) pass the WI portion of at least two GE courses and prepare an acceptable portfolio that includes writing on demand; (3) earn a grade of C or better in an approved advanced writing course and prepare an acceptable portfolio that includes writing on demand. Students should consult with their academic advisor to determine the most appropriate means of satisfying this requirement.

To fulfill the WI requirements in the major, students may, under rare circumstances, complete an Independent Writing Project or a designated WI independent reading course to fulfill only one of the two-course requirements in the major. This option requires the approval of the department chair and is not available to students for fulfilling the GE requirement.

Second Degrees
Students who hold a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution, including Wright State, and who wish to earn a second baccalaureate degree at Wright State, must satisfy the requirements of the department and college that houses the second degree.

Residency Regulation—Students earning a second degree must earn at least 45 hours beyond the minimum hours required for the first degree. At least the last 45 hours of course work must be taken at Wright State, 23 of which must be in courses numbered 300 and above. Credit by evaluation will not be considered as residency credit.

Graduating With Latin Honors
Undergraduate students with outstanding academic records are recognized at commencement. Three distinctions are made: summa cum laude (Latin for with highest honors) recognizes a cumulative GPA of at least 3.8; magna cum laude (with high honors) indicates a cumulative GPA of at least 3.6; and cum laude (with honors) indicates a final cumulative GPA of at least 3.4.
Academic honors are based on meeting the minimum honors GPA requirement for work attempted at Wright State University, as well as for all transfer college work attempted, as of the end of the term in which the student graduates (that is, by the day on which term grades are due). In calculating cumulative GPAs for the purpose of graduating with honors, only the first grade earned for a course will be counted. This recalculation of the GPA may result in the loss of honors status at graduation. To be eligible for academic honors at graduation, students must have earned at least 45 credit hours at Wright State University. Contact the Registrar’s Office for further information.

Applying for Degrees

Before graduating, students must submit an application for a degree. See the current class schedule for specific deadline dates. Those who do not complete the graduation requirements in time must file another application for a later graduation.

Students who complete their degree requirements during winter or spring quarters participate in the June commencement. Those who complete their degree requirements during summer or fall quarters participate in the November commencement.

Scholastic Policies

Wright State is on the quarter system. The academic year is divided into three quarters (fall, winter, and spring) and a summer session. Classes are assigned values in quarter credit hours. The credit hour is based on 50 minutes of instruction each week for one quarter, although there are exceptions. Laboratory courses usually require considerably more time for each quarter hour of credit. Students should carefully plan their academic program with an advisor, especially if they are also working while going to school. However, students are responsible for registering in appropriate classes, scheduling, and fulfilling all university and program requirements for graduation.

The minimum full-time undergraduate load is 12 credit hours per quarter, with the average between 14 and 17 credit hours.

Students enrolled in the typical 10-week course may drop or withdraw from the university without grades through the third week of the quarter, or its equivalent. These courses will not be recorded on transcripts. From the fourth through seventh weeks, or their equivalents, students may drop a course or withdraw, but the course and a designation of “W” will appear on their records. (Students should see the quarterly class schedule for the exact drop and withdrawal dates.) After the withdrawal date, students need to successfully petition to drop; otherwise, the course will appear on their records with a grade.

Students enrolled in courses whose duration is less than 10 weeks have earlier drop dates. Drop dates for these flexibly scheduled courses will be determined by the Registrar and published in the instructor’s syllabi.

Grading System

Academic achievement is indicated by the following letter grades and points used in calculating GPAs.

- A: Excellent—4 points per credit hour
- B: Good—3 points per credit hour
- C: Satisfactory—2 points per credit hour
- D: Poor—1 point per credit hour
- F: Failed—0 points per credit hour
- X: Student did not complete course or officially withdraw—0 points per credit hour

A student’s GPA at Wright State is obtained by dividing the number of points the student has earned at Wright State by the total number of hours the student has attempted, excluding the following symbols, which appear on student records but are not used in computing GPAs:

- L: Audit—given only if arranged when the student registers
- N: No report—the instructor did not report a grade
- P: Passing—indicates work of C quality or better; given only for specifically approved courses
- M: Satisfactory progress on a project—final grade assigned upon completion of the project
- T: Attendance in honors courses. Those hours are not counted toward graduation. Not used effective fall 1998.
- U: Unsatisfactory performance
- I: Incomplete—given only when part of the required work is missing and arrangements have been made with the instructor to complete the work. The instructor must submit an Incomplete grade contract at the time the grade sheet is submitted to the Office of the Registrar. If the work is not completed by the end of the following quarter, or earlier if required by the instructor, the I grade automatically is converted to an F and the grade point is recalculated, unless the instructor submits another I grade. Work for an Incomplete received spring quarter does not have to be completed until the end of the following fall quarter if the instructor does not indicate an earlier date on the Incomplete grade contract.
Grades for Writing Intensive Courses in Writing Across the Curriculum

To receive WI credit, students must complete the writing component of the course with a grade of C or better. Writing Intensive grades are entered separately from course grades on students' transcripts, as "P" (pass) or no entry. For students passing the writing component of the course, both the grades for the course and the WI component will appear on the transcript and permanent record. If a student fails the writing component, only a grade for the course will appear.

Students may pass both components of the WI course, pass the course but fail the writing component, or pass the writing component but fail the course itself. A student who passes the writing component but fails the course may receive credit for fulfilling the writing requirement but may/will still need to repeat the course to fulfill the major or general education requirement. Students who do not pass the writing component of a WI course must still satisfy the WAC requirements. Students should consult with their academic advisor to determine the most appropriate means of satisfying this requirement.

Academic Standing

Student Classification

Undergraduate students are classified by the total number of credit hours they have earned at Wright State plus any transfer credits that have been accepted by the university.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Freshman</td>
<td>0–44.9 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sophomore</td>
<td>45–89.9 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Junior</td>
<td>90–134.9 hours</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Senior</td>
<td>135 hours or more</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Dean's List

Students who attain high GPAs during a quarter are placed on the Dean's List. To be named to the list, students must have at least a 3.4 GPA for the quarter; have completed for the quarter at least 12 hours of credit for courses in which they have received grades of A, B, or C; and cannot have received a grade of F, X, D, I, U, T, M, or N. The categories for the Dean's List are: 3.4–3.59, honors; 3.6–3.79, high honors; and 3.8–4.0, highest honors.

Good Standing

Students who have earned a cumulative GPA of 2.0 or higher, or who have not been on probation for more than two consecutive quarters, are considered to be in good standing.

Probation

Scholastic action is determined on the basis of cumulative GPA. When a student's cumulative GPA drops below 2.0, the registrar takes scholastic action by placing the student on probation. Students will not be placed on probation until they have attempted six or more credit hours. Whenever students subsequently attain a cumulative GPA of at least 2.0, they are removed from probation.

Students who are on probation must have their advisor's approval of their course selection before they register for classes. Advisor approval is also required for all drop-add transactions. The student's course load may be limited if the advisor feels such a restriction is necessary. The advisor may also require the student to complete counseling, remedial work, and course repeats; restrict enrollment; and complete other steps.

Scholastic actions are determined on the basis of quarter hours computed in the Office of the Registrar. Since credit hours for transfer, proficiency, and grades of M, P, and I are not used in computing quarter and cumulative averages, they are not considered in determining scholastic action.

Petitioning for Exceptions

Exceptions to scholastic regulations may be petitioned to the Undergraduate Petitions Committee. Petition forms are available in most academic department offices and in the Office of the Registrar. These forms are filed in the Registrar's office.

Students petitioning to drop a class with a grade of W or completely withdraw from a quarter must submit the petition to the registrar's office before the end of the quarter in which the withdrawal is requested. Petitions submitted after the quarter has ended will, if approved, remove only the hours and points from the student's GPA. In this case, the course and original grade will remain a part of the student's record. Students should consult with their academic advisor before submitting a petition.
Repeating and Auditing Courses

Repeating Courses
Courses counted as part of the first 45 credit hours (including transfer hours) can be repeated if the grade earned was a D, F, or X. The course may be repeated until the student has achieved a grade of at least a C. Only the last attempt for each course will be counted in the cumulative GPA, as long as it is completed no later than the quarter in which the first 60 credit hours are earned (exception: or until the course is offered again, if ever, during the regular academic year). However, each grade received for a repeated course will become a part of the student’s permanent record.

After the first 45 hours (including transfer hours), students may repeat any course in which they earned a grade of D, F, or X until they have achieved at least a grade of C. Each grade will become part of the permanent record and will be counted in the cumulative GPA.

Students may repeat courses in which they have earned a grade of A, B, or C in order to increase their knowledge or to meet program requirements, but the hours and points for the repeat will not be calculated in their hours earned or in the determination of their cumulative GPA. Neither will the hours or points be used to meet graduation requirements.

Whenever a student repeats a course, the student must specify this when registering.

Students in those program units where the repeat policy is more rigorous than that of the university shall follow the policy of that department, college, or school.

In calculating cumulative GPAs for the purpose of graduating with honors, only the first grade earned for a course will be counted.

Students may not repeat a course after graduation in order to alter their final GPA at the date of graduation. They may repeat a course later, but the second grade will not affect their undergraduate GPA.

Auditing Courses
If class space permits, a student may audit a course, with written approval from the instructor before enrolling. The amount of participation required of auditing students is left to the discretion of the instructor, but it cannot exceed that required of a regular student. The student may not use audited courses to establish full-time status, and the student may not change his or her registration from audit to credit or from credit to audit after the first week of class.

Dismissal and Readmission

Dismissal from the University
Students who remain on probation for two quarters may be dismissed from the university for unsatisfactory academic performance. Also, students enrolled in study skills classes who do not successfully complete more than one-half of their developmental course work over a period of three quarters will be subject to dismissal. Dismissal action is taken by the chief academic officer of the college, school, or division to which the students are assigned, in consultation with the head of the respective program unit or the academic advisor. In taking dismissal action, the academic officer will generally consider the student’s progress toward meeting degree requirements, as well as overall academic performance.

Notice of dismissal from the university will be sent directly to the student by the chief academic officer of the college, school, or division to which that student is assigned.

Readmission
Students who have been dismissed will not be permitted to enroll for any courses at the university for a full calendar year (four consecutive quarters, including summer quarter). Readmission is not automatic. After a period of dismissal, students must submit an application and petition for readmission.

Readmission petition forms may be obtained from, and must be submitted through, the Office of Undergraduate Admissions. Readmission petitions are reviewed by the Office of Undergraduate Admissions in consultation with the chief academic officer of the appropriate college or division. Readmitted students are continued on mandatory advising. Students who are readmitted following academic dismissal may be subject to special requirements to remove academic deficiencies as determined appropriate by the college, school, or division.

Readmission under Fresh Start Policy
An undergraduate student who re-enrolls in the university after an absence of five or more years may request the university to recalculate the cumulative grade point average and hours earned during the period of previous residency. This application must be made through the dean or director of the student’s enrollment unit.

If the application is approved, all courses taken remain on the permanent record; however, only those courses with grades of A, B, C, or P are counted for credit. No other grades are counted for credit as hours toward graduation or as meeting either university general education requirements or
program requirements.

If the application is approved, the student resumes an academic program with no cumulative grade point average for the period to which the Fresh Start applies. For the purposes of scholastic action and advising, however, the student initially is assigned to the same scholastic standing as when he/she last attended the university. Thereafter, the student is subject to the conditions of probation and dismissal that govern all students.

Under the provisions of this rule, a student must be re-enrolled before graduation for a minimum of forty-five quarter credit hours and three academic quarters after the Fresh Start has been applied to the academic record.

All courses ever taken at the university will be used in the calculation of the cumulative point-hour ratio required for the purpose of determining graduation with Honors.

A student is eligible for only one Fresh Start at the undergraduate level.

Students who have earned a baccalaureate or an associate degree from Wright State University are not eligible for the Fresh Start at the undergraduate level.
GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS
General Education (GE) at Wright State

A bachelor’s degree awarded by a university implies more than career preparation or specialized technical competency. A university education should be broadly based in order to promote intellectual growth, cultivate critical examination and informed understanding, encourage breadth and flexibility of perspective, and provide students an opportunity to develop skills and knowledge that will form the basis for their life-long learning. Accordingly, the General Education Program at Wright State University is a planned and coherent program that is designed to help students:

- sharpen critical thinking, problem solving, and communication skills.
- learn about the aesthetic, ethical, moral, social, and cultural dimensions of human experience needed for participation in the human community.
- increase knowledge and understanding of the past, of the world in which we live, and of how both past and present have an impact on the future.

The General Education Program is required of all students and serves as a foundation upon which all baccalaureate programs are built.

As a part of the requirements for a baccalaureate degree at Wright State University, students must complete a minimum of 56 hours of course work in the General Education Program. The specific requirements are listed next and must be completed prior to graduation. Students should complete English 101 and 102 and the General Education mathematics requirement by the time they have earned 60 credit hours at Wright State University.

Writing Across the Curriculum (WAC) in General Education

In addition to ENG 101 and 102, all undergraduate students must complete at least four Writing Intensive (WI) general education courses or allowable substitutions. GE Writing Intensive courses will be available within a number of areas, including (but not limited to) the following: Area II (all Non-Western World classes); Area III (SOC 200, WMS 200, EC 290, and some sections of EC 200); Area IV (all Great Books classes); Area V (some classes); Area VI (all classes). Students completing the 1987 General Education Program may count Writing Intensive courses in the 2003 GE program toward fulfilling their writing intensive requirements.

Transfer and returning students should consult the Writing Across the Curriculum information in the section “Requirements for a Bachelor’s Degree” or meet with their academic advisor to determine the number of WI classes (if any) needed to complete the WAC in the General Education requirement.

Registration for Writing Intensive Courses

Each WI course is clearly identified in the quarterly class schedule. When registering for a WI course, students are automatically registered for the writing component of the course, a zero credit hour lab. Students may not drop a WI course and lab separately.

Alternatives for Meeting WAC Requirements

Students who do not successfully complete the WI portion of four GE courses (excluding ENG 101 and ENG 102) may satisfy the GE requirement in other ways. Students should consult the Writing Across the Curriculum information in the section “Requirements for a Bachelor’s Degree” or contact an academic advisor for information on these options.

General Education Substitutions

Substitutions can be made for some General Education courses. Some major programs—as well as the preprofessional program for premedical and predental students (consult the Preprofessional Programs information in the Alternative Academic Programs section)—may have program requirements that affect a student’s choice of General Education courses. Approved substitutions listed in the General Education Program section are open to any student as an option to the General Education course with which they are listed.

Honors Sections

Honors sections of General Education courses are available for both entering freshman and continuing Wright State students who meet Honors Program criteria. Honors sections, which are limited to an enrollment of 20, encourage student participation; offer more sophisticated and complex assignments; and provide greater opportunities for analysis, synthesis, and creative expression. Honors students may also choose to substitute UH 201, 202, and 203 for some General Education Areas and courses (these are designated in the General Education Program section in Areas III, IV, and V). For more information, consult the University Honors Program information in the Alternative Academic Programs section.
General Education Program

RS = A required substitution or a required selection is possible; consult major program requirements.

WI = Writing Intensive courses. EC 200 (Area III) and Natural Sciences (Area V) courses offered as WI may vary from quarter to quarter; consult quarterly class schedule for WI offerings.

T = Students who complete an Area VI course in one college and then transfer to another may not need to take another Area VI course. Consult with the college to determine its transfer policy.

Note: A course listed in two areas may be used to meet only one area requirement.

Area I—Communication and Mathematical Skills
12 Hours

Area I requirements help students enhance abilities central to academic success, including the abilities to write within appropriate academic conventions and to formulate and interpret mathematical models.

English Composition I and II
ENG 101-4 Academic Writing and Reading
ENG 102-4 Writing in Academic Discourse
(Grade of C or better in ENG 101 required)

Mathematics* (RS)
MTH 145-4 Mathematics and the Modern World†
(DEV 095 or equivalent or a least level three on the math placement test required)

*Substitutions: MTH 143† or MTH 228 or MTH 229 and 230 or STT 264† and 265 or STT 160†

†This course does not count toward completion of the Ohio Transfer Module.

Area II—Cultural-Social Foundations
8 Hours Minimum
Select one course from each category:

Area II requirements help students develop a historical perspective on their own culture, an understanding of cultures beyond their own, and an awareness of the realities of global interdependence.

History (RS)
CLS 150-4 Introduction to Greek and Roman Culture
HST 101-4 Ancient and Medieval Europe
HST 102-4 Early Modern Europe: 14th through 18th Centuries
HST 103-4 Modern Europe: 19th through 20th Centuries

The Non-Western World (WI)
CSE 250-4 Comparative Non-Western Economic Systems
CST 221-4 Comparative Non-Western Environments
CST 231-4 Comparative Non-Western Literature
CST 232-4 Comparative Non-Western Religious
CST 241-4 Comparative Non-Western Cultures
CST 242-4 Comparative Non-Western Cultures: Music
CST 243-4 Comparative Non-Western Cultures: Art
CST 251-4 Comparative Non-Western Social Systems
HLT 202-4 Eastern Influences on Western Health
RSE 260-4 Regional Economic Studies: Pacific Rim
RST 261-4 Regional Studies: Japan†
RST 262-4 Regional Studies: China
RST 271-4 Regional Studies: Africa
RST 281-4 Regional Studies: Latin America
RST 291-4 Regional Studies: Middle East
URS 200-4 Growth and Change in Urban Society

†This course does not count toward completion of the Ohio Transfer Module.

Area III—Human Behavior (RS)
8 Hours Minimum
Select two courses from different categories:

Area III requirements help students develop the skills to examine critically the complexity of human behavior and institutions through systematic analysis.

Economics (WI)
EC 200-4* Economic Life (some sections are WI)
EC 290-4 Economic, Business, and Social Issues
*Sequence substitution: EC 204 and 205 (Neither is WI.)

Political Science
PLS 200-4 Political Life

Psychology
PSY 105-4 Psychology: The Science of Behavior
Sociology (WI)
SOC 200-4 Social Life
WMS 200-4 Approaches to Women’s Studies

Substitution: Honors course UH 202 for any one Area III course

Area IV—Human Expression (RS)

4 Hours Minimum
Select one course:

Area IV requirements will help students develop an intellectual and aesthetic appreciation of significant artistic works and of important literary, religious, and philosophical texts. Students will explore how such works express both personal vision and cultural concerns. They will also examine the specific means writers, composers, and creative and performing artists adopt to communicate with their audiences.

Great Books (WI)
CLS 204-4 Great Books: Classical Beginnings
ENG 204-4 Great Books: Literature
PHL 204-4 Great Books: Philosophy
REL 204-4 Great Books: Religion

Fine and Performing Arts
ART 214-4 Visual Art in Western Culture
MP 131-4 Film Appreciation
MUS 214-4* Music in Western Culture
MUS 290-4 (WI) African American Music: America and Beyond
TH 214-4 Theatre in Western Culture

*Substitution: MUS 121 and 122

Area Substitution: Honors course UH 201† (WI) for Area IV

†This course does not count toward completion of the Ohio Transfer Module.

Additional Courses From Areas II, III, and IV

8 Hours

This component provides students the opportunity for in-depth study and thus the opportunity to strengthen understanding and competencies in two of three areas.

Select two additional courses from Areas II, III, and IV—one course each from two of these three areas. Except for Area II, the course selected must come from a different subcategory than the course(s) chosen to meet that area requirement.

Area V—Natural Sciences (RS)

12 Hours
Select three courses (lecture and lab):
At least one should be WI (some section offerings are WI).

Area V courses emphasize scientific inquiry as a way to discover the natural world, and they explore fundamental issues of science and technology in human society.

Biology*
BIO 105-4 Introductory Biology: Food
BIO 106-4 Introductory Biology: Biodiversity
BIO 107-4 Introductory Biology: Disease

*Sequence substitutions: BIO 112, 114, and 115

Chemistry*
CHM 105-4 Chemistry of Our World: Living Things
CHM 106-4 Chemistry of Our World: Materials
CHM 107-4 Chemistry of Our World: Energy and the Environment

*Sequence substitutions: CHM 121, 122, and 123; or CHM 102, ANT 201, and 202

Geology*
GL 105-4 The Planet Earth
GL 106-4 The Evolving Earth
GL 107-4 The Earth and Human Affairs

*Sequence substitutions: GL 251/252, 253/254, and 255/256

Physics*
PHY 105/115-4 Sounds and Colors
PHY 106/116-4 Planetary Astronomy
PHY 107/117-4 Stars, Galaxies and the Cosmos

*Sequence substitutions: PHY 111/101†, 112/102†, and 113/110† or PHY 240/200, 242/202, and 244/204

Additional Area V sequence substitutions: BIO 345, CHM 245 or 246, GL 345 and PHY 245 or 246; BIO 107, HPR 250, and HPR 251.

Substitution: Honors course UH 203 for any one Area V course, but not for a program science requirement

"Sequence substitutions" in the natural sciences must be taken as complete sequences by students whose majors require them. However, after the completion of any course prerequisites and subject
to the approval of their college or department, other students may take any approved GE science course to count for GE credit. In cases where students transfer from one college to another, the new college may approve such classes for GE credit after their completion.

†This course does not count toward completion of the Ohio Transfer Module.

Area VI—College Component (RS, WI, T)

4 Hours

Select one course specific to the college of your major:

Area VI requirements link general education more closely with study in the major, thereby making more apparent the applicability and transferability of general competencies to specialized study.

College of Education and Human Services
CNL 210-4 Understanding Emotional Intelligence†
ED 210-4 Education in a Democracy†
RHB 210-4 Introduction to Drugs and Alcohol†

College of Engineering and Computer Science*
EGR 190-4 Fundamentals of Engineering and Computer Science**†
ISE 210-4 Engineering Perspectives†

* Majors in this college may be able to select other Area VI courses; consult the major program advisor.

** Required of students admitted to this college with 45 or fewer quarter hours; students admitted with more hours must select another Area VI course approved by the department advisor.

College of Liberal Arts
AFS 200-4 What is the African and African American Experience?
ATH 241-4 Introduction to Physical Anthropology
ATH 242-4 Introduction to Archaeology
CSE 250-4 Comparative Non-Western Economic Systems
CLS 204-4 Great Books: Classical Beginnings
CLS 260-4 Introduction to Classical Mythology
CST 221-4 Comparative Non-Western Environments
CST 231-4 Comparative Non-Western Literature
CST 232-4 Comparative Non-Western Religions
CST 241-4 Comparative Non-Western Cultures
CST 242-4 Comparative Non-Western Cultures: Music
CST 243-4 Comparative Non-Western Cultures:

Art
CST 251-4 Comparative Non-Western Social Systems
EC 290-4 Economic, Business, and Social Issues
ENG 204-4 Great Books: Literature
HST 200-4 Western Europe and Non-Western Europe
HST 220-4 Introduction to Gender History
HST 221-4 American Diversities
MUS 290-4 African American Music: America and Beyond
PHL 200-4 Critical Thinking
PHL 204-4 Great Books: Philosophy
REL 204-4 Great Books: Religion
RSE 260-4 Regional Economic Studies: Pacific Rim
RST 261-4 Regional Studies: Japan†
RST 262-4 Regional Studies: China
RST 271-4 Regional Studies: Africa
RST 281-4 Regional Studies: Latin America
RST 291-4 Regional Studies: Middle East
SOC 200-4 Social Life
SW 272-4 Cultural Competence in a Diverse World†
TH 250-4 Script Analysis
URS 200-4 Growth and Change in Urban Society
WMS 200-4 Approaches to Women’s Studies

Raj Soin College of Business
EC 290-4 Economic, Business, and Social Issues
FIN 205-4 Personal Financial Decision Making†

College of Science and Mathematics*
EH 205-4 Environmental Science and Society
PSY 110-4 Psychology: Science and Practice
SM 205-4 Great Ideas in Science†

* Majors in this college may be able to select other Area VI courses; consult the major program advisor.

WSU–Miami Valley College of Nursing and Health
HLT 201-4 Human Expressions in Health†
HLT 202-4 Eastern Influences on Western Health†
HLT 203-4 The Languages of Health Data†
NUR 212-4 Nursing for Health and Wellness Lifestyle†

†This course does not count toward completion of the Ohio Transfer Module.

Total Hours Required

56

Descriptions of individual courses are available in the Course Descriptions section of the catalog.
University College

Enhancing Students’ Success

The University College plays a leadership role in ensuring each student's positive transition to university life. Virtually all undergraduate students, including transfer students, begin their academic careers in the University College. In fact, the college serves as the academic home for more than 40 percent of the undergraduate student population at the university. While in the University College, students typically complete the majority of their General Education and Writing Intensive requirements, and meet the entrance requirements to their college. The college also exemplifies the university's longstanding commitment to foster academic careers in the University College. In fact, the college serves as the academic home for more than 40 percent of the undergraduate student population at the university. While in the University College, students typically complete the majority of their General Education and Writing Intensive requirements, and meet the entrance requirements to their college. The college also exemplifies the university's longstanding commitment to foster academic careers in the University College.

Helping Students Adapt to University Life

One of the most important responsibilities of the University College is to work with the campus community to help students successfully adapt to university life as quickly as possible. Successful adaptation ensures that as many students as possible return to the university for their sophomore year and subsequent years of study. The college helps students adapt by providing critical services and programs that ensure students become acclimated to campus, achieve academic success, and move as quickly as possible into an appropriate major of study.

Services and Programs

The University College helps students succeed through a variety of services and programs, including:

- Academic advising
- Learning communities
- A comprehensive first-year experience including placement testing, Summer On-Campus Advising and Registration (SOAR), Convocation, and First Weekend
- Courses: DEV 082, 083, 092, 093, 095 (writing and mathematics)

Research shows that these programs are having a very positive impact on student success at Wright State University.

Academic Advising and Transfer Services

Academic Advising and Transfer Services (AATS) advisors help students develop academic success strategies, become oriented to the university, and select and schedule classes. During advising, students are given information about appropriate academic services, such as tutoring or Developmental Education courses, and referrals to offices that provide specialized support for such groups as students with disabilities, Honors students, or students age 23 or older. In addition, advisors help degree-seeking students focus on their university General Education requirements and fulfill the admission requirements of their intended majors. The AATS staff also teach the First-Year Seminar and facilitate learning communities for their students. Once admitted to a major, students are no longer advised in the University College but are supported by college and department advisors.

The transfer services component of AATS provides academic advising to transfer, returning, and adult students (23 and older) who have not met the admission requirements for their intended major. Prospective transfer students are encouraged to contact the department of their intended major or the Adult and Transfer Recruiter in the Undergraduate Admissions office for information. AATS advisors assist students with understanding college admission requirements, evaluations of transfer credits, and referrals to resources. Handouts and brochures are available. Adult students who are 23 or older and are returning to college after a break in their education can take UVC 110, Returning to Learning, for help with study skills, stress management, and time management. University College staff work with the Assistant Vice President for Articulation and
Transfer to coordinate articulation agreements (formerly known as 2+2 agreements) with community colleges, work collaboratively with Sinclair Community College to publish the *Sinclair to Wright State Transfer Guide*, and maintain the course equivalencies in the Degree Audit Reporting System (DARS) and on the Course Applicability System (CAS) Web site at [http://www.transfer.org](http://www.transfer.org).

**Developmental Education**

The office of Developmental Education offers skill-building courses in basic writing, fundamental English, and basic mathematics. The scores obtained from the university-administered placement tests determine appropriate placement into these courses. Also offered are study strategies for students who need improvement before taking college-level courses. Students taking fundamental writing courses are scheduled to spend at least one hour per week in the University Writing Center.

In addition to writing and basic math, students are encouraged to enroll in College Study Strategies and the First-Year Student Seminar. One credit hour is earned for the strategies course and two credit hours for the seminar. For each of the other skill-building courses, three to six hours of credit can be earned.

**University Writing Center**

The University Writing Center provides free writing consultation. Undergraduate and graduate students are available to help students with every stage of the writing process and with assignments across the curriculum. Students may also receive help using one of the center's networked computers.

The Writing Center also offers individual workshops each quarter. These specialized workshops offer review of grammar and punctuation, research formats, and essay exam preparation. The center also maintains a Writer's Hotline for students and staff.

**Tutoring Services**

The Tutoring Office strives to provide a tutor for any course offered at the university in which a student may be experiencing difficulty. As students can sign up for tutoring not only to pass a course but also to improve the grade in a course. Initial application for placement with a tutor should be made in person at the Tutoring Office.

First-year students receive one hour of free tutoring per week, per course. Some students may be eligible for subsidized tutoring.

Veterans and students supported by the Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation may be reimbursed for their tutoring expenses. The office will also direct students to “help rooms” provided by various departments, where walk-in tutoring is available.

The Tutoring Office also coordinates a Supplemental Instruction Program in conjunction with specific General Education classes. For classes with a Supplemental Instruction component, students can attend free weekly study sessions. Information on which specific classes offer Supplemental Instruction can be obtained from the office of Academic Advising and Transfer Services or the Tutoring Office.

Additional information about Tutoring Services and Supplemental Instruction can be found at the Tutoring Web site: [http://www.wright.edu/academics/tutor/](http://www.wright.edu/academics/tutor/).

**Mathematics Learning Center**

The Mathematics Learning Center, created to enhance the learning of mathematics, provides many services, including:

- Free walk-in assistance to students enrolled in introductory math courses
- Individualized evaluation and instruction to supplement the classroom experience
- Collaborations with Developmental Education and the Department of Mathematics and Statistics to coordinate appropriate assistance.

**First-Year Experience**

First-year students need assistance to successfully navigate through their initial year of college. The First Year Experience (FYE) is a wealth of opportunities provided by many dedicated faculty, staff, and students who are committed to helping new students through this learning process. For newly admitted students, the FYE begins simultaneously in Academic Affairs, including the University College, and Student Affairs and Enrollment Services. Staff in these divisions work collaboratively with the university community to coordinate numerous first-year student activities. Incoming students participate in both academic and student life activities that help them adjust to college, achieve academic success, grow and develop personally, and explore career development.

Early components of the FYE include placement testing, Summer On-Campus Advising and Registration (SOAR), Convocation, First Weekend, and learning communities.

**Placement Testing**

New students must complete appropriate testing before scheduling an academic advising appointment to prepare for course registration. The University
Choosing Courses

Students are responsible for choosing courses that are appropriate for their academic needs and goals. Although there are many factors for students to consider, choosing classes need not be viewed as a difficult task. Normally a student who has declared an intended major will refer to an official listing of required and recommended courses for that major, including General Education courses. There are several sources for finding these required and recommended courses. This catalog, for instance, shows program requirements for each major and a summary of General Education courses. Also, most academic departments provide program check sheets.

In a previous section of this catalog, students can find details about the General Education Program. This information is very useful for first- and second-year students in selecting primary and alternate courses. Students should check their intended major’s requirements for GE substitutions or selections.

On the next few pages, students will find additional information to help plan courses in the following areas:

- **Math and Statistics Sequences.** This flow chart shows some of the most commonly required sequences and prerequisites. It is a graphic guide to which mathematics and statistics courses must be taken and the order in which they are to be taken.

- **Still Deciding on a Major?** This section outlines the first-year program for undecided students.

- **Exploring Majors and Careers.** This guide suggests some on- and off-campus resources for students who need guidance in choosing a major or career.

- **Summary of Program Admission Requirements.** This quick reference shows admissions requirements for each college. Where applicable, a further breakdown is given of admissions requirements to individual departments.

Meeting with an Advisor

All first-year University College students must meet with their academic advisor each quarter for help in choosing courses consistent with goals, needs, and academic progress. Other students in University College may be required to meet with their advisor as a result of their academic standing. It is recommended that students meet with their new advisor upon transferring to the college or school of their major. Although students are ultimately
Math and Statistics Sequences

This chart displays the prerequisites and sequences for commonly required math and statistics courses. Prerequisites for a particular course are shown above that course. Students' first math courses depend on their math placement levels and majors. Students should consult with their advisor or catalog/program checklist for more detailed information.
responsible for their own decisions, advisors are available to assist.

Course Registration Tools
Several tools are available to students for checking the availability of a specific course, prerequisites, co-requisites (e.g., a concurrent lab), and restrictions that limit enrollment in a particular section of a course to a specific group of students, such as "honors" or "early childhood education majors."
- Raider Online eXpress (ROX)
- Designed computer terminals
- Quarterly Class Schedule Bulletin

First-Year Courses
First-year students usually choose most of their courses from General Education, math, developmental education, and specific courses required for their major as listed in the catalog or on a program checklist. Students are expected to complete the General Education English, math, history, and natural science requirements before reaching junior status.

English Courses
The English course a student should enroll in first is determined through guided self-placement (or transfer credit). Advisors will assist students in assessing whether they need developmental education course work to prepare them for ENG 101. Many first-year students will not start ENG 101 until their second quarter, and many of those who do take ENG 101 their first quarter will not enroll in ENG 102 until their third quarter.

Math Courses
Once students begin math courses, it is recommended that they continue with math each quarter until their math requirements are completed. The starting point is determined by placement test score or transfer credit, and the final math courses are shown in the major’s program requirements in the catalog listing and on the departmental checksheets. The Math and Statistics Sequences chart in this catalog is a graphic guide showing common math and statistics course pathways.

Writing Across the Curriculum
For information on the university’s Writing Across the Curriculum program and Writing Intensive (WI) courses, see the “Requirements for a Bachelor’s Degree” section of this catalog. Writing Intensive courses are identified as “WI” on the General Education Program listing.

Courses Required to Enter a Major
First- and second-year students should select appropriate courses that will allow them to satisfy the requirements to enter the college and department of their intended major. The Summary of Program Admission Requirements in this catalog is an abbreviated listing of these requirements. Using this guide, students may determine what specific courses, grades, or GPA they need for entry. The listing may also be useful to students advised in the University College who must select a new major because they have reached 90 hours (135 hours for transfer students) and still have not met the admission requirements for their intended major.

Entering a Major
All University College students with a cumulative GPA of 2.0 or higher must enter a major within a degree-granting college by the time they have earned 90 credit hours (135 credit hours for students who entered WSU as transfer students), or they will be converted to nondegree status. Nondegree students are ineligible for financial aid, veteran’s education benefits, and intercollegiate athletics.

Still Deciding on a Major?
Some majors require that students select specific General Education courses, while others allow choices. Substitutions for certain General Education courses may also be required for some majors. Students who are still exploring majors should follow the first-year schedule below and work closely with their academic advisor. Undecided students should also refer to the “Exploring Majors and Careers” section in this catalog for help in choosing courses and exploring majors.

First-Year Schedule for Undecided Students

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Semester</th>
<th>Courses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Fall       | UVC 101 (Undecided Section)  
ENG__ or DEV__  
MTH__ or DEV__  
Gen Ed or Elective |
| Winter     | UVC 102  
LA 201 (Career Planning)  
ENG__ or Gen Ed  
MTH__ or Gen Ed  
Gen Ed or Elective |
Exploring Majors and Careers

Where and How to Get Information

Career Services: 3rd Floor Student Union, (937) 775-2556

- Career exploration counseling
- SIGI PLUS: computerized career guidance system
- Career resources library
- Trade publications
- Future job trends information

- Class visits to learn course content (with instructor approval)
- College-sponsored career information courses

Campus Bookstore
- Textbooks for courses of possible interest

Volunteer Opportunities
- Local, state, and national organizations
- Community service

Summary of Program Admission Requirements

The following list is an abbreviated summary of the requirements for entering major programs, organized by college and then by department, where needed. For a detailed statement of the admission requirements for a particular program, please see the listing for that specific college and the major in the following sections of the catalog. Grade point averages (GPA) are cumulative, unless labeled otherwise.

College of Education and Human Services
- 2.5 GPA
- 45 hrs. • acceptable scores on the Pre-Professional Skills Test (PPST)
- formal application interview • two letters of recommendation • writing sample
  (minimum for consideration for admission)

Additional requirements for specific majors:
- Athletic Training: • 2.5 GPA • life experience statement • medical history • technical standards form
  • high school/college transcripts • copy of Wright State acceptance letter • application • interview
  • two letters of recommendation

- Resume writing assistance
- Co-operative education: internships
- Career planning and decision-making course (LA 201)

University College: 180 University Hall, (937) 775-5750
- First year seminars (UVC 101, 102) designated for undecided students
- Academic advising and adjustment strategies
- Information on requirements for majors

Referral Sources: Informational interviewing ("networking")
- Advisors in the colleges
- Professors
- Professionals working in areas of interest
- Family members and friends

Courses
- General Education
- Electives to explore areas of interest
- Skill-building courses: computer literacy, interpersonal communication, technical/professional writing, etc.

* Initial courses in English and mathematics are determined by placement tests or transfer credit.
—Early Childhood Education/Health Education and Physical Education/Integrated Business Education/Marketing Education: • 2.5 GPA • 45 hrs. • acceptable scores on Praxis I examination • formal application • statement of good moral character • interview • two letters of recommendation • writing sample
—Middle Childhood Education: • 2.5 GPA • 45 hrs. • statement of good moral character
—Organizational Leadership: • 2.0 GPA • 90 hrs.
—Rehabilitation Services: • 2.35 GPA • 24 hrs. • complete two of the following three courses: ACC 204, EC 204, TMK 290
—Vocational Education: • Meet either the Wright State University undergraduate admission requirements for beginning freshmen or transfer student, as indicate in the Wright State University Undergraduate Catalog

College of Engineering and Computer Science

• 45 hrs. • 2.25 GPA • completed ENG 101 and 102 with grades of C or better • completed EGR 101 (or MTH 229 and 230) with a grade of C or better • earned a C or higher grade in the required courses below
  BME - CEG 220 and CHM 121 (or PHY 240/200)
  CEG - CS 240, 241 and PHY 240/200
  CS - CS 240, 241, 242 and 2.25 in all CS and CEG courses
  EE - CEG 220 (or CS 240) and CHM 121 (or PHY 240/200)
  EP - CEG 220 (or CS 240 or EGR 153) and CHM 121 (or PHY 240/200)
  ISE - CEG 220 and CHM 121 (or PHY 240/200)
  ME - EGR 153 (or CEG 220) and CHM 121 (or PHY 240/200)
  MSci - EGR 153 (or CEG 220) and CHM 121 (or PHY 240/200)

College of Liberal Arts

• 2.0 GPA • 24 hrs. • ENG 101 and 102 with grade of C or higher, plus one history and two other General Education courses

Additional requirements for specific majors:
—Communication: • 2.5 GPA
—Criminal Justice: • 2.3 GPA
—Economics: • grade of C or higher in MTH 128/129 or in a higher-level math course
—Modern Language: • 2.5 GPA or 3.0 GPA in foreign language courses
—Motion Picture BA: • 2.25 GPA
—Social Work (minimum for consideration for admission): • 2.25 GPA • grade of C or higher in SW 270 and 271 • formal application • additional requirements listed in college’s individual section
—Music • audition • three outside recommendations • formal application
—Urban Affairs: • 2.3 GPA
—B.F.A. in Art or Theatre (except for Motion Picture Production): • only 2.0 GPA and 24 hrs. are required • audition required for Acting, Musical Theatre, and Dance
—B.F.A. in Motion Picture Production: • only 2.25 GPA, 24 hrs., and grade of B or A in TH 131 and 180

College of Science and Mathematics

• 2.0 GPA • 24 hrs. • grade of C or higher in two courses in chosen major

Additional requirements for specific majors:
—Math: • MTH 229 and 230 with grade of C or higher in each, and 2.5 GPA or higher for the average of the two
—Psychology: • 2.25 GPA • 30 hrs.

College of Nursing and Health

• 2.5 GPA • 48 hrs. in prescribed courses • 2.5 GPA and grade of C or higher in all prerequisite courses • formal application • competitive admission • additional requirements listed in college’s individual section

Raj Soin College of Business

• 2.5 GPA • 45 hrs. • grade of C or higher in ENG 101, 102, and MTH 128/129 or in a higher-level math course
Admissions and Advising

All students who are interested in a degree in business should apply to Wright State University's Office of Undergraduate Admissions. When applying, students should indicate their preferred major within the college, if known. Business majors are required to complete the program of study that is in effect at the time of their admission to the Raj Soin College of Business. Specific requirements for admission to the college follow.

Admission From University College and Other WSU Colleges

The college has a two-tier admission process. Students in University College or another unit of Wright State must meet the following Tier I requirements to transfer to the Raj Soin College of Business:

Tier I

1. 45 hours earned
2. Completion of ENG 101 and 102, English Composition; and either MTH 128 or 129, College Algebra (or higher-level math class), all with a letter grade of C or better
3. 2.5 minimum cumulative GPA

Students who meet the above requirements will be assigned to a prebusiness category and will be required to meet the following Tier II requirements before they can enroll in junior- or senior-level classes.

Tier II

Completion of the following classes:
- ACC 204, 205 Accounting Principles I & II
- EC 204, 205 Micro & Macro Economics
- MS 204 Intro to Probability & Statistics
- MS 205 Quantitative Business Modeling
- CS 205 Computer Literacy
- MTH 228 Calculus for the Management, Life and Social Sciences

Transfer and Returning Students

Transfer students seeking admission to the Raj Soin College of Business must satisfy the same criteria stated for Wright State students. Acceptable transfer credit will satisfy any of the above requirements.

Students who return to Wright State University after being absent for four or more quarters must reapply for admission and satisfy the same admission requirements listed above for Wright State students. These students will be required to complete the program requirements that are in effect at the time of their readmission to the college.

Enrollment in 300-level or 400-level business classes is restricted to business majors who have completed Tier II and attained junior standing. This is to ensure that students have the appropriate prerequisites and an adequate foundation for their professional course work in business.

In the quarter that they register for their last Tier II requirements, students will be automatically
transferred from a prebusiness to a business major number, permitting enrollment in 300-level business classes. If a student finds that this has not happened, and he or she cannot register for 300-level business classes, the student should contact the advising office immediately.

Advising

Program advisors are available in 110 Rike Hall to help students plan their program of study. Students receive a list of their General Education and major degree requirements when they are admitted to the college, and they are required to meet with an advisor to review these requirements and sign the requirements sheets. Students who have been admitted to the Raj Soin College of Business in Fall 2003 and thereafter may access a Degree Audit Report on ROX. Signatures are not required for registration, but students are encouraged to see an advisor at least once a year to be sure they are on schedule for their projected graduation date. Advisors may also provide help with procedural or academic problems.

Students will also be assigned a faculty advisor based on their major. Faculty advisors can discuss career opportunities and career planning, recommend major and business electives, and discuss the curriculum of the student's major field.

If a student's cumulative GPA falls below the 2.0 required for graduation, the student will be placed on probation. If a student's cumulative GPA remains below 2.0 for three consecutive quarters, the student is subject to dismissal. Students on probation should meet with an advisor each quarter before registering.

Degrees and Areas of Study

A broad curriculum is offered, leading to a Bachelor of Science in Business degree with majors in accountancy, business economics, finance, financial services, human resource management, international business, management, management information systems, marketing, and operations management.

The requirements for a Bachelor of Science in Business degree consist of four components. The first is the university's General Education requirements. The second component is the business core requirements that all students in the Raj Soin College of Business complete. These provide the student with an understanding of all functional areas of business. The third component consists of the requirements of the student's particular major in business. The fourth comprises business and nonbusiness electives. Business electives must be chosen from courses that are offered by the Raj Soin College of Business but are not already required by the student's major. Nonbusiness electives are nonbusiness courses similar to the General Education requirements. Certain restrictions do apply and are noted on the major checklists. The exact number of electives required depends on a student's major in business.

Students wishing to pursue a double major within the Raj Soin College of Business must formally declare their intention to do so. To earn a double major, students must complete all minimum requirements for both programs of study.

Graduation Requirements

In order to graduate, all students must
1. complete 187 (189 if admitted prior to fall 2003) credit hours of acceptable academic work.
2. attain a 2.0 or better GPA.
3. complete all course requirements as specified by the student's program of study.
4. complete the last 45 hours of course work at Wright State.
5. complete at least 50 percent of required business courses at Wright State.
6. complete a minimum of 30 credit hours of upper division course work at Wright State.
7. maintain a 2.0 or better cumulative GPA in major courses (accountancy, management, and marketing majors).

Seniors should meet with their academic advisor before their last quarter to be sure they have completed all requirements for graduation.

Business Minors

A minor program provides students with a structured concentration of study that will be noted on students' transcripts. The following minors are offered by the Raj Soin College of Business.

The Business Minor is open to nonbusiness majors who have been admitted to a major program of study. Students may apply for the Business Minor after completing all 200-level course requirements and achieving junior standing. This minor is recommended for nonbusiness majors who may wish to pursue a Master of Business Administration. Forty-eight hours are required: CS 205; EC 204, 205; ACC 204, 205; MS 204, 205; MGT 304; MKT 300; FIN 310; LAW 300; and MIS 300.

Economics is open to business and nonbusiness majors who have been admitted to a major program of study, earned junior standing, and completed EC 204 and 205 with grades of C or better. Twenty-four hours are required: EC 204, 205 and four economics electives.
International Business is open to nonbusiness majors only. Students will be admitted when they are established in a major and have earned junior standing. Twenty-eight hours are required: PLS 222, IB 201, MGT 304, MGT 485, MKT 300, MKT 421, and one business foreign language course. 

International Trade is open to business majors only. Students will be admitted after completing Tier II requirements and earning junior standing. Twenty-four hours are required: IB 486; four of the following: ACC 454, MGT 485, MS 334, MKT 421, FIN 490; and one of the following: EC 419, 435, or 444.

Management is open to business and nonbusiness majors. Students will be admitted when they have attained junior standing and have been admitted to a major program of study. Twenty-four hours are required: MGT 304, 321, and 411; LAW 300; and two electives.

Management Information Systems is open only to business majors. Students will be admitted after attaining junior standing and completing Tier II requirements. Twenty-four hours are required: MIS 325, 345, 415, 425, and one elective.

Operations Management is open to business and nonbusiness majors. Students will be admitted when they have attained junior standing and been admitted to a major program of study. Twenty-four hours are required: MS 205, 307, 320, 330, and two electives.

Marketing is open to business and nonbusiness majors. Students will be admitted when they have attained junior standing and have been admitted to a major program of study. Twenty-four hours are required: MKT 300, 303, 446, and three electives.

Nonbusiness majors may complete only one minor and may not take additional business courses beyond those required for their minor. Liberal Arts economics majors and organizational leadership majors may not complete any business minor.*

Additional information and application forms for business minors are available in 110 Rike Hall.

*Students must complete 50 percent of minor courses at WSU and maintain a 2.0 GPA in minor courses.

Honors Program

The honors program provides qualified students an opportunity to enrich their education with an intensive program of independent study. Minimum requirements for admission to the honors program are a cumulative GPA of 3.4 for all course work and a cumulative GPA of 3.5 in business courses (Accountancy majors must also have a 3.6 GPA in Accounting courses.) Students should apply for this program at least 15 months prior to the expected date of graduation. Applications and additional information are available in 110 Rike Hall.

Students who successfully complete this program will graduate “With Honors.” To graduate with the distinction of “University Honors Scholar” students must complete the college honors program and the university honors requirements.

Cooperative Education and Internships

The Cooperative Education Program at Wright State University gives students a chance to integrate classroom theory with practical, career-related work experience. Business students may alternate full-time quarters of on-campus study with quarters of full-time education-related jobs, or may choose to combine a part-time co-op work schedule with a reduced, but full-time, course load.

Through the co-op program, students can gain valuable learning experiences, test career interests, learn more about business career fields, and develop job-related skills, as well as earn income for college expenses. Details on program requirements and procedures are available in the Office of Career Services, E334 Student Union.

Internships are a one-time experience that permit students to apply what has been learned in the classroom to an actual work experience. Students may earn academic credit for an internship if it is supervised by a faculty member in their major department. Students should contact their departments for information on internships.

Student Organizations

Each of the majors offered by the Raj Soin College of Business sponsors a student club. Participation in these clubs gives students an opportunity to gain valuable career information and develop closer ties with the faculty and other students in their major. Club activities include business meetings, speakers from business and industry, tours of local businesses, career fairs, and social events.

The current clubs are the Accounting Club, Association of Information Technology Professionals, Economics Club, Finance Club, International Business Club, Operations Management Club, Management Club, and Marketing Club. Several of these clubs are affiliated with professional societies. Membership in these clubs is open to all students. Students may contact the appropriate department office for information on how to join.
The Association of Black Business Students was organized to strengthen the relations between black students and the entire campus and business community. The association promotes academic excellence, professional and personal development, and cultural awareness. Membership is open to any Wright State University student.

The Dean’s Student Advisory Board serves the Raj Soin College of Business students as a link between the Dean, the students, and the business community.

Honor Societies
A chapter of Beta Gamma Sigma, the national scholastic honor society in business and administration, was established at Wright State in 1976. Additional honor societies are Alpha Delta Chapter of Omicron Delta Epsilon, an international honor society for economics scholars and students; Alpha Kappa Epsilon, the national honorary society for International Business; Alpha Iota Delta, the national honor society for operations management majors; Beta Alpha Psi, the national honorary accountancy fraternity; and Sigma Iota Epsilon, the national honorary management fraternity.

Departments/ Major Programs
There are 10 major programs available to students in the Raj Soin College of Business (RSCOB). For those students who wish to major in business, but who do not know which major they are interested in, there is an undecided category. To ensure timely graduation, students are encouraged to select a major before the junior year. However, students may remain undecided until the middle of their junior year; by that time they will have had course work in all the major areas in business and will be in a better position to decide on a major. Advisors are available to help students with this decision. Students who intend to major in accountancy, international business, management information systems, or operations management should declare their major before their junior year, because the major requirements follow a specific sequence. Generally, it is possible to change majors within business during the junior year without delaying graduation.

Required Courses— Majors in Business
An official list of major requirements and scheduling information will be mailed at the time the student is admitted to the college. Since this list represents a contract between the college and students, it is important that students meet with an advisor to review the requirements and sign the program of study form. Major course requirements, planning information, career related information, and additional information are available on the Raj Soin College of Business Web site at http://www.wright.edu/business/.

General Education Requirements 48

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 228
   (counted in Business Core)
Area III: EC 204, 205
   (counted in Business Core)
Area VI: EC 290 or FIN 205
The RSCOB will accept other college component courses for students who change majors.

Business Core Requirements 79
COM 203 3
MTH 128 or 129 3
MTH 228 5
CS 205 4
ACC 204, 205 8
EC 204 4
EC 205 4
ENG 330 4
MS 204 4
MS 205 4
FIN 310 4
EC 310 4
MGT 304 4
LAW 300 4
MS 307 4
MIS 300 4
MKT 300 4
MGT 493 4
MGT 499 4

Major Requirements 60

Total 187
Accountancy

Professors Greenspan (chair), Lightle, Sprohge, Talbott
Associate Professors Bukovinsky, Hereth
Assistant Professors Brown, Cook, Hartwell, Lin, Kremer
(WSU-Lake Campus)
Lecturers Houston, Terzian

The objective of the accountancy major is to educate students for professional careers in public, industrial, governmental, and not-for-profit accounting. To this end, the program provides a broad educational experience for students and gives them a background for completing professional accounting examinations such as the CIA (Certified Internal Auditor) and CMA (Certified Management Accountant). Accountancy majors may consider a minor in either management information systems or computing and information technology. Contact an advisor in computer science for details on the CIT minor. Students interested in financial management are encouraged to complete a series of accountancy and finance courses designed to prepare them for the CFM (Certified Financial Manager) exam. This major also provides an excellent undergraduate background for a degree in law.

Students who plan to take the CPA (Certified Public Accountant) exam should pursue the Master of Accountancy program upon completion of the bachelor program in order to meet the education requirements of the Accountancy Board of Ohio.

Transfer students who major in accountancy should note that at least 20 credit hours of their accountancy courses must be taken at Wright State.

The department has a chapter of Beta Alpha Psi, the national accountancy honorary fraternity.

Statement of Academic Integrity
Accounting professionals are expected at all times to maintain a high level of integrity. Similarly, accounting students are expected to maintain a high level of integrity and ethics in their study of the discipline. Accordingly, any student found to be guilty of academic dishonesty, plagiarism, etc., may be subject to expulsion from any undergraduate or graduate program offered by the Department of Accountancy.

CPA Exam and Combined B.S./M.Acc. Program

Laws in the state of Ohio and most other states require that to take the CPA exam, a candidate must have the equivalent of five years of college work (225 quarter credit hours). After completing 120 quarter credit hours and ACC 308, 326, and 343, students interested in taking the CPA exam are recommended to apply for early admission to the Master of Accountancy (M.Acc.) program (45 quarter credits) at Wright State. Students who are admitted early can complete both the M.Acc. and bachelor's degree with four fewer credit hours than those who wait to complete the bachelor's degree before applying. Students interested in pursuing this track are urged to contact the Department of Accountancy early in their junior year.

Degree Requirements—Accountancy

Bachelor of Science in Business Degree

The program in accountancy requires a minimum of 187 credit hours.

General Education Requirements 48
Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 228
(counted in Business Core)
Area III: EC 204, 205
(counted in Business Core)
Area VI: EC 290 or FIN 205

Business Core Requirements 79

Accountancy Major Requirements 60

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Total 187

Scheduling, prerequisite, and elective information is available in 110 Rike Hall or on the Raj Soin College of Business Web site at http://www.wright.edu/business/.
"Economics" comes from the Greek *oikos*, meaning "house," and *nemein*, meaning "to manage." Economics is the social science that studies how people manage their resources. In modern economics this includes an individual deciding how to use her time; a family managing its budget; a small business controlling its costs; a cultural organization planning its priorities; a city balancing a tight budget with demands for services; a large company working to control the cost of health insurance for its employees; a national government fighting unemployment, poverty, or inflation; and the world community reducing air emissions of mercury and climate-altering greenhouse gases.

The economics program equips students to pursue careers in business and government and prepares them for graduate study in economics, business, or law. Our graduates have achieved success as executives in a wide variety of industries and are employed as professional economists in such diverse areas as urban economics, workforce and training analysis, business forecasting, school finance consulting, evaluation of health and delivery systems, budget analysis, market consulting, government planning, banking, and statistical analysis. Some of our graduates continue their education in our master’s program in social and applied economics.

The program outlined here is designed to give our students both the background that will broaden their future options and the specific skills necessary to apply economic ideas. This includes the ability to express economic ideas clearly and concisely.

Departmental faculty advisors are available to all students who need advice about formulating and reaching career goals, as well as making decisions about elective courses.

### Degree Requirements—

**Business Economics**

**Bachelor of Science in Business Degree**

The program in economics requires a minimum of 187 credit hours. A minimum of 40 credit hours in economics is required.

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**Required Substitutions:**

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**Business Core Requirements | 79**

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**Total | 187**

Scheduling, prerequisite, and elective information is available in 110 Rike Hall and on the Raj Soin College of Business Web site at [http://www.wright.edu/business/](http://www.wright.edu/business/).

### Finance and Financial Services

**Professors** Ainina (chair), Gressis, Larsen, Sweeney

**Associate Professors** Ahmad, Akhbari, Williams (associate dean)

**Instructors** Kawosa, Wood

Two majors are available: finance and financial services. The finance major includes a core of courses that covers all aspects of the theory and practice of financial management. Financial management involves managing the financial affairs of businesses and other organizations. The curriculum includes courses in accounting, investments, financial planning and analysis, international finance, and managerial finance. A special sequence of courses has been designated for students interested in obtaining the CFM (Certified in Financial Management) designation. Among the many job opportunities open to the graduate with a finance major are capital budgeting analyst, cash manager, credit analyst, financial analyst, loan officer, and financial manager.

The financial services major is designed to meet the growing need for people who are knowledgeable in all areas of personal financial management, including investments, insurance, tax planning, retirement planning, real estate, estate planning, and personal financial planning. Among the many
career opportunities available to the graduate with a financial services major are financial planner, stockbroker, insurance agent, real estate broker, loan officer, and trust officer. Students who complete the financial services major and the appropriate electives at Wright State are eligible to sit for the Certified Financial Planner exam.

Students with an interest in both finance and accounting may wish to consider a dual major in finance and accounting. Interested students should contact an academic advisor.

Degree Requirements—Finance

Bachelor of Science in Business Degree
The major in finance requires a minimum of 187 credit hours.

General Education Requirements 48
Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 228
(counted in Business Core)
Area III: EC 204, 205
(counted in Business Core)
Area VI: EC 290 or FIN 205

Business Core Requirements 79

Finance Major Requirements 60
ACC 307 4
ACC 308 4
FIN 311 4
FIN 401 4
FIN 418 4
FIN 419 4
FIN 490 4

Finance Electives (see advisor) 12

Business Electives 12

Nonbusiness Electives 8

Total 187

Scheduling, prerequisite, and elective information is available in 110 Rike Hall or on the Raj Soin College of Business Web site at http://www.wright.edu/business/.

Information Systems and Operations Management

Professors Coleman, Sanders, Sethi (chair), Yen
Associate Professors Polak, Weinstein
Assistant Professors Choi, Denison, Duffy
Lecturers Chesen, Lumpkin

Two majors are available: management information systems and operations management.

The management information systems major trains students for careers in systems analysis, business systems design, and information technology management. The program strongly emphasizes business and organizational studies as well as information systems technology. Students in this program will study business systems analysis, business systems design, and computer programming. Other technical and
business areas in the program focus on developing, implementing, and maintaining information systems in a variety of organizational settings. The program includes course work in information system design and development methodologies, database management systems, electronic business, and data communications. The program also covers business fundamentals in accounting, finance, marketing, management, and operations management.

Degree Requirements—Management Information Systems

Bachelor of Science in Business Degree

The program in management information systems requires a minimum of 187 credit hours.

General Education Requirements 48

Required Substitutions:
- Area I: MTH 228 (counted in Business Core)
- Area III: EC 204, 205 (counted in Business Core)
- Area VI: EC 290 or FIN 205

Business Core Requirements 79

Management Information Systems Major Requirements 60
- MIS 215  4
- MIS 305  4
- MIS 325  4
- MIS 345  4
- MIS 415  4
- MIS 425  4
- MIS 450  4
- MIS 495  4
- CS 208  4
- CS 209  4
- Management Information Systems elective 4

Business Electives 8

Nonbusiness Electives 8

Total 187

Scheduling, prerequisite, and elective information is available in 110 Rike Hall or on the Raj Soin College of Business Web site at http://www.wright.edu/business/.

Operations Management

Every organization, whether public or private, produces goods and/or delivers services to customers and clients. Effective management of these production and service operations is critical to the success of an organization. Operations professionals manage and coordinate activities to balance the needs of the consumer with the resources of the firm. For many firms, these efforts increasingly extend beyond a single physical location and require coordination within a global pipeline of suppliers and contractors. This requires an effective and efficient flow of both materials and information among all parts of the supply chain, with the overall goal of satisfying the ultimate consumer.

Once considered a strictly behind-the-scenes activity, operations management is now being recognized as an important strategic tool for creating customer value and loyalty. Companies such as Wal-Mart, Coca-Cola, and Nike attribute much of their success to the efficient management of their global supply chains.

Operations management majors study concepts and strategies that enable organizations to be competitive in the world economy. They also study management tools and analytical techniques, such as forecasting, purchasing and logistics, inventory management, production scheduling, and quality manufacturing practices needed to achieve the goal of customer service.

Broadly speaking, the curriculum has three primary areas: (1) the study of basic problem solving and data analysis tools to assist the operations manager in making good decisions; (2) the study of the major concepts and strategies for managing people, materials, and production resources needed to deliver value to the customer; (3) the integration of the operations function into overall corporate strategy.

Degree Requirements—Operations Management

Bachelor of Science in Business Degree

The program in operations management requires a minimum of 187 credit hours.

General Education Requirements 48

Required Substitutions:
- Area I: MTH 228 (counted in Business Core)
- Area III: EC 204, 205 (counted in Business Core)
- Area VI: EC 290 or FIN 205

Business Core Requirements 79

Operations Management Major Requirements 60
- MS 320  4
- MS 330  4
- MS 333  4
- MS 334  4
International Business

Director Monica Snow

This major prepares students for careers in international business. The program has an applied learning orientation that includes foreign language courses and an internship in an area of international business. The degree is interdisciplinary, combining courses in culture, foreign language, and international business. A combination of international courses is taken in each functional area of business, including marketing, accountancy, finance, management, and economics.

The international business major should be selected by students who want a broad background and applied experiences for administrative careers that require competency in language, culture, and international business operations. In addition, the major provides a firm grounding in the management of organizational and institutional resources and in international issues.

Through the required internship, the major provides the opportunity to apply skills learned in the classroom to real-life situations. The major also encourages study abroad opportunities to hone foreign language skills and international trade competencies.

Applied modern language courses are offered in Spanish, French, and German through the Department of Modern Languages.

Language Placement

Students with fewer than two years of a foreign language in high school, or a grade of C or lower, are advised to enroll in FR, GER, or SPN 101, 102, 103 for credit.

Students who have studied a foreign language for two or more years and received a grade of B or better may not take 100-level foreign language courses for credit; they must enroll in FR, GER, or SPN 201.

Degree Requirements—International Business

Bachelor of Science in Business Degree

The major in international business requires a minimum of 187 credit hours.

General Education Requirements 48

Required Substitutions:

Area I: MTH 228
Area III: EC 204, 205
Area VI: EC 290 or FIN 205

Business Core Requirements 79

International Business Major Requirements 60

EC 435 4
MS 334 4
FIN 490 4
MKT 421 4
MG 485 4
ACC 454 4
IB 486 4
IB 481 4
Modern Language 201, 202, 203 12
FR 325, GER 325 or SPN 325 4

Cultural Electives 12

Total 187

Scheduling, prerequisite, and elective information is available in 110 Rike Hall or on the Raj Soin College of Business Web site at http://www.wright.edu/business/.

Management

Professors Baker, Davy, Hartmann (chair), Petrick, Slonaker, Wendt

Associate Professors Sincoff, Williams

Assistant Professor Dewett

Lecturer Crawford

Management is a universal process that applies to all career fields and to private, public, and nonprofit organizations. The curriculum offers two majors: the management major and the human
Degree Requirements—

Management

Bachelor of Science in Business Degree

The program in management requires a minimum of 187 credit hours.

General Education Requirements 48

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 228
  (counted in Business Core)
Area III: EC 204, 205
  (counted in Business Core)
Area VI: EC 290 or FIN 205

Business Core Requirements 79

Management Major Requirements 60

LAW 440 4
LAW 420 4
MGT 321 4
MGT 410 4
MGT 412 4
MGT 425 4
MGT 495 4

Management Electives (see advisor) 12

Business Electives 12

Nonbusiness Electives 12

Total 187

Scheduling, prerequisite, and elective information is available in 110 Rike Hall or on the Raj Soin College of Business Web site at www.wright.edu/business/.

Marketing

Professors Khera, Ramsey, Saunders (chair), Wise (emeritus)

Associate Professors Gulas, Gupta, Ping

Assistant Professor Wamwara-Mbugua

Lecturer Wick

The marketing program gives students a thorough grounding in the concepts and techniques needed to make marketing decisions in any organization. In addition to a survey course in principles of marketing, marketing majors study consumer behavior, international marketing, marketing analysis, and marketing strategy. They must also participate in major marketing projects at the senior level.
Marketing careers are far reaching, touching on all components of the marketing mix—product, promotion, pricing, and channels of distribution. In turn, each of these areas offers dozens of specific job opportunities. For example, the promotional area includes careers in advertising, public relations, personal selling, and merchandising. Moreover, a single area, such as advertising, can offer more than two dozen special career orientations. There are rewarding career opportunities in virtually all fields of endeavor. Other major employment tracks include retailing, marketing research, product management, personal selling, and strategic planning.

**Degree Requirements—Marketing**

**Bachelor of Science in Business Degree**

The marketing program requires a minimum of 187 credit hours.

**General Education Requirements**

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**Required Substitutions:**

| Area I: MTH 228 (counted in Business Core) | 4  |
| Area III: EC 204, 205 (counted in Business Core) | 4  |
| Area VI: EC 290 or FIN 205 | 4  |

**Business Core Requirements**

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**Marketing Major Requirements**

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**Marketing Electives**

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**Business Electives**

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**Nonbusiness Electives**

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Scheduling, prerequisite, and elective information is available in 110 Rike Hall or on the Raj Soin College of Business Web site at http://www.wright.edu/business.
EDUCATION AND HUMAN SERVICES
The College of Education and Human Services assumes responsibility for one of the university's primary functions: preparing teachers, educational leaders, and professionals in health, education, and human services. Many programs within the college lead to licensure by the Ohio Department of Education. The departments of Educational Leadership, Teacher Education, Health, Physical Education and Recreation, and Human Services prepare licensed and nonlicensed leaders for public and private schools, industry, hospitals, sports-medicine clinics, and community agencies. These leaders include public school teachers, principals, curriculum supervisors, central office administrative specialists, athletic trainers, school guidance counselors, personnel counselors, rehabilitation service providers, community and mental health counselors, and student affairs (higher education) practitioners.

The Bachelor of Science in Education degree and the Bachelor of Science degree with majors in athletic training, rehabilitation services, and organizational leadership are offered. The college also offers programs leading to the Master of Arts, Master of Education, Master of Rehabilitation Counseling, Master of Science, and Educational Specialist degrees.

Throughout its history, the college has maintained a close working relationship with the public schools and community agencies in the region. Frequent involvement of the College of Education and Human Services faculty in the schools and agencies of the area, and the advice and planning assistance of public school and agency personnel, serve to improve the college's programs, the programs of community schools, and the services of community agencies.

Note:
The "Wright State University Report on the Quality of Teacher Preparation for Academic Year 2003–2004" can be found in the Appendix. Current and future reports are also available from the Web site http://www.wright.edu/policies/passrates/.

Accreditations
The College of Education and Human Services meets the standards of, and has been approved by, the Ohio State Board of Education and is a member of the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education. The college's teacher education programs are accredited by the National Council for
Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE). The college’s community counseling, community mental health counseling, and school counseling programs are accredited by the Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs (CACREP), and the Rehabilitation Counseling programs carry the Council on Rehabilitation Education (CORE) accreditation. The undergraduate rehabilitation services program is listed in the Registry of Accreditation. The undergraduate rehabilitation services program is accredited by the Council on Rehabilitation Education (CORE) Accreditation of Allied Health Education training program is accredited by the Accreditation of Allied Health Education (CAAHEP).

Admissions, Retention, and Advising

The College of Education and Human Services follows the principle, supported by the Ohio Laws and Regulations of the State Board of Education and the accrediting agencies cited above, that the college has the right and obligation to consider personal factors, as well as academic achievement, as a basis for admitting and retaining a student in its professional programs. While academic performance is a major determinant of effective performance in a profession, it is not the only one. Because there are also skills, understanding, and personal characteristics unique to a particular profession (such as teaching and rehabilitation services), students seeking admission to the college’s programs must meet requirements in addition to those generally prescribed for enrollment in the university.

Prospective majors should see an advisor in the college for current admissions requirements. Information is available in the college’s Student Services office.

Teacher Education Admissions Policies

To be considered for admission to the College of Education and Human Services’ teacher education programs in integrated business education, marketing education, vocational education, early childhood education, and health and physical education, students must meet the requirements listed below. (For admissions policies for music education, see the College of Liberal Arts section of the catalog.)

1. Complete at least 45 academic credit hours
2. Attain at least a 2.5 cumulative GPA
3. Achieve a required score on each section of the Praxis I Test
4. Submit a completed CEHS Teacher Education Program Application packet which includes
   a. evidence of GPA and Praxis I scores;
   b. a self-assessment statement, which includes the applicant’s career goals and a signed character statement;
   c. two recommendation forms, at least one from a faculty member;
   d. a writing sample of 250–500 words.
5. Complete an interview

Meeting these requirements does not guarantee admission to the teacher education program. A student is officially admitted to the College of Education and Human Services program at the professional discretion of the faculty and staff.

All applicants for initial licensure must meet these admission requirements. All requirements are subject to NCATE and Ohio Department of Education (ODE) regulations. Application forms may be obtained from the College of Education and Human Services Student Services Web site at http://www.cehs.wright.edu/ss/.

Middle Childhood Education (without licensure) Admissions Policy

To be considered for admission to the College of Education and Human Services middle childhood education program, students must meet the following requirement:

1. Complete at least 45 academic credit hours,
2. Attain at least a 2.5 cumulative GPA,
3. Submit the statement of good moral character and Declaration of Middle Childhood Subject Area Concentration Area form (available from any college advisor).

A student is officially admitted to the College of Education and Human Services, middle childhood education major, when these items are completed. Upon completion of these items, the student will receive a course of study (DARS report) from the college’s Office of Student Services.

Rehabilitation Services Admissions Policy

To be considered for admission to the College of Education and Human Services' rehabilitation services program must meet the following requirements:

1. Complete at least 24 academic credit hours,
2. Attain at least a 2.35 cumulative GPA,
3. Complete a change of major application.
A student is officially admitted to the College of Education and Human Services, rehabilitation services major, when these items are completed. Upon completion of the items, the student will receive a course of study (DARS report) from the college's Office of Student Services.

Note: The admission policy for a rehabilitation services minor is the same as for a rehabilitation services major. Students are advised to complete an Application for Entering a Dual Major/Double Degree Program or Adding a Minor and bring the application form to the college's Office of Student Services. Then the student will receive a course of study (DARS report) from the college's Office of Student Services.

Organizational Leadership Admissions Policy
To be considered for admission to the College of Education and Human Services organizational leadership program, applicants must meet the following requirements:
1. A completed associate degree or equivalent (90 quarter hours);
2. Cumulative GPA of 2.0 or higher;
3. If an associate degree has not been earned, two of the following:
   ACC 294 Accounting Principles I
   EC 294 Principles of Microeconomics
   TMK 200 Technical Marketing (available at Wright State University—Lake Campus)
A student is officially admitted to the College of Education and Human Services, organizational leadership major, when these items are completed. Upon completion of the items, the student will receive a course of study (DARS report) from the college's Office of Student Services.

Vocational Teacher Licensure
Individuals interested in obtaining initial vocational teacher licensure and endorsements are encouraged to contact the college's Office of Student Services in 378 Allyn Hall, (937) 775-3086, to begin the process of admission and advising.

Transfer Students
Students transferring to Wright State University from other institutions or from other colleges of Wright State University must meet the same standards for admission in teacher education program in the College of Education and Human Services detailed above, including the 2.5 GPA (earned at Wright State University), the completion of 45 credit hours (or equivalent) of college credit, and required scores on the PRAXIS I test for teacher education. Rehabilitation services majors need a 2.35 GPA and 24 credit hours completed. Organizational Leadership students need an associate degree or equivalent (90 quarter hours), 2.0 GPA, and two of the three prerequisite classes listed above if no associate degree has been earned.

Office of Professional Field Experiences
All of the College of Education and Human Services licensure programs include rich practicum experiences. Most placements originate from the Office of Professional Field Experiences (OPFE), located in 378 Allyn Hall. Practicums are infused in the teacher licensure programs. To sign up for a practicum experience, students must fill out the practicum online application at http://www. cehs.wright.edu/pte/. Students must also attend the appropriate information sessions and/or orientation meetings; information regarding these meetings is detailed at the above Web site. The online application must be submitted early in the term prior to the one for which the practicum is requested (summer term excluded). For example, for a practicum requested for spring term, the online application must have been received by the first week of winter term.

The OPFE makes arrangements with local school districts within a 30-mile radius of Wright State University. Since the OPFE places over 500 students each term, school administrators have requested that our students not contact schools directly for a placement. It is imperative that all contacts for a practicum originate in the OPFE.

Advising
The main purpose of advising is to assist students in the development of meaningful educational plans that are compatible with their life goals. Advising is a continuous process of clarification and evaluation.

The ultimate responsibility for making decisions about life goals and educational plans rests with the individual student. Advisors assist by helping identify and assess alternatives and consequences of decisions.

Upon admission to the College of Education and Human Services, each student is assigned two advisors: a faculty advisor and a student services advisor. (Student services advisors work with all of our undergraduate students, not just those enrolled in a teacher education program.)

Your faculty advisor can:
- assist you with decisions relating to your career choices;
• assist you with other issues relating to professional development and ethics;
• determine appropriateness of course substitutions or program changes (in concert with a licensure advisor);
• interpret institutional requirements;
• increase your awareness of educational resources available;
• evaluate your progress toward your professional goals;
• facilitate the development of decision-making skills;
• reinforce the need for student self-direction;
• refer you to other institutional and community support services where appropriate.

Your student services advisor can:
• prepare an individual program of study for your degree program, including the college’s athletic training, organizational leadership, and rehabilitation services programs;
• assist you in choosing the proper courses to prepare for your future vocation, and—for those in a teacher licensure program—to meet state licensure requirements;
• help you determine the best sequence for the courses you should take for licensure and graduation;
• help you choose the best program possible by discussing the uniqueness of your specific situation;
• answer questions about university or licensure requirements;
• consult with you about course substitutions or program changes;
• provide clearance and approval services for new students entering programs, approve initial field placement or practicum applications, approve student teaching applications, and approve graduation applications;
• provide a “senior check” for students who have approximately 70 hours remaining to be completed.

Because of the sequential nature of many courses and the prerequisites needed in both professional and academic components of the degree programs, students are strongly encouraged to consult an advisor before registering. Any deviation from the specified curriculum should be discussed in detail with an advisor. The college provides undergraduate guidebooks for teacher education programs. Early childhood education (ECE) undergraduate students are required to purchase the ECE Handbook in Phase 1, first quarter as an additional textbook. In RHB 201, undergraduate guidebooks are distributed for the rehabilitation services program. These guidebooks should be studied carefully and kept with all academic records.

Accessing an Advisor

Students seeking their faculty advisor should visit during the faculty person’s posted office hours and/or by appointment. Information regarding faculty advisor assignment, location, and office hours can be obtained from the college’s Office of Student Services, 378 Allyn Hall.

Students wishing to consult with their student services advisor, including rehabilitation services, organizational leadership, and athletic training may do so during open advising sessions. Students are assigned an individual licensure advisor; however, students may consult with any student services advisor who is available at the time of their visit. Refer to the college’s Office of Student Services Web site at http://www.cehs.wright.edu/ss/ to view the current walk-in advising dates and times, or visit the office in 378 Allyn Hall. Students who are unable to see a licensure advisor during the posted walk-in advising times may arrange for an advising appointment. Call (937) 775-3088 for appointment times, or visit the office.

Retention

To increase their likelihood of success, students in professional degree programs must meet certain criteria, at various stages in the program, to earn recommendation for licensure and graduation. These criteria reflect academic standards and show that students can effectively perform responsibilities that include the ability to provide for students’ safety; effectively communicate with students orally and in writing; provide a stable, supportive environment that will promote student growth; and manage the instructional program for individuals, and for small and large groups.

Faculty members, on the basis of their knowledge of students and their professional observations, evaluate students’ progress in meeting these criteria and decide whether to retain and recommend students for teacher licensure and graduation.

Students in Rehabilitation Services should meet with their faculty advisor throughout their course of study to discuss their career goals and future as a rehabilitation services provider. Rehabilitation Services majors earn a Bachelor of Science degree.
Athletic Training

The athletic trainer is a qualified health care professional, educated and experienced in the management of health care problems of the physically active. In cooperation with physicians and other allied health care personnel, the athletic trainer is an integral member of the athletic health care team in secondary schools, colleges and universities, professional sports programs, sports medicine clinics, industrial settings, and other health care settings. The mission of the WSU athletic training program is to provide the opportunity for students to gain knowledge, skills, and experiences, as well as to develop positive attitudes in working with the physically active, injured, or ill.

The Athletic Training Program at Wright State is accredited by the Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs (CAAHEP). Graduates of the program will also be eligible for the Board of Certification (BOC) examination and to apply for Ohio licensure from the Ohio Occupational Therapy (OT)/Physical Therapy (PT)/Athletic Training (AT) Board.

For the most current information, please contact the Department of Health, Physical Education, and Recreation (HPR) and the Office of Athletic Training, Room 316 E. J. Nutter Center, call (937) 775-3259/3223/3827, or check the Web site at http://www.cehs.wright.edu/academic/health_physed/athletic_train/index.php.

Athletic Training Admissions and Progression

For information about admission to the athletic training program, please contact the Department of Health, Physical Education and Recreation (HPR) and the Office of Athletic Training, Room 316 E. J. Nutter Center, call (937) 775-3259/3223/3827, or check the Web site at http://www.cehs.wright.edu/academic/health_physed/athletic_train/index.php.

Athletic Training (ATR) Program Description

The athletic training program, leading to a Bachelor of Science in Education (B.S.Ed.), with or without teaching licensure, is designed to meet students’ individual needs. The baccalaureate program in athletic training is a separate major within the Department of Health, Physical Education and Recreation in the College of Education and Human Services. In order to be eligible to apply to the athletic training program, students should be accepted as degree-seeking students at Wright State University. Each spring a set number of students is selected for admission to the athletic training program for the following fall. The number of students selected depends on the number of approved clinical instructors and clinical settings available. The application deadline is March 1st. Please visit http://www.cehs.wright.edu/academic/health_physed/athletic_train/index.php and look at the “Program Information and Important Downloads” section in the left column for more information.

The ATR curriculum is 10 quarters in length. ATR courses are sequential, beginning each fall. These classes cannot be taken out of sequence.

Athletic Training Program, Level I (Year 1)

Students are enrolled in the following course each quarter:

- Fall: ATR 261, ATR 284
- Winter: ATR 262, ATR 286, and HPR 250
- Spring: ATR 360, ATR 386, and HPR 251

Athletic Training Program, Level II (Year 2)

To progress to Level II, students must meet the following requirements:

- Complete 45 quarter hours.
- Maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher.
- Complete first-year course work ATR 261, ATR 284, ATR 262, ATR 286, ATR 360, ATR 386, HPR 250, HPR 251 with an average grade of B or better
- Complete all ATR classes with a C or better.
- Be admitted to the College of Education and Human Services before or during fall quarter of the student’s second year in the program (if teaching).

Athletic Training Program, Level III & IV (Years 3 & 4)

To remain in good standing in the ATR program, the student must maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.5. In addition, the student shall demonstrate commitment to the program and proficiency in athletic training knowledge and skills.

Transfer Students

The athletic training curriculum is 10 quarters in duration, beginning each fall. The program is sequential and therefore cannot be completed in less time. The application deadline is March 1 for the following fall. For more information on the application process, please visit our Prospective
Student Web site at http://www.cehs.wright.edu/academic/health_physed/athletic_train/prospective.php. All ATR classes must be taken at Wright State.

Program Information Application Process

Students interested in athletic training should forward the following information to the Education Coordinator on or before March 1:
- Completed application form
- Recommendation forms (three) from the following individuals
  - A current or former employer/administrator
  - A current or former teacher
  - A certified athletic trainer or coach
- Typed statement of 250 words or less describing life experiences the applicant brings to WSU's ATR program
- Unofficial high school and (if applicable) college transcript
- Current Medical History Form, including HBV records
- Proof of current physical exam
- Signed Technical Standards Form
- Copy of WSU acceptance letter

The staff will review applications. Interviews will be conducted with qualified individuals, and students will be notified of admittance into the Athletic Training Program by April 15.

NOTE: Athletic training students are required to maintain a minimum GPA of 2.5. Current WSU students with a GPA below 2.5 will not be interviewed or considered for admission.

Technology Policy

All College of Education and Human Services students, graduate and undergraduate, part-time and full-time, will be expected to certify that they own or have access to a computer and the Internet for admission to the college.

To meet the college mission of "preparing professionals to meet the educational, leadership, and human services needs of a diverse, democratic society," it is necessary for our students to be actively engaged in the technological environment the college and Wright State University are creating. An increasing number of classes and options will become available to students using a variety of distributed learning formats; library resources are available in a growing number of full-text formats; and global connections via telecommunications will be part of daily operations. Students preparing to become professionals in education and human service areas must demonstrate appropriate and effective skills and knowledge in the technological aspects of their work.

Minimum equipment standards are either a Power Macintosh or Pentium-based Personal Computer (PC). The college supports Macintosh computers in faculty and staff offices and maintains computer labs. Wright State University has purchased a site license for most Microsoft software (for details, see the Web site for Wright State's Computing and Telecommunications Services, http://www.cats.wright.edu). The college's standard software packages are currently Office 2003 (Word, Excel, Powerpoint), FileMaker Pro, and Internet Explorer; the specific packages, however, are subject to change.

Degrees and Areas of Study

Please review the teacher education content preparation programs in the College of Science and Mathematics and the College of Liberal Arts sections of this catalog. Many teaching areas require a bachelor's degree in the content area, with teacher preparation being provided on the graduate level within a master's degree program. Examples include Mathematics Education, Science Education (Biology, Chemistry, Physics, etc.), Modern Languages (French and Spanish), Social Studies, English, and Art.

The college offers curricula leading to the Bachelor of Science in Education degree in selected teaching fields and for selected age levels, and to recommendation for Ohio teacher licensure in the fields listed following. Teacher licensure in Ohio also requires passing scores on examinations mandated by the Ohio Department of Education.

The teacher preparation programs meet the state of Ohio Standards for Colleges and Universities for preparing teachers. One of the requirements mandated by these standards is the completion of a minimum of 300 practica experience hours prior to student teaching. Full-day and/or half-day practica are required throughout Phase I and Phase II of the early childhood program and multi-age health and physical education program, as well as in Phase I (the undergraduate portion) of the middle childhood program and the adolescent to young adult programs.

Early Childhood Education—Grades Pre-K–3, Ages 3–8 (B.S. Ed.)

Middle Childhood Education—Grades 4–9, Ages 8–14 (B.S. Ed.) (graduate program required for licensure)
Multi-Age—Grades K–12, Ages 3–21
Health and Physical Education (B.S.Ed.)
Modern Language Education (see College of Liberal Arts)
Music Education (see College of Liberal Arts)
Visual Arts (graduate program required for licensure) (see College of Liberal Arts)

Adolescent to Young Adult—Grades 7–12, ages 12–21
Science Education (graduate program required for licensure) (see College of Science and Mathematics)
English Education (graduate program required for licensure) (see College of Liberal Arts)
Social Studies Education (graduate program required for licensure) (see College of Liberal Arts)
Mathematics Education (graduate program required for licensure) (see College of Science and Mathematics)

Career Technical—Grades 4 and Beyond, Ages 8 and Beyond
Vocational Education (B.S.Ed.)
Marketing Education (B.S.Ed.)
Integrated Business Education (B.S.Ed.)

Rehabilitation Services (B.S., Rehabilitation Services)
The College of Education and Human Services offers a four-year curriculum leading to a Bachelor of Science degree with a major in rehabilitation services. This program prepares students to work with people who have disabilities, are in the penal system, abuse substances, or are under the auspices of the human services system.

Organizational Leadership (B.S., Organizational Leadership)
This B.S. degree completion program is a leadership-focused, multidisciplinary, application-oriented major. It is designed for students with a two-year degree or its equivalent who want a broad academic background to prepare them for supervisory and management careers. The major combines courses in communication and administrative skills with the study of leadership theory and practice. Students will also learn problem-solving techniques and complete a leadership skill project. This integrated major prepares today’s and tomorrow’s leaders for challenges across all career fields.

Endorsement/Validation of Standard Teaching Licenses
Curricula are available to validate standard teaching licenses in the following areas:
- Adapted Physical Education
- Career-Based Intervention
- Pre-Kindergarten
- Reading
- Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL)

Transition to Work Endorsement (available only on the graduate level)
This endorsement is offered through the College of Education and Human Services for individuals who want to work as career assessment specialists, vocational special education coordinators (VOSEs), job training coordinators (JTCs), or work study coordinators. Students desiring to obtain a Transition To Work (TTW) endorsement must hold either a vocational or intervention specialist license prior to participating in the TTW course work. Students desiring more information should e-mail carol.wagnerwilliams@wright.edu or call (937) 775-3270.

Degree Requirements
Students completing the teacher preparatory program in early childhood, integrated business education, marketing education, and health and physical education earn the Bachelor of Science in Education degree. Students in the teacher preparatory program in middle childhood earn the Bachelor of Science in Education degree upon completion of two teaching field concentrations and Phase I of the professional concentration, and Phases II and III of the professional concentration (which must be taken at the graduate level). A sample graduate program follows:

Sample Graduate Program of Study

Classroom Teacher: Middle Childhood
ED 600 Classroom Management: Middle Childhood Level 4
ED 602* Education in a Pluralistic Society: Middle Childhood Perspective 4
ED 606 Reading and Literacy Instruction I: Middle Childhood Level 4.5
ED 607 Reading and Literacy Instruction II: Middle Childhood Level 4.5
ED 612 Practicum I: Middle Childhood Level 1
ED 614 Practicum II: Middle Childhood Level 1
ED 616 Practicum III: Middle Childhood Level 1
ED 621* Human Development and Learning: Middle Childhood Perspective 4
ED 641 Internship/Seminar: Middle Childhood Level (Student Teaching) 12
ED 709 Diagnosis and Assessment of Reading Performance 4.5
ED 714 Inquiry and Assessment for Middle Childhood 4
ED 717 Word Study: Phonics Middle Level 5
ED 732 Principles and Practices of Middle Schools 4
ED 771 Inquiry Project (req. for M.Ed.) 1
EDS 624* Addressing Learning Differences 4
Methods courses specific to the program of study (see below) 8

Total 66.5

Methods Courses: Choose Two
ED 610 Middle Childhood Mathematics: Philosophy and Curriculum 4
ED 624 Middle Childhood Literature, Speech, and Drama 4
ED 629 Middle School Social Studies Methods 4
ED 636 Integrated Middle Childhood Level Science Methods 4

Total 8

Option 1
To complete licensure, 65.5 graduate hours are required (only 52.5 graduate hours if Phase I* course work is not needed).

Option 2
To complete the M.Ed. the following graduate courses are required, for a total of 1 graduate hour (only 53.5 graduate hours if Phase I* courses are not needed):
ED 771 Inquiry Project Completion 1

* Phase I courses consist of ED 602 (4), ED 621 (4), and EDS 624 (4). Phase I courses are not needed if the equivalent courses were completed as part of the undergraduate program.

General Degree Requirements
1. Completion of a minimum of 183 credit hours
2. Fulfillment of university General Education requirements
3. An overall cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher for teacher education, 2.35 for rehabilitation services, 2.0 for organizational leadership, 2.0 for middle childhood education, and 2.5 for athletic training

Specific Requirements
Early Childhood Education (Grades Pre-K–3, Ages 0–8)
This program leads to licensure in Early Childhood Education for Pre-K to third grades (Ages 3–8).
1. General requirements listed previously
2. Of the 190 credit hours required for graduation, a minimum of 83 quarter hours in professional education courses
3. A cumulative GPA of 2.5 or better to student teach and graduate
4. Completion of prescribed pattern of courses

Middle Childhood Education (Grades 4–9, Ages 8–14)
This program does not result in state licensure at this level; additional graduate work is required.
1. General requirements listed previously
2. Of the 191 hours required for graduation, a minimum of 16 quarter hours in professional education

Rehabilitation Services
1. General requirements listed previously
2. Completion of a minimum of 192 credit hours
3. Completion of prescribed pattern of courses

Organizational Leadership
1. General requirements listed previously
2. Completion of a minimum of 193 credit hours
3. Completion of prescribed pattern of courses

Health Education and Physical Education (Grades Pre-K–12, Ages 3–21)
1. General requirements listed previously
2. Completion of a minimum of 190 credit hours
3. A cumulative GPA of 2.5 or better to student teach and graduate
4. Completion of prescribed pattern of courses

Athletic Training
1. General requirements listed previously
2. Completion of a minimum of 194 credit hours, without teaching
3. Completion of a minimum of 251 credit hours, with teaching
4. Completion of prescribed pattern of courses

Marketing Education (Grades 4 and beyond, Ages 8 and beyond)
1. General requirements listed previously
2. Completion of a minimum of 186 credit hours
3. A cumulative GPA of 2.5 or better to student teach and graduate
4. Completion of prescribed pattern of courses

Integrated Business Education (Grades 4 and beyond, Ages 8 and beyond)
1. General requirements listed previously
2. Completion of a minimum of 202 credit hours
3. A cumulative GPA of 2.5 or better to student teach and graduate
4. Completion of prescribed pattern of courses
Vocational Education (Grades 4 and beyond, Ages 8 and beyond)

1. General requirements listed previously
2. Completion of a minimum of 185 credit hours
3. Completion of prescribed pattern of courses

Honors Program

Outstanding students enrolled in programs in the College of Education and Human Services have an opportunity to complete the University Honors Program or an honors program in education, in rehabilitation services, and in health, physical education, and recreation. These programs provide students with expanded opportunities for creativity, self-direction, and excellence through special honors courses and an extended period of independent study.

Junior-level or senior-level students enrolled in the College of Education and Human Services major are eligible for the honors program if they have maintained a 3.0 overall cumulative GPA, as well as a 3.0 cumulative average in professional education, and have been recommended by a faculty member from the program area in which they plan to work.

Students interested in pursuing an honors program should consult their faculty advisor.

Recommendation for Licensure

Every teacher in Ohio public schools is required to be licensed in the field or fields in which he or she is teaching. This license is issued by the Ohio Department of Education upon the recommendation of the College of Education and Human Services. Students may apply for licensure in the College of Education and Human Services Office of Student Services during the last quarter of their professional undergraduate programs. (Note: Many programs require graduate level study for licensure.)

A candidate for teaching licensure at Wright State University must be deemed of good moral character, have successfully completed the approved program of teacher preparation, obtain passing scores on the Praxis II exam, and be recommended by the dean of the College of Education and Human Services. Finger printing and a background check are also required for all applicants to receive an initial license.

“Good moral character” is defined as not having pleaded guilty to or not having been convicted of any felony; any violation of Section 2907.04 (Corruption of a Minor), Section 2907.06 (Sexual Imposition), or Division (A) or (C) of Section 2907.07 (Importuning) of the Revised Code; any violent offense, theft offense, or drug abuse offense that is not a minor misdemeanor; or any substantially comparable ordinance of a municipal corporation or of another state. An individual who has pleaded guilty to or has been convicted of any such offense may have an application for licensure considered by the State Board of Education, provided the individual meets the conditions specified in rule 3301-23-23 of the Administrative Code.

Licensure of Students From Other Colleges Within the University

Students who receive degrees from other colleges within the university may also wish to obtain teaching licenses. Recommendation for licensure will occur only after a student satisfactorily completes all of the requirements of the College of Education and Human Services. These include admission; selective retention; the major teaching field and related requirements, the preprofessional and Phase I professional courses and professional courses at the graduate level; and a passing score on the Praxis II exam(s).

Licensure for Holders of Nonprofessional Degrees

Students who are graduates of other accredited colleges or universities are subject to certain requirements.

School Nurse Licensure Program

The School Nurse Licensure program is offered as a graduate program. The 22-credit, graduate-level program leads to endorsement for licensure as a school nurse in the state of Ohio.

Prerequisites:

1. Baccalaureate degree with course work in growth and development, psychology, sociology, and/or anthropology.
2. License to practice professional nursing in the state of Ohio.
3. Course work in community health.

For more information, refer to the College of Nursing and Health (937) 775-3131 or the Department of Health, Physical Education, and Recreation (937) 775-3223.
Student Organizations

The following organizations are available to students of the College of Education and Human Services:

- African American Teachers Association provides a forum for students, faculty, and staff who are interested in the teaching profession and provides support, information, and community outreach.

- Business Professionals of America is a national student organization composed of state association and local chapters serving persons pursuing careers in business and office occupations. This organization provides the opportunity for the development of leadership skills, personal and professional growth, and career-related competencies.

- The Collegiate Middle Childhood Association provides a forum for undergraduate and graduate students who are interested in the middle school student and the professional issues and activities of the middle childhood teacher.

- Graduate students majoring in one of the college’s counseling programs may be invited to join Chi Sigma’s Iota, an international honors society for counseling professionals.

- Kappa Delta Pi is an international honor society in education. Individuals are invited to become members of the society, by vote of the chapter, because of high academic achievement and because they have exhibited a professional attitude indicating their ability to grow in the field of education.

- The Wright State University Rehabilitation Club provides rehabilitation majors and minors with opportunities to develop contacts with rehabilitation professionals, participate in professional conferences and service projects, and interact with peers on a social level.

- Students Council for Exceptional Children (SCEC), an affiliate of the International Council for Exceptional Children, is an organization for people (including rehabilitation counselors and intervention specialist teachers) interested in service for exceptional learners.

- The American Sign Language (ASL) Club provides an organization for those interested in learning about deaf culture and American Sign Language. This club invites deaf and hearing alike to participate.

- The American Society for Training and Development (ASTD): local chapter is designed for Organizational Leadership majors to network with one another and with the larger Miami Valley community. It also allows members to participate in professional development opportunities.

- Wright State University’s student chapter of The National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) is dedicated to improving the well-being of all young children, with particular focus on the quality of educational and developmental services for all children from birth through age 8. Membership is open to all individuals who share a desire to serve and act on behalf of the needs and rights of all young children.

- The College Women in Computing Club (CWCC)

- Technology Venture Club (TVC)

Programs of Study

Athletic Training

The athletic training program leads to a Bachelor of Science in Education (B.S.Ed.) degree, with or without teaching certification, and is designed to meet students’ individual needs. The certified athletic trainer is increasingly viewed as the expert in care of the physically active. Therefore, Wright State’s program prepares self-directed graduates who can function in a number of settings and work in collaboration with other health care professionals to coordinate and improve the health care of the physically active.

Degree Requirements—Athletic Training Without Teaching

See General Education Requirements

General Education

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Curriculum Content

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Activity Skill Requirements 16

*Team:
HPR 200 Teaching Basketball (3 required)
HPR 200 Teaching Soccer
HPR 200 Teaching Softball or Baseball
HPR 200 Teaching Volleyball

*Individual:
HPR 200 Teaching Golf (2 required)
HPR 200 Teaching Tennis

Fitness:
HPR 200 Teaching Exercise and Health Related Fitness (1 required)

Dance and Rhythms:
HPR 200 Teaching Dance and Rhythms (1 required)

Leisure:
HPR 200 Teaching Lifelong Leisure Activities (1 required)

*HPR 102, Water Safety Instruction, may be substituted for one of either team or individual courses. A minimum of six HPR 200 courses must be completed prior to student teaching.

Technology/Communication 7

COM 101
EDT 280

Total 194

Degree Requirements—Athletic Training With Teaching

See General Education Requirements

General Education 56

Required courses
Area V: BIO 107; HPR 250, 251
Area VI: ED 210

Curriculum Content 68

ATR 261
HED 230, 330, 331, 431, 432
HPR 211, 212, 214, 241, 281, 353, 354, 355, 362, 410, 460, 481
RHB 305

Professional Education 36–38

ED 221, 301, 303, 321, 429, 432, 440
HED 382
HPR 381

Activity Skill Requirements 16

*Team:
HPR 200 Teaching Basketball (3 required)
HPR 200 Teaching Soccer
HPR 200 Teaching Softball or Baseball
HPR 200 Teaching Volleyball

*Individual:
HPR 200 Teaching Golf
HPR 200 Teaching Tennis

Fitness:
HPR 200 Teaching Exercise and Health Related Fitness

Dance and Rhythms:
HPR 200 Teaching Dance and Rhythms

Leisure:
HPR 200 Teaching Lifelong Leisure Activities

*HPR 102, Water Safety Instruction, may be substituted for one of either team or individual courses. A minimum of six HPR 200 courses must be completed prior to student teaching.

Technology/Communication 7

ATH 201, 202
ATR 262, 284, 285, 286, 303, 360, 361, 384, 385, 386, 460, 461, 484, 485, 486, 487

Total 251

Final recommendation for licensure requires satisfactory completion of Praxis II examinations.
beyond and grades four and beyond.

Degree Requirements—Integrated Business Education
Bachelor of Science in Education Degree

See General Education Requirements

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<td>VOE 401, 406, 421, 431</td>
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<td>EDS 333</td>
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<td>EDT 280</td>
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<td>Total</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*These courses are to be taken at Sinclair Community College, Clark State Community College, Edison State Community College, or another approved two-year institution.

Final recommendation for licensure requires satisfactory completion of Praxis II examinations.

Chemistry Education

See the Chemistry and Chemistry Education programs in the College of Science and Mathematics section.

Early Childhood Education

Pre-K–3 Program

The Pre-K–3 licensure program prepares students to teach children three years of age through grade three. The Pre-K–3 license qualifies a graduate for employment in daycare, nursery school, headstart, public and private preschools, and primary (K–3) elementary grades. Students will be required to work with children from birth through third grade in Phases I, II, and III. The program requires courses in general education, professional education, and content curriculum.

Degree Requirements—Early Childhood Education (Pre-K–3, Ages 3–8)

See General Education Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education</th>
<th>57.5</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Required courses</td>
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<tr>
<td>Area I: MTH 143</td>
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<tr>
<td>Area V: BIO 345*, CHM 245*, GL 345</td>
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<tr>
<td>Area VI: ED 210</td>
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<td>Curriculum Content</td>
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<td>AED 431</td>
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<td>EDT 280</td>
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<tr>
<td>GEO 201, 202, or 203</td>
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<td>HED 331</td>
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<td>HPR 281</td>
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<td>MTH 243, 244</td>
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<td>MUS 365</td>
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<td>SM 144</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Final recommendation for licensure requires satisfactory completion of Praxis II examinations.

*Satisfies General Education science requirements.
Earth Science Education
See Geological Sciences Education and Physics Education in the College of Science and Mathematics section.

English Education
See Integrated Language Arts/English Education in the College of Liberal Arts section.

General Science Education
See Integrated Sciences Education in the College of Science and Mathematics section.

Health Education and Physical Education (Multi-Age)
Degree Requirements—Health Education and Physical Education (Multi-Age, Pre-K–12, Ages 3–21)

Bachelor of Science in Education Degree
See General Education Requirements

General Education 56

Required courses
Area V: BIO 107; HPR 250, 251
Area VI: ED 210

Curriculum Content 75

ATR 261
HED 230, 330, 331, 431, 432
HPR 211, 212, 214, 241, 260, 281, 340, 353, 354, 355, 362, 410, 460, 481
RHB 305

Professional Education 36–38
ED 221*, 301, 303, 321*, 429*, 432, 440

HED 382
HPR 381
*Field and clinical experiences required for health education and physical education licensure.

Activity Skill Requirements 16
†Team:
HPR 200 Teaching Basketball (3 required)
HPR 200 Teaching Soccer
HPR 200 Teaching Softball or Baseball
HPR 200 Teaching Volleyball

†Individual:
HPR 200 Teaching Golf
HPR 200 Teaching Tennis
Fitness:
HPR 200 Teaching Exercise and Health Related Fitness (1 required)
Dance and Rhythms:
HPR 200 Teaching Dance and Rhythms (1 required)
Leisure:
HPR 200 Teaching Lifelong Leisure Activities (1 required)

†HPR 102, Water Safety Instruction, may be substituted for one of either team or individual courses. A minimum of six HPR 200 courses must be completed prior to student teaching.

Technology/Communication
COM 101
EDT 280

Approved Electives 0–3

Total 190

Final recommendation for licensure requires satisfactory completion of Praxis II examinations.

Optional Endorsement
Adapted Physical Education (APE) Endorsement
EDS 444, 459; HPR 212, 213, 214, 284, 312, 384, 410, 484

Formal application is required for admission to the APE endorsement program. Please visit the Department of Health, Physical Education and Recreation Web site at http://www.cehs.wright.edu/departments/hpr/ for application materials. In addition to course work, successful completion of the Adapted Physical National Certification Examination is required to be a program completer.

History Education
See Social Science Education in the College of Liberal Arts section.
Integrated Business Education

See Business Education: Integrated in this section.

Marketing Education

The Marketing Education program leads to the Bachelor of Science in Education degree and state licensure. The program is designed to prepare outstanding teaching professionals in marketing education by offering a balanced program combining general education, professional education, and marketing content. The provisional career technical license in marketing education in Ohio is valid for teaching marketing subjects to learners ages eight and beyond and grades four and beyond.

Degree Requirements—Marketing Education

Bachelor of Science in Education Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education:

Required courses
Area III: EC 204, 205 (Counted below in Curriculum Content)
Area VI: ED 210

Curriculum Content

ACC 204, 205
CS 205
EC 204, 205
EDT 211, 212*, 305*, 306*, 433, 445
ENG 330
LAW 300
MGT 304
MKT 300, 303
Choice of five: MKT 325, 366, 421, 446, 447, 461
VOE 401, 406, 421, 431

Professional Education

43–45

COM 101
ED 221, 223, 301, 303, 321, 323, 429, 432, 440
EDS 333
EDT 280

Total 186

*These courses are to be taken at Sinclair Community College, Clark State Community College, Edison State Community College, or another approved two-year institution.

Final recommendation for licensure requires satisfactory completion of Praxis II examinations.

Mathematics Education

See Mathematics Education concentration in the College of Science and Mathematics section.

Middle Childhood Education

Pre-Professional Program Middle Childhood B.S.Ed. degree without licensure

Degree Requirements—Middle Childhood Education Grades 4–9

See General Education Requirements

General Education 57.5

Required courses
Area I: MTH 143
Area II: CST 231, HST 101, 102
Area IV: ENG 204
Area V: BIO 345, CHM 246, PHY 246
Area VI: ED 210

Curriculum Content 69.5

AED 431 4
COM 103, 152 6
ED 421 3
EDT 280 4
ENG 340, 341 8
GEO 201 or 202 or 203 4
GL 345 4.5
HED 331 4
HPR 260, 281 7
HST 103, 211, 212 10
MTH 243, 244 8
MUS 365 4
SM 145 3

Concentrations 48–59

Choose two of four concentrations, as follows

English/Language Arts:

28

COM 365 4
ENG 483 or 485; 205; 346; 343, 345, or 480 20
Organizational Leadership

Organizational Leadership is a Bachelor of Science degree completion program that is leadership-focused, multidisciplinary, and application-oriented. This program is designed for students with a two-year degree or its equivalent who want a broad academic background to prepare them for supervisory and management careers. The major combines courses in communication and administrative skills with the study of leadership theory and practice. Students will also learn problem-solving techniques and complete a leadership skills project. This integrated major prepares today’s and tomorrow’s leaders for challenges across all career fields.

Degree Requirements—Organizational Leadership

Bachelor of Science Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education 56

Required courses

Area VI: CNL 210 4

Curriculum Content 67

Integrated Leadership Focus

Choose one: COM 101, 102, 141
Choose one: CS 205, 206, 207
Choose one: COM 325, 340, 343, 443, 453
Choose one: ENG 330, 333
Choose one: PSY 304, SOC 350, URS/PLS 345

Organizational Leadership Concentration 48

Choose two prerequisites for admission:

MGT 304

Foundations:

EDL 301, 302, 303, 304 16

Fundamentals:

EDL 494, 495 8

Total 193
Physics Education
See Physics Education in the College of Science and Mathematics section.

Political Science Education
See Social Science Education in the College of Liberal Arts section.

Psychology/Sociology Education
See Social Science Education in the College of Liberal Arts section.

Rehabilitation Services
The rehabilitation services program trains graduates to work in human services agencies that serve people who are in penal institutions, rehabilitation counseling, or related areas. The program also prepares students for graduate study in rehabilitation counseling or related fields. Curriculum flexibility attracts students who are interested in developing a program to reflect their special interests. For admission to the program, students must have completed 24 college credit hours and have earned a 2.35 GPA. Students must earn a minimum C grade in each professional rehabilitation course requirement. All students must complete a 400-clock-hour practicum. Prerequisites for the practicum include an overall 2.5 GPA, plus completion of all General Education and rehabilitation courses necessary for preparing the student to complete the field experience. (See course description for more detailed information.)

Degree Requirements—Rehabilitation Services*

Bachelor of Science Degree

See General Education Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<td>General Education</td>
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<td>Area V: BIO 105, 106, 107</td>
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<tr>
<td>Area VI: CNL 210 or RHB 210</td>
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<td>Professional Requirements</td>
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<td>RHB 404, 407</td>
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<td>CNL 461, 467</td>
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<td>MGT 200</td>
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<td>Psychology electives</td>
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<td>Sociology/Anthropology electives</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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</table>

*Articulation agreements exist with Sinclair Community College, Clark State Community College, Edison State Community College, Owens Community College, University of Cincinnati–Raymond Walters, and Columbus State Community College. Graduates of these colleges may apply many of their previous courses to the rehabilitation services program, Bachelor of Science degree.

Minor in Rehabilitation Services
The minor in rehabilitation services requires 34 credit hours: RHB 201, 301, 303, 304, 401, 402, 403 (six credit hours), and 407. Rehabilitation minors must meet the same GPA requirements for admission to the program and completion of practicum as rehabilitation services majors.

Science Education
See Integrated Sciences Education in the College of Science and Mathematics section.

Social Studies Education
See Social Science Education in the College of Liberal Arts section.
Visual Arts Education

See Art and Art History in the College of Liberal Arts.

Vocational Education

The vocational education program prepares teachers from business and industry to teach in one of the five service areas taxonomies. A balanced program of general education, professional education, and vocational study leads to a Bachelor of Science in Education degree. Career Technical licensure can be earned when the candidate has technical course work and recent related work experience. Licensure in other areas can be obtained with a dual major option. Teachers who have completed the vocational education 37-quarter-hour licensure program may apply those hours toward the bachelor’s degree.

Option I—Intensive Vocational Major

This option is for practicing certified-licensed vocational teachers who have completed or are currently enrolled in the 37-quarter hour vocational preservice program and who are seeking a Bachelor of Science in Education. No other licensure will be earned.

Bachelor of Science in Education Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Hours</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>Area VI: ED 210</td>
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Professional Education

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<td>ED 301, 303, 432</td>
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<td>ED 458</td>
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<td>OA 210</td>
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<td>VOE 406, 410, 421, 451, 458</td>
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Career and Technical Education Licensure

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<td>VOE 411, 421, 431, 451, 458, 469, 471, 472, 475</td>
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Electives

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<tr>
<td>EDT 211</td>
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<tr>
<td>VOE 406, 410, 412</td>
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</table>

Choose courses from the following:
Up to 30 hours from a technical major may also be applied

Total 187

Note: A technical major of at least 30 credit hours can be used in the vocational block to complete the content major in vocational education. NOTCI test and technical course work may fulfill partial requirements for vocational credits.
ENGINEERING AND COMPUTER SCIENCE
The College of Engineering and Computer Science offers eight undergraduate degree programs to prepare students for professional careers. All eight of the programs are accredited by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET). The programs of study are regularly updated, so students can take advantage of the latest technological advances.

The college is committed to providing an outstanding professional education to its students. This is accomplished by excellence in teaching, research, and service and by collaborating with business and industry. As part of its commitment to collaborating with industry, the college is dedicated to developing programs important to the region and to making its programs and courses available to part-time and working students.

The undergraduate programs are intended to produce engineers and computer scientists prepared for entry into professional practice or graduate study. The programs provide an understanding of basic science and engineering fundamentals, as well as modern professional practice, and also provide good, practical, and hands-on experience obtained from a strong laboratory program and real world problem solving. In particular, the college graduates will have:

- an ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering
- an ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering and science problems as appropriate to the discipline
- an ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data
- an ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs
- an ability to use techniques, skills, and modern tools necessary for professional practice
- an ability to function on multi-disciplinary teams
- an ability to communicate effectively
- an understanding of professional and ethical responsibility
- a knowledge of contemporary issues
- the broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering and scientific solutions in a global and societal context
- a recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in, lifelong learning.

The college offers master’s degrees in engineering and computer science. The college also offers a Ph.D. program in engineering and a Ph.D. program in computer science and engineering. Students have access to modern laboratories and a wide range of computer systems interconnected by local and wide-area networks. Equipment includes an NCR WorldMark 4800 Data Warehouse, DEC Alpha servers, Silicon Graphics (SGI) servers, Sun microsystems servers, and SGI and Sun workstations, as well as numerous networked PCs and X-windowing terminals. Access is also available to the Ohio Supercomputer through the Ohio Academic and Research Network (OARNET) and Internet 2.

Admission and Advising

All students interested in earning a degree through the college should apply to Wright State University through the Office of Undergraduate Admissions. When applying, students should indicate their preferred major within the college, if known.

New students are usually assigned to the University College for academic advising. Admission to a degree program in the college is subject to the student’s

1. completing at least 45 quarter credits of college-level work
2. attaining a cumulative GPA of at least 2.25.

Computer science students must attain a cumulative GPA of 2.25 in all computer science and computer engineering courses.

3. completing required core courses in English composition, mathematics, computer programming, and chemistry or physics—with a grade of “C” or better in each course.

Students are required to complete the program of study in effect at the time of their admission to the college. When they are admitted to a degree program in the college, students are assigned an academic advisor in the appropriate department. Students should consult with their advisor when first planning their program of study and then at least once a year thereafter to be sure they are following a logical schedule toward graduation.
Transfer students seeking admission to a degree program must have transfer credit equivalent to the first-year requirements for the program and must meet the requirements listed previously. Transfer students who do not meet these requirements will be assigned to the University College or to a preengineering or precomputer science program for academic advising.

Students who return to Wright State University after being absent for four or more quarters must reapply for admission and satisfy the admission requirements listed above for new Wright State students. These returning students may be required to complete the program requirements in effect at the time of their readmission to the college. Their academic records will be reviewed by an advisor who will decide where they will be assigned for academic advising.

Degrees and Areas of Study

Bachelor of Science degrees are offered in biomedical engineering, computer engineering, computer science, electrical engineering, engineering physics, industrial and systems engineering, materials science and engineering, and mechanical engineering. Minors are offered in computer science for engineers and scientists, computing and information technology, and materials science and engineering.

Graduation Requirements

To be eligible for the Bachelor of Science degree, students must
1. complete all of the requirements in one of the college's degree programs
2. fulfill the university's General Education requirements. Intra-university transfer students who have completed an Area VI college component course do not have to complete EGR 190, the College of Engineering and Computer Science college component course
3. complete the residency requirement of 45 credit hours at Wright State University, 30 of which must be earned in courses numbered 300 or above. At least 15 of the last 45 hours of the degree must be taken in residence
4. complete all academic work with at least a 2.0 cumulative GPA and at least a 2.0 cumulative GPA in all engineering and computer science courses taken at Wright State University

Students should meet with their academic advisor before their last quarter to be sure they will complete all requirements for graduation.

Honors Program

Honors programs are available in all departments. These honors programs give well-qualified students the opportunity to engage in advanced course work and carry out independent research projects. Students who are interested in an honors program should consult with the chair of the appropriate department. Honors are awarded at graduation.

Cooperative Education

Cooperative education programs are available in all departments. These programs permit students to gain work experience that is relevant to their academic programs. Interested students should contact the Cooperative Education office.

General Education Procedure for Area VI

EGR 190 - 4.0 is the Area VI college component course. All eligible students are required to register for and pass this course. “Eligible” is defined as having earned a total of not more than 45 quarter credit hours in residence at WSU or by transfer credit from another university.

Students who are not eligible to enroll in EGR 190 may substitute one of the following courses for the CECS college component course subject to department advisor approval:
- ISE 210-4.0 Engineering Perspectives
- EH 205-4.0 Environmental Science and Society: A Cross-Cultural Perspective
- EC 290-4.0 Economic, Business, and Social Issues
- PSY 110-4.0 Psychology: The Science of Behavior II
- URS 200-4.0 Growth and Change in Urban Societies

Area VI Transfer Policy: Students who wish to transfer from another college at WSU to the CECS will take and pass EGR 190, if eligible to enroll in the course, unless they have already completed a college component course.

Student Organizations

The college and its departments sponsor a wide variety of student clubs. Involvement in these clubs allows students to develop closer ties with faculty and other students in the same major. It also gives students the opportunity to work in study
groups, join professional organizations, gain career information, participate in professional seminars and tours, and attend social activities.

Clubs available to students are the American Institute for Aeronautics and Astronautics (AIAA), American Society of Mechanical Engineers (ASME), ASM International—The Materials Information Society (ASM/TMS), Association for Computing Machinery (ACM), Biomedical Engineering Society (BMES), Human Factors and Ergonomics Society (HFES), Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE), Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers Computer Society (IEEE/CS), Institute of Industrial Engineers (IIE), National Society of Black Engineers (NSBE), Ohio Society of Professional Engineers (OSPE), Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE), Society of Women Engineers (SWE), Student Government, and the Wright Engineering Council (WEC). The Wright Engineering Council promotes communication and cooperation among all of the college clubs and fosters professional and social growth. A college-wide club fair is held annually in the fall to encourage membership. Students may contact the departments or the college office for information on joining any of the clubs.

The college also sponsors the Ohio Mu chapter of the Tau Beta Pi national engineering honor society. Student membership in Tau Beta Pi is based on high academic achievement.

Biomedical Engineering

Professor: Hangartner, He, Narayanan (Chair), Phillips, Rowley
Associate Professor: Reynolds
Assistant Professors: Lippert, Skipper
Lecturer: Kender

The Department of Biomedical, Industrial and Human Factors Engineering offers an undergraduate program in biomedical engineering leading to the Bachelor of Science in Biomedical Engineering. The biomedical engineering program is accredited by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET). Biomedical engineering is concerned with solving and understanding problems in biology and medicine by using principles, methods, and approaches drawn from engineering science and technology. Biomedical engineering students, working in modern teaching laboratories structured around computer-based engineering workstations, receive intensive academic training in engineering design and analysis principles as well as life science concepts. The senior design course integrates learning in previous engineering courses to solve actual biomedical engineering problems that help prepare students for employment or graduate study. The curriculum provides a solid foundation of courses in physical, life, and engineering sciences, as well as mathematics. Courses in biomedical engineering advance and apply the engineering science to medical devices and living systems.

Biomedical Engineering Program Objectives

- Graduates are expected to utilize the concepts of basic science, biology, and engineering as they apply to the discipline of biomedical engineering.
- Graduates are expected to have an understanding on the relationships between human/animal systems and basic science/engineering principles.
- Graduates are expected to utilize their experimental, analytical, and computational skills as in professional practice.
- Graduates are expected to work productively in a team environment and communicate effectively, both written and orally.
- Graduates are expected to apply biomedical engineering and other engineering/scientific methods and instruments in the design of devices for the diagnosis and therapy of living systems.
- Graduates are expected to have an understanding of their role as biomedical engineers in the context of a multifaceted societal environment, both locally and globally.
- Graduates are expected to succeed in professional practice and/or graduate or medical school.

Current efforts in biomedical engineering at Wright State University include developing medical and surgical instrumentation, designing rehabilitative assistive and intelligent prosthetic/orthotic devices, medical imaging (including computed tomography and ultrasound, biomimetics), and biomedical microdevices. Many of these areas require interfacing complex systems with computer data acquisition and subsequent modeling and analysis with modern engineering software.

Two separate curricula are available. Curriculum A is the traditional ABET accredited degree program. Curriculum B, in addition to being ABET accredited, prepares students to apply for medical school. Students who transfer between curricula must complete the final curriculum in total.

The undergraduate honors thesis track provides talented, highly motivated students the opportunity to develop their interests and professional skills by pursuing carefully structured programs of independent
study, which culminates in completion of the undergraduate honors thesis.

Biomedical engineers are employed in industry, hospitals, research facilities, government laboratories, and universities in areas such as artificial organs, biomechanics, drug delivery systems, automated patient monitoring, artificial joints, prosthetics, and medical imaging technologies. Graduates may also pursue graduate studies in engineering or life sciences.

Degree Requirements—Biomedical Engineering

Bachelor of Science in Biomedical Engineering Degree Curriculum A: Traditional BME

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements* 66

Required courses
Area I: MTH 229, 230
Area V: PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204
Area VI: College Component: EGR 190**

*Courses taken to satisfy GE requirements may not be counted toward the major.
**For incoming freshmen only. Other students should consult a department advisor.

Engineering Requirements 97

Core Engineering Requirements:
CEG 220
EE 301/302, 321
EGR 101
ISE 301
ME 212, 213, 315

Major Courses:
BME 195, 419, 420, 422, 428, 439, 440, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 491, 492, 402, 493, 403 51

Related Course Requirements 33

BIO 112, 278, 279
CHM 121, 122
MTH 231, 232

Total 207

Bachelor of Science in Biomedical Engineering Degree Curriculum B: BME Premedical

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements* 66

Required courses
Area I: MTH 229, 230
Area V: PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204
Area VI: College Component: EGR 190**

*Courses taken to satisfy GE requirements may not be counted toward the major.
**For incoming freshmen only. Other students should consult a department advisor.

Additional courses for pre-med requirements 23

CHM 123, 211 and 215, 212 and 216, 213 and 217

Engineering Requirements 85

Core Engineering Requirements:
CEG 220
EE 301/302, 321
EGR 101
ISE 301
ME 212, 213, 315

Major Courses:
BME 195, 419, 420, 422, 428, 439, 440, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 491, 492, 402, 493, 403 51

Related Course Requirements 33

BIO 112, 278, 279
CHM 121, 122
MTH 231, 232

Total 207

*Students may substitute BME 470/471 for BME 422/439

Computer Engineering

Professors Bourbakis, Brandeberry (emeritus), H. Chen, Chung, Golshani (chair), Gostashtab, Jean, Rattan, Rizki, Siferd (emeritus), Sudkamp

Associate Professors Dong, T. Doom, Lee, Mateti, Thirunarayan, Wang

Assistant Professors Futamura, Gallagher, Pei, Raymer, Wischgoll

Lecturers Finkelstein, Matson, Meyer, Taylor

Instructors Kakumanu

Research Assistant Professor Hartrum

Adjunct Research Associate Professor Tamburino

The Bachelor of Science degree program in computer engineering is accredited by the Engineering Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET). The curriculum is carefully designed to provide a modern program, balancing the study of hardware, software, theory, and practice. The program prepares students to be skillful practitioners by combining these studies with a thorough foundation in science, mathematics, and electrical and computer engineering. In addition to offering well-equipped educational laboratories,
excellent faculty, and flexible programs for working professionals, the program also affords students with unique opportunities for research in the local area.

Laboratory experience in design, experimentation, observation, implementation, and discovery complement the theoretical portion of the program.

**Computer Engineering Program Objectives**

- To produce graduates recognized by industrial, government, and academic entities as having a sound, current, and comprehensive education—by providing a balanced and integrated hardware and software educational experience that is rich in modern laboratory, project, and design experiences and that emphasizes team participation, problem solving, and communication skills.
- To prepare and retain students who, upon graduation, will be motivated to pursue lifelong learning, continuing education, and graduate studies, as required by their personal development goals, through a stimulating, broad, and modern educational experience that is well grounded in the mathematical, scientific, and engineering principles, as well as in the fundamental concepts and theory of computing.
- To instill in computer science and engineering students a sense of social responsibility, a code of conduct, and ethical values appropriate to the discipline, so that our graduates are valuable contributors in their societal and professional environments.
- To encourage broad participation in our programs by nontraditional students (such as part-time, working, returning, and students with disabilities), and by women and minorities, through accessible facilities and through our scheduling and conduct of late afternoon and evening classes.
- To recognize and encourage excellence in faculty teaching, research, and service.

Graduates of the computer engineering program are prepared to supervise, design, and implement systems employing computer hardware, software, and firmware.

**Degree Requirements—Computer Engineering**

**Bachelor of Science in Computer Engineering Degree**

See **General Education Requirements**

**General Education Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area I: MTH 229, 230</td>
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<tr>
<td>Area V: PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204</td>
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<td>Area VI: College Component: EGR 190**</td>
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<tr>
<td><em>Courses taken to satisfy GE requirements may not be counted toward the major.</em>*</td>
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<td><strong>For incoming freshmen only.</strong> Other students should consult a department advisor.</td>
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**Departmental Requirements**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
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<td>CS 240, 241, 242, 400, 415</td>
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<td>CEG 260, 320, 333, 360, 402, 433, 434, 453, 460</td>
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<td>CEG 498/499</td>
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<td>Approved Electives</td>
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<td>(Electives must be chosen with the consent of an advisor to provide a coherent concentration and design experience.)</td>
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<td>Mathematics/Statistics Requirements</td>
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<td>MTH 231, 233, 253, 257</td>
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</table>

**Computer Science**

*Professors* Bourbakis, Chung, Golshani (chair), Goshtasby, Jean, McKee, Rizki, Sudkamp

*Associate Professors* Dong, Doom, Lee, Mateti, Thirunarayan, Wang

*Assistant Professors* Fatamura, Gallagher, Hawley (WSU–Lake Campus), Pei, Räymä, Wischgoll

*Lecturers* Finkelstein, Matson, Meyer, Taylor

*Instructors* Kakumanu

*Research Assistant Professor* Hartrum

*Adjunct Research Associate Professor* Tamburino

The Bachelor of Science degree program in computer science is accredited by the Computing Accreditation Commission of the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET). The curriculum is carefully designed to provide a modern program, balancing the study of hardware, software, theory, and practice. The program prepares students to be skillful practitioners by combining these studies with a thorough foundation in science, mathematics, and computer science.
In addition to offering well-equipped educational laboratories, excellent faculty, and flexible programs for working professionals, the program affords students with unique opportunities for research in the local area. The degree program allows for a second concentration in an area of bioinformatics, mathematics, science, business, or the arts.

Computer Science Program Objectives
- To produce graduates recognized by industrial, government, and academic entities as having a sound, current, and comprehensive educational experience—by providing a balanced and integrated hardware and software educational experience that is rich in modern laboratory, project, and design experiences and that emphasizes team participation, problem solving, and communication skills
- To prepare and retain students who, upon graduation, will be motivated to pursue lifelong learning, continuing education, and graduate studies, as required by their personal development goals, through a stimulating, broad, and modern educational experience that is well grounded in the mathematical, scientific, and engineering principles, as well as in the fundamental concepts and theory of computing
- To instill in computer science and engineering students a sense of social responsibility, a code of conduct, and ethical values appropriate to the discipline, so that our graduates are valuable contributors in their societal and professional environments
- To encourage broad participation in our programs by nontraditional students (such as part-time, working, returning, and students with disabilities), and by women and minorities, through accessible facilities and through our scheduling and conduct of late afternoon and evening classes
- To recognize and encourage excellence in faculty teaching, research, and service

Degree Requirements—Computer Science
Bachelor of Science in Computer Science (Bioinformatics Option)

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements* 62

Required courses
Area I: MTH 229, 230

Bachelor of Science in Computer Science (Business Option)

General Education Requirements* 70

Required courses
Area I: MTH 229, 230
Area III: EC 204, 205
Area V: PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204
Area VI: College Component: EGR 190**

*Courses taken to satisfy GE requirements may not be counted toward the major.
**For incoming freshmen only. Other students should consult a department advisor.

Departmental Requirements 61

CS 240, 241, 242, 271, 400, 415 19
CS 405, 466, 480 12
CEG 255, 260, 320, 333, 360, 433, 434, 460 30

Computer Science/Engineering Electives 20

Approved Electives 20

(Electives must be chosen with the consent of an advisor to provide a coherent major.)
### Bachelor of Science in Computer Science (General Option)

**General Education Requirements***
- **Area I:** MTH 229, 230  
- **Area V:** PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204  
- **Area VI:** College Component: EGR 190**

*Courses taken to satisfy GE requirements may not be counted toward the major.  
**For incoming freshmen only. Other students should consult a department advisor.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Departmental Requirements</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CS 240, 241, 242, 400, 415</td>
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<tr>
<td>CS 405, 466, 480</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEG 255, 260, 320, 333, 360, 403, 434, 460</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Computer Science/Engineering Electives | 20 |

| Approved Electives | 20 |

*Electives must be chosen with the consent of an advisor to provide a coherent major.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mathematics/Statistics/Science Requirements</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MTH 231, 253, 257</td>
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<tr>
<td>ISE 301</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 121 or BIO 111 or a physics course with</td>
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<td>PHY 244 as a prerequisite</td>
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<table>
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<th>Technical Communications</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EGR 335</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Elective/Concentration Requirements | 24 |

| Language Requirement | 8 |

(English 200 level or above, not including ENG 347 and 405) or foreign language*

### Bachelor of Science in Computer Science (Science Option)

**General Education Requirements***
- **Area I:** MTH 229, 230  
- **Area V:** PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204  
- **Area VI:** College Component: EGR 190**

*Courses taken to satisfy GE requirements may not be counted toward the major.  
**For incoming freshmen only. Other students should consult a department advisor.

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<tr>
<th>Departmental Requirements</th>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>CS 405, 466, 480</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEG 255, 260, 320, 333, 360, 403, 434, 460</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Computer Science/Engineering Electives | 20 |

| Approved Electives | 20 |

*Electives must be chosen with the consent of an advisor to provide a coherent major.*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mathematics/Statistics/Science Requirements</th>
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<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 244 as a prerequisite</td>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EGR 335</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Elective/Concentration Requirements | 24 |

| Mathematics/EE courses chosen from list* | 8 to 12 |

*Courses from one: mathematics, sciences, or engineering department  

| Total | 193 |

### Minor in Computer Science for Engineers and Scientists

Students who successfully complete the courses for the computer science focus area and meet additional departmental requirements will...
receive a minor in computer science for engineers and scientists. Interested students should apply to be admitted to the minor once they are established in the industrial and systems engineering major and have achieved junior status.

Minor Requirements

Required Courses
CS 240 or CEG 220
CS 241, 242, 400

Elective Courses
CS 405 or CEG 433 or CEG 460

Certificate in Object-Oriented Programming

The objective of this certificate is to provide an undergraduate experience in object-oriented programming fundamentals for practitioners of programming in other more classical methodologies and practices. It is assumed that students pursuing this certificate will have at least three years of industrial experience in the programming field and a baccalaureate degree.

Certificate Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Count</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CS 241 or CEG 330</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>CEG 255</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 214, 242, 340, 400</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Electrical Engineering

Professors Brandeberry (emeritus), Chen, Hong, Kazimierczuk, McCormick (emeritus), Rattan, Shaw, Siferd (emeritus)

Associate Professors Bethke, Emmert, Garber (chair), Hannen (emeritus), Misra, Xue

Assistant Professors J. Doom, Gallagher, Rigling, Wu

The Department of Electrical Engineering offers programs leading to the Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering (B.S.E.E.) degree and the Bachelor of Science in Engineering Physics (B.S.E.P.) degree. These two engineering programs are accredited by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET).

Electrical Engineering

Electrical Engineering is the problem-solving foundation of our technological society. That's because anything involving the movement of electrons falls within the province of electrical engineering. Electrical engineers create, design, build, and improve everyday necessities we now take for granted—from computers to cell phones; from DVD players to digital control systems in modern automobiles; from arrays of sensors and signal and image processors to space-based communications; and from advanced manufacturing robots to hybrid electric cars. Electrical engineers also design, test, and fabricate the integrated circuit chips that make virtually all these devices possible.

The Department of Electrical Engineering offers students a number of programs leading to a variety of degrees geared to a wide range of interests and career needs. Fully ABET-accredited Bachelor of Science degrees are offered in the core discipline of electrical engineering and in the more specialized area of engineering physics. Two graduate degrees are also available: a Master of Science in Engineering with a major in electrical engineering, and a unique interdisciplinary Doctor of Philosophy degree in Engineering.

Electrical Engineering Program Objectives

* To prepare students for employment as electrical engineers
Degree Requirements—Electrical Engineering

Bachelor of Science in Electrical Engineering Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements* 66

Required courses
Area I: MTH 229, 230
Area V: PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204
Area VI: College Component: EGR 190**

*Courses taken to satisfy GE requirements may not be counted toward the major.

**For incoming freshmen only. Other students should consult a department advisor.

Engineering Requirements 64

ME 212, 213; CEG 221*, 411; EGR 101 21
EE 140, 260, 301/302, 303/304, 321, 322 24
EE 325, 331/332, 345, 413/414, 421, 431/432 24

Related Course Requirements 30

CEG 220 4
MTH 231, 232, 235 18
STT 363 or ISE 301, CHM 121, EGR 335 11

Technical Elective† 7

Engineering Electives†† 26

Design Sequence I—Electronic Systems
EE 444 or 449, 451, 454, 481, 482 18

Design Sequence II—Control Systems
EE 415/416, 417/420, 481, 482 14

Design Sequence III—Communication/Signal Processing
EE 435, 436, 481, 482 14

Design Sequence IV—Electromagnetics
EE 346, 446, 481, 482 14

Total 198

* ME 315 may be substituted for CEG 221.
† The Technical Elective course is to be selected from courses numbered 200 and above in the College of Engineering and Computer Science, the College of Science and Engineering, or the Raj Soin College of Business, and approved by the advisor. Redundant courses, such as MTH 228, MS 201, MS 202, CS 205, CS 206 and co-listed courses, may not be used as the Technical Elective course.

†† Engineering elective courses (26 credit hours required). Students must select one of the four design sequences listed above as part of their engineering electives. The remaining electives must be selected from courses numbered 300 or above in the College of Engineering and Computer Science and approved by the advisor. At least 20 of the 26 credit hours must be from electrical engineering courses.

Students desiring to complement electrical engineering skills with an increased emphasis on computer science may choose a minor in computer science for engineers and scientists. Those choosing the computer science minor will substitute CS 240 and CS 241 for CEG 220 and CEG 221. This minor is focused on programming theory, C and C++ languages, data structures, and an application area chosen from operating systems, software engineering, or database management systems.

Engineering Physics

Engineering physics is an interdisciplinary program offered jointly by the Department of Electrical Engineering and the Department of Physics. This program emphasizes engineering science and basic physics as applied to the design of processes, systems, and devices. The program is designed to prepare students for employment in engineering with emphasis on research and development; to do graduate study in either physics or engineering; and to use modern engineering, scientific analysis, and design techniques. The engineering physicist is typically a link between laboratory scientists and production engineers.

The curriculum contains a core of practical mathematics and computer usage, as well as basic science and engineering science to prepare the student for graduate work. Additional courses
in solid state, lasers, electro-optics, transducer instrumentation, and signal communication provide excellent background for industrial or governmental research and development (R&D) work. Opportunities for graduates include laser systems development, detector systems development, device design, computer chip design, materials development, detector systems development, avionics, aerospace engineering, superconductivity, environmental science, and management.

A final design project is required of all students, providing unmatched experience for work in research and development. The favorable faculty-to-student ratio in this program allows students to pursue independent design projects under faculty supervision, frequently utilizing industry or governmental laboratories. These hands-on projects give students experience, better equipping them for employment in today's competitive job market.

Engineering Physics Program Objectives
- To prepare students for employment in the engineering profession, with an emphasis on research and development
- To prepare students for success in graduate studies
- To prepare students to solve real world engineering problems using modern engineering analysis and design techniques
- To offer a curriculum emphasizing physical science, in order to produce engineering physicists capable of combining theory with analysis and design to solve practical engineering problems

Degree Requirements—Engineering Physics

Bachelor of Science in Engineering Physics Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements*

Required courses
Area I: MTH 229, 230
Area V: PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204
Area VI: College Component: EGR 190**
*Courses taken to satisfy GE requirements may not be counted toward the major
**For incoming freshmen only. Other students should consult a department advisor.

Engineering Requirements

EGR 101 5
EE 301/302, 303/304, 321, 322, 331/332 21

Physics Requirements

PHY 260, 316, 371, 372, 420, 450, 451, 452, 461
(ME 315 may be substituted for PHY 420)

Related Course Requirements

CHM 121, 122
CEG 220 or CS 240
MTH 231, 232, 235

Technical Electives**

**Technical Elective courses are to be selected from those numbered 200 and above in either the College of Engineering and Computer Science, the College of Science and Mathematics, or the Raj Soin College of Business, and approved by the advisor. Redundant courses such as MTH 228, MS 201, MS 202 and co-listed courses may not be used as Technical Elective courses.

Total (minimum) 197

Industrial and Systems Engineering

Professors Gallimore, Narayanan (Chair), Phillips
Associate Professor Hill
Assistant Professors Ciarallo, Zhang
Lecturer Kender

The Department of Biomedical, Industrial and Human Factors Engineering offers an undergraduate program in industrial and systems engineering leading to the Bachelor of Science in Industrial and Systems Engineering. The Industrial and Systems Engineering program is accredited by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET). The Industrial and Systems Engineering program emphasizes the evaluation, design, and improvement of complex systems. The program recognizes the central role of people in such systems, as both operators and beneficiaries, and provides the breadth of knowledge necessary to design systems from a user-centered perspective. The curriculum provides a broad basis in mathematics, science, and engineering—including core courses in industrial engineering and operations research—while focusing on the human aspects of system design. Students take a variety of courses across traditional engineering disciplines as well as other areas, depending on a chosen focus area of concentration. Core industrial
engineering topics include probability and statistics, ergonomics, system design, optimization, simulation, production systems, engineering economics, and software development.

**Industrial and Systems Engineering Program Objectives**

- Graduates are expected to utilize their knowledge and problem-solving skills to design, develop, implement, and improve integrated systems that include people, materials, information, equipment, and energy.
- Graduates are expected to apply their math, science, and engineering skills in professional practice.
- Graduates are expected to apply user-centered design methodologies in the development of integrated systems.
- Graduates are expected to work productively in a team environment and communicate effectively, both written and orally.
- Graduates are expected to have an understanding of their role as engineers in the context of global society.
- Graduates are expected to succeed in professional practice and/or graduate school.

The Industrial and Systems Engineering program emphasizes a broad background in user-centered design within an industrial and systems engineering framework. Students must choose electives within a focus area of application, in consultation with an advisor. The focus area often leads to employment or advanced studies in the area chosen. Currently there are five approved focus areas in industrial and systems engineering: Human Integrated Systems, Ergonomic Systems, Computer Science, Materials Science and Engineering, and Operations Management. Students may also elect to pursue an honors thesis. In the capstone course, students work in teams with a client from industry to identify and solve a real-world design problem.

Graduates of the program pursue careers in a wide range of settings including: manufacturing, health care delivery, information systems, aerospace, consulting, and telecommunications. In addition, students may choose to continue their education in graduate school.

**Honors Thesis**

The honors thesis provides talented, highly motivated students the opportunity to develop their interests and professional skills by pursuing carefully structured programs of independent study and research, which culminates in completion of the undergraduate honors thesis.

**Degree Requirements—Industrial and Systems Engineering**

**Bachelor of Science in Industrial and Systems Engineering**

See General Education Requirements

<table>
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<th>Required courses</th>
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<td>Area V: PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204</td>
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<td>Area VI: College Component: EGR 190**</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Engineering Requirements</th>
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<td>BME 428</td>
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<td>ME 212, 213, 315</td>
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<td>Major Courses:</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<td>CHM 121</td>
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<tr>
<th>Technical Communications Requirement</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Elective/Concentration Requirement</th>
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<td>ISE 499-9, 499-10</td>
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<td>Human Integrated Systems:</td>
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<td>PSY 110, ISE 431</td>
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<td>Ergonomic Systems:</td>
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<td>BME 420, ISE 480</td>
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<td>Computer Science:</td>
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<td>CS 240, 241</td>
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<td>**Materials Science and Engineering</td>
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<td>Select two: ME 220, 370, 371, 472</td>
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<tr>
<td>***Operations Management Track:</td>
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<tr>
<td>MS 307 and MS 320</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total (minimum)</th>
<th>195</th>
</tr>
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</table>

*Minor in Computer Science for Engineers and Scientists available. See computer science department section for requirements and details.
**Minor in Materials Science and Engineering available. See Mechanical Engineering department section for additional requirements and details.
Minor in Operations Management

Students who successfully complete the courses for the operations management focus area and meet additional departmental requirements will receive a minor in operations management from the Raj Soin College of Business. Interested students should apply to be admitted to the minor once they are established in the industrial and systems engineering major and have achieved junior status. Students must be enrolled in the minor in order to be permitted to sign up for courses in the operations management track.

Certificate in Innovation and Entrepreneurship in High Technology

The purpose of this certificate program is to enhance the technical expertise and business acumen of undergraduate students, regardless of professional pursuit. Upon completion of this program, graduates will be knowledgeable about the technical processes that drive innovation and will possess the business skills required of entrepreneurs.

Certificate Requirements 24

ISE 481, 490 8
MKT 475 4
MGT 499 4
ISE 499 (seminar) 4
ISE 499 (team project) 4

Mechanical and Materials Engineering

Professors Dadras (emeritus), Grandhi, Hankey (emeritus), Mukhopadhyay, R. Srinivasan, J. Thomas, Wolff

Associate Professors Amer, Bethke (chair), Cornelius, Klingbeil, Lieh, Menart, Slater, S. Thomas

Assistant Professors Friar (emeritus), Penmetsa, Young

The Department of Mechanical and Materials Engineering offers undergraduate programs in mechanical engineering, and materials science and engineering. Both programs are accredited by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology (ABET). These programs cover traditional engineering fundamentals and develop the skills for modern engineering analysis and design. Laboratory and computer experience are integrated throughout the curriculum. Most required courses are offered in both day and evening sections at least once a year.

Mechanical Engineering

Mechanical engineering is a modern, creative discipline encompassing a wide variety of technical activities. The field is changing rapidly with the progress of the computer era, but the key element that links all of the activities within mechanical engineering is design. The design function is now largely computer-based and involves modeling, simulation, analysis, and synthesis.

Historically, mechanical engineering includes two principal stems. One stem concerns heat, fluids, and energy. Engineers who study combustion in a turbine engine or aircraft lift and drag are practicing in this area. The other stem concerns force and motion in mechanical systems. Problems here include determining robot trajectories, analyzing vibrations to minimize noise, or predicting the stresses in a rotating disc.

The curriculum includes advanced course work in mechanics, thermal sciences, fluids, materials, electronics, mechanical systems, and design.

Mechanical Engineering Program Objectives

- Mechanical engineering graduates will possess the necessary skills to successfully enter the engineering profession or to pursue graduate study, and will appreciate the benefits of lifelong learning.
- Mechanical engineering graduates will demonstrate a solid foundation in mathematics, basic and engineering sciences, computer application, laboratory techniques, and their use in solving mechanical engineering problems.
- Mechanical engineering graduates will demonstrate a breadth of experience in engineering design.
- Mechanical engineering graduates will demonstrate strong communication skills and the ability to work in collaborative groups in a professional and ethical fashion.

Degree Requirements—
Mechanical Engineering

Bachelor of Science in Mechanical Engineering Degree
General Education Requirements* 66

Required courses
Area I: MTH 229, 230
Area V: PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204
Area VI: College Component: EGR 190**

*Courses taken to satisfy GE requirements may not be counted toward the major.
**For incoming freshmen only. Other students should consult a department advisor.

Engineering Requirements 95

EGR 101, 153, ME 199 12
ME 202, 212, 213, 220 15
ME 313, 315, 316, 317, 318, 370, 371 28
ME 408, 412, 414, 415, 460, 490, 491 27
EE 301/302, 321, 413/414 13

Related Course Requirements 27

CHM 121 5
MTH 231, 232, 235 15
STT 363 3
CS 316 4

Technical Electives*** 10

These courses to be selected from an approved list

Total 198

***Technical Electives are listed on the mechanical engineering program guide available in the department office.

Materials Science and Engineering

Materials science and engineering has evolved over the last 25 years from metallurgical engineering, polymer chemistry, and ceramic science. It is increasingly recognized as a key engineering field that opens the door for new developments in other advanced technologies. Over the past several decades, scientists and engineers have successfully developed radically new materials. Examples include lightweight alloys for structural use, composites of high-strength fibers in ductile matrices, semiconductors for electronic devices, and, more recently, high-temperature semiconductors. These advances typify the challenge faced by materials engineers—to select, modify, or develop the right materials for new applications and technologies.

The curriculum includes advanced course work in engineering mechanics, materials science, ceramics, metallurgy, polymer science, electric circuits, materials testing, processing, and design.

Materials Science and Engineering Program Objectives

- Materials Science and Engineering graduates will possess the necessary skills to successfully enter the engineering profession or to pursue graduate study and will appreciate the benefits of lifelong learning.
- Materials Science and Engineering graduates will possess a solid foundation in mathematics, basic and engineering sciences, and laboratory techniques and their application to the field of materials.
- Materials Science and Engineering graduates will demonstrate a breadth of understanding in the relationships among processing, microstructure, properties, and performance of different materials systems.
- Materials Science and Engineering graduates will demonstrate strong communication skills and the ability to work in collaborative groups in a professional and ethical fashion.

Degree Requirements—Materials Science and Engineering

Bachelor of Science in Materials Science and Engineering Degree

General Education Requirements* 66

Required courses
Area I: MTH 229, 230
Area V: PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204
Area VI: College Component: EGR 190**

*Courses taken to satisfy GE requirements may not be counted toward the major.
**For incoming freshmen only. Other students should consult a department advisor.

Engineering Requirements 97

EGR 101, 153, ME 199 12
ME 202, 212, 213, 220 15
ME 313, 315, 370, 371, 375, 376, 385, 386 27
ME 470, 472, 477, 479, 480, 483, 492, 493 30
ME 485, 486, 487, 488, 489 (select any two) 8
EE 301, 302 5

Related Course Requirements 20

CHM 121 5
MTH 231, 232, 235 18

Technical Electives*** 14

These courses to be selected from an approved list

Total 197
***Technical Electives are listed on the materials science and engineering program guide available in the department office.

**Minor in Materials Science and Engineering**

Students who successfully complete the courses for the materials science and engineering focus area and meet additional departmental requirements will receive a minor in materials science and engineering. Interested students should apply to be admitted to the minor once they are established in the industrial and systems engineering major and have achieved junior status.

**Minor Requirements**

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<th>Course</th>
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<tr>
<td>ME 212, 213, 313, 315</td>
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<td>ME 370, 371, 375, 376, 477</td>
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**Required Courses**

- **34**

**Elective Courses**

To be selected from an approved list available in the department office, 209 Russ Center.
LIBERAL ARTS
Admissions and Advising

B.A. and B.S. Programs
To enter a B.A. or B.S. program in the College of Liberal Arts, students must have a minimum cumulative GPA of at least a 2.0 and a minimum of 24 credit hours completed, including ENG 101 and 102 (with a grade of C or better in both), plus three other General Education courses from Areas II, III, or IV.

In addition, students must be accepted into a major program. Some programs have additional, more stringent admission requirements.

B.F.A. Programs
Students may enter the college’s B.F.A. programs with a minimum of 24 credit hours. In addition to general university requirements, many of these programs also require auditions, interviews, or portfolio reviews.

B.M. Programs
Students enter the college’s B.M. program as freshmen and must successfully complete an audition in a major performance area.

Returning Students
Students who return to Wright State after an absence of four or more quarters must reapply for admission and satisfy the admission requirements listed above. Students who return after eight or more quarters’ absence will have to complete the program requirements that are in effect when they are readmitted to the college.

Advising
Students majoring in liberal arts degree programs receive advising from the Liberal Arts Advising office and from a major advisor. The Liberal Arts Advising office is responsible for university and college requirements; the major advisor is responsible for program requirements. The Liberal Arts Advising office prepares a college checklist and/or degree audit, which charts a student’s progress toward the bachelor’s degree at two points in the student’s career: when the student enters the college and when the student achieves senior standing. Students should consult their major advisor frequently, especially when they enter a program and when they achieve senior status.
Degrees and Areas of Study

The Bachelor of Arts

The Bachelor of Arts degree provides the broadest educational program. Building on the General Education Program, it requires study of a foreign language and research methods, combined with concentrated study in a single major area. Elective courses give students a chance to explore subjects of personal interest or to take courses that improve their employment prospects. Liberal Arts programs are also excellent preprofessional training for law, medicine, and business, and all of them provide preparation for students interested in pursuing graduate study. These majors prepare students for careers in fields such as communication, foreign service, government, journalism, teaching, writing and editing, and social work.

Programs leading to the B.A. degree are offered in African and African American studies, anthropology, art, art history, classical humanities, communication studies, criminal justice, economics, English, French, geography, German, Greek, history, integrated language arts, international studies, Latin, mass communication, modern languages, motion picture history, theory, and criticism, music, organizational communication, philosophy, political science, religion, selected studies, social and industrial communication, social science education, social work, sociology, Spanish, theatre studies, urban affairs, and women's studies.

The Bachelor of Science

As an option to the B.A., the Bachelor of Science degree stresses training in mathematics, statistics, and computer skills. There is no foreign language requirement. The College of Liberal Arts offers the B.S. degree only in geography and urban affairs.

The Bachelor of Fine Arts

The Bachelor of Fine Arts degree offers intensive, specialized training designed to prepare students for a professional career in the fine and performing arts with a special emphasis on performance and studio work. The B.F.A. is offered by the Department of Art and Art History, as well as by the Department of Theatre Arts, which offers programs in dance, motion picture production, acting, acting—musical theatre, and design/technology/stage management. The B.F.A. degree is also available through the Selected Studies Program.

The Bachelor of Music

The Bachelor of Music degree is designed to provide professional training in music. It is a concentrated program offering specializations in performance, music education, and music history and literature.

Interdisciplinary Study

The College of Liberal Arts offers interdisciplinary majors in African and African American studies, criminal justice, international studies, liberal studies, selected studies including social and industrial communication, social science education, urban affairs, and women's studies. Interdisciplinary courses are offered by a variety of departments.

Graduation Requirements

All students must complete the program requirements of the major to which they have been admitted. In addition, to be eligible for a bachelor's degree from the College of Liberal Arts, students must

1. fulfill the university General Education requirements.
2. complete the residency requirement of 45 credit hours at Wright State. At least 15 of the last 45 hours for the degree must be taken in residence.
3. complete at least 192 credit hours with at least a 2.0 cumulative GPA. No more than eight hours of physical education courses apply toward a degree.
4. complete at least 100 credit hours of work within the college.
5. complete at least 60 credit hours in upper division courses (those numbered 300 and above). At least 30 of these must be taken at Wright State.
6. complete the required writing intensive course components, both in General Education and the major.

General Education: College Component Requirement for Liberal Arts Majors

Students who transfer to the College of Liberal Arts (COLA) from a different college within Wright State University must satisfy the General Education College Component requirement (Area VI) by taking a course from the list of classes approved by the College of Liberal Arts. Area VI classes offered in other colleges will not meet this requirement.

Most students already in the College of Liberal Arts who switch to another major within the college may take any COLA College Component course to
meet the Area VI requirement. Exceptions to this policy include the following:
- Students majoring in the Department of Music must take CST 242.
- Students majoring in theatre studies, acting, or design/technology/stage management must take TH 250.
- Students completing the B.A. in economics must take EC 290.
- Students majoring in the Department of Social Work must take SW 272.

Additional Requirements for the B.A. Degree

Foreign Language and Research Methods
Students working toward the B.A. degree must complete a block of courses in foreign language and research methods.

Foreign Language. Students must demonstrate proficiency in a foreign language at the 202 level or American Sign Language at the 230 level, either by satisfactorily completing course work or by taking an examination. For proficiency exams in French, German, and Spanish, consult the Department of Modern Languages. For proficiency exams in Greek or Latin, consult the Department of Classics. Those interested in American Sign Language should contact the Department of Human Services in the College of Education and Human Services. Other languages are acceptable, subject to approval by the Liberal Arts Advising office.

Students who are continuing a language that they began studying elsewhere need to be placed at the appropriate level. For placement in French, German, and Spanish, contact the Department of Modern Languages. For placement in Greek and Latin, contact the Department of Classics.

Research Methods. Students must complete a block of three courses in research methods, one each in computers, logic, and statistics and methodology. For details, consult the Liberal Arts Advising office or a major advisor.

Maximum Credit Hours in Major
Except in unusual circumstances, students completing the B.A. or B.S. degree may count no more than 68 hours of courses in their major department toward the 192 hours required for graduation. Exceptions must have the prior approval of the dean of the college or of the college petitions committee.

Minors
A minor program provides students with a structured concentration of study in a second area of specialization; the minor work is noted on students’ permanent university records. A minor typically requires about half the hours required in a major program. Minors are available in African and African American studies, anthropology, art history, classical humanities, communication, criminal justice, economics, English, French, geography, German, history, music, philosophy, political science, religion, sociology, Spanish, Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL), urban affairs, and women’s studies. Minors are described in the department program sections of this catalog. For more information, contact the appropriate department office.

Students who wish to combine the breadth of a major in the College of Liberal Arts with a general foundation of business courses may use their elective hours to earn a business minor. This program consists of a core of courses that satisfies most of the course prerequisites for the Master of Business Administration program at Wright State.

Certificate Programs
The college also provides a number of certificate programs: American Humanities Nonprofit, Cartography, Comparative Development, Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing, Gerontology, Museum Studies, Archive Administration and Records Management, Teaching English as a Foreign Language (TEFL), Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL), Technical and Professional Writing, and Women’s Studies.

Honors Program
Seniors can earn honors at graduation by participating in a departmental honors program. Designed for students capable of superior work, honors programs are available in anthropology, art history, classics, communication, English, geography, history, modern languages, motion pictures, music, philosophy, political science, religion, social work, sociology, urban affairs, and women’s studies. Honors programs usually involve intensive independent study under the direction of a faculty mentor over a period of two or three quarters. For more details, contact the appropriate department office.

Cooperative Education Program
A number of departments in the College of Liberal Arts offer students an opportunity to earn
academic credit for relevant work experience through the cooperative education program.

Co-op students can apply classroom learning in work settings, explore potential career fields, and gain practical experience that improves employment prospects after graduation.

A maximum of 16 hours of cooperative education credit can be counted toward a bachelor’s degree. For more information, contact the departments of art, communication, economics, English, geography, history, political science, social work, sociology/anthropology, and theatre, or the Women’s Studies Program. A cooperative education advisor in the Career Services office can provide more details.

Teacher Licensure

The College of Liberal Arts offers several degrees that prepare students interested in achieving an Ohio teaching license. Bachelor of Arts degrees that prepare students for a graduate licensure program are available in integrated language arts/English education, social science education, French, and Spanish. The Bachelor of Fine Arts degree is available for students seeking graduate licensure in art education. In addition, completion of the requirements for the Bachelor of Music degree in Music Education will lead toward a teaching license.

Students interested in licensure programs must be advised by a major advisor in the College of Liberal Arts. Before applying to a graduate licensure program, students should schedule a conference with an education advisor to review program admission and degree requirements.

Student Organizations

Within the college, departments sponsor a wide variety of student clubs and honor societies. Involvement in these organizations allows students to develop closer ties with the faculty and other students in the same major. In addition, it gives students the opportunity to join professional organizations, gain career information, and participate in professional and social activities. Interested students should contact departmental faculty for details.

African and African American Studies

Program Director Paul R. Griffin

African and African American Studies (AFS) is an interdisciplinary program that provides students with the opportunity to explore the heritage and contributions of Africans and African Americans to world civilizations and cultures. Students within this major will (1) develop effective critical thinking and communication skills; (2) explore teaching and research interests in African and African American experiences in Africa, the United States, and throughout the African Diaspora (the spread of people of African descent throughout the world); and (3) participate in related applied and practical experiences beyond the classroom through a service learning internship.

Students who wish to engage in more concentrated study within the major are able to design an appropriate course of study through directed readings, and independent study with the permission of the program director and a professor in the program.

Students seeking admission to the major must possess an overall GPA of at least a 2.0. To graduate with a degree in African and African American studies, students must complete—in addition to university and college requirements—a total of 61 credit hours of department requirements and must maintain a grade of C or higher in all AFS classes. At least 30 credit hours in the major must be at the 300 level or above.

Degree Requirements—African and African American Studies

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 56

Required Course:
Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course

Departmental Requirements 61

AFS 200, 300, 400, 401*; ATH 447; COM 102; EC 326, 330; ENG 205; HST 214, 215, 475; PLS 364; REL 235, 246, 435

*The senior research project is completed over two quarters, 2.0 each quarter for a total of 4.0.
Foreign Languages and Research Methods
Requirements 24–32
Electives 45–53
Total 192

African and African American Studies Minor

The African and African American studies minor offers students an opportunity to bring a scholar’s mind to the study of Africa and the African Diaspora. An interdisciplinary curriculum enables students to gain a diverse perspective about African and African American cultures.

The minor complements all of Wright State’s undergraduate majors. It also facilitates the development of a global view that is essential for living in an increasingly multicultural society. The minor particularly promotes an understanding of African and African American humanity, heritage, and contributions to world civilization.

Requirements for the minor can be fulfilled by selecting from course offerings in anthropology, art, economics, history, English and literature, music, political science, religion, social work, sociology, and theatre. A minimum of 23 hours is required, generally consisting of six courses from three areas: humanities (two or three courses), social sciences (two or three courses), and fine arts (from one to three courses). Students must have a minimum 2.0 GPA to enter the program and must receive a grade of C or above in all course work taken toward the minor.

Anthropology
See Sociology and Anthropology.

Art and Art History

Professors Caron (chair), Geibert, Macaulay
Associate Professors Cebulash, Fitch, Kiser (Emeritus), Koerlin (Emeritus), Leach (Emeritus), McDowell (Emeritus), Must (Emeritus), Nathanson, Park, Vito
Assistant Professors Montague, Swindler

The Department of Art and Art History offers programs leading to the Bachelor of Arts and the Bachelor of Fine Arts degrees, with courses in art education, art history, drawing, painting, photography, printmaking, and sculpture. The B.A. degree is designed for students who wish to combine a liberal education with specific studies in art. The B.F.A. degree is designed for students who want to pursue a more intense professional studio program.

The department also offers a minor in art history and a B.F.A. degree that allows students to receive a certificate in graphic design after completing a series of courses at Sinclair Community College.

Because self-expression and self-learning are the ultimate goals of the program, students are largely responsible for determining the options that best meet their individual needs and interests. Candidates for a degree in art may prepare for graduate study, careers in teaching, or the professional practice of art.

In the studio area, studies begin with introductory courses in drawing, sculpture, and photography. These courses are designed for the beginning artist and guide the student’s development in the visual arts. The program helps students expand and express their knowledge and grow in self-expression by exploring the processes and language that are basic to all visual arts. Rather than follow a system of independent courses in a given medium or discipline, students investigate issues and ideas in a variety of visual modes.

B.F.A. students are required to have their work reviewed by the entire staff. The B.F.A. review is normally conducted when students have completed between 40 and 60 credit hours in the department. Students who do not meet the basic standards of the department during their first review may petition to have a second review of their work before they complete 84 credits in art. All candidates for the B.F.A. degree must be represented in the senior exhibition.

First-year students are required to submit examples of their work only if they are seeking advanced placement; otherwise, all first-year students in art are admitted to the general curriculum.

Students who wish to teach art in Ohio public schools can pursue the B.F.A. degree in art education. Upon completion of this undergraduate degree program in the College of Liberal Arts, students must complete the Professional Educators Program (PEP) Master of Education (M.Ed.) degree through Wright State’s College of Education and Human Services. Graduates of the B.F.A. in art and the Professional Educators Program are eligible to seek licensure from the Ohio Department of Education in Visual Arts Pre-K–12. Requirements for admission to the PEP program include a minimum GPA, admission testing, and interviews. Throughout their undergraduate work, students should consult regularly with an advisor in the College of Education and Human Services to ensure that they are meeting the requirements of the PEP program.
Degree Requirements—Art

Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 56

Required Course:
Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course

Departmental Requirements* 123

ART 211, 212, 213 and three additional art history courses 24
Eight courses, two from each of the following studio areas: painting, printmaking, sculpture, and photography 32
16 credits in drawing 16
Five additional courses in area of major concentration 20
Senior seminar (ART 400) 2
Departmental studio electives 16
ART 209 4

Nondepartmental Electives 13

Total 192

*B.F.A. degree students should enroll in two studio courses each quarter.

B.F.A. Review Minimum Requirements

ART 211, 212, 213 12
ART 206, 228 8
ART 207, 258 8
ART 208, 378 8
One additional studio course 4

Total 40

Degree Requirements—Art Education

Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 56

Required Course:
Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course

Departmental Requirements* 123

ART 211, 212, 213 and three additional art history courses 24
Eight courses, two from each of the following studio areas: painting, printmaking, sculpture, and photography 32
16 credits in drawing 16

Five additional courses in area of major concentration 20
Senior seminar (ART 400) 2
Departmental studio electives 16
ART 209 4
Nondepartmental Requirements 16
ED 221, 223, 301, 303 12
EDS 333 4

Total 192

Degree Requirements—Art

Bachelor of Arts Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 56

Required Course:
Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course

Departmental Requirements 68

ART 211, 212, 213 and two additional art history courses 20
Eight courses, two each from four of the following studio areas: drawing, painting, printmaking, sculpture, and photography 32
Departmental electives 4
Departmental studio electives 12

Language and Research Methods Requirement 24–32

Nondepartmental Electives 36–44

Total 192
Degree Requirements—Art History

Bachelor of Arts Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements

Required Course:
Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course

Departmental Requirements

ART 211, 212, 213
One course each from six of the following art history areas: American, ancient-classical, medieval, museology, Renaissance, Baroque, nineteenth century, twentieth century, non-Western, art theory and criticism

Three courses, one each from three of the following studio areas: drawing, painting, printmaking, sculpture, and photography

Art history electives

Departmental electives

Language and Research Methods Requirement

Nondepartmental Electives

Total

Senior Paper

After completing seven art history courses and before graduating, art history majors are required to write a senior paper under the supervision of an art history faculty member. The senior paper requires expansion or further investigation of a paper the student submitted for a 400-level course.

Art History Honors Program

The honors program in the Department of Art and Art History is designed to give students with outstanding academic ability and superior accomplishments in art history the opportunity to complete a program that encourages and recognizes their distinguished efforts. These students may earn an honors degree by completing the departmental major requirements, maintaining a high academic record, and successfully completing a senior honors project. Students are usually admitted to the program during the fourth quarter prior to graduation. Interested students can obtain information on the honors program from the Department of Art and Art History office.

Art History Minor

The art history minor consists of ART 211, 212, 213, and five additional upper level art history courses, for a total of 32 credit hours.

Classics

Professor Barr (interim chair)
Associate Professors C. King (Emeritus), W. King (Emeritus)
Assistant Professors LaForse, Marchand
Instructor Hruby

The Department of Classics offers majors leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree in classical humanities and in the classical languages of Greek and Latin. The study of the classics is concerned with the civilizations of ancient Greece and Rome. It is the oldest area of study, requiring an understanding of the disciplines of language and literature, art, archaeology, and history to fully appreciate the contributions of Greece and Rome to western civilization.

Requirements for the major in classical humanities are quite flexible, but it is advisable for students to consult with the department to ensure a well-rounded curriculum. An inflexible requirement is the study of Latin or Greek at the college level. The classical humanities student must complete at least 24 hours of language study and become proficient in at least one of the languages beyond the 202 level. A student who has begun language study elsewhere or who has experienced a lapse of more than one year in the study of the language will be given a proficiency examination to determine the appropriate placement level. Students may also major in either Greek or Latin; these students will be expected to develop some facility in the nonmajor language.

The major in classical humanities is appropriate for students who have not decided on a specific vocation and who are interested in the humanities. A bachelor’s degree in classical humanities is suitable for students who do not plan to extend their formal education beyond the undergraduate level. The major in one of the classical languages is more suitable for students who wish to continue their studies on the graduate level; the areas of ancient history and classical archaeology, as well as classics, are open to them. Students who major in either classical humanities or classical languages will find the bachelor’s degree useful in any position for which a liberal arts degree is appropriate.

Early consultation with the Department of Classics is important for students who wish to
teach Latin or Greek in secondary schools. They will also need to consult with the College of Education and Human Services for professional licensure requirements.

**Degree Requirements—Classical Humanities**

**Bachelor of Arts Degree**

See General Education Requirements

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<th>General Education Requirements</th>
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<td>Required Course:</td>
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<td>Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course</td>
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<tr>
<td>Departmental Requirements</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greek or Latin language</td>
<td>24</td>
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<tr>
<td>Classical humanities electives</td>
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<td>CLS 499</td>
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<td>College Research Methods Requirement</td>
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<td>Electives and Related Courses</td>
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**Degree Requirements—Greek**

**Bachelor of Arts Degree**

See General Education Requirements

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<td>Required Course:</td>
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<td>Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course</td>
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<tr>
<td>Departmental Requirements</td>
<td>58</td>
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<tr>
<td>Greek language</td>
<td>36</td>
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<td>Electives in classical humanities and Latin language electives</td>
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<tr>
<td>CLS 499</td>
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<td>College Research Methods Requirement</td>
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<td>Electives and Related Courses</td>
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**Degree Requirements—Latin**

**Bachelor of Arts Degree**

See General Education Requirements

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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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**Classics Honors Program**

Superior students may participate in the departmental honors program by applying to the Department of Classics. They should have a minimum GPA of 3.5 in classics and 3.0 overall, and should have completed a substantial portion (27 to 30 hours) of their major requirements. Interested students should contact the department for further details.

**Minor in Classical Humanities**

The department also offers a minor in classical humanities. The minor is an appropriate second field for many students. The minor requires a total of 32 hours, with a minimum of 12 hours in the Greek or Latin language and a minimum of 16 hours in classical humanities courses, eight of which must be at the 300 level or above.

**Communication**

Professors DeStephen, Pruett (Emeritus), Rickert, Sayer (chair), Shupe (Emeritus)

Associate Professors Eakins-Reed (Emeritus), Fetzer (Emeritus), Gaines, John, Morgan, Rucker, Rumsinki, Spicer, Yi

Assistant Professor Peplow

Lecturers Alexander, Baxter

Instructors Antolik, Biswas

The Department of Communication offers programs leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree. Communication students gain an understanding of human communication through the acquisition of skills in speaking, writing, and critical thinking.

The Bachelor of Arts in communication is suitable for students who wish to enter a communication-related career or for individuals
interested in personal development. The department offers majors in mass communication, organizational communication, and communication studies. Study in organizational communication is appropriate for students seeking careers in training and development or other organizational communication specialties. Study in mass communication is appropriate for students interested in journalism, media management and production, and public relations. The communication studies program allows students to select courses from all of the communication majors to meet their specific needs.

The Department of Communication, in conjunction with the Department of Sociology and Anthropology, also offers a Bachelor of Arts in social and industrial communication. This degree is designed to provide an understanding of social and communication variables that affect organizational productivity.

The communication major can expect to take both theoretical and practical courses and to study communication from both the traditional point of view and through experience. Consequently, students are advised to take advantage of the communication activities in the department, college, and university. These activities include cable television, WWSU-FM radio station, The Guardian (student newspaper), the Public Relations Club, cooperative education, and involvement in Dayton-area professional organizations.

Degree Requirements—Communication

Bachelor of Arts Degree

The major in communication is for students interested in personal development or a career in education, industry, government, or the media. Communication majors are expected to achieve basic proficiency in communication skills and to master the essentials of communication theory. All communication majors must take 12 hours of required courses, as well as a minimum of 43 additional hours in communication. All communication majors are encouraged to participate in communication activities outside the university.

To be admitted as majors, students must have at least a 2.5 GPA.

See General Education Requirements

Required Courses:
COM 101, 102, 200, 400
Additional electives in major
Foreign Language and Research Methods Requirement
Electives
Total

Communication Major Curricula

Communication Studies

The communication studies major is designed to develop broadly trained students in the liberal arts. Students are encouraged to develop their abilities as effective communicators and as informed critical receivers. The communication studies major affords students maximum freedom of choice in designing their programs of study and areas of specialization.

Communication Studies Major Requirements
Major Core Requirements:
COM 141, 152, 333, 335, 401, 449
Electives selected from other courses in the department

Mass Communication

The mass communication major is intended to provide students with an understanding of the workings of the mass media and the impact of mass communication on today's world.

Mass Communication Major Requirements
Major Core Requirements:
2 hours of COM 130 or 330 (or LA 203/205/303/305/403/405), COM 152, 256, 358, 411, 462
Major Core Requirements in Specialization Area:
Broadcasting
COM 253, 360, 460, 464
Print Journalism
COM 364, 366, 454, 458
Public Relations
COM 345, 346, 347, 449
Visual Communication
ART 206, ART 209, COM 364, ENG 347
Electives selected from other courses in the department

Organizational Communication

The organizational communication major is intended to provide students with knowledge, skills, attitudes, and values that permit them to understand the impact of communication, messages, and structures on organizational growth and development.
Communication Honors Program

The communication honors program provides outstanding students with opportunities to pursue advanced study. To enter the program, students must complete 40 credit hours in communication and have a minimum GPA of 3.5 in the major and 3.0 overall. Departmental honors will be awarded when the student completes the required number of hours for a major in communication, including at least 12 credit hours in approved communication honors courses. Students must complete a departmental honors project and maintain a 3.0 cumulative GPA and 3.5 GPA in communication courses while they are in the honors program.

Minor in Communication

The communication minor is appropriate for students who want to develop additional skill in communication or who feel that an understanding of communication processes will supplement their major. The minor may be especially useful for students in business, computer science, education, and nursing, as well as students majoring in other areas of the liberal arts.

Communication Minor Requirements 36

Required Courses:
COM 101, 102, 200, 400

Additional courses in communication, with at least 16 hours at the 300 level or above 24

Criminal Justice

Director Norma Wilcox

Criminal Justice (CRJ) is an interdisciplinary program leading to the Bachelor of Arts degree. The program is designed to develop knowledge of the criminal justice system, theories of criminal behavior, institutions formed to ensure public safety and enforce the law, and the law. Student core competencies will be developed and required in areas of (1) analytical and ethical decision making; (2) the use of technology; (3) methods of collecting and using data; and (4) communicating to diverse people and through diverse media.

Students admitted to the CRJ program must have earned a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.3 and completed a minimum of 24 credit hours including ENG 101 and 102 (with a grade of C or higher), HST 101, and any other three General Education courses. Majors are required to complete five criminal justice core requirements, including an internship; three courses in criminal justice foundation areas of behavior, institutions, and law; and three criminal justice electives.

Degree Requirements—Criminal Justice

Bachelor of Arts Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 56

Required Course:
Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course

Criminal Justice Core Requirements 20

Required Courses:
PLS 442, SOC 300 or PLS 210, SOC 306 or URS 410, URS 411, and SOC 433 or PLS 484

Criminal Justice Foundation Areas 36

Three courses from each area:
Behavior
SOC 320, 330, 332, 442, URS 450, PLS 435
Institutions
SOC 350, PLS/URS 321, 345, URS 420, PLS 322, 341, 344, 445
Law
PLS 340, 342, 343, 431, 436, 437, SOC 432

Criminal Justice Electives 12

PLS/URS 427, 446, PLS 375, 440, 443, SOC 313, 315, 332, 440, 459, URS 346

Foreign Language and Research Methods Requirement 24–32

Electives 36–44

Total 192
are offered by the departments of political science, sociology, and urban affairs and geography. Students admitted into the criminal justice minor must have earned a minimum GPA of 2.3 and completed a minimum of 24 credit hours, including ENG 101 and 102 (with a grade of C or better), HST 101, and any other two General Education courses.

Criminal Justice Minor Requirements 36
Core Requirements:
- PLS 442 4
- SOC 320 or Soc 330 4
- SOC 306 or URS 410 4
Foundation Requirements:
- (Two courses from each area) 24
  - Behavior
    - PLS 435, 448, 472; SOC 231, 313, 315, 320, 330, 332, 442, 459; URS 450
  - Institutions
    - PLS 443, PLS/URS 321, PLS/URS 345, PLS 212, PLS/URS 446, URS 420; SOC 350, 432, 440, 457
  - Law
    - PLS 340, 342, 343, 375, 436, 437, 439, 440; SOC 422
Total 36

Bachelor of Arts Degree

Economics
Professors Blair, Fichtenbaum, Olson, Premus, Renas, Sav, Swaney (chair), Traynor
Associate Professors Dung, Hopkins, Osborne
Lecturer Endres

"Economics" comes from the Greek oikos, meaning "house," and nemein, meaning "to manage." Economics is the social science that studies how people manage their resources. In modern economies this includes an individual deciding on how to use her time; a family managing its budget; a small business controlling its cost; a cultural organization planning its priorities; a city balancing a tight budget with demands for services; a large company working to control the cost of health insurance for its employees; a national government fighting unemployment, poverty, or inflation; and the world community reducing air emissions of mercury and climate-altering greenhouse gases.

Economics is the foundation of all the applied business disciplines, including accounting, finance, marketing, and management. Students can major in economics in either Liberal Arts (B.A. degree) or Business (B.S. degree). The economics program equips students to pursue careers in business and government, prepares them for graduate study in economics, business, or law. Graduates of the program have achieved success as analysts, managers, and leaders in a wide variety of business, public sector, and nonprofit enterprises. Our graduates are employed as professional economists in such areas as urban economics, workforce and training analysis, business forecasting, school finance consulting, health care systems analysis, budget analysis, market consulting, government procurement, government cost analysis, stock and bond brokerage, insurance, and banking. Some graduates are entrepreneurs with their own companies, and other continue their education in the department's Master of Science in Social and Applied Economics program.

Members of the faculty serve as academic advisors for our majors. Candidates for a Bachelor of Arts degree with a major in economics are required to take a minimum of 56 credit hours in the Department of Economics. Basic courses are supplemented by economics electives.

Bachelor of Arts Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 48
- Required Course:
  - Area VI: EC 290
- Departmental Requirements 56
- Related Requirements 28-30
- Foreign Language and Research Methods 16-24
- Electives 34-44
Total 192

Minor in Economics

Any student in the university may earn a minor in economics. The economics minor consists of two courses in principles of economics (EC 204 and EC 205) and four economics electives at the junior or senior level (300 or 400 level courses). A grade of C or better must be obtained in EC 204 and EC 205. The economics electives will count as business electives for the Bachelor of Science in Business students. Students will be admitted to the economics minor after they have been admitted to their major program.
English Language and Literatures

Professors Bracher (Emeritus), Bullock, N. Cary (Emeritus), Correale (Emeritus), Fleischauer (Emeritus), Guthrie, Harden (Emerita), Howard, Hughes (Emeritus), Hussman (Emeritus), Law, Maner, Milligan, Pacernick, Pringle, Sammons, Swanson (Emeritus), Whissen (Emeritus)

Associate Professors Beumer-Johnson, C. Cary (Emerita), Crusan, Gleason (Emeritus), Hall, Jones, Kich (WSU-Lake Campus), Limouze (chair), Loranger, MacDonald, Mack, Molitierno (WSU-Lake Campus), Oxindine, Schwartz (WSU-Lake Campus), Seitz, Sharma

Assistant Professors Breuer, Flanagan, Hagen (Emerita, WSU-Lake Campus), Haught, Macleod, Snyder (Emerita, WSU-Lake Campus), Zaytoun

Lecturers Allen, Blakelock, Chesire, Cornett, Dickey, Geisel, Klaisman, Rubin, Sayer, Smith, Strader

Instructors Burke, Crews, Crowley, DeThomas, Horwitz, Lindsey, Marshall, McGinley, Metzner, Rowe

The English major provides a balanced program of introductory and advanced work in English and American literature, world literature in English, English language and linguistics, and writing. The program offers students the chance to engage in a major humanistic discipline, the study of literature, which is challenging and enriching in itself. The English major also provides sound professional training for those interested in high school or college teaching, the teaching of English as a second language, business or technical writing, or graduate work; and the program is an excellent background for students entering professional schools or planning business careers.

The English major offers five concentrations that have been designed to meet the needs of students with a general interest in literature and of those with special interests in writing or teaching. Students seeking a strong background in literature, history, theory, and analysis should take the general concentration in English, which combines the historical and critical study of literature with innovative approaches to critical methods, women's studies, nontraditional literatures, and non-Western literature in English. The concentration in English with an emphasis on creative writing offers students a full series of introductory and advanced creative writing courses. The concentration in English with an emphasis on professional writing gives interested students a strong combination of literature and professional writing instruction, including course work in business and technical writing, and journalism. The concentration in English with an emphasis on TESOL (Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages) provides a combination of advanced work in applied linguistics with training in current methods of language teaching.

Finally, the concentration in English with an emphasis on Integrated Language Arts offers a combination of courses in literature, communication, language study, and pedagogy for students interested in seeking licensure to teach English and language arts in middle school or high school.

In choosing electives, students should try to select, in consultation with the departmental advisor, courses that complement their major interest and form a coherent unit of study or courses that provide an appropriate career-oriented concentration.

Degree Requirements—English

Bachelor of Arts Degree
General Concentration in English

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements

Required Course:
Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course

English Major Requirements

ENG 300, 301
ENG 351 or 352; 353 or 354; 355 or 356 or 357; and one more from the ENG 351 through 359 group
Four of the following courses:
ENG 410, 420, 430, 440, 450, 460, 470, 480
Three additional 300-level or 400-level courses
One course in linguistics (ENG 478 or 479)

Foreign Language and Research Methods Requirement

Electives

Total

Concentration in English with an Emphasis on Creative Writing

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements

Required Course:
Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course

Total
### English Core Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 300, 301</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 351, 352, 353, or 354 (one course);</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 355, 356, or 357 (one course);</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and one other course from the ENG 351 through 359 group</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of the following courses:</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 410, 420, 430, 440, 450, 460, 470, 480</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One course in linguistics (ENG 478 or 479)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Creative Writing Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Six classes in creative writing, distributed as follows:</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 302, 303, 304 (any two)</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 492, 493 (at least one)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Three more classes in creative writing (NOTE: Any creative writing class may be taken up to three times.)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Foreign Language and Research Methods Requirement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>48</td>
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</table>

### Total

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>192</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Concentration in English with an Emphasis on Professional Writing

### See General Education Requirements

### General Education Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Required Course:</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### English Core Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 300, 301</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 351, 352, 353, or 354 (one course);</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 355, 356, or 357 (one course);</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and one other course from the ENG 351 through 359 group</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Two of the following courses:</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 410, 420, 430, 440, 450, 460, 470, 480</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One course in linguistics (ENG 478 or 479)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Professional Writing Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Any six classes from the following:</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ENG 330, 333, 343, 344, 364, 400, 402, 404, 405, 454, 458, 495</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Foreign Language and Research Methods Requirement

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>32</td>
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### Electives

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Credits</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Concentration in English with an Emphasis on TESOL

### Integrated Language Arts/English Education

Students who wish to teach English or language arts in Ohio public high schools should pursue the B.A. in English with a concentration in integrated language arts. Upon completion of this undergraduate degree program in the College of Liberal Arts, students then need to complete the Graduate-Level Teacher Preparation Program (GLTPP) Master of Education (M.Ed.) degree through Wright State’s College of Education and Human Services. Graduates of the B.A. in English/Integrated Language Arts and the GLTPP are eligible to seek licensure from the Ohio Department of Education in adolescent/young adult integrated language arts.

For admission to the major in English: Integrated Language Arts, students must present any one of the following:

- An overall GPA of 2.50 or better after completion of 48 hours (a minimum of 24 hours completed at Wright State University)
- An overall GPA of 2.25 or better, with grades of B or better in both ENG 300 and 301, after completion of 48 hours (a minimum of 24 hours completed at Wright State University)
- An overall GPA of 2.00 or better, with a GPA of 3.30 in five courses in the English major, after completion of 48 hours (a minimum of 24 hours completed at Wright State University)
- The recommendation of an English department faculty member and permission of the department chair

Requirements for admission to the GLTPP include a minimum GPA, admission testing, and interviews. Throughout their undergraduate work, students should consult regularly with their advisor in the College of Education and Human Services to ensure that they are meeting requirements to enter the GLTPP.

Concentration in English with an Emphasis on Integrated Language Arts/English Education

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 56
Required Course:
Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course

English Core Requirements 32
ENG 300, 301 8
ENG 351, 352, 353, or 354 (one course); 8
ENG 355, 356, or 357 (one course); 8
ENG 359 12
Two courses from the following: 8
ENG 410, 420, 430, 440, 450, 460, 470
One course in linguistics (ENG 340 or 478) 4

Note: It is strongly recommended that literature courses selected include works by Shakespeare, diverse female writers, and writers of color and/or ethnic diversity.

Language Arts Requirements 24
ENG 341, 345, 346, 385 16
ENG 486 4
One course from the following: 4
ENG 437, 454, 470, 480, 483, 485

Co-Requisites 30
COM 101, 152, 200 10
COM 256 or 411 4
ED 221, 223, 301, 303; EDS 333 16

Foreign Language and Research Methods Requirement 32

Electives 19

Total 192

English Honors Program

The honors program in English is designed to encourage and recognize superior academic accomplishments by English undergraduates. With the approval of the chair of the English department and the departmental honors advisor, students who meet the eligibility standards may enter the English honors program before the beginning of their senior year. Students may be admitted to the program on the recommendation of any member of the English department faculty, or students may petition to enter the program. Under the direction of a faculty tutor, students in the honors program will complete an honors project that culminates in their writing an honors thesis or project report. For further information on eligibility and enrollment, students should consult the departmental honors advisor.

Minor in English

The minor in English is designed for students who wish to take a coherent body of courses in English and American literature. The minor combines core courses in literary history and methodology with a selection of advanced studies. Students interested in the minor should consult with the departmental advisor to determine the best courses for their needs.

English Minor Requirements 36
ENG 300, 301 8
ENG 351, 352, 353, or 354 (one course); 8
ENG 355, 356, or 357 (one course); 8
and one other course from the ENG 351 through 359 group 12
Two of the following courses: 8
ENG 410, 420, 430, 440, 450, 460, 470, 480
Two additional 300-level or 400-level courses 16

Minor in TESOL

The TESOL minor provides students with course work that complements many other majors. The TESOL minor consists of core TESOL (emphasizing teaching English as a second or foreign language) or TEFL (focusing specifically on teaching English as a foreign language) methodology/materials and theory/culture courses, in addition to introductory linguistics, grammar, and assessment courses, and a four-hour practicum. Interested students should contact the director of TESOL.

TESOL Minor Requirements 28
ENG 478 16
(prerequisite or co-requisite for the remaining courses in the TESOL minor), 482, 487, 460 and either
the following three TESOL courses:
ENG 481, 483, 484
or
the following three TEFL courses:
ENG 477, 480, 485

Certificate Program in Technical and Professional Writing

A certificate in professional writing is available to all students who successfully complete five courses from a list of approved writing courses (20 hours total). The certificate program can supplement any of the English concentrations or any other major. The courses in the program prepare students for careers as writers in business and related fields, as journalists, and as editors. Interested students should contact the departmental advisor or the director of writing programs for further information.

Certificate Program in TEFL

A certificate program in Teaching English as a Foreign Language provides the basic knowledge and skills necessary to teach English overseas. Unlike the TESOL certificate, the TEFL certificate focuses exclusively on English as a foreign language, addressing the special circumstances and resulting challenges involved in teaching students English in their home country. Four courses and a practicum provide the requisite knowledge in language, theory, culture, and classroom teaching of English abroad. The TEFL certificate is open to any major or nondegree student who has completed ENG 102. Interested students should contact their department advisor or the director of TESOL programs for further information.

Certificate Program in TESOL

The English department offers a certificate program in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages. Five courses and a practicum provide the requisite knowledge of linguistics and TESOL theory and methods. Interested students should contact their departmental advisor or the director of TESOL for further information. For information about the Endorsement in TESOL, the public school credential, interested students should contact the College of Education and Human Services or the director of TESOL.

History

Professors Becker (Emeritus), Dorn, Haas (chair), Lockhart, Sherman, Spetter (Emeritus)
Associate Professors Arbagi (Emeritus), Carlson (WSU-Lake Campus), Carrafello, Engelhardt, Gamer, Green, McElhan, Melton, Meyer, Sumser, Vice, Yuan (Emeritus)
Assistant Professor Kannan, Wachtell (Emeritus)
Lecturer Oldstone-Moore

The undergraduate major in history exposes students to a broad spectrum of human experience in the past and present, arming them with an understanding of the self and of their relationship to other human beings and to the structure of society. History students are encouraged to further their knowledge of the principal developments and problems of history and to enrich their understanding of historical evolution through research and writing. Through elective courses in other departments, students gain a broad liberal arts education and enlarge their historical perspective. The history major can thus be used generally by students who wish to be useful members of the community and specifically by students who seek careers in teaching, journalism, library and archival work, government, politics, law, and business. The program also provides a sound basis for students planning to pursue graduate study.

Students in the history program are assigned an academic advisor who assists them with academic routines, selecting individual courses, and developing undergraduate and postgraduate goals. Students interested in careers in law, public service, journalism, or business should consult with the advisor about departmental programs particularly geared to these fields.

 Majors are expected to maintain at least a 2.0 GPA in history for graduation.

Degree Requirements—History

Bachelor of Arts Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements

Required Courses:
HST 101, 102, 103 (any two)
Recommended Course:
Area VI: HST 200, 220 or 221

Departmental Requirements

HST 211 and 212 6
HST 400 (Historiography) 4

Geography

See Urban Affairs and Geography.
International Studies

Director December Green

The international studies major offers students the opportunity to study international politics, economics, culture, and society. The major combines intensive study of a foreign language with an interdisciplinary curriculum of study chosen by a student in consultation with a faculty advisor.

The Bachelor of Arts degree program in international studies consists of three parts: three years of study of one foreign language; the major core courses, which include introductory work in art history, economics, geography, history, political science, religion, and women’s studies; and work in a specialized track.

The specialized tracks in the international studies major provide six options: international diplomacy and peace studies, area studies, comparative cultures, international economics, global gender studies, and research/intelligence analysis. The international diplomacy and peace studies track includes courses in political science, communication, and history. The area studies track allows students to focus on a global region (e.g., Africa or Latin America) and includes classes in anthropology, history, humanities, and political science. The comparative cultures track includes courses from anthropology, classics, English, history, humanities, philosophy, political science, and religion. The international economics track focuses on global economic concerns, with supporting coursework in history, political science, and sociology. The global gender studies track incorporates a gender-analysis approach to diplomacy, area studies, comparative cultures, and international economics. The research/intelligence track combines coursework in research methods, ethics, and a variety of disciplines to assist those interested in international affairs to work in data analysis.

Study abroad opportunities in Australia, Chile, Costa Rica, Denmark, England, France, Germany, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Malta, New Zealand, Scotland, Spain, Thailand, and elsewhere are available through the University Studies Abroad Consortium, of which Wright State is a member. Study abroad and cultural exchange can be arranged through the University Center for International Education, E190 Student Union.

Although studying abroad is not a requirement for an international studies degree, students will find that it will greatly enrich their educational experience, as will exposure to a foreign culture and peoples. In order to have adequate language
preparation, students interested in studying abroad should design their course of study well in advance of their trip.

Students interested in careers in government, international business, teaching, or journalism should contact the director of the international studies major. The major program also provides sound preparation for students interested in graduate work in law, the humanities, or the social sciences.

**Degree Requirements—International Studies**

**Bachelor of Arts Degree**

See General Education Requirements

**General Education Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Required Course:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language and Research Methods Requirements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Twelve hours minimum at the 300 level or demonstrated proficiency at the level of 312, 322, or 325 and three research methods courses.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Major Core Requirements**

Take at least five of the seven courses listed below:

- ART 213
- CSE 250
- GEO 325
- HST 200
- PLS 222
- REL 245
- WMS 200

Major Specialized Track

Total course work in the core and specialized tracks may not exceed 76 hours. Course work numbered 300 or above should be emphasized. Close consultation with and approval of the major advisor is required.

Choose one:

- International Diplomacy and Peace Studies
- Area Studies
- Comparative Cultures
- International Economics
- Global Gender Studies
- Research/Intelligence Analysis

**International Studies Honors Program**

Departmental honors in international studies are awarded upon graduation to qualified international studies majors who carry out independent research under the guidance of a faculty sponsor and who complete an honors thesis with a grade of A or B. Juniors with a cumulative grade point average of at least 3.0 (and 3.5 in the major) should contact the program director about this opportunity and its requirements.

**Minor in International Studies**

Students majoring in any field will benefit from a basic understanding of international affairs. The international studies minor consists of 36 credit hours and requires completion of a foreign language through the 202 level. Because a variety of concentrations is available in the minor, students should consult with the program director to determine the best program of coursework.

**Program Requirements**

Three of the following courses:

- ART 213 or 214; CSE 250; GEO 325; HST 200;
- PLS 222; REL 245 or CST 232; WMS 200

24 hours of upper division course work from at least three disciplines in areas of the student’s choice, to be selected in consultation with advisor

**National Honor Society**

International studies majors may become eligible for election to Phi Beta Delta, the honor society for international scholars. For more information, interested students should see the director of the program.

**Liberal Studies**

*Director* Mark Sirkin

Wright State’s liberal studies major allows students to tailor their academic program to their needs and interests across a wide range of disciplines. This program is designed for students seeking a more interdisciplinary educational experience than is available with other majors.

The liberal studies degree prepares students for a variety of careers. The program can serve as a pre-law curriculum. English, communication, political science, and history courses can help prepare students for careers in journalism or other media. Fine arts courses can be combined with other disciplines to prepare people for careers working in museums or art galleries in research, marketing, or management capacities. Others could use the degree to prepare for careers in library science or in the publishing industry.
Because students select from a range of disciplines to individualize their programs, there are many other career possibilities.

The Bachelor of Arts in liberal studies focuses on the core competency areas of communication, critical thinking, understanding society, and self-understanding. Students will complete eight hours each in the humanities, fine arts, and social sciences, and then select one of those three as an area of concentration. With help from a faculty advisor, students may choose courses from a variety of disciplines.

This program requires extensive advising and the development of a program of study. Some departments may have specific entrance/audition requirements.

Degree Requirements—Liberal Studies

Bachelor of Arts Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 56

Required Course:
Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course

Foreign Language Requirement 20

Research Methods Requirement 12

Major Requirements (see below) 60

Related Requirements

Professional Component 12

Interdisciplinary Studies 8

Electives 24

Total (minimum) 192

Major Requirements

Core (24 hours): Eight hours in each of the three Liberal Arts areas of specialization: humanities, fine arts, and social sciences. In general, the fine arts area includes courses offered by the departments of art and art history, music, and theatre arts. The humanities area consists of classics, communication, English, history (which can also be classified as a social science), modern languages, philosophy, and religion. The social science departments are economics, political science, social work, sociology/anthropology, and urban affairs/geography.

Concentration (36 hours): These are upper division courses from within one of the three Liberal Arts areas of specialization. Two of these courses must be writing intensive. These 36 hours may constitute a minor (or equivalent) within a single discipline or come from several disciplines within the area. (At this point, the student’s academic advisor should be from a department within the concentration or in the department offering the minor being sought.)

Related Requirements

Professional Component (12 hours):
These are courses that will enhance a liberal studies major’s chances for employment or career advancement, such as courses in business, communication, computer science, education, and public administration.

Interdisciplinary Studies (8 hours): These are courses in African and African American studies, international studies, women’s studies, and other courses of a multidisciplinary nature. These will be selected from a list of courses approved by the liberal studies program director.

Electives (24 hours)

These are courses selected by each student. Included here are any prerequisites needed for courses in the core, concentration, or related requirements.

Modern Languages

Professors Garrison (chair), Hye, Petreman
Assistant Professors Bonch-Bruevich, Broughton, Halling, Serrano
Lecturers Douglas, Galbraith
Instructors Alvarez, Blubaugh, Cabrera, Carrero, Cipriano-Risner, Dona, Hudson

The Department of Modern Languages offers majors in French, German, Spanish, and Modern Languages (a combination of three languages), along with collaborative majors in International Business and International Studies. Students can minor in French, German, or Spanish and they can take classes in Arabic, Chinese, Italian, Japanese, Portuguese, Russian, and Swedish.

The university has foreign study programs in Brazil, Chile, China, Costa Rica, Denmark, France, Germany, Japan, Mexico, Spain, Sweden, and other countries; the department strongly encourages its majors and minors to spend some time abroad.
Different programs allow students to study from three weeks to an entire year in a foreign country. Language courses offered by the department combine training in oral and written language proficiency with study of the culture and literary heritage of countries other than our own. The department also offers applied language courses such as Business French/German/Spanish to help students enhance their career opportunities. Graduates, especially if they have additional training in another discipline, will be prepared for a wide variety of careers.

Students who wish to teach French, German, or Spanish in Ohio public schools earn the Bachelor of Arts degree in the respective major and then take a graduate teacher preparation program through the College of Education and Human Services at Wright State or at another university. Requirements for admission to the WSU program, which currently offers preparation in only two languages (French and Spanish), include a minimum grade point average of 2.7, admission testing, and interviews. Graduates are eligible for the Multi-Age License through the Ohio Department of Education.

**Undergraduate Language Requirement, College of Liberal Arts**

Students majoring in all Bachelor of Arts programs within the College of Liberal Arts must complete a sequence of courses in a foreign language (Chinese, French, German, Greek, Latin, Portuguese, or Spanish) through the 202 level, demonstrate proficiency at the 202 level through examination, or take a six-quarter sequence of courses in American Sign Language (RHB 101, 102, 103, 228, 229, 230). Students with no foreign language background will take 101, 102, 103, 201, and 202; those who have studied a foreign language previously can place into this sequence at their skill level (see information below on placement tests). Each course in the sequence is the prerequisite for the next one, so once students start the sequence, they may skip ahead only with permission from their professor and the department chair.

Students who graduated from high school before 1987 are required to take language classes only through 103 or demonstrate proficiency at that level.

**High School Deficiencies**

Wright State students in majors that do not normally require study of a foreign language must take three quarters of a language if they did not pass at least two years of a foreign language in high school.

**Placement**

Students may take a free computerized placement test in the department office (325 Millett) or the language lab (303 Millett) to determine the appropriate starting point for them within the sequence of language courses. The test takes about 20 minutes, and it can be taken at any time during normal business hours, Monday through Friday.

Generally, students with up to two years of foreign language in high school place into 101, 102, or 103. Those who have studied for three or more years in high school and received grades of B or better generally place into 201 or 202.

**Credit by Examination**

Students who place into and attain a grade of C or better in language classes above 101 or 111 (102-203) may buy ungraded credits for sequenced courses.

**Proficiency Credits in French, German, and Spanish**

Proficiency credit in French, German, and Spanish may be earned in two areas: 300-level conversation courses (4 credit hours) and 300-level composition courses (8 credit hours).

**Proficiency in Languages other than French, German, and Spanish**

Students who claim a language other than English as their native language may complete their foreign language requirement by taking one of several 300-level English courses (ENG 350—ENG 359) or by taking a proficiency examination administered by that department. These students should contact the English Department for further information.

Native speakers who would like to take a proficiency examination in a language other than English, French, German, or Spanish, may do so elsewhere by agreement with the department. It is the responsibility of students to arrange for such tests.

**Master of Education: Classroom Teacher, Modern Languages**

Currently credentialed teachers may wish to pursue the degree of "Master of Education: Classroom Teacher, Modern Languages" through Wright State's College of Education and Human Services. This degree requires 48 graduate credit hours of study, half of them in education and half of them in modern languages.

**Degree Requirements—French**

**Bachelor of Arts Degree**

See General Education Requirements
### Degree Requirements—German

**Bachelor of Arts Degree**

**See General Education Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Required Course:</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College</td>
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<td>Component course</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Departmental Requirements</strong></td>
<td>60</td>
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<tr>
<td>GER 201, 202, 203, 311, 312</td>
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<td>GER 321, 322, 331, 332</td>
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<td>German electives (300-level and at least two 400-level courses)</td>
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<td><strong>College Research Methods</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Related Requirements</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPL 310</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>LI 371</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>ML 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306</td>
<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>(Students should choose the culture course related to their field plus at least one other culture course.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ML 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>(Students should choose one literature-in-translation course outside their own field.)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>42</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Degree Requirements—Spanish

**Bachelor of Arts Degree**

**See General Education Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>56</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Required Course:</strong></td>
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<td>Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College</td>
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<td>Component course</td>
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<td><strong>Departmental Requirements</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>SPN 201, 202, 203, 311, 312</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPN 321, 322, 323, 325</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPN 331, 332, 333, 334, 361</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spanish electives (400-level courses)</td>
<td>12</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>College Research Methods</strong></td>
<td>12</td>
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<tr>
<td>Related Requirements</td>
<td>20</td>
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<tr>
<td>CPL 310</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LI 371</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ML 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Students should normally choose the culture course related to their field plus at least one other culture course; however, if they are headed for a teaching career, they should choose both Spanish and Spanish-American culture.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ML 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>(Students should choose one literature-in-translation course outside their own field.)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>192</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Degree Requirements—Modern Languages

**Bachelor of Arts Degree**

The degree in Modern Languages is a combination of at least three languages: 36 credit hours in a primary field and 36 credit hours in a secondary field. A primary field is a concentration in French, German, or Spanish; a secondary field is any combination of languages the department offers, other than the one selected for the primary field. At least one of the second languages must be pursued through the 203 level. First-year courses will not be counted toward the primary field but may be used to fulfill the requirements for the secondary field. The primary field must include at least two courses at the 400 level.

**See General Education Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>56</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Required Course:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Component course

Departmental Requirements
(at least three languages) 76

Primary language (example)
FR 201, 202, 203, 311, 312, 321, 322, 403, 452 40

Secondary language (example)
SPN 101, 102, 103, 201, 202, 203 24
GER 101, 102, 103 12

College Research Methods 12

Related Requirements
CPL 310 4
LI 371 4
ML 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306 8
(Students should choose the culture course related to their field, plus at least one other culture course.)
ML 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316 4
(Students should choose one literature-in-translation course outside their own field.)

Electives 28

Total 192

Cultural Proficiency Requirement
Each student wishing to graduate with a major in the Department of Modern Languages is required to pass a test based on the department’s cultural handbook. This booklet of basic facts about French, Francophone, German, Spanish, and Latin American culture is presented to all students when they declare a major in the department. The test is given on the first Friday of every quarter and may be taken any quarter. The minimum passing grade is 93 percent.

Modern Language Minors—French, German, Spanish
A minor in a foreign language greatly enhances a student’s career prospects. Minors are offered in French, German, and Spanish. They require a minimum of 32 credit hours selected from courses at the 200 level or above (excluding LI 371). A minor in Spanish, for example, might consist of the following courses:
SPN 201, 202, 203 12
SPN 311, 312 8
SPN 321, 322, 323 12

Total 32

A student beginning the program above the 200 level need take only five courses at the 300 or 400 level for a minor.

Music

Professors Bland, Dahlman, Dregalla (chair), Larkowski
Associate Professors Booth, Ellis, Jagow, Laws, Leung, Nelson, Paul, Tipps, K. Warrick
Assistant Professors Cha, Taylor
Instructor Chaffee

The Department of Music offers a four-year curriculum designed for students who wish to pursue a career in music. As an accredited member of the National Association of Schools of Music, the department has designed the requirements for entrance and graduation according to the published standards of that association. The Bachelor of Music degree is offered with majors in performance, music education, and music history and literature; the Bachelor of Arts degree is offered with a major in music. A Master of Music degree with majors in music education and performance and a Master of Humanities degree are also offered. There is a minor in music. Because of the highly individualized nature of the various programs, students are required to consult with an advisor to plan their major program.

In addition to fulfilling university admissions procedures, prospective music majors must also complete a departmental application for an audition, perform a satisfactory audition in a major performance area, and meet with an assigned advisor from the music faculty for counseling and registration. Transfer students must submit a transcript of all previous work in addition to completing the above steps. A minimum of one year of full-time study is required of all transfer students working toward a degree.

The department has developed a course of study based on four levels of technical proficiency, musicianship, and repertoire in all areas of applied music. Students should consult regularly with their applied music instructors and advisors to ensure progress through the various levels. Students enrolled in applied music courses are required to attend a specified number of recitals, concerts, and other approved performances. Solo recital performances are also required of music majors. For information regarding applied music requirements and keyboard proficiency requirements, students should refer to the Undergraduate Studies in Music student handbook.

Because of the cost of individual instruction, special quarterly fees are charged for applied music and, in certain cases, for accompanists. Applied music is also available to nonmajors on a limited basis and subject to instructor availability. A rental fee is charged for use of university-owned instruments in class instruction. There is no charge...
for use of these instruments in university ensembles.

All music degree programs require a minimum number of hours for graduation. A detailed, four-year curriculum outline for each major program is available in the Department of Music office.

All students in the university, as well as members of the community, are eligible to participate in performing groups. Some groups require individual auditions; prospective members should consult the various conductors to arrange auditions. The following instrumental groups are available: University-Community Orchestra, Chamber Orchestra, Concert Band, Wind Symphony, Chamber Players, Pep Band, Clarinet Choir, Saxophone Quartet, Brass Choir, Horn Ensemble, Collegium Musicum, and Jazz Band. Choral groups include the University Chorus, Men's Chorale, Women's Chorale, Madrigal Singers, Collegiate Chorale, and Paul Laurence Dunbar Chorale. Students majoring in other academic areas and members of the community may also take music courses especially designed for the nonmusic major.

Degree Requirements—Performance

Bachelor of Music Degree

The department offers majors in the following areas of performance: bassoon, clarinet, classical guitar, euphonium or baritone horn, flute, harp, horn, oboe, organ, percussion, piano, saxophone, string bass, trombone, trumpet, tuba, viola, violin, violoncello, and voice. With departmental permission, students may major in fields other than those listed. Students must study continuously in their chosen disciplines until they meet all graduation requirements, including satisfactory public performance of specified recitals during the junior and senior years.

Each music performance major is required to participate in at least one university ensemble related to the student's applied music concentration during each quarter in which the student is enrolled full time. Assignment to an ensemble is made by the director of bands, director of choral studies, or director of orchestral studies; the appropriate ensemble director, and the student's full-time applied instructor. When the student's applied instructor is not a full-time faculty member, approval must be given by the chair of the student's applied board.

To be eligible for the Bachelor of Music degree, the performance major must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 in the major performing medium and a 2.0 in all other required music courses.

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements

Required Substitutions:
Area IV: MUS 121, 122
Required Course:
Area VI: CST 242

Departmental Requirements

Music Theory:
Area Y: MUS 101, 102, 103, 201, 202, 203
Sight-Singing:
Area Y: MUS 151, 152, 251, 252, 253
Music History:
Area Y: MUS 311, 312, 313
Form and Analysis:
Area Y: MUS 342
Computer Applications:
Area Y: MUS 465
Large ensemble
Applied music
Recital: MUS 100

As appropriate to instrument/voice and background, as determined by director of bands, director of choral studies, director of orchestral studies (as appropriate) in consultation with a student's applied teacher

2 Applied music credit hours
Freshman: 2/2/2 Sophomore: 2/2/2

These classes must be taken and passed in sequence.

Performance Area Requirements

Vocal Performance
Keyboard: MUS 155, 156, 157, 255, 256, 257, 355, 356, 357
Opera: MUS 420 (4 quarters)
Basic Conducting: MUS 335
Vocal Pedagogy: MUS 443, 444
Vocal Literature: MUS 455, 456, 457
Italian
German or French
Pronunciation of Foreign Language: MUS 261, 262
Electives

Piano Performance
Chamber Music: MUS 205
Basic Conducting: MUS 335
Piano Pedagogy: MUS 316, 317
Counterpoint: MUS 301
Orchestration: MUS 343
Piano Literature: MUS 451, 452, 453
Foreign Language
Electives

Organ Performance
Religion
Chamber Music: MUS 205
Basic Conducting: MUS 335
Pedagogy: MUS 441, 442
Counterpoint: MUS 301
Orchestration: MUS 343
Advanced Music Literature
Foreign Language
### Liberal Arts Voice

| Electives | 18 |

### String Performance

| Keyboard: MUS 155, 156, 157, 255, 256, 257 | 6 |
| Chamber Music: MUS 205 | 9 |
| Basic Conducting: MUS 335 | 2 |
| Pedagogy: MUS 441, 442 | 2 |
| Counterpoint: MUS 301 | 3 |
| Orchestration: MUS 343 | 2 |
| Advanced Music Literature | 3 |
| Secondary Instrument | 3 |
| Other ensembles | 6 |
| Electives | 18 |

### Woodwind Performance

| Keyboard: MUS 155, 156, 157, 255, 256, 257 | 6 |
| Chamber Music: MUS 205 | 6 |
| Basic Conducting: MUS 335 | 2 |
| Pedagogy: MUS 441, 442 | 2 |
| Counterpoint: MUS 301 | 3 |
| Orchestration: MUS 343 | 2 |
| Advanced Music Literature | 3 |
| Chamber Ensemble/Orchestra/Jazz Ensemble | 9 |
| Secondary Instrument | 3 |
| Electives | 18 |

### Brass Performance

| Keyboard: MUS 155, 156, 157, 255, 256, 257 | 6 |
| Chamber Music: MUS 205 | 6 |
| Basic Conducting: MUS 335 | 2 |
| Pedagogy: MUS 441, 442 | 2 |
| Counterpoint: MUS 301 | 3 |
| Orchestration: MUS 343 | 2 |
| Advanced Music Literature | 3 |
| Orchestra | 6 |
| Jazz Ensemble | 3 |
| Secondary Instrument | 3 |
| Electives | 18 |

### Percussion Performance

| Keyboard: MUS 155, 156, 157, 255, 256, 257 | 6 |
| Chamber Music: MUS 205 | 6 |
| Basic Conducting: MUS 335 | 2 |
| Pedagogy: MUS 441, 442 | 2 |
| Counterpoint: MUS 301 | 3 |
| Orchestration: MUS 343 | 2 |
| Advanced Music Literature | 3 |
| Orchestra | 6 |
| Jazz Ensemble | 3 |
| Chamber Ensemble | 3 |
| Electives | 18 |

### Guitar Performance

| Keyboard: MUS 155, 156, 157, 255, 256, 257 | 6 |
| Chamber Music: MUS 205 | 12 |
| Basic Conducting: MUS 335 | 2 |
| Pedagogy: MUS 441, 442 | 2 |
| Counterpoint: MUS 301 | 3 |

### Orchestration: MUS 343 | 2 |
### Advanced Music Literature | 3 |
### Secondary Instrument/Voice | 3 |
### Electives | 21 |

| Total | 197–201 |

## Degree Requirements—Music Education

### Bachelor of Music Degree

Students who major in music education may choose either an instrumental or a vocal-general music curriculum. Upon completing the requirements of the music education program, students are eligible for teaching licensure. To be eligible for the Bachelor of Music degree, music education majors must have a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 in required music education courses and a 2.5 GPA in all other required music courses. An overall minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 is required.

Students planning to major in music education will be placed in the "Music: Unspecified" category until the following requirements have been met: (1) satisfactory completion of MUS 101, 102, 151, 152, 155, 156, and two quarters of applied concentration and ensemble study; (2) minimum grade of C in applied and ensemble studies for two consecutive quarters; (3) no failing grade in music courses during two consecutive quarters; and (4) minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 in total course work after the completion of 30 quarter hours.

Each music education major is required to participate in at least one university ensemble related to the student’s applied music concentration during each quarter in which the student is enrolled full time, with the exception of the quarter in which the student is student teaching. Assignment to an ensemble is made by the director of bands, director of choral studies, or director of orchestral studies; the appropriate ensemble director; and the student’s full-time applied instructor. When the student’s applied instructor is not a full-time faculty member, approval must be given by the chair of the student’s applied board. 300 hours of field observation and clinical experiences are required prior to student teaching.

During the senior year, all students will perform in student recitals two or three times, for a total of 25 to 30 minutes. With the approval of the studio teacher and the applied music board, students may present a half recital or a full recital in lieu of this requirement.
See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements

Required Substitutions:
Area IV: MUS 121, 122

Required Course:
Area VI: CST 242

Professional Education

ED 221, 223, 301, 303, 419, 429, 432, 440, EDS 333

Departmental Requirements

Music Theory:\ MUS 101, 102, 103, 201, 202, 203
Sight-Singing:\ MUS 151, 152, 153, 251, 252, 253
Form and Analysis: MUS 342
Music History:\ MUS 311, 312, 313
Large Ensemble

Applied Music
Recitals: MUS 100

1 As appropriate to instrument/voice and background, as determined by director of bands, director of choral studies, director of orchestral studies (as appropriate) in consultation with a student’s applied teacher

2 Not taken during the quarter of student teaching

These classes must be taken and passed in sequence.

One of the following programs:

Instrumental/Band

Keyboard:\ MUS 155, 156, 157
Orchestration: MUS 343
Elementary Music Education: MUS 328
Basic Conducting: MUS 335
Instrumental Conducting:\ MUS 336, 337, 338
Instrumental Music Education:\ MUS 323, 324, 325
Woodwind Methods: MUS 227, 228
Brass Methods: MUS 224, 225
String Methods: MUS 215
Percussion Methods: MUS 231

1 For keyboard majors, substitute MUS 357 (or proficiency), and complete five hours of electives (instead of three)

2 Meet concurrently

Instrumental/Orchestra

Keyboard:\ MUS 155, 156, 157
Orchestration: MUS 343
Elementary Music Education: MUS 328
Basic Conducting: MUS 335
Instrumental Conducting:\ MUS 336, 337, 338
Instrumental Music Education:\ MUS 323, 324, 325
Elementary Woodwind Methods: MUS 229
Elementary Brass Methods: MUS 226
String Methods: MUS 215, 216

1 For keyboard majors, substitute MUS 111,112,113; MUA (voice: six quarters/six credits); and MUS 357 (or proficiency)

Voice Class: MUS 145
Choir
Chamber Music: MUS 205
Electives:

Total 192–196

Music History and Literature

The major in music history and literature is not a terminal degree, and students should expect to continue at the graduate level. Therefore, students should consult with the appropriate faculty advisor before entering.

Students planning to pursue this major will be placed in the “Music: Unspecified” category until the following requirements have been met: a minimum grade of C in MUS 121 and completion of MUS 103 and 153.

Students majoring in music history and literature must complete level III in the applied music concentration and pass all keyboard proficiency requirements. Students must maintain a minimum cumulative GPA of 3.0 in required major courses and 2.0 in other required music courses. Senior students are required to complete a senior project. The project may consist of an extensive written research paper or a scholarly lecture or lecture/recital.
**Degree Requirements—Music History and Literature**

**Bachelor of Music Degree**

See General Education Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
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<tr>
<td>Required Substitutions:</td>
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<td>Area IV: MUS 121, 122</td>
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<td>Required Course:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Area VI: CST 242</td>
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**Departmental Requirements**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Departmental Requirements</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Music Theory: MUS 101, 102, 103, 201, 202, 203</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sight-Singing: MUS 151, 152, 153, 251, 252, 253</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Computer Applications: MUS 465</td>
<td>3</td>
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<td>Form and Analysis: MUS 342</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Music History: MUS 311, 312, 313</td>
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<tr>
<td>Large Ensemble&lt;sup&gt;2&lt;/sup&gt;</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Recitals: MUS 100</td>
<td>12</td>
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</table>

<sup>1</sup> These classes must be taken and passed in sequence.

<sup>2</sup> As appropriate to instrument/voice and background, as determined by director of bands, director of choral studies, director of orchestral studies (as appropriate) in consultation with a student's applied teacher.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area Requirements</th>
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<tr>
<td>Basic Conducting: MUS 335</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introduction to Research: MUS 414</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Counterpoint: MUS 301</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Orchestration: MUS 343</td>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Advanced Music Literature:</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent Study (Senior Project): MUS 481</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language</td>
<td>20</td>
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<tr>
<td>Applied Music</td>
<td>18</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
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<table>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Instrumental/Vocal Track</td>
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<tr>
<td>Keyboard: MUS 155, 156, 157, 255, 256, 257</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vocal/Instrumental Track</td>
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<td>Keyboard: MUS 155, 156, 157</td>
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<td>Music electives</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Research Methods</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language (at 202 level)</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives (as appropriate) to a total of</td>
<td>192 hours</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Music Honors Program**

The Department of Music encourages students who have demonstrated superior academic ability to participate in the music honors program. In order to enter the program, students must be juniors or seniors with a cumulative 3.0 GPA and a 3.5 GPA in music. For additional information, students should contact the department chair.

**Minor in Music**

| Music Theory: MUS 101, 102, 103 | 9 |
| Sight-Singing: MUS 151, 152, 153 | 3 |
| Music History: MUS 121, 122 | 4 |
| Keyboard: MUS 155, 156, 157 | 3 |
| Applied music<sup>2</sup> | 3-6 |
| Large ensemble<sup>3</sup> | 6 |
| Music electives | 6 |
Liberal Arts 141

Total 34-37
1 As part of General Education
2 Three quarters
3 As appropriate to instrument/voice and background, as determined by director of bands, director of choral studies, director of orchestral studies (as appropriate) in consultation with a student’s applied teacher

Philosophy

Professors Barr (interim chair), Irvine, Taylor
Associate Professors Farmer, Hough (Emeritus)
Assistant Professor Wilson
Instructor McCree

The philosophy major is designed to encourage clear and logical thinking. Philosophy develops students’ ability for critical evaluation through analysis and increases students’ cultural experience by acquainting them with the more important philosophic writings.

The 52 hour requirement in the major affords a great deal of flexibility; it enables students to employ numerous options in other disciplines to prepare for different professional objectives, while also developing a broad understanding of our society and culture. It is to the major’s advantage to pursue courses in other fields, since philosophy, by its very nature, is interrelated with all disciplines. Many academic departments include, within their own curricula, courses in the philosophy of their disciplines. Furthermore, philosophical questions can arise during one’s investigation of any specific field.

Because of differences in student interests and the ready availability of electives, each student follows an individualized program in consultation with an advisor. Such a program permits concentration in cognate fields and encourages exploration and self-discovery.

Because the required courses in philosophy are designed to emphasize basic issues confronting our civilization, the philosophy major is excellent preparation for those who seek a well-rounded liberal education; for those who intend to pursue further training in professional disciplines such as law, medicine, and theology; and for those who plan advanced study in philosophy.

Philosophy majors who have demonstrated excellent ability in philosophy courses may be eligible for the rigorous departmental honors program. Interested students may obtain further information from the departmental office.

Degree Requirements—Philosophy

Bachelor of Arts Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 56

Required Course:
Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course

Departmental Requirements 52

Language and Research Methods Requirement 24-32

Electives and Related Courses 52-60

Total 192

Minor in Philosophy

The minor in philosophy is a perfect complement to majors in departments throughout the university. Historically, Wright State students studying pre-law, English, mathematics, psychology, pre-med, communication, music, religion, film, and art have taken numerous philosophy courses for their electives. In addition to providing a basic background in the history of philosophy and in logic, the minor allows students to design individualized concentrations in areas such as medical ethics, the philosophy of science, applied philosophy, the philosophy of art and culture, the philosophy of law, or political philosophy.

Because differences in student interests and the ready availability of electives, each student follows an individualized program in consultation with an advisor. Such a program permits concentration in cognate fields and encourages exploration and self-discovery.

Because the required courses in philosophy are designed to emphasize basic issues confronting our civilization, the philosophy major is excellent preparation for those who seek a well-rounded liberal education; for those who intend to pursue further training in professional disciplines such as law, medicine, and theology; and for those who plan advanced study in philosophy.

Philosophy majors who have demonstrated excellent ability in philosophy courses may be eligible for the rigorous departmental honors program. Interested students may obtain further information from the departmental office.

Philosophy Minor Requirements 32*

Required Courses 16

PHL 215, 223, or 323 4
PHL 301, 302, and 303** 12

Electives 16

* 20 credit hours minimum of 300-400 level courses
** Or approved substitutions in the history of philosophy
Political Science

Professors Fitzgerald, Funderburk, Green, Nord, Schlagheck (chair), Thobaben (Emeritus), Walker (Emeritus)

Associate Professors Adams, Luehrmann, Sirlin, Snipe

Assistant Professors Anderson, Atkinson, Feldmeier, Katha

Instructors Hussain, Williams

Students of political science study governments: how they evolve, why they exist, the forms and social functions they assume, why they change, and who controls them. To understand governments, students of political science also study politics: how people behave in their relationship to government, what they do to influence government, and how government attempts to influence people's behavior and beliefs about what it does. Students of politics also must appreciate how cultural, historical, and economic forces affect the evolution of governments and mass political behavior.

The Bachelor of Arts program in political science focuses on three areas of instruction:
1. American government, including legislative and executive institutions, political parties and interest groups, public administration, public opinion and elections, and state and urban government; and public law, including constitutional law, criminal justice, civil liberties, and environmental law
2. International relations and comparative politics, including American and post-Soviet foreign policy; European and Latin American governments; Middle East, Russian, and Asian governments; African politics; national security policy; terrorism; international political economy; and developing political systems
3. Political philosophy, theory, and analysis, including feminist theory, political philosophy, political ideologies, the history of political thought, and political analysis; and quantitative methods of political research

Student Internships and Applied Politics

Internships for political science majors may be arranged with area state legislators, congressional district offices, Dayton-area metropolitan governments, and governmental and policy advocacy agencies and organizations in Washington, D.C. These internships complement classroom work and give students the chance to apply knowledge and develop valuable interpersonal and career-related skills. The department sponsors student participation on our nationally recognized, award-winning team attending the annual National Model United Nations meeting in New York.

Degree Requirements—Political Science

Bachelor of Arts Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 56

Required Courses:
Area III: PLS 200
Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course
Foreign Language and Research Methods Requirement 24–32

Departmental Requirements

Area Requirements 20
Prerequisite: core requirements

Prerequisite: PLS 212, 222

Prerequisite: core requirements

1. American Government (two courses, eight hours)
2. International and Comparative Politics (two courses, eight hours)
3. Political Philosophy, Theory, and Analysis (one course, four hours)

Advanced Department Electives
Prerequisite: core requirements

Thirty-two quarter hours, chosen in consultation with a departmental advisor and distributed among 300- and 400-level courses, with no fewer than four hours at the 400 level

Related Major Requirements from Outside the Department

There are two options.

Option 1
Option 1 must be completed by all political science majors who do not choose and complete a departmentally approved alternative of at least 21 credit hours.

One English course from among the following:
ENG 240, 330, 333, or 344
HST 211 and 212
EC 204 and 205
GEO 201 or 202

Prerequisite: core requirements

3–4
6
8
4

Option 2
In all cases, Option 2 must have advisor approval and requires at least 21 credit hours.
Minor in Political Science

Students majoring in other fields, particularly other social sciences, may benefit from a minor in political science. The minor is especially helpful to students in journalism, business students interested in international business and finance, students in education, and anyone pursuing a career where a basic understanding of political institutions and processes would strengthen other program interests. Completion of the approved minor is certified on students' official transcript upon graduation.

The minor may be fulfilled by completing the following requirements.

Political Science Minor Requirements 36

Core Requirements 12
Prerequisite: PLS 200, 212, 222

Area Requirements 12
Prerequisite: Core Requirements
1. American Government (one course, four hours)
2. International and Comparative Politics (one course, four hours)
3. Political Philosophy, Theory, and Analysis (one course, four hours)

Advanced Political Science Electives
Twelve hours, distributed among 300- and 400-level courses chosen in consultation with a departmental advisor

Departmental Honors

Majors in political science may earn departmental honors by completing the following requirements:
1. Achieving a minimum GPA of 3.4 in all political science course work and in overall course work
2. Attaining senior standing
3. Completing the Model United Nations Seminar or a comparable limited enrollment advanced course with a grade of A or B (see the department chair for more information), or
4. By completing these requirements and the eight-course Honors Program requirement, majors may earn the designation “University Honors Scholar” upon graduation. Interested students should contact the University Honors Program for more information.

National Honor Society

Majors in political science may become eligible for membership in Theta Zeta Chapter of Pi Sigma Alpha, the national political science honor society. Interested students should see the department chair for more information.

Religion

Professors Barr (interim chair), Griffin, Associate Professors Chamberlain, Verman
Assistant Professors Halabi, Stoker
Instructor McCree

The Bachelor of Arts program in religion is comprehensive and nonsectarian in its approach and shares with other humanities disciplines the goal of understanding ourselves and our world. Since religion is a powerful force in culture, it has been heavily involved in most of the world’s history, literature and art, and social institutions. The academic study of religion emphasizes the study of various religious traditions, their history, thought, social context, and moral and ritual expression.

A major in religion requires 14 courses within the department. Each student is assigned a departmental advisor who helps select courses. Students need to complete the sequence REL 205, 206, and 207 early in their program and take REL 493 near the end of their studies. In addition, a religion major requires one course from each of the following six areas: religion and diversity, American religion, biblical studies, ethics or philosophy of religion, eastern religions, and western religions.

Four elective courses, drawn from these areas or elsewhere in the department, complete the requirement of 14 courses. At least six courses must be at the 300 level or above.

Religion majors must also complete 28 hours of related courses selected from a wide range of disciplines related to their special interests. Students should consult with their departmental advisor in
selecting these. Students will also be required to demonstrate or develop proficiency in a foreign language related to their area of specialization and fulfill a research methods requirement.

The department also provides a dual major (11 courses) and a minor (8 courses). See the department chair for complete details.

Graduates with a degree in religion choose employment in a wide variety of professions, including teaching, social services, counseling, law, ministry, and medicine. Technical training required for these fields usually follows the baccalaureate program, but students are encouraged to choose electives that support their career interests as soon as possible. Career planning information is available for religion majors.

**Degree Requirements—Religion**

See General Education Requirements

**Bachelor of Arts Degree**

General Education Requirements 56

Required Course:
Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course

Departmental Requirements 56

Fourteen courses to be chosen from:
REL 205, 206, 207 12
REL 493 4

Six additional courses, one from each area:
American religion
Biblical studies
Eastern religions
Ethics or philosophy of religion
Religion and diversity
Western religions 24
Religion electives (4 courses) 16
At least 24 hours must be at the 300 level or above.

Foreign Language and Research Methods Requirement 24–32

Approved courses related to area of specialization 48–56

**Total (minimum requirement)** 192

**Religion Honors Program**

The Department of Religion encourages superior academic work through an honors program. Honors students take advantage of special seminars and discussion sections, departmental reading courses, and other opportunities. Relatively small classes also make it possible to work more closely with professors. Juniors and seniors with a 3.0 cumulative GPA and a religion major or adequate background in religion may participate in the departmental honors program. Interested students should contact the chair of the department.

**Minor in Religion**

A minor in religion enhances the student's preparation for business, educational, and other professional fields. It also promotes a student's self-understanding and cultural awareness and enriches any college education. To earn a minor in religion, students fulfill the following requirements:

**Religion Minor Requirements**

REL 205, 206, 207 9
Five additional courses in religion* 17–20

**Total** 26–29

*At least 12 hours must be at the 300 level or above.

**Selected Studies**

*Director Sharon H. Nelson
Program Committee Coordinator Robert A. Wood*

The program in selected studies allows students to pursue a self-designed course of study. It is planned for students with a definite educational objective that is not met by the majors presently offered by the College of Liberal Arts. While the program is free from several traditional requirements, students must meet other requirements and procedures to obtain the degree.

Students are eligible for the program after they complete 45 credit hours. With the help of program sponsors, students formulate a contract outlining their study goals and reserving at least 48 credit hours for core courses that help accomplish those goals. The contract is evaluated and approved by the program committee.

In addition to completing the core and meeting all other university and college requirements for graduation, students must successfully complete at least 60 credit hours in courses numbered 300 or above; eight to 16 credit hours must be earned in LA 490, Senior Project in Selected Studies. Students must submit a proposal for the project to the program committee for approval before the beginning of their senior year.

Students interested in selected studies should see the committee coordinator for more information about the program.
Degree Requirements—Selected Studies

Bachelor of Arts Degree

See General Education Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Required Course: Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course</td>
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<tr>
<td>Core Courses</td>
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<tr>
<td>Senior Project (LA 490)</td>
<td>8–16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language and Research Methods Requirement</td>
<td>24–32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>40–56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (minimum requirement)</td>
<td>192</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ordinarily no more than 45 hours in one department may be counted toward the degree.

Degree Requirements—Selected Studies

Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree

See General Education Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Required Courses: Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course</td>
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<td>Departmental Requirements</td>
<td>72</td>
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<tr>
<td>Required courses: COM 101, 102, 141, 446, and three of the following: COM 441, 443, 445, 447; SOC 303, 306, and two of the following: SOC 350, 440, 441</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major electives chosen from: ATH 250; COM 333, 340, 343, 345, 346, 347, 401, 429, 448, 449, 451, 453, 455, 457, 489; SOC 201, 340, 341, 345, 348, 380, 406, 433, 442, 444, 446, 450; or other approved courses</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Foreign Language and Research Methods Requirement</td>
<td>24–32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>32–40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>192</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Ordinarily no more than a combination of 100 hours of course work may be taken in the Departments of Art and Art History, Music, and Theatre, and no more than 68 hours in any one department may be counted toward the degree.

Social and Industrial Communication

Director James E. Sayer

The dual major in social and industrial communication is offered by the Department of Communication and the Department of Sociology and Anthropology. The dual major is designed for students interested in organizational communication and who want, in addition, in-depth understanding of the sociological influences that operate in organizations.

A graduate of this program will gain insight into the organizational world: how communication is used in the workplace, the role of the individual in an organization, and how to cope with organizational change.

Dual Major Degree Requirements—Social and Industrial Communication

Bachelor of Arts Degree

See General Education Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
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<td>Required Courses: Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course</td>
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<tr>
<td>Core Courses</td>
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<tr>
<td>Senior Project (LA 490)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives</td>
<td>40–56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (minimum requirement)</td>
<td>192</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Social Science Education

Director Carol M. Engelhardt

Students intending to teach secondary-level social studies in the Ohio public school system must first earn the Bachelor of Arts degree in social science education, a multi-disciplinary major including work in all social science disciplines. Graduates of the undergraduate program will then need to satisfy requirements of the Professional Educators Program through coursework for the Master of Education degree in the College of Education and Human Services. Upon completion of the academic content and professional teaching requirements, students are eligible to seek licensure as integrated social studies teachers from the Ohio Department of Education.

Admission to the Professional Educators Program includes a minimum undergraduate GPA of 2.7, among other requirements. Throughout the undergraduate program, students should consult regularly with an advisor to ensure they are meeting requirements and standards necessary for admission to the Professional Educators Program.

Degree Requirements—Social Science Education

Bachelor of Arts Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 52

Required Courses:
Area III: EC 204 and 205
Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course

Pre-Education Courses 16
ED 221, 223, 301, 303, EDS 333

Major Content Courses 97
HST 211, 212 6
American history (300/400 level) 8
European history (300/400 level) 4
Non-Western history (300/400 level) 8
History electives (300/400 level) 8
GEO 201, 202, 203 12
PLS 212, 222 8
Political science electives (300/400 level) 16
SOC 201 3
Sociology electives (300/400 level) 4

PSY 110, 351 8
EC 204, 205 8
Cultural diversity course 4

Foreign Language and Research Methods Requirement 24-32

Electives 0-3

Total (minimum requirement) 192-197

Social Work

Associate Professors Baker, Brun (chair), Myadze
Assistant Professor Rogers

The Bachelor of Arts program in social work prepares students for beginning employment in social work or for graduate study. Students considering social work as a career should be interested in people of widely varying ages, abilities, and backgrounds; these students must also be disciplined, emotionally stable, and intellectually creative. Social workers typically find employment in adult day care, family services, children’s services, home healthcare for older adults, hospitals, mental health centers, nursing homes, and probation and parole boards. While most social workers perform direct practice duties, others are employed as outreach workers, community organizers, and administrators in public, voluntary, and for-profit agencies.

The baccalaureate program is fully accredited by the Council on Social Work Education.

Requirements for admission to the social work program include completion of SW 270, 271, and 272 with a grade of C or higher; an overall GPA of 2.25 or higher, related social science courses; human biology courses; and either the writing portion of the Pre-Professional Skills Test or at least two General Education courses that are writing intensive.

Applications are accepted two times per year: March 1 and November 1. Admissions to the social work major are selective. Not all persons meeting the minimum requirements can be accepted into the major. Students should see the department’s academic advisor if they have questions about the application criteria.

To graduate with a social work degree, a grade of C or higher is required in all social work courses.
Degree Requirements—Social Work

Bachelor of Arts Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements

Required Courses:
Area III: EC 200, PLS 200, PSY 105, SOC 200
Area V: BIO 107
Area VI: SW 272

Departmental Requirements

SW 270, 271, 375, 380, 470, 481, 482, 483, 484, 487, 488, 489—(field practicum), 490, 491

Related Requirements

COM 102
PSY 341
SOC 200

Foreign Language and Research Methods Requirement

SW 291 (Descriptive Statistics) required

Electives

Total (minimum requirement)

Social Work Honors Program

The Department of Social Work recognizes superior achievement by social work majors with an honors program that allows students to graduate with the designation of honors in social work. Students in the program have an opportunity to pursue original research and analysis that goes beyond the requirements of their course work.

Junior and senior university honors students with a minimum 3.0 overall GPA and a 3.5 average in social work may apply. Students must initiate and successfully complete an honors project. The department suggests that honors students take at least one UH 400 interdisciplinary seminar before starting their honors project.

Certificate in Gerontology

The certificate in gerontology program offers students academic preparation and practical experience in the growing field of gerontology:

- Knowledge about the aging process (physical, social, and psychological) throughout the life span
- Knowledge about current social and health policies, as well as programs developed to meet the increasing needs of older people
- Skills to work as a team member in an interdisciplinary setting designed to help older people
- Sensitivity about the values necessary to work with older people

Contact the department chair for more information.

Child Welfare Workforce Professional Education Program

This partial tuition reimbursement program prepares students to enter the field of public child welfare upon graduation with a degree in social work. The requirements of the program include passing two required courses on child welfare, completing the senior practicum in a public child welfare agency, and gaining employment in a public child welfare agency for at least one year after graduation.

Contact the Child Welfare Workforce Professional Education Program (CWWPEP) coordinator at (937) 775-2585 for more information.

Sociology and Anthropology

Professors Ballantine, Cargan (Emeritus), Islam (Emeritus), Melko (Emeritus), Riordan (chair), Savells (Emeritus)

Associate Professors Bellisari, Bergdahl, Durr, Koebernick (Emeritus), Orenstein, Shepelak, Steele, Steinberg, Wilcox (WSU–Lake Campus)

Assistant Professors Bush, Kim, Norris, Small

Instructors Eguroje, Guzzo, Jahanbegloo, Yang

Sociology

Sociology is concerned with social relations: how people relate to each other as individuals, in families, or in groups; how they communicate in business and governmental situations; and how their behavior is judged as socially acceptable, deviant, illegal, or immoral. The Bachelor of Arts program in sociology trains students to observe and measure these interactions, predict likely outcomes from certain situations, and determine how we can develop programs to change behavior for the good of individuals and society.
Sociology graduates typically find careers that involve dealing with people, often working for large businesses or organizations, or in community service, public relations, teaching, or research. Sociology majors are required to take five or more upper-level courses designed to develop their writing skills and thinking capacity.

Degree Requirements—
Sociology
Bachelor of Arts Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 56

Required Courses:
Area III: SOC 200
Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course

Departmental Requirements 63

SOC 201, 204, 300, 301, 303, 306, 406, 442 29
Any two of the following:
SOC 320, 340, 345, 360, 380 8
300- and 400-level SOC electives (minimum) 26

Related Electives 12

Twelve hours in any single approved discipline at the 300-400 level.

Foreign Language and Research Methods Requirement 20–28

Electives 33–41

Total 192

Sociology Honors Program

The department encourages qualified students to conduct independent research through the department's honors program. Students are eligible for the program if they have a minimum GPA of 3.0 overall and 3.5 in sociology. Departmental honors are awarded at graduation. Through SOC 490, students must complete an honors project under the guidance of an honors advisor. Interested students should contact the departmental office for further information.

Minor in Sociology

The minor in sociology allows students to supplement their education in many fields. Students take SOC 306 (Sociological Methods) and five courses at the 300–400 level, four of them from one of the following concentrations: social organizations; deviance/criminology; social change; family/socialization. The minor requires a total of 28 credit hours.

Anthropology

Anthropology studies the behavior and biology of the human species, both current and past, often drawing on information from the social and biological sciences. The Bachelor of Arts program in anthropology focuses on three areas: cultural anthropology, archaeology, and physical anthropology.

Cultural anthropology exposes students to ways of life, belief systems, and value systems that differ from their own, examining the ways in which cultures deal with universal human problems, from the basic needs of food and shelter to the metaphysical questions of existence. Typical subjects for cultural anthropology include ecology and subsistence techniques, economics, political systems, religion, and cultural change.

Archaeology deals with cultures of the past. Archaeologists search for and study the material remains of past cultural activity and try to reconstruct the behavior patterns, technology, and social customs of people who no longer exist.

Physical anthropology focuses on the biological aspects of the human species. Physical anthropologists study the fossil evidence to determine how evolution has influenced human behavior and biology. Studies of biological variability in modern populations are also part of this discipline, since many physical differences among populations are the result of their having adapted to different environments.

Anthropology majors should normally complete the 200-level introductory courses before taking 300- or 400-level courses.

Degree Requirements—
Anthropology
Bachelor of Arts Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 56

Required Courses:
Area II: CST 241
Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course

Departmental Requirements 56

ATH 241, 242, and 448 or 468 12
Cultural electives 12
Archaeology electives 12
Anthropology Honors Program

The department encourages qualified students to conduct independent research through the department's honors program. Students are eligible for the program if they have an overall minimum GPA of 3.0 and an average of 3.5 in anthropology by the end of their junior year. Departmental honors are awarded at graduation. Through ATH 492, students are required to complete an honors project under the guidance of a faculty honors advisor. Interested students should contact the departmental office for further information.

Minor in Anthropology

The minor in anthropology provides a cluster of courses that form an introduction to the subfields of anthropology. It is intended for students in other majors who wish to supplement their study with the perspectives unique to anthropology.

The minor in anthropology consists of 30 credit hours. This includes 10 hours in three introductory courses (ATH 241, 242, and CST 241) that expose students to the subfields of cultural and physical anthropology and archaeology. Upper-level courses are structured to allow students to examine the content of each subfield in greater depth. The required course in theory can be taken in either archaeology (ATH 468) or cultural anthropology (ATH 448).

Anthropology Minor Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ATH 241, 242; CST 241</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One course from cultural anthropology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One course from archaeology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One course from physical anthropology</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One theory course (ATH 448 or 468)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One course: selective (any area)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>32</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Students are expected to maintain a 2.0 overall GPA.

Theatre Arts

**Professors** Blair, David, Derry, Klein, Reichert

**Associate Professors** Benjamin, Crews, Cromer, Deer, Donahoe, Hellems, Johnson, Knauret Lavarnwa, Lafferty, McDowell (chair), McWilliams, White

**Assistant Professor** Wang

The Department of Theatre Arts is devoted exclusively to the training and education of undergraduate students in the areas of dance, motion pictures, and theatre. These programs lead to the Bachelor of Arts and the Bachelor of Fine Arts degrees.

The Department of Theatre Arts is empowered by the Ohio Revised Code to "require particular preliminary training or talent" for admission to specific programs, and each of the five B.F.A. degree programs has specific criteria for admission to each level of training. Students in all areas must earn a minimum GPA of 2.0 by the end of the freshman year to continue in a theatre arts major. Students who wish to be admitted as majors in acting, dance, or design/technology/stage management must successfully pass an audition or interview. Transfer students are admitted into B.F.A. programs on the basis of a successful audition, interview, or portfolio presentation. The department has an open admissions policy for students wishing to major in the B.A. programs in theatre studies and motion picture history, theory, and criticism, and B.F.A. programs in design/technology and motion picture production.

All students who return after an absence of four or more consecutive quarters must reapply to the faculty for readmission to the program, and at the discretion of the faculty they may be required to satisfy program requirements in effect at the time of readmission. Details of the admission and retention policy are detailed in the **Department of Theatre Arts Student Handbook**.

Dance

The program in dance is designed to train students for a career in performance, teaching, or choreography. This program combines theatrical and musical training that helps prepare dance students either for specialized careers in modern dance or ballet companies or for a career in the professional theatre as a dancer who sings and acts.

The foundation of the dance curriculum is a daily class in ballet technique with additional training in modern, jazz-theatre dance, and tap. Classes in choreography, dance pedagogy, and dance history are required. Seniors must complete an individually choreographed senior dance project. Required courses outside of dance include studies in
theatre, acting, music theory, music literature, and singing.

All students must successfully audition for admission into the dance program. All transfer students are required to audition for acceptance and placement. To remain in the dance program, students must demonstrate continual growth as judged by the faculty and maintain a minimum 2.5 GPA in all dance courses and a 2.0 GPA overall. Dance faculty evaluate all majors at the end of each academic year; students must earn a positive recommendation before they can enroll for the next level of training.

Exceptional dance majors are selected to study and to perform as members of Dayton Ballet II or Dayton Contemporary II. These dancers are eligible for scholarships from the Department of Theatre Arts.

Dance majors are required to audition for the Wright State Dance Ensemble. Other auditions may be required by the dance faculty for other performances, including lecture-demonstrations, choreographic presentations, dance tours, and dramatic and musical productions. Dance majors must maintain a minimum GPA of 2.0 to be eligible for graduation.

## Degree Requirements—Dance

**Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree**

See General Education Requirements

### General Education Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TH 214</td>
<td>56</td>
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</table>

**Required Courses:**

**Area IV:** TH 214

**Area VI:** Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course

### Departmental Requirements

<table>
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<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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**Related Requirements**

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<tr>
<td>TH 105, TH 100 (five hours)</td>
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<td>MUS 114, 117, 118, 214</td>
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**Electives**

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</table>

**Total Credits:** 192

### Motion Pictures

The program in motion pictures provides a study of film as a fine art. The curriculum offers two options: the Bachelor of Fine Arts degree in theatre with a concentration in motion picture production and the Bachelor of Arts degree in theatre with a concentration in motion pictures history, theory, and criticism.

**The B.F.A. Program**

The B.F.A. program follows an open admission policy for only the first quarter; thereafter, students must progress according to department guidelines in order to continue. Prospective motion picture B.F.A. students must take TH 131 the fall quarter of their freshman year and receive an A or B in order to proceed to any other classes as a major. Students successful in TH 131 should register for TH 231 in the winter quarter. In order to be eligible to take TH 180 and TH 232 in the spring quarter, students must have completed 24 university credit hours, received a C or higher in TH 231, and achieved an overall minimum GPA of 2.25 by the end of winter quarter.

After completion of the spring quarter, prospective B.F.A. students must submit a Sophomore Audition Application and be officially accepted as a film major in order to continue into the sophomore year. Note that a limited number of students will be invited to enroll into the second year and become B.F.A. majors. Further details regarding evaluation standards can be found in the Theatre Arts at Wright State Booklet, published by the department.

At the end of the sophomore year, B.F.A. students must audition successfully for entrance into the junior and senior years of the program. This process, called the Junior Audition, is a comprehensive process involving multiple meetings with faculty and review of all work done in the program. Before students are accepted into the junior year, they must have a minimum 2.5 GPA in all film history/theory classes and a 2.25 overall GPA. Students must also have completed six film history/theory courses, not including TH 131, and including TH 232 and 233, and have earned at least 85 credit hours. Students are required to submit original media work for faculty evaluation. To be accepted to the third year, students must show promise of benefiting from continuing education. In their third year, all production students are expected to demonstrate growth in film technique and earn additional credits in film history, theory, and criticism, as well as credits in General Education classes and electives.
The B.A. Program

Students who are interested in the B.A. program generally follow the same program of study for the first year as the B.F.A. students. Like B.F.A. students, B.A. students are required to take TH 281 and TH 282. At the end of the freshman year, B.A. students should indicate to the faculty their intention to return to the program. If places are available, they will be allowed into TH 281 and TH 282 in the fall and winter quarters of their sophomore year. More likely, B.A. students will be guaranteed entry into TH 281 and TH 282, but not until their junior or senior year. A B.A. degree in motion pictures can be thought of as a general liberal arts degree, preparing one for entrance into professions requiring knowledge of contemporary culture. More specifically, the B.A. degree can prepare one for graduate study in film and subsequent employment as a professional writer or teacher in a university; other job options include working for a film archive, festival, library, museum, arts council, or publisher.

Motion Picture Honors Program

The honors program in motion pictures provides students of superior academic ability with the opportunity to broaden and demonstrate their skills. To earn a degree with honors, students must complete the departmental major requirements, maintain a superior GPA throughout their course of studies, and successfully complete a senior honors project, TH 499, sometime in their senior year. To be admitted to the honors program, students must have a cumulative GPA of at least 3.5 in their major and an overall GPA of 3.25. Both B.A. and B.F.A. students should contact the coordinator of the motion pictures area or the department chair for further details.

Degree Requirements—Motion Picture History, Theory, and Criticism

Bachelor of Arts Degree

The Bachelor of Arts degree combines a liberal arts education with an appreciation of the aesthetic, social, and historical aspects of the film medium. Because film is a highly eclectic medium of expression, the department has designed a coordinated program of electives for the B.A. student.

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements

Required Courses:
Area IV: ART 214 or TH 214
Related Requirements 23–27
ART 207, 258, 358 or 359
MUS 114, 121 or 214
Two of the following:
EDT 455, COM 152, 253, 256, 360, 365 or appropriate substitute (consult advisor for alternatives)
Electives 37–41
Note: There is no limit on the number of electives from theatre.
Total 192

Theatre

Students who wish to study theatre choose from professional programs leading to the Bachelor of Fine Arts degree or to the Bachelor of Arts degree in theatre studies. The professional programs are acting, acting-musical theatre, theatre studies, and design/technology/stage management.

Admission for the acting and acting-musical theatre programs is by audition. The department has an open admissions policy for first-term freshmen in the design/technology/stage management and theatre studies programs. Transfer students must audition or interview for all B.F.A. programs. Each B.F.A. program has set criteria for selectively retaining students in the programs. These include a requirement that students earn a GPA of at least 2.0 to continue in the B.F.A. programs; most of the programs require a higher minimum GPA for graduation. The policies are spelled out in the following sections and in the Theatre Arts Student Handbook, which is issued annually. Students are required to consult quarterly with an academic advisor.

Degree Requirements—Acting and Acting-Musical Theatre

Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree

The professional acting and acting-musical theatre programs are an intensive, four-year progression of studies in acting, voice, movement, dance, and singing. Acting majors may choose an emphasis in musical theatre. Because courses in the acting program follow a set sequence, students are generally admitted only in the fall quarter. The Professional Actor Training Program is limited by audition to only selected, superior students who show promise of high achievement in acting and/or musical theatre. Retention in the Professional Actor Training Program is determined by periodic review. Students are retained in the program based on their growth and development as judged by the acting faculty.

To be retained in the program, all acting and acting-musical theatre students must earn a grade of C or better in required departmental and related courses for the major, with the exception of TH 102, 120, and 222. If a student does not receive a C or better in these required courses, the student may not take the courses a second time. However, students may retake TH 372, 373, 380, 381, and 382 (literature and history courses) for a second time to receive the required grade of C or better. Students not receiving a grade of C or better in all required departmental and related courses (with the above exceptions) will not be retained in the program or continue in the acting or acting-musical theatre emphasis.

Acting

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 56
Required Courses:
Area IV: TH 214
Area VI: TH 250
Departmental Requirements 98
Related Requirements 9
DAN 111, 112, 113
Electives 29
Total 192

Acting/Musical Theatre

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 56
Required Courses:
Area IV: TH 214
Area VI: TH 250
Departmental Requirements 93
Related Requirements 31
DAN 104, 105, 106, 121, 304, 305, 306, 207 or 307, 208 or 308, 209 or 309, 331, 332, 333, plus six credits
Degree Requirements—Design/Technology/Stage Management

Bachelor of Fine Arts Degree

The program in design/technology/stage management prepares students for careers as designers, technicians, and stage managers in the professional theatre. During the junior year, students begin a concentration in either design or technology in the fields of costumes, scenery, lighting, sound, or properties. Students interested in concentrating in stage management do so beginning in the freshman year. All design/technology majors must present their portfolio for an evaluation at the end of each year of study. Students are retained in the program and accepted into the sophomore year of study based on maintaining an overall GPA of 2.0, and continual growth as determined by the faculty and by a successful portfolio evaluation at the end of each year of study. Before students can begin their junior or senior year, they must have a minimum 2.5 GPA in all design and technology classes and a 2.25 overall GPA. Students must also continue to show steady growth in their craft. Students must demonstrate leadership skills and self-discipline and show promise of benefiting from continued training. Any student whose overall GPA falls below 2.25 will be suspended from production, graphics, and design classes and from using facilities until the GPA is raised. The faculty reserves the right to totally suspend from a program any student who does not fulfill these continuing requirements. Students may be reinstated if the requirements are subsequently fulfilled. Students not performing in their academic or production assignments will be dropped from the program.

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 56

Required Courses:
Area IV: TH 214
Area VI: TH 250

Department Core Requirements 49
TH 102, 124, 125, 147, 210 (18 hours), 220, 224, 227, 229, 301, 380, 381, 382

Related Requirements 49–76

Electives 12

Total 192

One of the following concentrations:

Technology Concentration (76 hours)
TH 124, 125, 126, 225, 226, 228, 320 (18 hours);
MP 131 (18 hours), 328, 329, 362, 420 (18 hours),
429 (six hours); and six hours chosen from TH 324
and 326

Design Concentration (76 hours)
TH 124, 125, 126, 225, 226, 228, 320 (12 hours);
MP 131, 328, 329, 324, 325, 326, 362, 376 (six
hours), 420 (six hours), 424, 425, 426, 429

Stage Management Concentration (49–55 hours)*
TH 148, 149, 324, either 325 or 326, 350, 351,
410 (9–15 hours), 429; COM 102; CS 205;
DAN 111; ENG 330; HPR 260; MUS 114

Electives 11–39

Total 192

* Recommended electives for students in the Stage Management Concentration are TH 131, 498 (12–15 hours), and COM 453.

Degree Requirements—Theatre Studies

Bachelor of Arts Degree

Theatre majors working toward the Bachelor of Arts degree combine the advantages of a liberal arts education with preparation for a career in theatre or theatre-related areas. The department encourages students to maintain a balance between theory and practice and among the various arts of the theatre, gaining insight and perspective by studying art, history, literature, music, philosophy, religion, and science.

Because of the strength of the theatre production program, the B.A. theatre studies student is in a particularly advantageous position to acquire a high level of practical as well as theoretical knowledge, a distinction not afforded theatre students in programs with lesser production emphases. The student is encouraged to diversify in a variety of disciplines; courses throughout the department as well as production opportunities are open to these students.

The major in theatre studies is generally considered to be preparation for further study at the graduate level.

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 56

Required Courses:
Area IV: TH 214
Area VI: TH 250

Departmental Requirements 46–50
TH 102, 147, 148, 149, 222 (four hours), 25
Urban Affairs and Geography

**Professors** Oshiro, Pammer

**Associate Professors** Dustin (chair), Killian, Wenning

**Assistant Professors** Johnson, Subban

**Lecturer** Lowrey

**Urban Affairs**

Urban Affairs is an interdisciplinary program offering a Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree. Students learn about the urban environment as a complex system. They study theories and practices of urban development processes from an interdisciplinary perspective. The program develops core competencies that include quantitative and qualitative analysis, effective communications, systems thinking, and consensus building and teamwork. The program is designed to prepare students for junior- or entry-level positions in local government and nonprofit organizations or to embark on a graduate program.

Students must have at least a 2.3 GPA or receive a special waiver from the chair to be admitted to the major. Interested students may apply for admission after meeting college admission requirements.

Majors are required to complete a common core of courses and a concentration in one of four areas: community development, criminal justice, public administration, or urban social/physical planning.

Urban Affairs students are required to participate in the department’s internship program. The internship is designed to complement class work and give students experience in the professional work environment. Students interested in the internship should contact the departmental coordinator of the program or their advisor. Students currently working in a related field may have the internship requirement waived.

For further information about the program and admission criteria and procedures, students should contact the Department of Urban Affairs and Geography.

**Degree Requirements—Urban Affairs**

**Bachelor of Arts Degree**

See General Education Requirements

**General Education Requirements** 56

**Required Courses:**

Area II: CST 221

Area VI: URS 200 or other approved Liberal Arts College Component course

**Departmental Requirements** 68–71

**Core Courses:**

URS 311, 411, 492

**Foundation Courses (choose five):**

URS 317, 321, 345, 424, 425, 450, 470, 475; GEO 340; SOC 444

**Urban Affairs Concentration** 32–35

(see concentrations below)

**ENG 330 or 333**

**Foreign Language and Research Methods Requirement** 24–32

Electives (electives should be selected in consultation with the student’s departmental advisor to complement the major and support the student’s career goals) 33–44

**Total** 192

**Degree Requirements—Urban Affairs**

**Bachelor of Science Degree**

See General Education Requirements

**General Education Requirements** 52

**Required Substitution:**

Area I: MTH 228 (replaces MTH 145)

**Required Course:**

Area VI: URS 200 or other approved Liberal Arts College Component course

**Departmental Requirements** 68–71
Core Courses:
URS 311, 411, 492 12

Foundation Courses (choose five):
URS 317, 321, 345, 424, 425, 450, 470, 475;
GEO 340; SOC 444 20

Urban Affairs Concentration
(see concentrations below) 32-35

ENG 330 or 333 4

Science Requirements 24-26

MTH 128 or 129 and 228, plus two statistics and two
computer science courses to be approved by the
department

Electives (electives should be selected in
consultation with the student’s departmental advisor
to complement the major and support the student’s
career goals) 46-48

Total 192

Criminal Justice Concentration—32 Credit Hours

This concentration meets the needs of students
preparing for careers in crime prevention and
law enforcement. Knowledge of law, the urban
environment, psychology, and social relations provides
a foundation for work in the criminal justice system.
Employment may be found in various judicial,
administrative, and police agencies at all levels of
government and in private companies. In addition to
required courses, students select elective courses that
fit their unique career objectives. Prior to enrollment,
students should discuss with their advisor which
courses best fit their needs.

Recommended foundation courses include
URS 321, 425, 450, and GEO 340.

Required concentration courses include
URS 415, 416, and 24 credit hours of department-
approved courses.

Public Administration Concentration—
32 Credit Hours

This area is suggested for students who wish to develop
careers in management and administration in public
agencies, including municipal, county, township,
state and federal governments, and in nonprofit
organizations. It includes courses in management,
personnel and labor relations, budgeting, and public
administration. Prior to enrollment, students should
discuss with their advisor which courses best fit their
needs.

Recommended foundation courses include
URS 321, 345, 425, 450, and GEO 340.

Required concentration courses include
URS 461, 446, and 24 credit hours of department-
approved courses.

Urban Planning Concentration—35 Credit Hours

Urban planning prepares students for involvement
in functions and processes such as infrastructure
design, zoning, land use, code enforcement,
pollution abatement, health, recreation, welfare,
and social wellness. Municipalities, counties, public
authorities, nonprofit organizations, and engineering
and architectural firms employ planners. Prior to
enrollment, students should discuss with their advisor
which courses best fit their needs.

Recommended foundation courses include
URS 317, 321, 424, 450, and GEO 340.

Required concentration courses include
URS 318, GEO 365, 447, 448, and 16 credit hours
in department-approved courses.

Urban Affairs Honors Program

The Urban Affairs Honors Program provides
an opportunity for students to achieve their highest
possible level of intellectual attainment. Urban
Affairs majors of superior academic ability are
invited to apply. A student may enter either upon
successful application or at the invitation of the
Urban Affairs Honors Committee. To be eligible,
the student must have a cumulative GPA of 3.5 or
better in all course work completed at Wright State
University. It is recommended that students apply
to enter the program during their junior year and no
later than the first quarter of their senior year.

Honors students are required to complete
all urban affairs degree requirements, maintain a
cumulative GPA of 3.5 in all course work, complete URS 411 (senior seminar) with a grade of A, defend orally the seminar paper to a committee composed of the URS Honors Committee and the faculty advisor for the seminar paper, and complete at least one University Honors Seminar.

Minor in Urban Affairs

The minor in Urban Affairs will benefit students who pursue careers related to urban administration, planning, criminal justice, or community development and nonprofit organizations. Interdisciplinary urban affairs courses may be useful to majors in the social sciences, economics, business, education, and health care. Students taking the Urban Affairs minor will study and analyze cities and urban regions as systems. They will gain an understanding of complex social, political, and economic forces shaping urban life.

Acceptance into the minor in urban affairs requires an overall 2.3 GPA. Students who do not meet the 2.3 GPA requirement may petition the chair of the department for a waiver from this requirement. Students should complete the social science General Education requirements prior to enrolling in minor classes. Students must maintain a minimum GPA of 2.0 in the minor.

Urban Affairs Minor Requirements 28

Required Courses 16
URS 311, 317, 321*, and 345*
Elective Courses 12
Select three courses: URS 412, 415, 423, 424, 425, 450, 470 or 475

* Political Science majors who take URS 321 and URS 345 for their major must take URS 450 and 470 for the Urban Affairs minor.

Nonprofit Administration Certification Program

Students interested in a rewarding career in the nonprofit sector should consider the Nonprofit Administration Certificate Program. Urban Affairs offers the certificate through American Humanics (AH), a national alliance of colleges, universities, and nonprofit organizations. The purpose of the program is to prepare undergraduate students for management positions in the nonprofit sector.

The AH Nonprofit Administration Certificate Program is open to students pursuing a bachelor's degree in any major. To be accepted into the program, a student must have at least a 2.5 GPA, formally apply to the program, and successfully complete an interview with the AH Program Director. Wright State now offers the AH Nonprofit Administration Certificate Program at the graduate level.

Students seeking the AH certificate must take up to 24 credit hours of approved course work, complete a 300-hour internship, participation in co-curricular activities, and attend the American Humanics National Management Institute Conference. Co-curricular activities include participation in the Wright State University's American Humanics Student Association and at least one annual retreat. For more information, please contact the Department of Urban Affairs Studies and Geography, 225 Millett Hall, (937) 775-4451.

Comparative Development Certificate Program

Global change introduced new challenges for development professionals. The Comparative Development Certificate Program adopts an international and interdisciplinary approach to understanding governance, policy making, economic development, and transsectoral relationships. Courses focus on core competencies in management and administrative principles, techniques for communicating vision and mission, and public sector strategies for organizing and implementing continuous improvement to enhance the competitiveness of metropolitan regions.

This certificate program will be attractive to individuals planning careers in the public sector, in private and nonprofit development agencies, and in private sector positions involving relations with metropolitan governments. Students must meet the following qualifications to be admitted in the certificate program:

- Reached junior standing
- Completed Areas II, III, and IV of the General Education requirements
- Declared a major or a concentration of studies in public administration, political science, business, or communication
- Achieved a foreign language proficiency of at least 202 level
- Earned a 3.0 grade point average or better

Program Requirements (11 credit hours)

Students complete 23 hours of approved coursework. Required courses count for eleven hours and elective courses twelve hours. Course equivalencies may be considered for students studying abroad or for special international programs. Students seeking the Comparative Development Certificate should contact the chair of the Department of Urban Affairs and Geography, 225 Millett, (937) 775-4451

Required Courses

URS 200, 423 Comparative Public Administration, 490 (11 hours)

Selected Courses (12 credit hours with at least
4 credit hours of economics)

COM 457
EC 310
EC 330
EC 435
EC 440
EC 444
IB 201
MGT 485
PLS 360

Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 or permission of instructor
Prerequisite: MGT 304

Geography

Geography is the study of the location and interrelationships of human and physical phenomena on the earth’s surface. Because of its emphasis on spatial organization and distribution of these phenomena, geography has a broad cross-disciplinary base. Such topics of study as cartography, climatology, landscape analysis, photogrammetry and remote sensing, settlement theory, spatial interaction, and urban morphology indicate the breadth of contemporary geography.

The undergraduate major in geography includes the study of cultural, economic, physical, and regional geography, as well as cartography, quantitative methods, and field work. Backgrounds in the natural and social sciences, humanities, statistical methods, and computer programming are useful to the geography major.

The geography program allows students to select a curriculum best suited to their particular interests. Geography majors select a program leading to either a Bachelor of Arts degree or Bachelor of Science degree.

The Bachelor of Arts degree in geography focuses on examining the processes of formation and the characteristics of the cultural landscape. Students select an area of study from physical geography, resource analysis land management, or economic geography.

The Bachelor of Science program in geography emphasizes technical skills and logic. Courses in physical, economic, and social geography and in cartography, remote sensing, and geographic information science are emphasized in the program. These courses are complemented by courses in mathematics, philosophy, and computer science.

Geography may be selected as an academic major as a secondary teaching major in a social science or earth science program, or as part of an elementary teaching major. Students majoring in geography may qualify for licensure at the secondary level by meeting the minimum requirements in professional education courses for licensure by the state of Ohio. Because of sequential requirements and prerequisites, students are strongly urged to consult with a geography advisor before registering.

Geography majors may participate in the department’s internship program. The internship is designed to complement geography students’ class work and gives them experience in the actual work environment. Students interested in the internship should contact the departmental coordinator of the program or their advisor.

Certificate Program

Geography provides a certificate program in geographical information science. Included is a group of five courses exposing participants to the latest developments in data collection and analysis techniques, aerial and space cameras and sensors, and computer mapping. Upon completing these courses, each participant must present a portfolio of materials for faculty review and complete an oral review of his or her work with the faculty.

Students interested in the certificate program should contact the Department of Urban Affairs and Geography, 225 Millett Hall, (937) 775-4451.

Degree Requirements—Geography

Bachelor of Arts Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 56

Required Courses:
Area II: CST 221
Area VI: URS 200 or other approved Liberal Arts College Component course

Core Requirements 30

GEO 201, 202, 203, 365, 370, 385, 486

Departmental Major Requirements 32–33

GEO 322, 361, 430

GEO 340, 353, 375

Additional appropriate geography courses numbered 300 or above to suit particular interests or future plans of the student 8–9

Related Course Requirements 24

Approved courses numbered 200 and above (not to exceed four courses in one department) in biological sciences, computer science, economics, engineering, geological sciences, history, mathematics, philosophy, physics, political science, and urban affairs

Language and Research Methods Requirement 24–32
Electives 17–26
Should be selected in consultation with the departmental advisor to complement and support the student’s area of interest

Total 192

Degree Requirements—Geography

Bachelor of Science Degree

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 52

Required Substitution:
Area I: MTH 228 (replaces MTH 145)

Required Course:
Area VI: URS 200 or other approved Liberal Arts
College Component course

Departmental Core Requirements 30
GEO 201, 202, 203, 365, 370, 385, 486

Departmental Major Requirements 36–38

Physical Component
Three of the following:
GEO 322, 430, 431, 432

Economic-Social Component
Three of the following:
GEO 340, 353, 375, 455

Skills Component
Three of the following:
GEO 361, 362, 445, 446, 447, 463

Related Course Requirements 29

Mathematics and Statistics
STT 264, 265
MTH 228 13

Philosophy
Two of the following:
PHL 215, 471, 472 8

Computer Science
Two of the following:
CS 141, 142, 205 8

Electives 43–45
Should be selected in consultation with the departmental advisor to complement and support the area of concentration

Total 192

Geography Honors Program

The geography honors program allows superior students to work on a geographic problem of their own choosing. Applicants must be majors in geography, have senior standing with 36 hours of geography courses to their credit, and meet certain minimum GPAs. Candidates are required to complete an honors project under the direction of a geography faculty member. Successful completion of the project, including written and oral project reports, carries four academic credits and entitles students to graduate with honors in geography. Geography honors students are encouraged to participate in the University Honors Program; interested students should contact the departmental coordinator of the program.

Minor in Geography

The minor in geography is designed for students in other disciplines who wish to supplement their knowledge and skills with geographic analytical skills and perspectives. A minimum GPA of 2.5 is required in the minor.

The course requirements for a minor in geography are as follows:
GEO 340, 353, 361, 365, 385, 431, 430, 481, 492 32

Women’s Studies

Program Director Kelli Zaytoun

Affiliated Faculty See program Web site at http://www.colawright.edu/prog/wms/.

Women’s Studies (WMS) is an interdisciplinary program that places women in all their diversity at the center of inquiry and examines how gender influences personal identities, cultural and artistic expressions, social arrangements, political and economic systems, and even ways of knowing and understanding the world. A minimum GPA of 2.0 is required to enter the program. The Bachelor of Arts program in women’s studies is organized around three major areas of inquiry: feminist thought/theory, women in multicultural perspective, and women in international perspective. Through courses taught in these and other areas across many disciplines, as well as opportunities for internship experiences and/or independent research, students will gain (1) critical thinking and communication skills; (2) the ability to analyze multiple fields of difference related to gender, race, cultural identity, nationality, class, age, sexual orientation, and physical ability; (3) new ways of seeing and new standards for evaluating diverse women’s and men’s contributions
to knowledge and society; (4) a more inclusive and transformative understanding of themselves and the world(s) in which they live; and (5) the opportunity to participate in social change.

The breadth and flexibility of the major enable students to choose among a variety of courses in many disciplines that suit their needs and interests as well as to tailor their course of study to develop a specialization within women’s studies. Because the women’s studies major is made up of courses that also count toward minors and majors in other disciplines, it also offers students the opportunity to pursue minors or dual majors in other fields to supplement and apply their training in women’s studies with fewer additional credits to complete. As documented in national studies of women’s studies graduates, a major in women’s studies prepares students for a wide array of graduate and professional programs and an equally wide range of careers in such areas as research, writing, teaching, public policy, social and health services, law, business, and communications in public, private, and nonprofit organizations at local, national, and international levels.

Students seeking admission to the major must possess an overall minimum GPA of 2.0. To graduate with a degree in women’s studies, students must complete, along with university and college requirements, 16 hours of core courses and 31–36 hours of additional requirements, and maintain a grade of C or higher in all approved WMS courses taken for the major, 40 hours of which must be at the 300-level or above.

**Major in Women’s Studies**

See General Education Requirements

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<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>56</th>
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<tr>
<td>Required Courses:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Area III: WMS 200</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Area VI: Any approved Liberal Arts College Component course</td>
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<tr>
<td>Foreign Language and Research Methods Requirements</td>
<td>24–32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Major Requirements</td>
<td>47–52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Core Requirements (4 courses, 16 credits)</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WMS 300*, 400*, 450, 498 or 499</td>
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<tr>
<td>Additional Requirements (9 courses, 31–36 credits)</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>one additional WMS-approved feminist thought/ theory course in any discipline</td>
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<tr>
<td>one additional WMS-approved women in multi-cultural perspective course in any discipline</td>
<td>3–4</td>
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<tr>
<td>one additional WMS-approved women in international perspective course in any discipline</td>
<td>3–4</td>
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<tr>
<td>six additional WMS-approved courses in any discipline</td>
<td>21–24</td>
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**Note:** Within the additional requirements, at least one course each in history, literature, and two different social sciences approved for women’s studies must be completed. A list of approved women’s studies courses that count toward the core and additional requirements is available through the women’s studies Web site at http://www.cola.wright.edu/prog/wms/.

**Free Electives** | 52–65 |
**Total** | 192 |

**Minor in Women’s Studies**

The women’s studies minor is open to students from all majors. In addition to WMS 200, students select six or seven approved women’s studies courses.

**Women’s Studies Minor Requirements** | 28–32 |
**General Education Required Course:** | |
| WMS 200 | 4 |
| Approved Electives: | 24–28 |
| **Total** | 28–32 |

**Other requirements:**
1. No more than three courses in the same discipline can be counted toward the minor.
2. At least five courses must be upper division (300 level and above).
3. A minimum grade of C is required for each course counted toward the minor.

**Certificate Program in Women’s Studies**

An undergraduate certificate in women’s studies can be completed by nondegree students who wish to gain a professional credential for working with women and on women’s/gender issues in various occupations. To be admitted, students must hold an undergraduate degree at either the bachelor or associate level in any area, with a 2.0 minimum GPA.

**Requirements**

| General Education Required Course: | |
| WMS 200 | 4 |
| Approved women’s studies electives: | 16 |
| Four courses from at least two departments | |
| **Total** | 20 |

**Other requirements**
1. At least three courses must be at the 300 level or above.
2. A minimum grade of C is required for each course counted toward the certificate.
3. Approved women’s studies courses taken by a student in an undergraduate degree program but not culminating in a completed minor can be applied toward the undergraduate certificate after the student graduates and is admitted into the certificate program. At least two women’s studies courses must be taken as a nondegree student in these cases.
4. Within three months of completing all coursework, a portfolio of papers and projects produced for courses taken for the certificate must be submitted to the director of women’s studies for review by the women’s studies committee. The certificate will be awarded following positive evaluation of the portfolio, which will be judged on a pass/fail basis.

Global Gender Studies Track in the International Studies Major

The global gender studies track in the international studies major enables students to study women’s and gender issues from an international and cross-cultural perspective. Through courses on women and gender in relation to international diplomacy and peace studies, area studies, comparative cultures, and international economic affairs, students can develop special expertise for work in such areas as women in economic development, human rights, and cross-cultural relations in the contexts of intergovernmental and nongovernmental organizations. See the international studies program description, as well as the directors of international studies and women’s studies, for more information.

Other Options in Women’s Studies

Students may alternatively or additionally pursue a women’s studies graduate certificate independent of a graduate degree, alongside any graduate degree program or in the context of the women’s studies emphasis in the Master of Humanities program or the women’s studies option in the M.A. in English program. For more information on graduate work in women’s studies, see the graduate catalog and the women’s studies Web site at http://www.cola.wright.edu/prog/wms/.
NURSING AND HEALTH
Admissions and Advising

The baccalaureate program in nursing is an upper division major. Admission to Wright State University does not guarantee admission to the Wright State University–Miami Valley College of Nursing and Health.

To be eligible to apply for admission to the college, students must be accepted as degree-seeking students at Wright State University, complete all designated prerequisite courses with a combined 2.5 GPA, and have at least a 2.5 cumulative GPA. Due to the number of applicants seeking admission to the College of Nursing and Health, admission is competitive, based on cumulative GPA. The number of students admitted is determined by the availability of such resources as clinical sites and by the number of faculty available to the college. All students must submit an admissions application to the college office by the established deadline.

Students must earn a grade of C or better in statistics and all science courses to progress through the clinical nursing courses. Students must also earn a grade of C or better in each nursing course.

Students can repeat a science course one time only; a maximum of two science courses may be repeated. Students may repeat one nursing course. Students subsequently failing any nursing course will be dismissed from the program.

New Students

All new students interested in nursing will be admitted to the university as prenursing students. Most new students will initially be advised in the University College. Students may seek admission to the College of Nursing and Health to complete their program after they

1. complete 48 quarter credit hours;
2. maintain a cumulative GPA of 2.5 or higher;
3. complete all prerequisite courses with a minimum GPA of 2.5;
4. earn at least a grade of C in ENG 101 and 102, PSY 105 and 110, CHM 102, SOC 200, ANT 201, STT 160, and M&I 220;
5. submit a College of Nursing and Health admissions application by the established deadline; and
6. submit a written statement of 250 words or less describing life experiences the applicant brings to nursing.

Transfer Students

Transfer students must meet the same requirements as new students. Transfer students who do not have the necessary prerequisites will be admitted as prenursing students and advised in the University College until they meet the requirements listed for new students, including a GPA of 2.5 or above. Transfer students with 75 or more credits and at least a 2.5 GPA will be advised in the College of Nursing and Health.

Transfer students with baccalaureate nursing credits from another accredited nursing program will have their nursing credits evaluated in the College of Nursing and Health.
Registered Nurses

The College of Nursing and Health offers a Bachelor of Science in Nursing completion track for registered nurses. This course of study builds on the skills and experiences of the registered nurse and provides a solid preparation for future graduate study. All registered nurses are granted advanced standing for their prior learning.

Registered nurse students may choose to complete the program online or in a traditional classroom setting.

BEACON Program for Second Degree Students

The BEACON (Baccalaureate Education Accelerates Careers in Nursing) program is a 15-month program of study leading to the B.S.N. for individuals who have earned a baccalaureate degree with a 3.0 cumulative GPA. Admission to the program is competitive, based on cumulative GPA, prerequisite course work GPA, essay, and the ability to perform functions required in the practice of nursing.

Student Organizations

The Wright State Student Nurse Association (WSSNA) is a branch of the national and state student nurse associations and is open to all nursing and prenursing majors.

Zeta Phi Chapter of Sigma Theta Tau International Honor Society of Nursing is affiliated with the College of Nursing and Health. Membership is offered to the top one-third of baccalaureate students who have completed at least three-fourths of the nursing curriculum.

Student Mentoring and Retention Team (SMART) is a student managed/faculty supported retention program for all prenursing and nursing students.

Degree Requirements

Bachelor of Science in Nursing Degree

General Education

Required Substitutions:
Area I: STT 160
Area V: CHM 102, ANT 201, ANT 202
Area III: PSY 105, SOC 200

Required Courses:
Area VI: NUR 212 or HLT 201 or 202 or 203*

Support Courses

M&I 1220
P&B 301, 302
BMB 250
PHR 340
PSY 110, 311, 341

Nursing Requirements


Free Electives 1.5

Total 192

*College of Nursing and Health Area VI Policies:
• Nursing majors may take NUR 212, HLT 201, HLT 202, or HLT 203 to meet the GE Area VI College Component. NUR 212 is also a required nursing course.
• Students who transfer from another WSU major and who completed their Area VI for a previous major still need NUR 212 as a required nursing course.
• Students who transfer to WSU with a completed transfer module from another institution must still complete NUR 212 as a required nursing course.

Bachelor of Science in Nursing Degree: RN/BSN Completion Option

General Education 57.5

Required Substitutions:
Area I: STT 160
Area V: CHM 102, ANT 201, ANT 202
Area III: PSY 105, SOC 200
Area VI: NUR 212 or HLT 201 or 202 or 203*

Required Courses:

Support Courses

M&I 220
P&B 301**, 302**
BMB 250
PHR 340
PSY 110, 341

**Waived with C or better in NUR 306

Nursing Requirements 97-101

NUR 209†, 210, 212, 217†, 218†, 304, 305†, 306, 307, 321†, 322†, 323†, 324†, 406, 407, 414 or 415, 421†, 422, 423†, 424†

NUR 308, 405, 425, and 462 (RN only courses)

†Recognition of competency achievement equivalent to a maximum of 53.5 of the required 101 nursing credit
hours is possible for advanced placement, based on prior learning and success in transition courses.

Free Electives 5.5–17.5

Total 192

College of Nursing and Health Area VI Policies:
• Nursing majors may take NUR 212, HLT 201, HLT 202, or HLT 203 to meet the GE Area VI College Component. NUR 212 is also a required nursing course.
• Students who transfer from another WSU major and who completed their Area VI for a previous major still need NUR 212 as a required nursing course.
• Students who transfer to WSU with a completed transfer module from another institution must still complete NUR 212 as a required nursing course.

BEACON Program

Prerequisites:
ANT 201, 202
CHM 102
M&I 220
BMB 250
PHR 340
P&B 301, 302
PSY 105, 110, 311, 314
SOC 200
STT 160

Nursing Requirements

Honors Program

Students with superior academic ability may participate in the nursing honors program, which emphasizes independence, self-direction, and in-depth study in an area of interest to the student. To be eligible, students must have a 3.2 or higher GPA for the 45 credit hours immediately preceding the winter quarter of their junior year. Students eligible to participate in the nursing honors program will be notified by the college’s Office of Student Affairs.

The College of Nursing and Health faculty reserves the right to revise the nursing requirements or the sequence at any time, as deemed necessary to prepare students for new and emerging roles in nursing. Course requirements or sequence scheduling may also be changed.
SCIENCE AND MATHEMATICS
Admissions and Advising

Students must apply for admission to the College of Science and Mathematics. Applicants must meet the following requirements: completion of at least 24 credit hours with a minimum GPA of 2.0 overall, and completion of at least two courses in their chosen major (or transfer equivalents) with minimum grades of C. Individual departments may specify more rigorous requirements, such as specific courses or higher GPAs overall or in the major.

After the office of the dean reviews each student's application, the student will be assigned an advisor in the appropriate department who will help the student develop a program of study.

Degrees and Areas of Study

Requirements for the Bachelor of Science Degree

To be eligible for the Bachelor of Science degree, students must
1. fulfill the university General Education requirements.
2. satisfy Writing Across the Curriculum requirements.
3. complete the residency requirement of 45 credit hours at Wright State. At least 15 of the last 45 hours for the degree must be taken at Wright State, and at least 30 hours must be taken at Wright State at the 300-level or above.
4. complete at least 183 credit hours of acceptable academic work, with at least a 2.0 cumulative GPA and at least a 2.0 GPA in the major. A student may find it necessary to earn more than 183 credit hours to meet the requirements of the curriculum chosen. In certain programs, a grade of C or better must be earned in specified courses.
5. complete at least 75 credit hours in advanced courses (numbered 200 and above) applicable to the degree.
6. complete at least 54 credit hours in one department; by permission of the department chair, up to 18 hours of this requirement may be taken in a closely related field.
7. complete all the requirements in one of the approved programs of study established by the departments or within the college. A student
must take at least 95 credit hours outside the major department.

Requirements for the Bachelor of Arts Degree

To be eligible for the Bachelor of Arts degree, students must complete the requirements listed for the Bachelor of Science and also must

1. complete at least 27 credit hours in departments outside the College of Science and Mathematics and the College of Engineering and Computer Science. The level and type of courses to be taken are subject to the discretion and approval of the student's major department. These courses are in addition to those needed to fulfill the General Education requirements.

2. complete at least three courses in a department other than the major department within either the College of Science and Mathematics or the College of Engineering and Computer Science. These courses are in addition to those needed to fulfill the General Education requirements.

Honors Program

Departmental honors programs are available in biological sciences, chemistry, geological sciences, mathematics and statistics, physics, and psychology. These honors programs give well-qualified students the opportunity to complete an independent research project and pursue advanced course work. Students interested in pursuing an honors project should consult with the chair of the appropriate department. Departmental honors are awarded at graduation, upon completion of requirements.

Biochemistry and Molecular Biology

Professors Alter, Berberich, Leffak, Organisciak (chair), Prochaska, Weisman (emeritus)
Associate Professors Fritz (emeritus), Paietta, Reo
Assistant Professors Dennis, Kadakia, Paliy, Patrick

The Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology offers courses in metabolism, the molecular aspects of gene expression and cellular processes, and nutrition. Although the department does not have a formal baccalaureate degree program, these courses can serve as a concentration for those interested in building a background in biochemistry before pursuing a career in medicine or related biomedical sciences.

Honors Program

Under the biological sciences honors program, it is possible for students to complete an undergraduate honors thesis with a faculty member from the Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. Students interested in this area of study need background courses in biology, other life sciences, and chemistry.

Biological Sciences

Professors Amon, Arlian, Burton, Carmichael, Goldstein (chair), Hull, Runkle, Wheatley (dean), Wood (emeritus)
Associate Professors Baird, Cipollini, Grasman, Krane, Mamrack, Miller, Pohlman, Tomlin
Assistant Professors Bubula, Hiskey (WSU-Lake Campus), Kenyon, Smith, Stireman, Vadeboncour, Van't Hof
Clinical Laboratory Science Program Paciﬁco (director)

The Department of Biological Sciences offers the following degree programs: Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Arts in Biological Sciences, Bachelor of Science in Clinical Laboratory Science, Bachelor of Science in Environmental Health
Sciences. We offer three options within the Bachelor of Science: an exercise biology option, a preprofessional option, and a bioinformatics option. A preparatory program in Allied Health Areas is available, along with a dual major program in chemistry.

There are minimum grade requirements for departmental courses in each of the undergraduate degree programs. See specific program requirements for details.

The teaching and research programs of the department are conducted in modern, well-equipped classrooms and laboratories. A 200-acre biology preserve on campus and nearby parks and preserves, such as the Beavercreek Wetlands, provide excellent opportunities for terrestrial and aquatic field studies.

Students must plan their individual programs of study with the help of a departmental advisor to be sure they are meeting university, college, and departmental requirements. Many undergraduate students include faculty-guided, independent research projects in their academic programs.

### Biological Sciences

The Bachelor of Science curriculum offers a broad, integrated, and in-depth approach to the life sciences. Departmental requirements consist of a balanced core of courses selected from several subject areas, combined with elective courses from the Department of Biological Sciences and other life science departments such as Neuroscience, Cell Biology, and Physiology, and Biochemistry and Molecular Biology.

Within this degree, several options are available to students. The programs of study can accommodate students with such differing interests and objectives as graduate work in molecular biology, laboratory work in microbiology, or field work in ecology. Programs also can serve as preprofessional preparation for medical, dental, or veterinary sciences and for education licensure.

### Degree Requirements—Biological Sciences

#### Bachelor of Science Degree

Students must achieve a grade of C or better in each course used to fulfill the Departmental Requirements of the degree.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Required Substitutions:</td>
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<tr>
<td>Area I: MTH 228 or 229 and 230 or STT 264 and 265 (counted in related course requirements)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Area V: BIO 111, 112, 115 (counted in departmental requirements)</td>
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### Bioinformatics

The bioinformatics track prepares students to assist in the application and development of computational tools and approaches used to acquire, store, organize, archive, analyze, and visualize dramatically increasing amounts of publicly available biological data. Students completing the program obtain a major in biological sciences and a minor in computer science as they develop an appreciation for the substantially different vocabulary and problem solving approaches used in both disciplines. Numerous internship opportunities are available for students seeking real-world experience in such areas as stream-lined drug discovery, genome analysis, and the review of forensic DNA profiling testing results.

### Degree Requirements—Biological Sciences/Bioinformatics Option

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<th>General Education</th>
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<tr>
<td>Required Substitutions:</td>
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<td>Area I: MTH 229, 230, 231 (counted in related course requirements)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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</table>
Exercise Biology

Exercise biology consists of three major areas of study: exercise physiology, human motor behavior, and human biomechanics. This program is designed to promote and integrate scientific research, education, and practical applications of all aspects of exercise biology to prepare the undergraduate in fields of physical performance, fitness, health/wellness, and research. Coursework and practical experience are designed with the latest American College of Sports Medicine objectives for comprehensive knowledge in the field. Outcomes of study include the opportunity to take the American College of Sports Medicine (ACSM) and the National Strength and Conditioning Association (NSCA) certification exams.

Degree Requirements—Biological Sciences/Exercise Biology Option

Bachelor of Science Degree

Students must achieve a grade of C or better in each course to fulfill the department’s requirements for the degree.

General Education

40

Required Substitutions:

Bachelor of Arts Degree

The Bachelor of Arts curriculum is less structured than the Bachelor of Science curriculum. It provides a substantial foundation in the biological and physical sciences, while the large number of electives allows students considerable flexibility in meeting their individual educational objectives. Students must work with their advisor to formulate a specific plan of study.

Students must achieve a grade of C or better in each course used to fulfill the departmental requirements and the departmental electives of this degree.

General Education

40

Required Substitutions:

Area I: MTH 130 & 145 or MTH 130, STT 264 and 265 (counted in related course requirements)

Area V: BIO 111, 112, 115 (counted in departmental requirements)

Area VI: EH 205 or PSY 110

Departmental Core Requirements

BIO 111, 112, 115

20

EXB 194, BIO 260, 321 or PSY 341, 352, 353, 354, 450, 451, 452, 455, 466, 482

44

Supporting Requirements

CHM 121, 122, 123, 211/215, 212/216, 213 or BMB 423

31

PHY 111/101, 112/102

10

MTH 130, STT 264, 265

13

ANT 201, 202, BIO 278, 279, BMB 250

Life Science Electives

A minimum of 10 credit hours selected from 300- and 400-level courses in the COSM, ANT, BMB, M&I, and/or P&B and nursing

Total

189
MTH 130, STT 264 and 265

Life Science Electives 15
Select a minimum of 15 credits from 300- and 400-level courses in biology (BIO, M&I, or EXB prefix). You may apply up to five credits of independent study courses (BIO 399, 488, 490, 492, 499, CHM 488, ANT 499, BMB 499, P&B 499).

College Requirements 27
Twenty-seven credit hours outside the College of Science and Mathematics and the College of Engineering and Computer Science. Select a minimum of 13 credits from additional 300- and 400-level courses from any department.

General Electives 12–16
Must include three courses in a department in the College of Science and Mathematics or the College of Engineering and Computer Science, other than departmental requirements or general education.

Total 187

Minor Program
Students majoring in another department may earn a minor in biological sciences. The minor includes at least 36 credit hours from a broad selection of courses in both biological sciences and environmental health, distributed as follows:

Departmental Core Requirements
BIO 111, 112, 115, 492
22 credit hours of BIO or approved EH courses 22
Total 36

Minimum entry requirements include 24 hours (or equivalent) of previous university course work with grades of C or better and an overall 2.0 GPA in three introductory biology courses (BIO 111, 112, 115 preferred). Successful completion of a biological sciences minor requires a grade of C or better in program courses. Note that many BIO and EH courses themselves have specific course prerequisites.

Clinical Laboratory Science
(Previously Medical Technology)
The Clinical Laboratory Science program includes three years of prescribed study at Wright State University and a one-year clinical laboratory curriculum in a clinical laboratory science program accredited by the American Medical Association Council on Medical Education through the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAACLS). Upon successfully completing the program, students receive the Bachelor of Science in Clinical Laboratory Science degree. They also become eligible to take the national certification examination given by the Board of Registry for Medical Technologists (ASCP) and the CLS examination administered by the National Certification Agency for Laboratory Personnel. Through special arrangements, students may obtain their clinical education in other programs of clinical laboratory science accredited by the NAACLS, after they receive approval from the chair of the Department of Biological Sciences.

In the fall quarter of their preclinical year, students apply, through the department, for admission into the clinical laboratory program. Criteria used to determine admission include the academic record, letters of recommendation, and results of a personal interview. The number of positions in each class for the clinical year program is limited.

Degree Requirements—Clinical Laboratory Science

Bachelor of Science in Clinical Laboratory Science Degree
Students must achieve a grade of C or better in each course used to fulfill the departmental requirements and clinical program requirements of this degree.

General Education 40

Required Substitutions:
Area I: STT 264 and 265 (counted in related course requirements)
Area V: CHM 121, 122, 123 (counted in related course requirements)
Area VI: EH 205 or PSY 110

Departmental Core Requirements
BIO 112
M&I 220 or BIO 312, BIO 443, 210, 211, 213, 476/477
212/216, 213/217
CHM 312/314
MTH 129, STT 264, 265
M&I 426, BMB 427
CS 205
Clinical Program 65
CL 420 through 493
Total 196.5

In a program such as this, the order in which courses are taken is of extreme importance. The required program should be followed, and all individual course schedules should be planned with an advisor.
Clinical Laboratory Science
Clinical Year Program

The College of Science and Mathematics offers a comprehensive Clinical Laboratory Science Clinical Year Program that provides participating students with the academic preparation and clinical skills needed to be a qualified practitioner. The curriculum begins in June and includes one quarter of basic lecture/laboratory courses on campus, followed by three quarters of supervised clinical rotations in nine cooperating affiliated clinical facilities: The Children's Medical Center, Veterans Affairs Medical Center, Greene Memorial Hospital, Good Samaritan Hospital and Health Center, Upper Valley Medical Center, Reid Hospital, Miami Valley Hospital, McCullough-Hyde Memorial Hospital, Kettering Medical Center, Gene Screen, Community Blood Center, and CompuNet Clinical Laboratories. Upon successfully completing the program, students are eligible to receive the Bachelor of Science in Clinical Laboratory Science degree, provided they meet the requirements for the degree as stated in this catalog.

Prerequisites, Application, and Admission

Requirements for admission to the clinical year program are set by the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Sciences (NAACLS). Prerequisites include inorganic chemistry, organic chemistry and/or biochemistry, general biological sciences, microbiology, immunology, and mathematics. Applicants must also have a bachelor’s degree or be eligible for one upon completing the clinical program and have an overall GPA of 2.5.

Eligible applicants from nonaffiliated universities will be considered. These applicants must also meet NAACLS requirements before they can enter the program.

Applicants with a foreign baccalaureate degree must meet NAACLS criteria before they enter the clinical year program.

Admission to Wright State University or the Department of Biological Sciences does not automatically guarantee admission into the clinical year program.

Applicants should submit their application materials and schedule an interview with the Clinical Laboratory Science Program director during the fall quarter of the year before they enter the program.

Curriculum Outline

Course Requirements

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<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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Allied Health Programs

Students can begin with two years at Wright State University and gain an excellent foundation while satisfying many of the college requirements for application to the Ohio State programs listed below.

Allied Health Areas

- Medical Dietetics
- Circulation Technology
- Health Information Management and Systems
- Occupational Therapy
- Radiological Technology
- Respiratory Therapy

Students wanting a degree in physical therapy should complete the Bachelor of Science in Exercise Science and then transfer to the Master of Physical Therapy program at The Ohio State University. For more information on these programs, contact the Department of Biological Sciences.

Environmental Health Sciences

Wright State University’s program is one of only 26 nationwide accredited by the National Environmental Health Science and Protection Accreditation Council. The curriculum in environmental health sciences provides students with a sound academic background and the specialized training needed to work effectively in several areas involving environmental quality management. Career opportunities include work in public health and environmental protection agencies, environmental consulting firms and analytical laboratories, and health and safety programs in industries, as well as in natural resource management. The program also prepares students for graduate programs in public health and environmental sciences. A field internship program, operated in cooperation with participating environmental health agencies or industries, gives students an opportunity to gain practical work experience. Students should consult with their advisor when planning their program to ensure that it meets their needs and interests.

Degree Requirements—Environmental Health Sciences

Bachelor of Science Degree

A grade of C or better must be achieved in each course used to fulfill the environmental sciences core, required supporting courses in biological sciences, environmental specialty
courses, and supporting electives units of this degree.

General Education

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 228, STT 264, 265 (counted in departmental requirements)
Area V: BIO 111, 112, 115 (counted in departmental requirements)

Required Courses:
Area III: EC 200
Area VI: EH 205

Science Core
BIO 111, 112, 115, 230, 231, 312, 408, 415 32
CHM 121, 122, 123, 211, 212, 213, 215, 216, 217 33
PHY 101, 102, 111, 112 10
MTH 228, STT 264, 265 13

Environmental Health Sciences Core
EH 194, 360, 362, 364, 366, 368, 401, 492, 416, 431, 454, 461, 462, 466, 467, 472, 492 50
BIO 411, 464 8

Environmental Electives
Choose from:
EH 401, 453
CHM 302
BIO 407, 411, 473, 475, 476, 477
GL 461

Total 191

In a program such as this, the order in which courses are taken is of extreme importance. The required program should be followed, and all individual course schedules should be planned with an advisor.

Minor Program

An Environmental Health Sciences minor is available to all WSU students, regardless of major. Students must have junior standing, a 2.0 GPA, and an interest in environmental issues. Thirty-five or a minimum of 35 credits are required for the minor. The 35-credit minimum permits the student to select from a broad array of environmental courses suited to individual needs. Students choosing the EHS minor take 15 credit hours of the following EHS survey courses, requiring junior standing, which will provide the student with a conceptual foundation in the environmental sciences:

EH 362, 364, 401, 451, 472

Biological Sciences Education

Students who wish to teach biology or chemistry in Ohio public high schools can pursue the B.A. or B.S. degree in biological sciences. Upon completion of this undergraduate degree program in the College of Science and Mathematics, students must complete the Professional Educators Program (PEP) Master of Education (M.Ed.) degree through Wright State’s College of Education and Human Services. Graduates of the B.A. or B.S. in biological sciences program and the M.Ed. Professional Educators Program are eligible to seek licensure from the Ohio Department of Education in Life Sciences or Life Sciences/Chemistry, depending on the content of the undergraduate curriculum.

Degree Requirements—Biological Sciences Education

Bachelor of Science Degree (Life Sciences/Chemistry)

The Adolescent to Young Adult Life Sciences/Chemistry Licensure Program is based on an undergraduate Bachelor of Science degree in biological sciences.

General Education

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 228 or 229 and 230, or STT 264 and 265 (counted in related course requirements)
Area V: BIO 111, 112, 115 (counted in departmental requirements)
Area VI: EH 205 or PSY 110 or SM 205

Departmental Core Requirements

BIO 111, 112, 115 12
BIO 210, 211, 212, 213, 230, 231, 492 25

Supporting Requirements

CHM 121, 122, 123, 211/215, 212/216, 213/217 33
PHY 111/101, 112/102, 113/103, or 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 15-16
MTH 229, 230, 231 15

Life Science Electives

Selected from 300- and 400-level courses. A minimum of 25 credits must have BIO, M&I, or EXB prefix. This must include eight credits of:
BIO 399, CHM 312, 314, 451, and GL 251, 252

Phase One Professional Education Courses 15
ED 211, 223, 301, 303, EDS 333

Total 195

Degree Requirements—Biological Sciences Education

Bachelor of Science Degree (Life Sciences)

The Adolescent to Young Adult Life Sciences
Licensure Program is based on an undergraduate Bachelor of Science degree in biological sciences.

General Education 40

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 228 or 229 and 230, or STT 264 and 265 (counted in related course requirements)
Area V: BIO 111, 112, 115 (counted in departmental requirements)
Area VI: EH 205 or PSY 110

Departmental Core Requirements
BIO 111, 112, 115 12
BIO 210, 211, 212, 213, 230, 231, 492 25

Supporting Requirements
CHM 121, 122, 123, 211/215, 212/216, 213/217 33
PHY 111/101, 112/102, 113/103, or 240/200,
242/202, 244/204 15–16
MTH 228, STT 264 and 265 or 15–15
MTH 229, 230, 231

Life Science Electives 43.5
Selected from 300- and 400-level BIO, M&I, or EXB courses. 22

30 credits of 300/400 level courses including
a) a minimum of 25 in BIO/M&I/EXB prefix (8 hours must include BIO 399)
b) a maximum of five hours from other life science areas (ANT, BMB, CL., PB, PHR)
BIO 399 Undergraduate Teaching—required for the AYA program 8

Phase One Professional Education Courses 15
ED 211, 223, 301, 303, EDS 333

Total 196.5

Degree Requirements—Biological Sciences Education

Bachelor of Arts Degree (Life Sciences)
The Adolescent to Young Adult Life Sciences Licensure Program is based on an undergraduate Bachelor of Arts degree in Biological Sciences.

General Education 40

Required Substitutions:
Area I: STT 264 and 265 (counted in related course requirements)
Area V: BIO 111, 112, 115 (counted in departmental requirements)
Area VI: EH 205 or PSY 110 or SM 205

Departmental Core Requirements
BIO 111, 112, 115 12
BIO 210, 211, 212, 213, 230, 231, 492 25

Supporting Requirements
CHM 121, 122, 123, 211/215, 212, 213 29
PHY 111/101, 112/102, 113/103 15
MTH 130 & 145 or 9–13
MTH 130, STT 264 and 265

Life Science Electives 15
Select a minimum of 10 credits from 300- and 400-level courses in biology (BIO prefix). BIO 399 (5 credits) – Undergraduate Teaching is required for the AYA program.

College Requirements 27

1. Complete 27 credit hours outside the College of Science and Mathematics and the College of Engineering and Computer Science (a minimum of two credit hours must be at the 300/400 level to fulfill residency requirements). This must include ED 221, 223, 301, 303, and EDS 333 to fulfill the phase one professional education requirement.

2. Complete at least three courses in a department other than the major department within the College of Science and Mathematics or the College of Engineering and Computer Science. Required electives are: GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256.

Total 185.5

Biological Sciences Honors Program

An honors program allows qualified students to carry out independent projects under the guidance of faculty sponsors. Students who have maintained a cumulative GPA of 3.4 during the preceding three quarters may apply to the Department of Biological Sciences to pursue an honors program. Application for admission to the program should be made during the student’s junior year. Students interested in the honors program should contact the departmental office.

Dual Major Program

The Department of Biological Sciences participates in the university’s dual major program with the Department of Chemistry. Students should refer to the Department of Biological Sciences office for program requirements.

Bachelor of Science—Dual Chemistry

General Education 40

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 229 and 230 (counted in related course requirements)
Area V: BIO 111, 112, 115 (counted in departmental requirements)
Area VI: EH 205 or PSY 110

Departmental Core Requirements
BIO 111, 112, 115 12
BIO 210, 211, 212, 213, 230, 231, 492 24

Supporting Requirements
CHM 121, 122, 123, 211/215, 212/216, 213/217 33
PHY 111/101, 112/102, 113/103, or 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 15–16
MTH 229, 230, 231 15

Life Science Electives 40

Selected from 300- and 400- level courses. A minimum of 25 credits must have BIO, M&I, EXB prefix. A maximum of 15 credits from the required 300/40- level CHM courses can be used as other life science electives. A maximum of six credits of independent study courses may apply: BIO 399, 488, 490, 492, 499, CHM 488, ANT 499, BMB 499, P&B 499.

Departmental honors students may apply up to 12 credits of BIO 495.

Additional Chemistry Requirements
CHM 312/314, 451, 452/457, 453/458 22.5

Total 201.5

Chemistry

Professors Battino (emeritus), Feld, Fortman (emeritus), Gilpin, Katovic, Ketcha, Servé (emeritus), Seybold, Turnbull (interim chair)
Associate Professors Bombick, Dolson, Fossum, Grossie, McGowin
Assistant Professors Higgins, Lunsford

The Department of Chemistry offers programs leading to the Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Science, and Master of Science degrees in chemistry. The Bachelor of Science in Education degree with a concentration in chemistry is also available. The Bachelor of Arts and Bachelor of Science curricula are designed to prepare undergraduate students for careers as professional chemists, entrance into medical or dental school, or graduate work in chemistry. Both programs are flexible and permit the options of a heavy concentration in chemistry courses or a combination of a chemistry major with extensive course work in allied (other sciences) or nonallied (business, arts) areas. In order to develop their academic programs to meet specific needs and individual interests, students should consult their academic advisors. The Bachelor of Science program is certified by the American Chemical Society.

Degree Requirements—Chemistry

Bachelor of Science Degree

The Bachelor of Science candidate is required to complete the chemistry, mathematics, and physics course sequences in the following program outline with one exception: CHM 499, Special Problems in Chemistry, is not required. However, it is expected that the serious chemistry major will complete at least four credit hours of this research course during the senior year.

In the Bachelor of Science program with an orientation for premedical students or others wishing a broader science base, CHM 417, 419, 420, 421, 425, and BMB 421 are not required. The physics requirement may be met with the PHY 111, 112, 113 sequence and PHY 101, 102, 103 laboratories. BIO 111, 112, and 115 are required. At least two courses must be selected from BIO 210, 211, 212, 303, 305, 312, 316, 403. Courses in other sciences may substitute for these BIO courses with departmental permission. In addition, students must take at least eight credit hours selected from BMB 421, 423, and CHM 402, 417, 420, 421, 440, 441, 443, 444, 461, 465/467. Students serious about medical school should elect BMB 421 and 423. Students should also be careful to fulfill all university and college degree requirements. Copies of a more detailed premedical program may be obtained from the College of Science and Mathematics Premedical Advisor.

Because the order in which science courses are taken is so important, students are advised to begin the mathematics, chemistry, and physics sequences as soon as possible.

Bachelor of Science in Chemistry (with ACS certification)

General Education 40

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 229, 230 (counted in core requirements)
Area V: CHM 121, 122, 123 (counted in departmental core and elective requirements)
Area VI: EH 205 or PSY 110

Core Requirements
MTH 229, 230, 231 15
PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 16
Bachelor of Science in Chemistry
(premed option)

General Education 40

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 229, 230 (counted in core requirements)
Area V: CHM 121, 122, 123 (counted in departmental core and elective requirements)
Area VI: EH 205 or PSY 110

Core Requirements
BIO 111, 112, 115 12
Two from BIO 210, 211, 212, 252, 256, 303, 305, 403 7-10
MTH 229, 230, 231 15
PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204, or 111/101, 112/102, 113/103 15-16

Departmental Core and Elective Requirements
CHM 121, 122, 123 15
CHM 211/215, 212/216, 213/217 18
CHM 312/314, 451, 452/457, 453/458 28.5
CHM 435/436 7.5
Eight hours from BMB 421, 423, CHM 402, 417, 420, 421, 440, 441, 443, 444, 461, 465/467 8
Eletives 26-30

Total 196

Bachelor of Arts in Chemistry

General Education 40

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 229, 230 (counted in core requirements)
Area V: CHM 121, 122, 123 (counted in departmental core and elective requirements)
Area VI: EH 205 or PSY 110

Core Requirements
MTH 229, 230, 231 15
PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204, or 111/101, 112/102, 113/103 15-16

Departmental Core and Elective Requirements
CHM 121, 122, 123 15
CHM 211/215, 212/216, 213/217 18
CHM 312/314, 451, 452/457, 453/458 28.5
CHM 435/436 7.5
Eight hours from BMB 421, 423, CHM 402, 417, 420, 421, 440, 441, 443, 444, 461, 465/467 8
Eletives 9-10

Total (minimum requirement) 193.5

Degree Requirements—Chemistry

Bachelor of Arts Degree

The Bachelor of Arts degree candidate is required to complete the chemistry, mathematics, and physics course sequences in the following program outlines. Additional requirements include 12 hours of science electives and two years of foreign language study. The science elective requirement may be satisfied with any course sequence in the College of Science and Mathematics (COSM) or the College of Engineering and Computer Science (CECS), including additional chemistry courses or individual research projects (CHM 499). The foreign language requirement may be satisfied with two years of study in any foreign language or one year each of two languages.

Chemistry majors who are Bachelor of Arts degree candidates are also required to earn 27 credit hours (18 of which must be 200 level or above) outside the colleges of Science and Mathematics and Engineering and Computer Science. This requirement may not be satisfied with courses used to fulfill foreign language or General Education requirements. In order to ensure a reasonably high level of exposure in some area, it is further required that students complete at least 30 hours in courses numbered 300 or higher applicable to the degree.

Bachelor of Arts in Chemistry

General Education 40

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 229, 230 (counted in core requirements)
Area V: CHM 121, 122, 123 (counted in departmental core and elective requirements)
Area VI: EH 205 or PSY 110

Core Requirements
MTH 229, 230, 231 15
PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204, or 111/101, 112/102, 113/103 15-16
Science electives 12

Departmental Core and Elective Requirements
CHM 121, 122, 123 15
CHM 211/215, 212/216, 213/217 18
CHM 312/314, 451, 452/457, 453/458 28.5
CHM 435/436 7.5
Eight hours from BMB 421, 423, CHM 402, 417, 420, 421, 440, 441, 443, 444, 461, 465/467 8
Eletives 9-10

Foreign language 21

Additional courses outside COSM and CECS 27

Total (minimum requirement) 193.5

Dual Major Degree

Dual Major Requirements in Chemistry

General Education 40

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 229, 230 (counted in core requirements)
Area V: CHM 121, 122, 123 (counted in departmental core and elective requirements)
Area VI: EH 205 or PSY 110

Core Requirements
Chemistry Education

Students who wish to teach chemistry in Ohio public high schools can pursue the Bachelor of Science degree in chemistry. Upon completion of this undergraduate degree program in the College of Science and Mathematics, students then must complete the Professional Educators Program (PEP) Master of Education (M.Ed.) degree through Wright State's College of Education and Human Services. Graduates of the B.S. in chemistry and the M.Ed. Professional Educators Program are eligible to seek licensure from the Ohio Department of Education in either chemistry or chemistry in combination with another science field, depending on the content of the undergraduate curriculum.

Degree Requirements—Chemistry Education

Bachelor of Science in Chemistry—Chemistry Education

The Adolescence to Young Adult Chemistry Licensure Program is based on an undergraduate Bachelor of Science degree in chemistry.

General Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total 40</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Required Substitutions:

Area I: MTH 229, 230, 231 (counted in core requirements)
Area V: CHM 121, 122, 123 (counted in departmental core and elective requirements)
Area VI: EH 205 or PSY 110

Core Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 111, 112</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 229, 230, 231</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256</td>
<td>13.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ED 221, 223, 301, 303; EDS 333</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Departmental Core and Elective Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CHM 121, 122, 123</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 211/215, 212/216, 213/217</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 312/314, 451, 452/457, 453/458</td>
<td>20.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CHM electives from CHM 417, 420, 421, 435/436, BMB 421 | 9 |

Electives | 15

Total 192.5

Chemistry Honors Program

The honors program in chemistry is designed to provide recognition to the gifted student who pursues a program of independent study under the guidance of a faculty advisor. The program is open to any chemistry major in the B.S. program having at least junior standing and a 3.25 or better overall GPA, including a 3.40 or better average in at least four quarters of chemistry. The normal time for application for admission is at the end of the sophomore year and no later than the end of the junior year.

Students apply for admission by contacting the chairman of the departmental undergraduate studies committee, who will examine the student's record to determine eligibility. Eligible students are asked to submit a short statement (no longer than one typed page) indicating (1) why he/she wishes to pursue departmental honors, (2) the faculty member who has agreed to work with him/her, and (3) a description of the proposed project. Upon acceptance into the program, the student should undertake at least 12 credits of CHM 488 and/or 499. The student also must pass two elective 300- or 400-level chemistry courses; with prior departmental approval, extra courses in other sciences (300 level or above) may be substituted.

Geological Sciences

Professors Barton (chair), Gregor, Ritzi, Wolfe (emeritus)

Associate Professors Agrawal, Carney, Cheng, Dominic, Hauser, Hunt, Slattery, Tebbens, Watts

Assistant Professor Ciampaglio (Lake Campus)

The Department of Geological Sciences offers programs leading to the Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Arts degrees in geological sciences. Both programs are designed to include geology and related sciences and to prepare students for graduate study or professional employment. Professional geologists are employed in protecting and enhancing natural resources (environment, surface, and ground waters), as well as in exploring for new resources.
(oil, gas, and minerals). The Bachelor of Science program is more highly structured and through the various options offered is intended to prepare students for specific professional or technical careers. The Bachelor of Arts program is intended to be more flexible and to permit students with either broad or specialized interests to fulfill their program needs. The Bachelor of Arts program readily permits interdisciplinary programs such as a dual major in an unrelated field. A minor is also available.

Since personal objectives, interests, and aptitudes vary considerably with each individual, the department tries to offer a broad spectrum of educational options within a sound academic framework. Students majoring in geological sciences have considerable choice in the basic program, options, and elective courses. Students should identify these choices as early as possible because course sequencing, particularly in Bachelor of Science options, is a critical factor. For this reason, all students are strongly urged to consult their advisor to develop their individual programs.

**Geological Sciences Honors Program**

Candidates for the B.A. or B.S. degree in geological sciences who have a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or better may apply at the end of their junior year for admission to the departmental honors program. Requirements for graduation with honors in geological sciences are a cumulative GPA of 3.0 or better and satisfactory completion of a senior thesis under the guidance of a faculty member. GL 496 (senior thesis research) requires a total of six to nine credits in. Students may choose the topic from any branch of geological sciences; current course listings in this catalog may be taken as a rough indication of the range available.

Application forms for the honors program are available in the department office and require the following:

1. A summary proposal of the senior thesis topic
2. Expected date of graduation (which must be at least three full quarters, not including summer quarter, after the date of the application)
3. The endorsement of the student's departmental advisor and that of the senior thesis advisor, if not the same

**Electives and Requirements**

Supporting electives are courses from the College of Engineering and Computer Science and the College of Science and Mathematics (excluding Psychology) that are not normal preparation or prerequisites for required courses and are not primarily designed for General Education. Up to eight credit hours of geological sciences courses may be used to satisfy this requirement. Any geological sciences course that is jointly listed with another department must be taken as a geological sciences course in order to qualify as a supporting elective. In addition to courses that satisfy the above criteria, up to eight credit hours from the following courses may be used as supporting electives: ATH 242, 351; GEO 361, 362, 365, 430, 432, 447, 463; PHY 106/116. Students should examine prerequisites before selecting any of these courses. GL 434 (Field Geology) is required for all degree options. This five-week course is held in the Smoky Mountains during the summer quarter; students reside at Maryville College in Tennessee. The department offers some courses that may be taken more than once (e.g., GL 399 [Special Problems]). These courses may have specific titles. A student may count multiple sections of such a course toward satisfying the geology elective/supporting elective requirement. However, a specific course may be applied toward this requirement only once.

Students who have taken the General Education geology sequence (100 level) are not required to take GL 251, 253, and 255. However, they are required to take GL 252, 254, and 256. Minor modifications in departmental programs will be made from time to time. Students should confer with their advisors periodically during the academic year, preferably once each quarter before registration.

**Degree Requirements—Geological Sciences/General Geology Option**

**Bachelor of Science Degree**

Bachelor of Science curriculum is designed to prepare the graduate for a technical career or for graduate study in the Earth sciences. The course requirements and recommended course sequences follow.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education</th>
<th>40</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Required Substitutions:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area I: MTH 229, 230 (counted in related course requirements)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area V: GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256 (counted in departmental requirements)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area VI: Choose one: EH 205, PSY 110, SM 205</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Departmental Requirements**

| GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256 | 13.5 |
| GL 381, 382, 383, 384 | 14.5 |
| GL 485, 486, 488 | 13.5 |
| GL 428 (three quarters, 1.5 credits), 434 | 10.5 |

**Geological science electives**

| 26 |

**Related Course Requirements**

| CHM 121, 122, 123 | 15 |
Bachelor of Arts Degree

The Bachelor of Arts curriculum is designed for students who desire scientific training, especially through interdisciplinary programs. Because of its broad and flexible approach, students who elect to follow a Bachelor of Arts program should have specific educational objectives that can be reasonably attained through this program.

General Education

Required Substitutions:

Area V: GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256

Area VI: Choose one: EH 205, PSY 110, SM 205

Departmental Requirements

GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256 13.5

Related Course Requirements

BIO 111, 112, 115 or

PHY 111, 112, 113 or

CHM 121, 122, 123 12–15

Supporting electives 25

Mathematics and statistics (MTH 128 or higher) 10

Electives outside colleges of Science and Mathematics and Engineering and Computer Science 27

Unrestricted Electives 10

Total 203

Bachelor of Arts Degree

The environmental geosciences option prepares the graduate for a technical career investigating, remediating, or managing environmental resources. Its broad and flexible approach allows students to combine scientific training with other fields such as business and management, public policy, or communication.

General Education

Required Substitutions:

Area V: GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256

Area VI: Choose one: EH 205, PSY 110, SM 205

Departmental Requirements

GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256 13.5

Related Course Requirements

BIO 111, 112, 115 or

PHY 111, 112, 113 or

CHM 121, 122, 123 12–15

Supporting electives 25

Mathematics and statistics (MTH 128 or higher) 10

Electives outside colleges of Science and Mathematics and Engineering and Computer Science 27

Unrestricted Electives 10

Total 203

Degree Requirements—Geological Sciences/Environmental Geosciences Option

Bachelor of Science Degree

The environmental geosciences option prepares the graduate for a technical career investigating, remediating, or managing environmental resources, or for graduate study in these areas.
Degree Requirements—Geological Sciences/Geophysics Option

Bachelor of Science Degree

The Department of Geological Sciences, in cooperation with the Department of Physics, offers a Bachelor of Science degree in geological sciences with a geophysics option. This program prepares students to begin a career in this field or to pursue graduate study in geophysics.

General Education 40

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 229, 230 (counted in related course requirements)
Area V: GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256 (counted in departmental requirements)
Area VI: Choose one: EH 205, PSY 110, SM 205

Departmental Requirements 90

GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256 13.5
GL 381, 382, 383, 384 14.5
GL 428 (three quarters, 1.5 credits), 434, 485, 488 19.5
GL 422, 423, 426, 463 14
Geological sciences or physics electives 28.5

Related Course Requirements 64

CHM 121, 122, 123 15
PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204, 260 20
MTH 229, 230, 231, 232, 233 25
CEG 220 or EGR 153 or CS 141 or CS 142 4

Unrestricted Electives 11

Total 205

The recommended sequence is as follows:

Freshman Year
CHM 121, 122, 123; ENG 101, 102; GL 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256; MTH 229, 230, 231

Sophomore Year
GL 381, 382, 383, 384; MTH 232, 233; PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204; General Education courses

Junior Year
GL 485, 488, 434; PHY 260; CEG 220

Senior Year
GL 422, 423, 424, 426, 463; geological sciences electives; physics or mathematics electives; General Education courses

Geological Sciences Education

Students who wish to teach earth sciences in Ohio public high schools can pursue the Bachelor of Arts degree in geological sciences. Upon completion of this undergraduate degree program in the College of Science and Mathematics, students then must complete the Professional Educators Program (PEP) Master of Education (M.Ed.) degree through Wright State's College of Education and Human Services. Graduates of the B.A. or B.S. in geological sciences and the M.Ed. Professional Educators Program are eligible to seek licensure from the Ohio Department of Education in Earth and Space Sciences, Earth Sciences/Chemistry or Life Sciences/Earth Sciences, depending on the content of the undergraduate curriculum.

Degree Requirements—Geological Sciences Education

Bachelor of Arts Degree (Earth and Space Sciences)

The Adolescent to Young Adult Earth and Space Sciences Licensure Program is based on an undergraduate Bachelor of Arts degree in geological sciences.

General Education 40

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 228 (counted in departmental requirements)
Area V: GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256 (counted in departmental requirements)
Area VI: Choose one: EH 205, PSY 110, SM 205

Departmental Requirements 60

GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256 13.5
GL 201, 209, 381, 410, 428 (three quarters 1.5 credits), 434, 485, 486, and 488 40.5

Related Course Requirements 82

BIO 111, 112, 115 12
CHM 121, 122, 123 15
MTH 228 and STT 264 9
PHY 101/111, 102/112, 103/113, 106/116 19
Electives outside the colleges of Science and Mathematics and Engineering and Computer Science; must include GEO 430 or 331, ED 221, 223, 301, 303, and EDS 333 27

Unrestricted Electives 10

Total 192
## Degree Requirements—Geological Sciences Education

### Bachelor of Arts Degree (Earth Sciences/Chemistry)

The Adolescent to Young Adult Earth Sciences/Chemistry Licensure Program is based on an undergraduate Bachelor of Arts degree in geological sciences.

#### General Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Required Substitutions:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area I: MTH 229, 230 (counted in related course requirements)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area V: GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256 (counted in departmental requirements)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area VI: Choose one: EH 205, PSY 110, SM 205</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Departmental Requirements</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256</td>
<td>13.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GL 201, 309, 410, 428 (three quarters, 1.5 credits), 434, 485, 486, and 488</td>
<td>40.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geological sciences electives</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Related Course Requirements</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIO 112</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 121, 122, 123</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 211, 212/216, 213/217, 312/314, 451</td>
<td>28.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 229, 230, 231</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 106/116, 240/200, 242/202, 244/204</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives outside the colleges of Science and Mathematics and Engineering and Computer Science; must include GEO 430 or 331, ED 221, 223, 301, 303, and EDS 333</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>209.5</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Bachelor of Arts Degree (Life Sciences/Earth Sciences)

The Adolescent to Young Adult Life Sciences/Earth Sciences Licensure Program is based on an undergraduate Bachelor of Arts degree in geological sciences.

#### General Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Required Substitutions:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area I: MTH 228 (counted in departmental requirements)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area V: GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256 (counted in departmental requirements)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Area VI: Choose one: EH 205, PSY 110, SM 205</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Departmental Requirements</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256</td>
<td>13.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GL 201, 309, 410, 428 (three quarters, 1.5 credits), 434, 485, 486, and 488 (Oceanography)</td>
<td>40.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Geological sciences electives</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Related Course Requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BIO 111, 112, 115, 210, 211, 212, 252, 278, 279, 426*, 492</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*May substitute BIO 211 or BIO 302 or BIO 421</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHM 121, 122, 123</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 228 and STT 264</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PHY 106/116, 111/101</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives outside the colleges of Science and Mathematics and Engineering and Computer Science; must include GEO 430 or 331, ED 221, 223, 301, 303, and EDS 333</td>
<td>27</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Total | 204 |

### Minor Program

Students majoring in another department may earn a minor in geological sciences. A minor in geological sciences can improve a student’s credentials for employment or for acceptance into graduate school. The minor requires a minimum of 34.5 credit hours. At least 10 of the credit hours used toward the minor may not be geology courses required by the student’s degree program. A GPA of 2.0 must be attained in the minor courses. A minor will be completed when the following requirements are satisfied.

#### Minor Requirements—Geological Sciences

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Departmental Requirements</td>
<td>34.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256, or GL 105, 106, 107, 252, 254, 256</td>
<td>13.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A minimum of 8.5 credit hours selected from GL 311, 381, 383, 384, 485, 486, 488, 434, 428 (0.5 credit hour)</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective Courses</td>
<td>12.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A minimum of 12 credit hours of geological sciences electives is required. In selecting these courses, the following restrictions apply:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. No courses numbered below 200 are acceptable.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. No more than four credit hours of courses numbered below 300 are acceptable.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. No more than one credit hour of GL 428 (in addition to the 0.5 credit hour required) is acceptable.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. No more than three credit hours of field-oriented courses (excluding GL 434) are acceptable.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>34.5</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Integrated Sciences

Students who wish to teach integrated sciences in Ohio public high schools can pursue the Bachelor of Science degree in integrated sciences. Upon completion of this undergraduate degree program in the College of Science and Mathematics, students then need to complete the graduate level teacher preparation program through Wright State's College of Education and Human Services. Graduates of the B.S. in integrated sciences, with the M.Ed. through the College of Education and Human Services, are eligible to seek licensure from the Ohio Department of Education in Integrated Sciences.

Degree Requirements—Integrated Sciences Education

Bachelor of Science Degree

The Adolescent to Young Adult Integrated Sciences Licensure Program is based on an undergraduate Bachelor of Science degree in the College of Science and Mathematics.

General Education

Required Substitutions:
AREA I: MTH 229, 230 (counted in related course requirements)
AREA V: BIO 111, 112, 115 (counted in departmental requirements)
AREA VI: EH 205 or PSY 110

Core Requirements

BIO 111, 112, 312, 314, 278, 279, 426* 34
*BIO 211, BIO 302, or BIO 421
CHM 121, 122, 123 15
CHM 211/215, 212/216, 213/217 18
GL 201, 251/252, 253/254, 255/256, 309, 486 or 308, 410 30
PHY 107/117, 240/202, 242/202, 244/204, 260, 315, 420, 446 34

Required Supporting Courses 25
GEO 430 or 431
MTH 229, 230, 231
STT 264

Phase One Professional Education Courses 15
ED 221, 223, 301, 303, EDS 333

Total 204

Mathematics and Statistics

Professors Arasu, Dombrowski, Evans, Khamis, Mann (emeritus), McKe (associate dean), Miller, Park (emeritus), Pedersen, Perkel, Ratnaparkhi, Rutter (emeritus), Seoh, Svobodny, Turyn, Voss (chair)
Associate Professors Farrell, Ho, C. Huang, Q. Huang, Kaplan, Kinzeder, Loh, Mathews, Melke (emeritus), Mercer, Silaty, Tarpey, Tian, Vance, Wang
Assistant Professors Chen, Craighead, Dunlap (WSU-Lake Campus), Hawley (WSU-Lake Campus), Reed, Rife (WSU-Lake Campus), Silaty, Sun, Tian
Lecturers Brackenridge, Dahle, Diehl, Douglas, Lester, Otto
Instructors Buschor, Wellinghoff, Zizzo

The Department of Mathematics and Statistics offers several programs leading to a bachelor's degree in mathematics, as well as minor programs in mathematics and in statistics. Master of Science programs are available as well.

Major Programs

The Bachelor of Science program offers five concentrations: pure mathematics, applied mathematics, computing, statistics, and mathematics education. These five programs are adaptable to many postgraduation goals, ranging from various scientific or professional careers to graduate school. The Bachelor of Arts program provides a broad background in mathematics with a liberal arts orientation.

The Department of Mathematics and Statistics participates in the dual major program, leading to either the B.A. or the B.S. degree. For example, dual majors are available with computer science, engineering, and physics.

Students must have at least a 2.5 GPA in MTH 229 and 230 (or equivalent courses), with a C or better in both courses, to be accepted in the Department of Mathematics and Statistics.

Students must complete one of the major programs described below. Each program includes General Education requirements, departmental requirements, related course requirements, and general electives. The departmental component consists of required courses and electives in mathematics and statistics. Students must achieve at least a 2.0 GPA in the courses numbered 300 or higher used to satisfy this component. The general electives may be taken outside the Department of
Mathematics and Statistics.

Each mathematics major is assigned an advisor from the department faculty. As early as possible in their college career, students should consult with their advisor on the important choice of a concentration. Likewise, students should confer with their advisor to discuss which courses to take and when to take them. Advising materials are available in the department office to help mathematics majors in these choices. However, there is no substitute for regular, in-person consultation with the faculty advisor. Moreover, the advisor must approve all courses intended to satisfy program requirements.

Mathematics and Statistics
Degree Requirements—
Mathematics/Pure
Mathematics Concentration

Bachelor of Science Degree

General Education

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 229, 230 (counted in departmental requirements)
Area V: Physics is recommended for the natural sciences requirement. If physics is chosen, then PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 is a required substitution. (counted in related course requirements)
Area VI: Choose one: AFS 200, ATH 241, ATH 242, ED 210, EH 205, FIN 205, HST 220, HST 221, PHL 200, PSY 110, or SM 205

Departmental Requirements

Required Courses
MTH 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 255, 257, 280, 316, 317 or 381, 355, 492
STT 360, 361
MTH 431 or 451
Two courses selected from MTH 381, 407, 410, 419, 456, 457, 458
One additional course selected from MTH 306, 314, 381, 407, 410, 415, 419, 431, 432, 451, 452, 456, 457, 458

Related Course Requirements

CS 240, 241, 242, 400
PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 (if physics is selected for General Education natural science)
At least three from: CEG 320, 433, 434, CS 405, 466, 470, 480, MTH 476, 477
Electives

Total

Bachelor of Science Degree

Degree Requirements—
Mathematics/Statistics
Concentration

Bachelor of Science Degree

General Education

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 229, 230 (counted in departmental requirements)
Area V: If physics is chosen for the natural sciences requirement, then PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 is a required substitution.
Area VI: Choose one: AFS 200, ATH 241, ATH 242, ED 210, EH 205, FIN 205, HST 220, HST 221, PHL 200, PSY 110, or SM 205

Departmental Requirements

Required Courses
MTH 229, 230, 231, 232, 255, 280, 355
STT 360, 361, 461, 462, 466, 467, 492

Elective Courses
SIT courses numbered above 367, except 430
CS 470
Electives selected to complete the departmental requirements must include at least two 400-level courses in the department, at least one of which must be a statistics course.

Recommended Electives
SIT courses numbered above 367
MTH 431, 432

Related Course Requirements
CS 141 and either CS 142 or 240, or equivalent
PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 (if physics is selected for General Education natural science)
At least 16 hours chosen with the approval of a statistics faculty advisor, in any area in which statistical techniques can be applied. At least 9 of the 16 hours must be at the 300 level or above.

Electives 32–36

Total 183

Degree Requirements—Mathematics/Applied Mathematics Concentration
Bachelor of Science Degree

General Education 40
Area I: MTH 229, 230
Area V: PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204
Area VI: Choose one: AFS 200, ATH 241, ATH 242, ED 210, EH 205, FIN 205, HST 220, HST 221, PHL 200, PSY 110, or SM 205

Departmental Requirements 72

Required Courses
At least four courses chosen from: MTH 306, 314, 316, 317, 332, 333
SIT 360, 361
Two courses chosen from: MTH 407, 415, 419, 456, 458, 480, 481, 482
Two additional 400-level elective courses

Elective Courses
Those listed above, plus: MTH 433, 451, 452, 457
SIT 461, 462

Related Course Requirements 42
PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204

Electives 29

Total 183

Degree Requirements—Mathematics/Mathematics Education Concentration
Bachelor of Science Degree
(Integrated Mathematics)

Note: The Adolescent to Young Adult Mathematics Licensure Program is based on an undergraduate bachelor's degree in mathematics.

General Education 40
Area I: MTH 229, 230 (counted in departmental requirements)
Area V: If physics is chosen, then PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 is a required substitution. (counted in related course requirements)
Area VI: ED 210

Departmental Requirements 67–69
SIT 360, 361
Two courses selected from MTH 233, 306, 332, 433, 452, 458

Related Course Requirements 47–53
CS 141, 142 (or 240), 206
ED 301/221, 303/223
EDS 333
PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 (if physics is selected for General Education natural science)
At least eight hours, appropriate preparation for grades 7–12 teaching, chosen with the approval of a mathematics education faculty advisor.
Recommended courses: MTH 343, 344, 345, 348, 446, SIT 342

Electives 28–29

Total 183

Degree Requirements—Mathematics
Bachelor of Arts Degree

General Education 52

Required Substitutions:

Either PHY 371, 372 or ME 212, 213
CS 141 and either CS 142 or 240, or equivalent
At least 12 hours of advanced technical electives, which must be approved by the department
Area I: MTH 229, 230 (counted in departmental requirements)
Area VI: Choose one: AFS 200, ATH 241, ATH 242, ED 210, EH 205, FIN 205, HST 220, HST 221, PHL 200, PSY 110, or SM 205

Departmental Requirements 64

Required Courses
STT 360, 361
MTH 432 or 452

Elective Courses
STT 401, 461, 462, 466, 467

Related Course Requirements 38
CS 141 and either CS 142 or CS 240, or equivalent
Twenty-seven hours (at least eight hours in one department) in departments belonging to neither the College of Science and Mathematics nor the College of Engineering and Computer Science; one additional course within the College of Science and Mathematics or the College of Engineering and Computer Science, but outside the Department of Mathematics and Statistics. These courses are in addition to those needed to fulfill General Education requirements.

Electives 29
Foreign language study is recommended.

Total 183

Honors Program
Mathematics majors who have demonstrated superior ability in upper-level mathematics and statistics courses may pursue an honors program with the approval of the department. Further information is available from the departmental office.

Dual Major
Special programs of study are available for students interested in a dual major in mathematics and either computer science, engineering, or physics. Requirements can be obtained in the Department of Mathematics and Statistics office.

Dual major programs may be arranged for students with other interdisciplinary interests. Basic requirements follow and must be integrated with a corresponding program from another participating department. All programs require a minimum of 183 credit hours.

Dual Major Degree Requirements—Mathematics

Bachelor of Science Degree

General Education 40

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 229, 230 (counted in departmental requirements)
Area V: If physics is chosen, then PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 is a required substitution. (counted in related course requirements)
Area VI: Choose one: AFS 200, ATH 241, ATH 242, ED 210, EH 205, FIN 205, HST 220, HST 221, PHL 200, PSY 110, or SM 205

Departmental Requirements 45

Required Courses
MTH 229, 230, 231, 232, 255, 355
At least two of the following:
MTH 431, 432, 451, 452, 457, 458, 480, 481, 482
STT 461, 462

Elective Courses
STT 360 or 363, 361, 461, 462, 466, 467

Related Course Requirements 20-24
CS 141 and either CS 142 or CS 240, or equivalent
PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 (if physics is selected for General Education natural science)

Total 183

Bachelor of Arts Degree

General Education 52

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 229, 230 (counted in departmental requirements)
Area VI: Choose one: AFS 200, ATH 241, ATH 242, ED 210, EH 205, FIN 205, HST 220, HST 221, PHL 200, PSY 110, or SM 205

Departmental Requirements 45

Required Courses
MTH 229, 230, 231, 232, 255, 355
At least two of the following:
MTH 431, 432, 451, 452, 457, 458
STT 461, 462

Elective Courses
STT 360 or 363, 361, 461, 462, 466, 467

Related Course Requirements 8
Minor Programs

Students majoring in another department may earn a minor in mathematics or a minor in statistics. Either minor can serve as an attractive credential for employment or improved preparation for graduate study. Each minor requires a minimum of 30 credit hours of approved courses; specific requirements follow.

Minor Requirements—Mathematics

Departmental Requirements 30

Required Courses
MTH 229, 230, 231, and either MTH 253 or 255

Elective Courses

STT 360 or 363, 361

Only one of MTH 253 and 255 and only one of STT 360 and 363 can count toward the minor. Courses cross-listed with the student's major department cannot be included in the minor. A GPA of at least 2.0 must be attained in all minor courses. The minor must include at least three 300- or 400-level courses; a GPA of at least 2.0 must be earned in all minor courses at this level.

Total 30

Minor Requirements—Statistics

Departmental Requirements 30

Required Courses
MTH 229, 230, and MTH 253 or 255

STT 360, 361

Elective Courses
STT courses numbered above 367

Elective courses must be approved in advance by the Department of Mathematics and Statistics. A GPA of at least 2.0 must be attained in all minor courses, and a GPA of at least 2.0 must be earned in all minor courses at the 300 or 400 level.

Total 30

Neuroscience, Cell Biology, and Physiology

Professors: Bigley, Cambronero, Cope (chair), Dean, Fyffe, Henderson, Neider, Pearson, Putnam

Associate Professors: Alvarez, Corbett, Goldfinger, Halm, Nagy, Ream, Wooley

Assistant Professors: Brown, Mechlin

The Department of Neuroscience, Cell Biology, and Physiology offers undergraduate and graduate level courses in the College of Science and Mathematics. At the undergraduate level, our primary responsibility is to provide instruction in human anatomy and physiology, serving the College of Nursing and Health and the premedical program. The department offers a two-quarter sequence in Basic Human Anatomy and a two-quarter sequence in Human Physiology.

Physics

Professors: Bambakidis, Lew Yan Voon (chair), Skinner

Associate Professors: Basista, Clark, Farlow, Foy, Hunt, Kozlowski, Tebbens

Assistant Professor: Koenig, Petkie

Lecturer: Locker

Research Faculty: Fang, Fox, Gerschenzon, Look, Yu

Adjunct Faculty: Hangartner, Reo

The Department of Physics offers programs leading either to a Bachelor of Science degree or a Bachelor of Arts degree in physics. The Department of Physics and the Department of Electrical Engineering jointly offer a program leading to the Bachelor of Science in Engineering degree in engineering physics; see the Engineering Physics section of the College of Engineering and Computer Science section for more information on this program. Students in secondary education may earn the Bachelor of Arts degree in physics and enter the Professional Year Experience program of the College of Education and Human Services for licensure in physics physical sciences, life sciences/physics, or earth sciences/physics.

Minimum requirements for the Bachelor of Science and Bachelor of Arts degrees in physics include successfully completing the required courses, with a GPA of at least 2.0 for all physics
courses, as well as completing university and college degree requirements. In addition to the required courses, the department requires, for the Bachelor of Science degree, that every physics major take PHY 494 or 499. The physics major who plans to pursue graduate study also is strongly urged to take PHY 480, 481, 482 and additional mathematics courses.

**Degree Requirements—Physics**

**Bachelor of Science Degree**

**General Education**

Required Substitutions:
- Area I: MTH 229 and 230 (counted in departmental requirements)
- Area V: PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 (counted in related course requirements)
- Area VI: Choose one: AFS 200, ATH 241, ATH 242, HST 220, HST 221, PHL 200, FIN 205, EH 205, PSY 110, SM 205

**Departmental Core Requirements**

PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 16
PHY 260, 371, 372 10
PHY 315, 316, 322 10
PHY 420, 451, 452, 460, 461, 462 25
PHY 494 or 499 6

**Related Course Requirements**

MTH 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 253 25
MTH 332, 333 6
CHM 121, 122, 123 15
EGR 153 or equivalent 4
Electives 33

**Total** 190

Since the order in which courses are taken is important, students should closely follow the suggested programs for the required courses.

**Bachelor of Arts Degree**

**General Education**

Math Course Requirements

| MTH 229, 230, 231, 232, 233 | 25 |

Related Course Requirements

| CHM 121, 122, 123 | 15 |
| MTH 253 or 255 | 3 |

Electives 27

Electives outside the College of Science and Mathematics and the College of Engineering and Computer Science

General Electives 28

**Total** 183

The results of the mathematics placement examination are used to determine the initial mathematics course best suited for the student. Students who do not have a strong science and mathematics background might choose to delay PHY 240, 242, 244. Since this will impact course selection in the junior and senior years, these students should work closely with their departmental advisors.

Since the order in which courses are taken is important, students are encouraged to consult with their departmental advisor before registering for classes each quarter. Programs for teaching licensure based on a B.A. in physics require PHY 107/117 and substitution of PHY 446 and 447 for two of the three courses PHY 322, 372, 451.

The Department of Physics encourages students interested in interdisciplinary study to pursue a dual major in physics and a related discipline. A departmental advisor will help students arrange a suitable program of study. In addition, there are three formal physics degree option programs that follow.

**Degree Requirements—Physics/Geology Option**

**Bachelor of Science Degree**

The Department of Physics, in cooperation with the Department of Geological Sciences, offers a program leading to a Bachelor of Science in Physics with a geophysics option. This option is designed for students who plan a career in physics in a geology-related setting or who plan to pursue graduate study in geophysics.

Students following the physics program with the geophysics option must meet the requirements of the basic physics degree program. In addition, the following courses are required.

**General Education**

Required Substitutions:
### Degree Requirements—Physics/Biology Option

#### Bachelor of Science Degree

The Department of Physics, in cooperation with the Department of Biological Sciences, offers a program leading to a Bachelor of Science degree in physics with a biology option. This option is designed for students who plan a career in a biology-related setting or who want to pursue graduate study in biophysics or medical physics.

Students following the physics program with the biology option must meet the requirements of the basic physics degree program. In addition, the following courses are required.

#### General Education

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
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<tr>
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#### Departmental Core Requirements

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<td>MTH 229; 230; 231; 232; 233; 253 or 255</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MTH 332, 333</td>
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<tr>
<td>CHM 121, 122, 123</td>
<td>15</td>
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<tr>
<td>EGR 153 or equivalent</td>
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#### Geology Option Requirements

<table>
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<tr>
<td>GL 251, 253</td>
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<tr>
<td>GL 252, 254</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>PHY 422, 423, 424</td>
<td>13</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives chosen from GL 255, 311, 333, 420, 450, 463</td>
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#### Total

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<tr>
<td>190</td>
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Students who wish to learn about microprocessors may wish to take further courses in computer engineering, such as CEG 260, 320, and 360. For these students, CEG 430 may be taken in place of CS 316 and 317.

#### Degree Requirements—Physics/Computing Option

#### Bachelor of Science Degree

The Department of Physics offers a program leading to a Bachelor of Science degree in physics with a computing option. This option is designed for students who plan a career in any of the many areas of theoretical or experimental physics that involve extensive use of digital computers.

Students following the physics program with the computing option must meet the requirements of the basic physics degree program. In addition, the following courses are required.

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</table>
Related Course Requirements

MTH 229; 230; 231; 232; 233; 253 or 255 28
MTH 332, 333 6
CHM 121, 122, 123 15
EGR 153 or equivalent 4

Biology Option Requirements

BIO 111, 112, 115 12
CHM 211, 212 12
Electives chosen from: BIO 210, 212, 213, 271, 306, 312, 471, 492, BMB 421, 422 11

Total 195

Physics Education

Students who wish to teach physics in Ohio public high schools can pursue the B.A. degree in physics. Upon completion of this undergraduate degree program in the College of Science and Mathematics, students then must complete the Professional Educators Program (PEP) through Wright State’s College of Education and Human Services. Graduates of the B.A. in physics and the Professional Educators Program are eligible to seek licensure from the Ohio Department of Education in Physics/Physical Sciences. Licensure in Life Sciences/Physics, or Earth Sciences/Physics can also be sought upon completion of programs based on the B.A. in Physics and the PEP.

Degree Requirements—
Physical Sciences Education

Bachelor of Arts Degree (Physics/Physics Licensure Program)

The Adolescence to Young Adult Physics Licensure Program is based on an undergraduate Bachelor of Arts degree in physics.

General Education 40

Required Substitutions:

AREA I: MTH 229 and 230 (counted in related course requirements)
AREA V: PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 (counted in departmental requirements)
AREA VI: Choose one: AFS 200, ATH 241, ATH 242, HST 220, HST 221, PHL 200, FIN 205, EH 205, PSY 110, SM 205

Departmental Core Requirements

PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 16
PHY 107/117, 260, 315, 316, 371, 420, 446, 447, 450 31
Physics elective: PHY 322 or 372 or 451 3

Related Course Requirements

BIO 111, 112 8
CHM 121, 122, 123 15
CHM 211/215, 212/216, 213/217, 312/314, 451 28.5
GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256 13.5
Math 253 or 255 3
MTH 229, 230, 231, 232, 233 25

Electives

Electives outside the College of Science and Mathematics and College of Engineering and Computer Science (must include ED 221, 223, 301, 303, EDS 333) 27

Total 210

Degree Requirements—
Life Sciences/Physics Education

Related Course Requirements

BIO 111, 112, 115 12
CHM 121, 122, 123 15
GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256 13.5
MTH 229, 230, 231, 232, 233 25
MTH 253 or 255 3

Electives

Electives outside the College of Science and Mathematics and College of Engineering and Computer Science (must include ED 221, 223, 301, 303, EDS 333) 27

Total 185.5
Bachelor of Arts Degree

The Adolescence to Young Adult Life Sciences/Physics Licensure Program is based on an undergraduate Bachelor of Arts degree in physics.

General Education 40

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 229 and 230 (counted in related course requirements)
Area V: PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 (counted in departmental requirements)
Area VI: Choose one: AFS 200, ATH 241, ATH 242, HST 220, HST 221, PHL 200, FIN 205, EH 205, PSY 110, SM 205

Departmental Core Requirements

- PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/20 16
- PHY 107/117, 260, 315, 316, 371, 420, 446, 447, 450 31
- Physics elective: PHY 322 or 372 or 451 3

Related Course Requirements

- B10 III, 112, 115, 210, 211, 212, 230, 231, 492 36
- CHM 121, 122, 123 15
- GL 251/252 4.5
- MTH 229, 230, 231, 232, 233 25
- MTH 253 or 255 3

Electives 27

Electives outside the College of Science and Mathematics and College of Engineering and Computer Science (must include ED 221, 223, 301, 303, EDS 333)

Total 201.5

Degree Requirements—Earth Sciences/Physics Education

Bachelor of Arts Degree

The Adolescence to Young Adult Earth Sciences/Physics Licensure Program is based on an undergraduate Bachelor of Arts degree in physics.

General Education 40

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 229 and 230 (counted in related course requirements)
Area V: PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 (counted in departmental requirements)
Area VI: Choose one: AFS 200, ATH 241, ATH 242, HST 220, HST 221, PHL 200, FIN 205, EH 205, PSY 110, SM 205

Departmental Core Requirements

- PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 16
- PHY 107/117, 260, 315, 316, 371, 420, 446, 447, 450 31
- Physics elective: PHY 322 or 372 or 451 3

Related Course Requirements

- B10 III, 112, 115, 210, 211, 212, 230, 231, 492 36
- MTH 121, 123 15
- GL 251/252 4.5
- MTH 229, 230, 231, 232, 233 25
- MTH 253 or 255 3

Electives 27

Electives outside the College of Science and Mathematics and College of Engineering and Computer Science (must include ED 221, 223, 301, 303, EDS 333)

Total 201.5

Physics Honors Program

The Department of Physics offers an honors program designed to provide superior students with a program that offers greater creativity and intellectual challenge. Students who wish to participate in this program must apply to the department during the spring quarter before they plan to enter the honors program. Interested students should have at least a 3.0 GPA overall and at least a 3.0 in physics courses numbered 300 and above. To graduate with honors in physics, students are required to complete PHY 480, 481, 482, and nine hours of honors research (499) with grades of B or better.

Dual Major Program in Physics and Mathematics

The dual major in physics and mathematics is designed for students majoring in physics who wish to gain a strong background in mathematics. This can be particularly valuable for those planning graduate study.

Since the physics major program for the Bachelor of Science degree requires 34 hours of mathematics, and the mathematics component of the major requires 45 hours, 11 additional hours of mathematics need to be taken. To earn a dual degree major, students must take the following mathematics courses:

1. MTH 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 332, 333 31
2. MTH 255 and 355 (Matrix Algebra) must be taken in place of MTH 253. If MTH 253 has already been taken, the student must still take MTH 355. 6
3. Eight hours of electives must be selected from restricted lists of courses. For a student

Physics elective: PHY 322 or 372 or 451 3

Total 207.5
in this program, the natural choice would be to select three courses from MTH 431, 432, 433, 480, 481, 482.

Total 45
In addition, students must
1. take CS 141 and CS 142 or EGR 153 or equivalent (total eight hours); and
2. complete the other nonmathematics requirements of the physics major.

Minor Programs

Students majoring in another department may earn a minor in physics. A minor can help prepare students for an interdisciplinary graduate program or serve as a supportive credential for employment. The minor requires a minimum of 35 credit hours as specified in the following.

Minor Requirements—Physics

Departmental Requirements 35

Required Courses
PHY 240/200, 242/202, 244/204 16
(or PHY 111/101, 112/102, 113/103, 240, 242)
PHY 260, 315, 371 10

Elective Courses
(Nine hours chosen from the following courses as approved in advance by the Department of Physics)
PHY 316, 322, 372, 400, 401, 420, 432, 450, 451, 452, 460, 461, 462, 494 (maximum three hours) 9

Psychology

Professors Bennett, Colle, Flach (chair), Hennessy, H. Klein, Kurdek, A. Nagy, Shebilske
Associate Professors Edwards (associate chair), Gilkey, Krueger, Shalin, Steele-Johnson, Tsang, Watamaniuk, Weber
Assitant Professors Bowling, Claffin, Gooden, Hockstein (WSU Lake Campus), Lahus, Miller, Schneider

The Department of Psychology offers programs leading to the Bachelor of Science and the Bachelor of Arts degrees. Both degree programs are designed to give students a broad introduction to contemporary psychology. The Bachelor of Arts curriculum offers the greatest flexibility in electives within and outside of psychology. The Bachelor of Science curriculum is recommended for students planning careers in academic, research, or professional fields. Both degree programs offer enough flexibility so students can supplement their individual program with additional courses both inside and outside psychology, allowing students to tailor their degree to meet individual goals. Students considering graduate school should consult with their departmental advisors early in their academic career.

Students must have earned 30 hours and have a cumulative GPA of 2.25, and two PSY classes with grades of C or better, to transfer into the Department of Psychology. Once students have been accepted by the department, they are invited to attend a degree planning session. Included in this session is information about curriculum choices, degree completion, graduate school, and career opportunities. Because of the breadth of psychology, a variety of different educational options are available; therefore, students should continue work with the psychology undergraduate programs advisor to facilitate progress towards their degree. Students must earn at least 76 credit hours in departmental requirement courses for a Bachelor of Arts and at least 84 credit hours for a Bachelor of Science degree.

Department Requirements—Psychology/Academic Concentration

Degree requirements for all the psychology programs are subject to change. Check with the department office for the current degree requirements.

Bachelor of Arts Degree

The B.A. curriculum is designed to provide opportunities to achieve four outcomes.
Outcome 1: Be familiar with current theory and research in diverse areas of psychology.
Outcome 2: Have fundamental research design and mathematical/statistical skills needed to understand psychological sciences.
Outcome 3: Communicate effectively in both written and oral forms.
Outcome 4: Have skills in integrating and communicating about psychological knowledge.

General Education 56
Required Substitutions:
Area I: STT 160
Area III: PSY 105 (required selection)
Area VI: PSY 110

Psychology Core Requirements 68

Seven core courses (at least two from Row 1, and two
from Row 2)
Row 1: PSY 321, 361, 371, 391
Row 2: PSY 311, 331, 341, 351
PSY 301, 302, 303
PSY 402
Two PSY 487 seminar courses
Required Supporting Courses 3–5
MTH 126 or 127
College Requirement 27
27 credit hours outside the College of Science and Mathematics and the College of Engineering and Computer Science
General Electives 31–33
Total 187

Degree Requirements—Psychology

Bachelor of Science Degree
The B.S. curriculum is designed to provide opportunities to achieve five outcomes.
Outcome 1:
Be familiar with current theory and research in diverse areas of psychology
Outcome 2:
Have fundamental research design and mathematical/statistical skills needed to understand psychological science
Outcome 3:
Communicate effectively in both written and oral forms
Outcome 4:
Have skills in integrating and communicating about psychological knowledge
Outcome 5:
Have advanced research design, mathematical/statistical, and computing skills needed to critically evaluate and conduct research in a self-selected area of psychology

General Education 56
Required Substitutions:
Area I: STT 160
Area III: PSY 105 (required selection)
Area VI: PSY 110
Psychology Core Requirements 76
Seven core courses (at least two from Row 1, and two from Row 2, and one from Row 3)
Row 1: PSY 321, 361, 371, 391
Row 2: PSY 311, 331, 341, 351
PSY 301, 302, 303
PSY 402
Two PSY 487 seminar courses

Psychology Honors Program
Students interested in being admitted to the psychology honors program should apply in their junior year. After acceptance, students enroll in one departmental honors seminar each academic year. Part-time students must complete one honors seminar prior to graduation. All students must complete an honors thesis, for which academic credit is granted.

Minor Program
The psychology minor is available for students who would like to gain a better understanding of psychological processes. Students in a wide variety of majors may benefit by supplementing their knowledge and skill with a stronger background in psychology. The minor is flexible and allows students to select subsets of courses that are appropriate for particular majors. Students in biology, business, communication, computer science, education, nursing, and sociology may find that the psychology minor enhances their educational goals. The minor may be fulfilled by completing the following requirements.

Minor Requirements—Psychology

Departmental Core and Elective Requirements

Area I: Introductory Psychology 8–9 hours
PSY 105

Area II: Core Courses (at least 12 hours). Choose from the following:
PSY 321
PSY 371
PSY 311
PSY 341
PSY 304
PSY 307

Area III: Psychology Electives
At least 16 hours of Psychology elective courses must be completed. Any 200-level or 300-level course, including core courses beyond those required in Area III, will satisfy this requirement.
Area IV: Total hour and GPA requirements
Total of 36-quarter hours from Areas I, II, and III above GPA of at least 2.0 in psychology courses

Science and Mathematics Education

Teacher Education—Content Preparation

The following science and mathematics baccalaureate programs are offered as preprofessional programs in preparation for the graduate level Adolescence to Young Adult licensure programs:

- Chemistry
- Earth and Space Sciences
- Earth Sciences/Chemistry
- Earth Sciences/Physics
- Integrated Mathematics
- Integrated Sciences
- Life Sciences
- Life Sciences/Chemistry
- Life Sciences/Earth Sciences
- Life Sciences/Physics
- Physical Sciences
- Physics
LAKE CAMPUS
Dean, Lake Campus  Anita Curry-Jackson
Associate Dean, Lake Campus  Gregory F. Schumm
Assistant Dean, Lake Campus  Thomas A. Knapke

Faculty

Professors  Kich, Knapke (Emeritus), Stickman (Emeritus)
Associate Professors  Buell (Emeritus), Carlson (Emeritus), Cavanaugh, Curry-Jackson, Custenborder (Emerita), Fulk, Gill (Emeritus), Hiskey, Kremer, McDermott, McNutt, Molitierno, Schumm, Schwartz, Steinberg,
Assistant Professors  Campbell, Ciampaglio, Cico (Emerita), Daniel, Dunlap, Hagen (Emerita), Hawley, Hochstein, Keen, Rife (Emeritus), Rosengarten, Snyder (Emerita), Strickland (Emeritus), Wetter (Emeritus)
Instructors  Arnold, Brewer, Elick, Laman

The Lake Campus

The Wright State University–Lake Campus is located on the north shore of Grand Lake St. Marys between Celina and St. Marys. The Lake Campus is easily accessible to the residents of Auglaize, Mercer, Van Wert, Shelby, Allen, and Darke counties and provides a variety of general education courses and certificate programs, as well as associate, bachelor’s and master’s degrees. The Lake Campus also offers a number of upper division and graduate courses. Degrees that may be earned completely at the Lake Campus include the Bachelor of Education in Early Childhood Education, the Bachelor of Science in Organizational Leadership, the Bachelor of Science in Nursing completion program; Master’s degrees in Education, Educational Leadership, Reading, and Business Administration; and a number of Associate of Arts, Associate of Science, Associate of Applied Business, Associate of Applied Science, and Associate of Technical Study degrees. The Lake Campus also offers a variety of preprofessional and certificate programs, and participates in the Ohio Transfer Module.

The Wright State University–Lake Campus was created in 1962 and became a regional branch campus of Wright State University in June 1969. In 1972, the college moved to its present location on 173 acres on the north shore of Grand Lake St. Marys between Celina and St. Marys.

Quarterly class schedules for classes held at the Lake Campus are available by contacting the Lake Campus, 1-800-237-1477 (in Ohio and select Indiana counties) or (419) 586-0300.

Admission

The process for becoming a new student at Wright State University–Lake Campus involves several important steps. This section describes and explains these steps so that students can understand and follow the process and make informed decisions about services that might help in the registration process.

Steps for Students New to Wright State University–Lake Campus:

1. Apply and complete admission process
2. Inquire about financial aid, if needed
3. Take placement tests
4. Meet with an advisor
5. Register for classes
6. Pay quarterly fees
7. Attend orientation program
8. Seek academic assistance

Ohio students who have graduated from a state chartered high school and completed the recommended college preparatory curriculum are eligible to apply for unconditional admission. Out-of-state students, however, must present evidence of above-average ability to do college work. Students who do not meet the above criteria will be reviewed on an individual basis. Based upon the review of a completed admission file, the applicant may be offered unconditional or conditional admission to the university. Some applicants who do not meet the requirements may have their admission deferred pending satisfactory completion of developmental or remedial courses.

Admission to the university does not automatically guarantee admission to a major program of study; major programs of study have specific entrance requirements that must be met.

High School Preparation

Wright State University has adopted a college preparatory curriculum policy. The university requires applicants to have a high school record that meets the recommendations of the Advisory Commission on Articulation between Secondary Education and Ohio Colleges. Students who do not meet the high school course requirements may be admitted to the university with conditions and will be required to remove deficiencies before they can graduate from Wright State University.
The following table summarizes the college preparatory course requirements and indicates how deficiencies may be removed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Subject Area</th>
<th>Requirement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>English</strong> — four units</td>
<td>Removal of Deficiencies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mathematics—three units (including Algebra I and II)</td>
<td>Pass ENG 101*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Social Sciences</strong> — three units (including two units in history)</td>
<td><strong>Complete two general education courses in</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>history and an additional general education course in either history or human</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><strong>behavior</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Science — three units</td>
<td>Complete the general education requirement in natural sciences.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A one-term lecture/ lab course removes up to one unit of deficiency.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign Language — two units (in the same foreign or classical language through level II)</td>
<td>Pass courses through the 103 level or demonstrate proficiency by examination.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arts — one unit</td>
<td>Complete the general education requirement in Fine and Performing Arts.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Initial enrollment in English and mathematics courses will be determined by placement testing. Algebra I and Foreign Language I may be taken in eighth grade.

Degree-Seeking Students

Beginning Freshman

Students beginning college with the intention of earning a degree must submit the following to be considered for admission:

1. Undergraduate application
2. $30 nonrefundable application fee
3. High school transcript (partial one at time of application, final one at end of senior year) or official GED scores
4. College Preparatory Curriculum Completion Form
5. Official ACT or SAT scores

Transfer Students

Students who have registered for 12 or more quarter hours at another college are considered transfer students. To be considered for admission as a transfer student, students must submit the following:

1. Undergraduate application
2. $30 nonrefundable application fee
3. Official transcript from each college previously attended
4. High school transcript (required of the following students)
   - High school graduates of 1986 or before who are transferring with fewer than 12 quarter (nine semester) hours
   - High school graduates of 1987 or after who are transferring with fewer than 45 quarter (30 semester) hours
5. College Preparatory Curriculum Completion Form (required of the following students)
   - High school graduates of 2000 or after who are transferring with fewer than 45 quarter (30 semester) hours. 1987 or after graduates with fewer than 45 hours must fulfill any high school deficiencies even though they do not need to submit the college prep form.

All transfer students with at least a C average are eligible for admission to the university; admission to most colleges and schools requires a higher GPA. Students with less than a 2.0 GPA who have been out of college for more than five years do not have to petition to transfer to Wright State. However, those students with less than a 2.0 GPA who have attended college within the past five years must petition for admission. The petition forms are available in the Student Services Office and must be submitted along with the other applications materials outlined above. Students who have been dismissed from another institution will not be considered for admission to Wright State for one calendar year after their dismissal.

Students who have been granted “fresh start” or “academic bankruptcy” at another institution must have earned a minimum of 12 hours at the same institution before Wright State will recognize the recalculated GPA for admission purposes.

Transfer Credit Regulations

1. Students' credits must have been earned at an institution that is regionally accredited.
2. Students must have earned a grade of C or higher (according to the definition of grades currently used at Wright State). Grades of “pass” and “credit” are considered for transfer credit. In compliance with the Ohio Transfer and Articulation Policy, grades of D will be posted for students who have earned an Associate of Arts or Associate of Science from an Ohio public institution.
3. Any credit earned through correspondence
study or as a part of an off-campus study program are subject to the same regulations as other transfer credit.

4. Students who have completed three-fourths or more of the Wright State quarterly credit hour requirement for a course or sequence may receive credit for that course or sequence. For example, two three-credit hour courses in English composition may be considered the equivalent of ENG 101 and 102 (8 credit hours).

5. Lake Campus academic advisors will determine how students’ transfer credits are to be used toward the requirements for their major. If there are exceptions to the application of transfer credit, the dean of the major college or school involved will make the decision.

6. The Office of Undergraduate Admissions will notify students of their admission to Adult and Transfer Services, University College’s Academic Advising Center, or the appropriate college.

7. General education requirements for most transfer students will be determined on a course-by-course evaluation.

8. Students who have already received a baccalaureate degree from an accredited institution (see Transfer Credit Regulation number 1) and wish to pursue a second baccalaureate degree will automatically receive 138 quarter credit hours. They will be ranked as seniors. An advisor will determine how many credits these students will have to complete to receive their second degree.

9. All religion courses taught by a religion department in any state college or university will be considered for transfer credit. These courses are subject to other applicable Transfer Credit Regulations. Religion courses taught by all other colleges must be approved by the religion department before transfer credit is granted.

10. Transfer students with a minimum GPA of 3.4 or higher may be eligible to graduate with Latin honors (summa cum laude, magna cum laude, or cum laude). For the purpose of determining honors, the student’s GPA at Wright State will be recalculated to include all posted transfer grades; however, this recalculated GPA will not be reflected on the student’s academic record.

Transfer Appeals Process

A student disagreeing with the application of transfer credit has the right to appeal the decision. After receiving a statement of the application of transfer credit and contact information within the receiving college, the student will have 90 days from the date on the statement in which to consult the receiving college for clarification and to file an appeal through the Office of the Registrar. The appeal will be acted on by the petitions committee of the college or school in which the student is enrolled, then reviewed by the university-level Undergraduate Petitions Committee, which will send written notification of its decision to the student and the department.

A student wishing to challenge the decision of the Undergraduate Petitions Committee may appeal to the State Appeals Review Committee (SARC). Contact information is available at http://www.regents.state.oh.us/transfer/appeals.html. SARC may contact the Office of the Provost at Wright State for additional consultation. If a resolution is not reached, SARC will notify the student and Wright State University of the date of the hearing and request any additional information needed for the hearing.

The hearing will be held by the Articulation and Transfer Appeals Review Committee (ATARC), which will then notify the student and Wright State of the advisory judgment. Wright State will consider the advisory judgment of ATARC and notify the student of the final disposition of that judgment.

Returning Students

Students who have not attended Wright State for four or more consecutive quarters must apply for readmission through the Office of Undergraduate Admissions. There is no additional application fee, and official transcripts are required only from the schools students have attended since they were last at WSU.

Wright State Students who have been dismissed may apply for readmission by petition after they have remained out of school for four quarters.

Students who have not attended Wright State for five years (20 consecutive quarters) may wish to take advantage of the Fresh Start Rule. This rule may allow students to have their earlier GPA recalculated. Interested students should contact the Office of Undergraduate Admissions for more information.

Other Admission and Enrollment Categories
Nondegree Undergraduate Students

Students who wish to take courses at Wright State but who do not intend to work toward a degree at this time can register as nondegree students. Students may take as many courses as they like, as long as they meet the requirements for each course. To be eligible to register as nondegree students, they must have graduated from an accredited high school or passed a high school equivalency test (GED).

To apply, students need only fill out a simple application/registration form and pay a $10 one-time registration fee. Later, if they decide to enter a degree program, they can file their credentials and
pay an additional $20 application fee. Non-degree work normally can be applied toward a degree program.

Nondegree students may receive academic advising and may participate in any of the services offered at the Lake Campus, including tutoring and developmental education courses.

Teacher Licensure

Graduates who wish to become licensed teachers must apply for admission, file all the necessary credentials, pay the application fee, and complete the college admissions process as described in the College of Education and Human Services section. Those interested in licensure should also see the Special Program Note.

Undergraduate students and students who have degrees from other colleges within the university may also obtain teaching licenses upon completion of all the requirements of the College of Education and Human Services.

High School Students

High school students may, in some instances, take courses at Wright State while enrolled in high school. For specific information about the program, contact the Lake Campus Registrar's Office.

Veterans' Benefits

Active duty personnel and Vietnam-era veterans are eligible for the new G.I. Bill if they served without a break in service after October 19, 1984, through June 30, 1985. Only veterans separating after June 30, 1988, are eligible. Eligibility terminates 10 years from date of separation from active duty.

The All-Volunteer Force Educational Assistance Program (New G.I. Bill) can be used by a veteran who entered on active duty at any time after June 30, 1985, and paid into the program.

Educational assistance for members of the Selected Reserve (Chapter 1606) is also a part of the G.I. Bill. They are entitled to education benefits with a six-year contract by actively participating in the selected reserve program.

Applications are available from the Student Services office at the Lake Campus or from any Department of Veteran Affairs office. Educational opportunities are available for children and surviving spouses of veterans whose deaths or permanent total disabilities were service-connected. Spouses and children of servicemen and women declared missing in action or prisoners of war are also eligible.

Graduation Requirements for Associate Degree

To graduate with an associate degree from Wright State University—Lake Campus, all students must fulfill the following requirements:

Credit Hours—A minimum of 90 credit hours must be earned in approved courses for an associate degree.

Grade Point Average—A minimum cumulative grade point average of 2.0 must be earned for courses taken at Wright State University.

Residence Regulations—A minimum of 20 credit hours in the student’s major concentration must be earned at Wright State University for completion of an associate degree.

Students must also fulfill all program requirements set by departments, colleges, and schools, some of which exceed these university minimums; see individual program requirements for details.

Responsibility for registering in appropriate classes, scheduling, and fulfilling all university and program requirements for graduation rests with the student.

Students who are continuously enrolled or eligible to enroll continuously (students are eligible to enroll continuously if they are enrolled during any part of the calendar year) may elect to meet either the university requirements that were in effect when they entered Wright State or the university requirements that came into effect while they were continuously enrolled. Students who were not enrolled continuously must meet the university requirements in effect when they are readmitted to the university.

Students must meet the college or school requirements in effect when they are admitted to the college or school, and they must meet the program requirements in effect when they are admitted to a specific program or major. Students who are not enrolled continuously may be required to meet the college, school, or program requirements in effect when they are readmitted to a program. In addition, students who have not completed their program in seven years may have their college, school, or program requirements revised.

Bachelor's Degree Requirements are included in the main campus section of the catalog.

Registration

After new students have met with their advisor, they are ready to register for classes. Registration information and dates are announced in the quarterly schedule of classes and online at http://www.wright.edu/admissions/registration/. Once students have advisor approval (if required),
they may register online through Raider Online eXpress (ROX) or in person at the window of the Office of the Registrar. Continuing students should check the quarterly class schedule for the specific date they may begin to register.

Paying Fees
The procedures for paying fees depend on which registration period is used. Students will find fee payment deadlines for each registration period in the university calendar by visiting the bursar Web site at http://www.wright.edu/bursar/. This information is also published in the quarterly schedule of classes. **Students who register early but do not submit their payment by the required due date will have their registration canceled in order to make classroom space available to other students.** Students who register during open registration must pay all fees and charges by the published fee payment deadline. Their registration will not be canceled. Late fees of up to $250 may be assessed for late registration or late payment. See the Registrar’s Web site at http://www.wright.edu/registrar/, or the quarterly class schedule, for refund and drop/withdrawal dates. Wright State University reserves the right the make policy and fee changes at any time during the year.

Advising
Academic advisors help students select courses, schedule classes, become oriented to the university, and develop academic success strategies. During advising, students are given information about appropriate academic services, such as tutoring or Developmental Education courses.

Financial Aid
The Office of Financial Aid makes every effort to help students who would be unable to attend school without receiving some form of financial aid. No student interested in attending Wright State University–Lake Campus should fail to apply because of financial limitations. If necessary, students should meet with a financial aid staff member to discuss any questions or concerns they may have regarding a financial aid package.

All students who are interested in applying for need-based financial aid are required to submit the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA). With the exception of four-year scholarships, eligibility is granted on a three-quarter basis. To determine summer and/or academic year financial aid requires completion of the (FAFSA) for the academic year that you plan to attend. The registration questions will require you to indicate the quarter(s) you plan to attend, and if you will register for full, three-fourths, or part-time. All students must apply for financial aid on a yearly basis. The FAFSA form can also be filed online at http://fafsa.ed.gov

Services
Specific services are available at the Lake Campus in the following areas.

Admission, Registration, and Fees
The staff at the Lake Campus can help students complete the application for admission. Lake Campus staff can also accept registrations for any Wright State University class and process the collection of student fees.

Financial Aid
Many forms of financial assistance are available to deserving students whose personal and family financial resources are insufficient to meet their educational expenses. For complete information, contact the financial aid officer at the Lake Campus. Counselors are available to discuss your situation and the various possibilities for financial assistance.

Student Employment
A limited amount of student employment is available to students who wish to work to help finance their education or just to earn extra spending money. Students can obtain information about job opportunities through the Office of Student Services. For on-campus jobs, students may be employed through the Federal Work-Study Program or the regular employment program.

Scholarships
The Lake Campus provides numerous scholarships for both high school seniors and continuing students. The scholarships are awarded on both academic and need-based criteria. Students apply by filling out a Lake Campus Scholarship application. Awards range from a $200 book scholarship to full tuition. Students are also eligible for some main campus scholarships that can be used at the Lake Campus. Inquire at the Lake Campus Financial Aid Office.

Counseling and Testing
Professional counseling is provided free to Lake Campus students. This service includes evaluation of personal interests, abilities, needs, and values; placement and aptitude testing; and help in selecting careers. Services are by appointment. Although counseling and testing are available to everyone, freshmen students are especially urged to use these benefits so they can begin planning early for their career development.
Academic Advising

Academic advising is provided to all Lake Campus students. Through this service, students can get advice in planning the schedule of courses they will take during their college career. Students must consider General Education requirements, classes in specialized fields, courses that must be taken in sequence, and electives. Advisors make course recommendations, assist students in planning and scheduling, and provide individualized academic information to help ensure that students meet degree requirements and gain appropriate career skills. Incoming freshmen students are required to meet with an academic advisor.

Tutoring

The Lake Campus makes every effort to help students who experience academic difficulty. In addition to counseling to improve study skills, tutoring is provided in English, reading, mathematics, and most other subject areas.

Academic and Instructional Services

The Office of Academic and Instructional Services (AIS) provides opportunities for both students and faculty to ensure their success in their academic endeavors.

For students at all levels of academic proficiency, such opportunities include tutoring, study sessions, and independent/individualized instruction in conjunction with another department and or/through AIS itself. These services are available to any WSU-LC student. Computer software packages and audiovisual materials facilitate basic skill improvement as well as accelerated progress in certain subjects or skills. In addition, AIS personnel assist students with disabilities in the realization of their potential by providing such supplemental services as extended testing arrangements, test proctoring, counseling, tutoring, and taped textbooks. Finally, AIS outreach programs address unique needs of special populations, e.g., Adults Supporting Adults Project (ASAP).

For both full-time and adjunct faculty, AIS focuses on instructional practices and academic policies and procedures, as well as providing opportunities to become acquainted with the teaching experience of other colleagues at Wright State University–Lake Campus. An ongoing scholarly lecture series benefits both faculty and students by providing opportunities for educational exchanges that would otherwise be difficult to access in the rural locale in which the Lake Campus is located. Through such educational activities, AIS will enhance the faculty’s exposure to different ways of teaching the skills needed by students in today’s world.

Job Placement

The Lake Campus assists graduates in locating suitable employment. Employers frequently contact the Lake Campus for their hiring needs, and a job board is maintained.

Library

A vital part of the Lake Campus is the library. The Lake Campus library is a full-service facility offering full text versions of over 6,000 journals, 125 databases, and access to 30 million books via OhioLINK. The library has over 30,000 volumes on hand and can obtain interlibrary loans from over 4,000 libraries in the United States. Multimedia reserves can also be obtained through OhioLINK.

Veterans’ Services

The staff in the Office of the Registrar at the Lake Campus will help qualifying individuals prepare the necessary forms and will follow through with the regional Veterans Administration office to ensure that students receive their VA benefits.

Bookstore

The Cottage Bookstore is operated by Wright State for the convenience of Lake Campus students, providing textbooks, academic supplies, WSU apparel, and gifts.

Child Care

A child care partnership has been formed with the Auglaize/Mercer YMCA, providing convenient, on-campus child care services to students who are enrolled in one or more classes at the Lake Campus.

YMCA Membership

While enrolled at the Lake Campus, each student has full access to the facilities at the Auglaize/Mercer Counties Family YMCA.

Student Organizations and Activities

The student body plays an active role in organizing activities and participating in campus organizations. Any Lake Campus student is eligible to take an active part in the planning of campus activities. The following organizations and activities are among those supported by the student body.

The College Community Arts Council is supported by the Lake Campus, local corporate gifts, grants from the state of Ohio, and ticket sales.
Performances include not only drama and music of all types but also ballet and residencies specifically for area public schools. Lake Campus students can attend all Arts Council functions at no cost.

**Athletic Programs** include men's and women's basketball and golf.

**The Business Professionals of America (BPA)** is the national organization for students preparing for work in the business world. BPA is for students at Wright State University—Lake Campus who are interested in developing personal, leadership, and office skills. Lake Campus students have won numerous awards at national BPA competitions.

**History Club** affords interested students opportunities to meet and hear guest speakers, participate in history-related field trips, and form study groups.

**Psychology Club** was formed to support more in-depth exploration of various topics in psychology, with related activities.

**Rotaract**, sponsored by Rotary International, is an organization for college students who are interested in being tomorrow's leaders in their communities. Rotaract is an opportunity for developing leadership skills, networking with area leaders, and developing an ethic of concern for the greater community.

**Students in Free Enterprise (SIFE)** is a worldwide university-campus-based organization. It is represented by teams from over 800 campuses in the United States and another 800 outside of the U.S. SIFE's primary mission is to provide students with opportunities to learn and teach the free enterprise system to the benefit of their local communities as well as for the general enhancement of the lives of others. The local SIFE team at WSU—Lake Campus was founded in the fall of 2004 to enhance the learning experience for students by giving them the chance to apply classroom knowledge in real-world settings. Students from all disciplines participate in "learning by doing" as team members.

**Student Senate** helps provide a voice for students. Officers and senators are elected annually, and they work with the director of student services to provide student-guided activities and address concerns.

**University Chorus** meets each Thursday evening of the ten-week quarter. It is a professionally directed chorus comprising student and community members. Participants may earn credit for singing in the chorus, or they may participate for the joy of singing ensemble. An end-of-the-quarter concert is presented each quarter.

**University Orchestra** gives students and community members an opportunity to maintain their string and wind instrument skills by practicing and performing with a professional director. Their weekly meetings culminate in a quarterly concert.

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**Writing Across the Curriculum (WAC)**

Baccalaureate degree students must complete a minimum of six designated Writing Intensive (WI) courses, at least four in General Education (GE), in addition to ENG 101 and 102 and two in the major. Lake Campus students should meet with their advisor to determine the effect of this requirement on their individual programs.

Each WI course is clearly identified in the quarterly class schedule. Students registering for a WI course are automatically registered for the writing component of the course, an “0” credit hour lab. Students may not drop a WI course and lab separately.

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**Academic Programs**

The academic programs at the Lake Campus consist of Associate of Arts and Associate of Science degrees and Associate of Applied Business, Associate of Applied Science, and Associate of Technical Study degrees; Bachelor of Science in Early Childhood Education, Bachelor of Science in Organizational Leadership, and a Bachelor of Science in Nursing completion program; Master of Business Administration and Master of Education. Programs leading to the Associate of Arts or the Associate of Science degrees serve as prebaccalaureate programs to many of the degree programs offered at the Dayton campus. Students can complete up to two years of course work before moving on to the Dayton campus for completion of a bachelor's degree or transferring to another four-year institution.

Brief descriptions of programs in both the academic and technical areas follow.

**Bachelor of Science (B.S.) Organizational Leadership**

The Bachelor of Science in Organizational Leadership degree was developed as a degree completion program for students who possess an associate degree (or an equivalent number of credit hours) and are interested in pursuing leadership positions within the private, public and nonprofit sectors of the economy. This unique, multidisciplinary program requires students to take courses from the Raj Soin College of Business, the College of Education and Human Services, and the College of Liberal Arts. It provides students with broad academic experience as well as the
practical background needed to ready them for the contemporary work environment. Students will be exposed to the theory and practice necessary for leading today’s organizations and be given the opportunity to develop skills in planning and controlling the human, physical, financial, and technical resources within organizations.

Organizational Leadership Degree Requirements

See General Education Requirements

General Education Requirements 56

Associate Degree

Organizational Leadership Electives 70

Integrated Leadership Focus 19

Choose one:
ENG 330 or 333 4

Choose one:
CS 205 or 206 or 207 4

Choose one:
COM 101 or 102 or 141 3

Part of Core Sequence 8

Choose one:
PSY 304 or SOC 350 4

Choose one:
COM 325 or 340 or 343 or 443 or 453 4

Organizational Leadership Concentration 48

Prerequisites: (choose two)
ACC 204
EC 204
TMK 200 4

Foundations (all required):
EDL 301, 302, 303, 304 16

Fundamentals:
MGT 304 (required) 4

Choose three:
LAW 300
MGT 321 or 485
URS 423 or 424 or 450 or 470 or 475 12

Skills Integration (both required):
EDL 494, 495 8

Total (minimum requirement) 193

Bachelor of Science (B.S.) Early Childhood Education

B.S.Ed. degree Leading to Licensure

The Pre-K–3 licensure program prepares students to teach children three years of age through grade three. The Pre-K–3 license qualifies you for employment in day care, nursery school, Headstart, public and private preschools, and primary (K–3) elementary grades. Students will be required to work with children from birth through third grade in Phases 1, 2, and 3. The program offers courses in general education, professional education, and curriculum content.

Most curriculum content classes should be completed within the student’s first two years. Some of the courses must be completed before ED or EDE classes may be taken. Admission to the College of Education and Human Services is required before Professional Education Courses may be taken. For admission to the College of Education, the student must have earned 45 credit hours, have a GPA of 2.5 or higher, and have a passing score, established by the college, on the math, writing and reading sections of the Praxis I test.

Early Childhood Education
(Pre-K–3, Ages 0–8)

For degree requirements refer to Education and Human Services requirements in the University catalog.

Bachelor of Science (B.S.) Middle Childhood Education

Pre-Professional Program in Middle Childhood
B.S.Ed. degree Without Licensure

Important Note: The B.S.Ed. in Middle Childhood does not lead to licensure. Students must complete a graduate-level program and Praxis II tests in order to be eligible for a license in Middle Childhood.

Concentrations available at the Lake Campus may vary. Student interest and service area needs in specific concentrations are often a deciding factor in courses and/or concentrations to be offered. Four out of the five years are available at the Lake Campus in three out of four concentration areas. Contact the Lake Campus Program Director for Teacher Education to find out more about offerings available at the Lake Campus.
Middle Childhood Education
For degree requirements refer to Education and Human Services requirements in the University catalog.

Associate of Arts (A.A.) and Associate of Science (A.S.) Degrees

Biological Sciences (A.S.)
The associate degree in biological sciences is designed to provide students with a generalized background that may lead into almost any field of biology, including botany, zoology, aquatic, oceanography, forestry, agriculture, and medical arts.

Requirements for the Associate of Science Degree

General Education Requirements 40

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 229, 230, 231 or MTH 228 or 229 and STT 264, 264 (counted in supporting courses)
Area V: CHM 121, 122, 123 (counted in supporting courses)
BIO 112, 114, 115 (counted in departmental requirements)

Departmental Requirements 27

BIO 112, 114, 115, 312, 316 22
BIO 313, 314, or 315 5

Required Supporting Courses 36-38

CHM 121, 122, 123 15
MTH 229, 230, 231 or MTH 228 or 229 and STT 264, 265 13-15
CS 205 4
PSY 110 4

Total (minimum requirement) 103/105

Business and Administration (A.S.)
The associate degree in business and administration is designed to prepare students to pursue a bachelor’s degree in business with majors in accountancy, economics, finance, management, and marketing. A knowledge of basic business functions and an awareness of the businessperson’s responsibilities in the political, social, and economic order of society are fundamental objectives of the program.

Requirements for the Associate of Science Degree

General Education Requirements 48

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 228 (counted in supporting courses)
Area III: EC 204, 205 (counted in departmental requirements)

Departmental Requirements 36-40

ACC 204, 205, 206** 8-12
EC 204, 205 8
MS 204, 205 8
TMG 204, TMK 200, TAD 206* 12

Required Supporting Courses 16-18

MTH 128 or 129 3-5
MTH 228 5
CS 205 4
ENG 330 4

Total (minimum requirement) 109/106

*These courses are applicable to the baccalaureate program with special conditions.

**ACC 206 is required for Accounting and Finance majors

Chemistry (A.S.)
An associate degree in chemistry prepares students for work as entry-level technicians for a baccalaureate degree program. Entry-level jobs in chemical research, medical laboratories, pharmaceuticals, petroleum industry, plastics, and chemical manufacturing are all possibilities.

Requirements for the Associate of Science Degree

General Education Requirements 40

Required Substitutions:
Area I: MTH 229, 230 (counted in related course requirements)
Area V: CHM 121, 122, 123 (counted in departmental requirements)

Departmental Requirements 33

CHM 121, 122, 123 15
CHM 211/215, 212/216, 213/217 18

Related Course Requirements 22

MTH 229, 230, 231 15
ENG 333 4
COM 101 or 102 or 141 3

Total (minimum requirement) 95
Communication (A.A.)

An associate degree in communication prepares students for a variety of entry level careers in the public and private sector or the media. It also serves as a seamless articulation to the Bachelor of Arts degree in Communication where students can major in mass communication, organizational communication, and communication studies.

Requirements for the Associate of Arts Degree

General Education Requirements 56
Departmental Requirements 22
COM 101, 102, 141, 152, 203, 232, 256 22
Electives* 12
Total (minimum requirement) 90

History (A.A.)

The associate degree in history prepares students to pursue a baccalaureate degree in history. Through exposure to a broad spectrum of human experience in the past and present, students come to understand their relationship to other human beings and the structure of society. The history major is useful to students who wish to seek a career in such fields as teaching, journalism, archival work, government, politics, and law.

Requirements for the Associate of Arts Degree

General Education Requirements 56
Departmental Requirements 6
HST 211, 212 6
Electives* 28
Total (minimum requirement) 90

Psychology (A.A.)

The associate degree in psychology prepares students to pursue a baccalaureate degree in psychology. It is designed to provide a broad introduction to contemporary psychology.

Requirements for the Associate of Arts Degree

General Education Requirements 56
Core Requirements 24
Humanities 8
Fine Arts 8
Social Sciences 8
Related Hours 20
Professional Component Electives 12
Electives* 4
Total (minimum requirement) 96

*Student should consult with academic advisor on recommended electives to be taken.

Liberal Studies (A.A.)

An associate degree in liberal studies prepares students for a variety of entry-level careers or for a seamless articulation into the baccalaureate degrees in Liberal Studies or Organizational Leadership programs. The program allows students to tailor their academic program to their needs and interests across a wide range of disciplines.

Requirements for the Associate of Arts Degree

General Education Requirements 56
Required Courses:
Area I: STT 160 (counted in related course requirements)
Area III: PSY 105 (counted in departmental requirements)
Area VI: PSY 110 (counted in departmental requirements)
Departmental Requirements 16
PSY 105, 110 8
PSY 311, 341 8
Related Course Requirements 5
STT 160 5
Electives* 13
**MTH 126 or 127 3 or 5

Total (minimum requirement) 93 or 95

*Student should consult with academic advisor on recommended electives to be taken.

Social Work (A.A.)

The associate degree in social work is designed to prepare students for further baccalaureate study in social work. Career opportunities for the college graduate with a major in social work are found in governmental, private, and voluntary agencies.
Typical agencies include family services, children’s services, public schools, hospitals, mental health centers, and probation/parole boards. A career in social work requires self-discipline, emotional stability, and intellectual creativity. Students should be interested in people of widely varying ages, abilities, and backgrounds.

**Requirements for the Associate of Arts Degree**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>Departmental Requirements</th>
<th>Related Requirements</th>
<th>Total (minimum requirement)</th>
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<tbody>
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</tbody>
</table>

Students planning to complete their baccalaureate degree in social work at Wright State University should consult the undergraduate catalog and the Social Work Department Handbook for admission requirements to the program.

*Student should consult with advisor on recommended electives to be taken.

**Technical Associate Degree Programs:**

**Associate of Applied Business (A.A.B.)**

**Associate of Applied Science (A.A.S.)**

**Associate of Technical Studies (A.T.S.)**

Associate degrees in the following technical programs prepare students for career entry after two years of study. Technical education programs provide the type of career training desired by business, industry, governmental units, and many other employers. Technical programs will articulate to the bachelor’s degree in Organizational Leadership.

**Financial Management Technology (A.A.B.)**

The associate degree in financial management combines courses from accounting, economics, and management, thus providing a broad background in the universal subject areas of today’s business environment. Graduates of the program obtain positions in bookkeeping and computerized accounting systems or as an accounting assistant, management trainee, assistant manager, production supervisor, foreman, or small business manager.

**Requirements for the Associate of Applied Business Degree in Financial Management**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>General Education Requirements</th>
<th>Departmental Requirements</th>
<th>Related Course Requirements</th>
<th>Total (minimum requirement)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101, 102</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives*</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electives*</td>
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</table>

*Student should consult with advisor on recommended electives to be taken.

Contact the Lake Campus Academic Advisors for program check sheets.
Computer-Aided Drafting Design Technology (A.A.S.)

Computer-Aided Drafting majors prepare detailed drawings based on rough sketches, specifications, and calculations made by engineers and designers. They also calculate the strength, quality, quantity, and cost of materials. Final drawings contain a detailed view of the object as well as specifications for materials used, procedures followed, and other information to implement the job. They are also capable of working with computer-assisted drawing and preparing graphic display materials. WSU-LC CAD graduates will be able to choose from a wide range of jobs. Many graduates become draftspersons, CAD operators, design technicians, quality control technicians, or technical illustrators.

Requirements for the Associate of Applied Science Degree

General Education Requirements
ENG 101, 102  8
Communication Elective  3
GE electives  8

Departmental Requirements  40
Related Course Requirements  33
ENG 330 or 333 (required)  4
Total (minimum requirement)  92

Office Information Systems (A.A.B.)

The Associate of Applied Business in Office Information Systems offers three options for students to focus their interest.

Administrative Assistant Option

The administrative assistant in today's business world is a professional who must make decisions and project and use communication skills and writing expertise to advance the public image of the executive for whom he or she works. Administrative assistants must be proficient in all areas of office procedure and be skilled in operating office equipment in addition to assisting the executive. The Office information systems program encompasses all of these necessary skills while giving the student a well-rounded background.

Legal Administrative Assistant Option

Preparing legal documents for court action or any correspondence involving legal acts, rights, offenses, and ethics requires a precise understanding of form and terminology. Accuracy is vital for the legal administrative assistant. The legal administrative assistant program combines training and practice on office machines and in office procedures, while teaching the nomenclature of law. Included is a basic introduction to terminology, procedures, business administration, and economics. Electives permit students to broaden knowledge in areas of career specialty or personal interest.

Medical Administrative Assistant Option

In addition to furnishing classroom techniques for perfecting basic office skills (such as typing, speedwriting, composition, and the use of office machines), the medical administrative assistant program combines training and practice on office machines and in office procedures, while teaching the nomenclature of law. Included is a basic introduction to terminology, procedures, business administration, and economics. Electives permit students to broaden knowledge in areas of career specialty or personal interest.

Requirements for the Associate of Applied Business Degree in Office Information Systems

General Education Requirements
ENG 101 and 102  8
PSY 105  4
Electives*  12

Departmental Requirements**  56–60
Related Requirements**  20
Total (minimum requirement)  100–104

*Student should consult with academic advisor on recommended electives to be taken.
**Departmental and related requirements may vary based on option selected.
Contact the Lake Campus Academic Advisors for program checksheets.

Information Technology: Graphic Communications and Design (A.A.B.)

Graduates who major in Graphic Communications and Design have a wide choice of careers in the desktop publishing field. A graduate may work as a graphic designer with a company that creates promotional material and advertising campaigns as well as catalogs, brochures, instruction manuals, newsletters, technical literature, and many other items requiring visual design. Publishing companies use desktop publishing to lay out books,
magazines, and other publications. A graduate may work as a Webmaster, from designing and creating Web pages to maintaining the site.

Requirements for the Associate of Applied Business Degree in Office Information Systems

General Education Requirements 22
Departmental Requirements 58
Related Requirements 20
Total (minimum requirement) 100

Contact the Lake Campus Academic Advisors for program checksheets.

Office Information Systems: One-Year Certificate Program

The holder of a One-Year Certificate in today’s business world is a professional who must make decisions and project and use communication skills and writing expertise to advance the public image of the executive for whom he or she works. Administrative assistants must be proficient in all areas of office procedures and be skilled in operating office equipment in addition to assisting the executive. The Office Information Systems and Certificate Programs encompass all of these necessary skills, while giving the student a well-rounded background. The One-Year Certificate is recognized by the state of Ohio as a training program which qualifies students for entry-level administrative assistant positions.

Requirements for the Office Information Systems: One-Year Certificate Program

A total of 45 credits from a clearly identifiable concentration of courses selected from the Office Information Systems curriculum and related business courses comprise this certificate program. All courses must be approved by the academic advisor prior to registering.

Total (minimum requirement) 45

Associate of Technical Study (A.T.S.)

The Associate of Technical Study degree uses courses from existing two-year technical programs along with the General Education base to fulfill a unique educational need. Intended for individuals with specialized technical interests, the Associate of Technical Study degree allows the student to develop, with the guidance of a designated faculty advisor, an individualized technical program. This program must establish an educational goal and include a concentration of courses required to accomplish that goal.

A minimum of 45 credit hours of the total program must be in a clearly identifiable area of concentration. This technical component may be developed by combining courses from two or more academic disciplines. General Education requirements and basic course requirements must account for a minimum of 42 total credit hours. The Associate of Technical Study degree requires from 90 to 110 total credit hours; graduation requirements are the same as for other A.A.S. and A.A.B. degrees.

Many job opportunities in industry and business today require that technicians, programmers, and designers have exposure to a broad range of technologies. The Associate of Technical Study degree provides needed flexibility that industry finds essential as it continues to diversify and meet the needs of a changing industrial market.

Students can choose to follow a pre-designed program, such as business applications, computer graphics, operations management, or may design a program, or design one to meet their own needs. Advising is a key component of these programs. Interested students should start by contacting a Lake Campus advisor to discuss the unique opportunities available through A.T.S. degrees.

Requirements for the Associate of Technical Study Degree

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ENG 101, 102</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Communication Elective</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GE Electives</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Technical Core Requirements*</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Related Course Requirements</td>
<td>19–24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 205</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Math: Level 3 or higher</td>
<td>3–5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TEG 141 or SOC 221</td>
<td>2–3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electives**</td>
<td>10–12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total (minimum required) 90–95

*This component may be developed by combining courses from two or more of the academic programs in the technical area. This development is done through the guidance of a designated faculty advisor.

**Student should consult with Academic Advisor on recommended electives.
Certificates

Certificate in Management

The Certificate in Management is a sequence of courses designed to prepare students to become effective managers. The course offerings are for persons who have had little or no formal training in management principles. Courses meet either during the week or on weekends, allowing a convenient time choice. All certificate classes may be applied toward an associate degree.

Requirements for Certificate in Management

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>22</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACC 204</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MGT 100, 200</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TMG 204</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>COM 141</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC 204</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (minimum required)</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Advanced Certificate in Management

The Advanced Certificate in Management is a sequence of courses designed to prepare students to become effective managers. All courses meet during the week and on weekends and may be applied toward an associate degree.

Requirements for Advanced Certificate in Management

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TMG 210, 270</td>
<td>6</td>
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<tr>
<td>TMK 200</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CS 205</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>COM 203</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (minimum required)</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Certificate in Desktop Publishing

The Certificate in Desktop Publishing is a sequence of courses designed for the person in the office wishing to learn or implement desktop publishing skills.

Requirements for Certificate in Desktop Publishing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>9</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>TOA 241, 242, 243</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (minimum required)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Certificate in Word/Information Processing

The Certificate in Word/Information Processing is a three-quarter sequence of courses designed for the person wishing to upgrade or to implement word processing skills in an office environment.

Requirements for Certificate in Word/Information Processing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDT 220, 221, 222</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total (minimum required)</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Certificate in Computer-Aided Drafting (CAD)

The Certificate in CAD is a 24-credit hour sequence of courses designed to provide a thorough understanding of how the computer-aided drafting process functions in industry. The certificate program covers the fundamental principles and methods used in designing a product with AutoCAD. The certificate is designed for individuals who have a thorough understanding of drafting principles, but no CAD experience is assumed. All courses meet during the week or on Saturdays. Contact the Lake Campus for a listing of certificate options offered in CAD.

Certificate in Microcomputer Applications

The Certificate in Microcomputer Applications is a three-quarter sequence of courses designed to provide a thorough coverage of many practical uses of microcomputers. A broad range of applications will be presented along with fundamental computer operations to prepare students to use microcomputers effectively at home or in business. Depending on the chosen major, some or all courses may be applicable toward an associate degree.
Requirements for Certificate in Microcomputer Applications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>12</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CS 205, 206, 207</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (minimum required)</strong></td>
<td><strong>12</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Certificate in PhotoShop Design and Applications

The Certificate in PhotoShop Design and Applications is a three-quarter sequence of courses designed for instruction in the proper use of Adobe PhotoShop techniques, such as filters, screens, backgrounds, photographs, and other desktop publishing applications to be integrated with other software programs.

Requirements for Certificate in PhotoShop Design and Applications

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Courses</th>
<th>9</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beginning PhotoShop Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intermediate PhotoShop Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Advanced PhotoShop Applications</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total (minimum required)</strong></td>
<td><strong>9</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Certificate in Software Applications

The Certificate in Software Applications is a selection of nine one-credit hour software courses offered through the Office Information Technology department. Several one-credit hour courses are offered each quarter and topics vary. Students must complete nine of the one-day courses within the academic calendar (summer included) to be eligible to receive the certificate. Consult the Lake Campus quarterly class schedule for a listing of topics, dates, and times offered.

Certificate in Graphics/Design

The Certificate in Graphics/Design is an 18-credit hour selection of courses designed for the associate/bachelor degree graduates or individuals currently employed in the graphics field who desire to add current software and procedures that will assist them in their current positions. Students will select courses from the two-year Graphics Design program. Prerequisite knowledge may be required in some courses. Advisor approval required.
ABBREVIATION AND PAGE NUMBERS

Throughout this catalog, specific courses are indicated by abbreviations followed by a number. The list below shows the abbreviations for the different areas of study, followed by the name of each area of study and the page on which the course descriptions for the areas begin.

- ACC Accountancy, p. 212
- AED Art Education, p. 218
- AES Aerospace Science, p. 213
- AFS African and African American Studies, p. 213
- ANT Anatomy, p. 214
- ART Art and Art History, p. 215
- ATH Anthropology, p. 214
- ATR Athletic Training, p. 218
- BMB Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, p. 219
- BIO Biological Sciences, p. 220
- BME Biomedical Engineering, p. 224
- BUS Business, p. 225
- CEG Computer Engineering, p. 234
- CHM Chemistry, p. 225
- CHI Chinese, p. 228
- CLS Classics, p. 229
- CL Clinical Laboratory Science, p. 230
- CNL Counseling, p. 239
- COM Communication, p. 231
- CPL Comparative Literature, p. 234
- CS Computer Science, p. 237
- CSE Comparative Studies, p. 234
- CST Comparative Studies, p. 234
- DAN Dance, p. 240
- DEV Developmental Education, p. 243
- DN Danish, p. 243
- EC Economics, p. 243
- ED Education, p. 246
- EDE Education—Early Childhood Education, p. 249
- EDL Educational Leadership, p. 251
- EDS Education—Special Education, p. 251
- EDT Educational Technology, p. 251
- EE Electrical Engineering, p. 253
- EGR Engineering, p. 256
- EH Environmental Health Sciences, p. 261
- ENG English, p. 257
- ENV Environmental Studies, p. 263
- EP Engineering Physics, p. 257
- FIN Finance, p. 263
- FR French, p. 264
- GEO Geography, p. 266
- GER German, p. 271
- GL Geological Sciences, p. 268

- GR Greek, p. 273
- HED Health Education, p. 274
- HEB Hebrew, p. 276
- HST History, p. 276
- HFE Human Factors Engineering, p. 277
- HPR Health, Physical Education, and Recreation, p. 274
- IB International Business, p. 279
- ISE Industrial and Systems Engineering, p. 278
- ITA Italian, p. 280
- JPN Japanese, p. 280
- LA Liberal Arts, p. 281
- LAT Latin, p. 280
- LAW Business Law, p. 225
- LI Linguistics, p. 281
- ME Mechanical and Materials Engineering, p. 290
- MGT Management, p. 282
- M&I Microbiology and Immunology, p. 294
- MIL Military Science, p. 294
- MIS Management Information Systems, p. 283
- MKT Marketing, p. 285
- ML Modern Language Humanities, p. 295
- MS Management Science, p. 284
- MTH Mathematics, p. 286
- MUA Music: Applied Music, p. 301
- MUE Music Ensembles, p. 303
- MUS Music, p. 297
- NUR Nursing, p. 305
- P&B Physiology and Biophysics, p. 313
- PHR Pharmacology, p. 307
- PHL Philosophy, p. 308
- PHY Physics, p. 310
- PLS Political Science, p. 313
- POR Portuguese, p. 318
- PSY Psychology, p. 318
- PTX Pharmacology/Toxicology, p. 308
- REL Religion, p. 324
- RHB Rehabilitation, p. 324
- RM Rehabilitative Medicine and Restorative Care, p. 322
- RSE Regional Studies, p. 322
- RST Regional Studies, p. 322
- RUS Russian, p. 326
- SM Science and Math, p. 326
- SOC Sociology, p. 328
- SPN Spanish, p. 330
- STT Statistics, p. 332
- SW Social Work, p. 327
- TH Theatre Arts, p. 334
Technical Course Abbreviations

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DDT</td>
<td>Computer-Aided Drafting and Design Technology</td>
<td>348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IT</td>
<td>Information Technology</td>
<td>348</td>
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Course Numbering System

- **0-99**: Developmental precollege-level courses.
- **100-499**: Lower division courses intended for undergraduate credit only. The first digit indicates the general level of the course: 1 for a first-year course, 2 for a second-year course, 3 for a third-year course, 4 for a fourth-year course. Courses in this category that are acceptable for graduate credit carry alternate numbers in which the first digit only is changed to a 5 or a 6 according to the definitions below.
- **500-599**: Courses that carry graduate credit only in a major field different from that of the department offering the course. Most such courses will be alternate designations of courses normally numbered 300-499.
- **600-699**: Courses that carry graduate credit in any major field and have alternate designations in which the first digit is a three or four when taken for undergraduate credit.
- **700-999**: Courses intended for graduate credit only.

The number following the hyphen indicates the number of credit hours for that course. Courses designated by consecutive numbers are related courses; courses to be taken in sequence are so designated in the descriptions.
A list of course abbreviations and an explanation of the course numbering system can be found on pages 210 and 211. Not all courses described here are offered every quarter or every year. For a more detailed listing of prerequisites, enrollment restrictions, and specific courses offered in a particular quarter, consult the Wright State class schedule published each fall, winter, spring, and summer.

Accountancy / ACC

ACC 204 Accounting Principles I (Credits: 4)
Introduction to accounting for business enterprises. Includes analysis of the effect of transactions on financial position, preparation of financial statements, reports for managers, and financial statement analysis.

ACC 205 Accounting Principles II (Credits: 4)
Introduction to accounting for business enterprises. Includes analysis of the effect of transactions on financial position, preparation of financial statements, reports for managers, and financial statement analysis. Prerequisite: ACC 204.

ACC 307 Intermediate Accounting I (Credits: 4)
Course examines financial accounting concepts and its application to complex problems in the measurement of balance sheet accounts, determination of net income and preparation of financial statements. Course emphasizes measurement and reporting of assets. Prerequisite: ACC 205.

ACC 308 Intermediate Accounting II (Credits: 4)
Course examines financial accounting concepts and their application to complex measurement problems and the preparation of financial statements. Prerequisite: C or better in ACC 307.

ACC 309 Advanced Accounting (Credits: 4)
To study the accounting principles and techniques used to consolidate parent and subsidiary companies at the date of combination and in subsequent periods. Prerequisite: C or better in ACC 308.

ACC 323 Management Accounting (Credits: 4)
Application of managerial accounting concepts and techniques to complex problems in manufacturing accounting and service firms. Prerequisite: ACC 205

ACC 326 Accounting Systems Design and Implementation (Credits: 4)
Design and accounting database, modeling accounting transactions for database environment, use of CASE tools for database design, discussion of accounting ASP and use of web-based accounting packages. Prerequisite: ACC 205 and MIS 300.

ACC 343 Federal Income Tax I (Credits: 4)
Considers the methodology of the federal income tax as it applies to individuals. Analysis of the determinants of taxable income and the tax liability including property transfers, recapture, passive activities and income characterization. Prerequisite: ACC 205.

ACC 423 Auditing (Credits: 4)
This course provides an overview of financial, operational and compliance audits. Key auditing concepts are introduced: materiality, risk assessment, audit objectives, evidence, internal control considerations, and computer assisted audit techniques. Prerequisite: ACC 325 and ACC 308.

ACC 424 Management Accounting Advanced (Credits: 4)
Identification, description, and analysis of the behavioral science and quantitative methods employed for management accounting. Writing intensive. Prerequisite: ACC 308, 323, 343.

ACC 444 Federal Income Tax II (Credits: 4)
An introduction to the federal income taxation of business entities and owners. Considers state and local taxes and their impact on tax strategies. Introduction to the legal and ethical responsibilities of the tax practitioner. Prerequisite: ACC 343.

ACC 454 International Accounting (Credits: 4)
Examines comparative country practices and the international aspects of various accounting topics—financial and managerial accounting, social accounting, inflation accounting, auditing and taxation. Prerequisite: ACC 205.

ACC 477 Special Topics in Accounting (Credits: 1 to 4)
Topics and prerequisites vary.

ACC 478 Honors: Independent Study in Accountancy (Credits: 2 to 8)
Research in accounting for fulfillment of the Honors Program project requirement.

ACC 481 Internship in Accounting (Credits: 4)
One-quarter, faculty-supervised internship in the areas of public, industrial, or governmental accounting. At the conclusion of the internship the student is required to submit a report based on a topic agreed upon between the student and the sponsoring faculty.
Aerospace Science/AES

AES 121 The Air Force Today I (Credits: 1)
An introduction to USAF ROTC. Topics include: mission and organization of the Air Force, officerhip and professionalism, military customs and courtesies, Air Force officer opportunities, group leadership problems, and communication skills.

AES 122 The Air Force Today II (Credits: 1)
An introduction to the USAF ROTC. Topics include: mission and organization of the Air Force, officerhip and professionalism, military customs and courtesies, Air Force officer opportunities, group leadership problems, and communication skills.

AES 122 Leadership Laboratory
An introduction to the USAF ROTC. Topics include: mission and organization of the Air Force, officerhip and professionalism, military customs and courtesies, Air Force officer opportunities, group leadership problems, and communication skills.

AES 123 The Air Force Today III (Credits: 1)
An introduction to USAF ROTC. Topics include: mission and organization of the Air Force, officerhip and professionalism, military customs and courtesies, Air Force officer opportunities, group leadership problems, and communication skills.

AES 221 The Air Force Way I (Credits: 1)
A survey course facilitating the transition from air force rotc cadet to ROTC candidate. Featured topics include: Air Force heritage, leaders, quality Air Force, ethics and values, leadership, group leadership problems, and application of communication skills.

AES 222 The Air Force Way II (Credits: 1)
A survey course facilitating the transition from air force rotc cadet to ROTC candidate. Featured topics include: Air Force heritage, leaders, quality Air Force, ethics and values, leadership, group leadership problems, and application of communication skills.

AES 223 The Air Force Way III (Credits: 1)
A survey course facilitating the transition from the USAF ROTC cadet to ROTC candidate. Featured topics include: Air Force heritage, leaders, quality air force, ethics and values, leadership, group leadership problems, and application of communication skills.

AES 331 Air Force Leadership and Management I (Credits: 3)
Study of leadership and quality managemen fundamentals, professional knowledge, the USAF doctrine, leadership ethics, and communication skills. Case studies are used to examine the USAF leadership and management situations.

AES 332 Air Force Leadership and Management II (Credits: 3)
Study of leadership and quality management fundamentals, professional knowledge, the USAF doctrine, leadership ethics, and communication skills. Case studies are used to examine the USAF leadership and management situations. Prerequisite: AES 331.

AES 333 Air Force Leadership and Management III (Credits: 3)
Study of leadership and quality management fundamentals, professional knowledge, the USAF doctrine, leadership ethics, and communication skills. Case studies are used to examine the USAF leadership and management situations. Prerequisite: AES 332.

AES 431 Preparation for Active Duty I (Credits: 3)
Examines national security process, regional studies, advanced leadership ethics, and the USAF doctrine. Topics include the military as a profession, officerhip, military justice, civilian control of the military, current issues, and refining communication skills.

AES 432 Preparation for Active Duty II (Credits: 3)
Examines national security process, regional studies, advanced leadership ethics, and the USAF doctrine. Topics include the military as a profession, officerhip, military justice, civilian control of the military, current issues, and refining communication skills. Prerequisite: AES 431.

AES 433 Preparation for Active Duty III (Credits: 3)
Examines national security process, regional studies, advanced leadership ethics, and the USAF doctrine. Topics include the military as a profession, officerhip, military justice, civilian control of the military, current issues, and refining communication skills. Prerequisite: AES 432.

African and African American Studies/AFS

AFS 200 What is the African and African American Experience (Credits: 4)
A historical and methodological analysis of both African and African American life: economics, education, crime, gender issues, urban problems, globalism, etc. This course utilizes real-life models of success as examples of how to effectively overcome these problems. Prerequisite: AFS 200. Must have junior class standing.
AFS 400 Service Experience (Credits: 4)
Field placement of students in community organizations, social service agencies, and governmental entities where they will engage in work that relates to and enhances their understanding of the African American experience. Prerequisite: AFS 200, 300. Senior class standing required.

AFS 401 Senior Research Project (Credits: 2 to 4)
Divided over two quarters, this course allows students to bring their study in the major to completion through a major research project that focuses on one specific aspect of African or African American life. Prerequisite: AFS 200, 300 and 400. Senior class standing required.

AFS 499 Special Topics in African and African American Studies (Credits: 1 to 4)
Selected topics relevant to historical and current issues in african and african american studies. Course may be repeated for up to four credit hours.

Anatomy/ANT

ANT 201 Basic Human Anatomy I (Credits: 4)
Osteology; histology of basic tissues and topographical, histological, and developmental anatomy of nervous and endocrine systems. Laboratory exercises use human materials. 2.5 hours lecture, three hours lab.

ANT 202 Basic Human Anatomy II (Credits: 4)
Basic topographical, histological, and developmental anatomy of the muscular, cardiovascular, digestive, respiratory, urinal, and reproductive systems. Laboratory exercises use human materials. 2.5 hours lecture, three hours lab. Prerequisite: ANT 201 or consent of instructor.

ANT 499 Selected Topics in Anatomy (Credits: 1 to 5)
May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: a minimum 2.2 cumulative grade point average and junior standing.

Anthropology/ATH

ATH 200 World of Primitive Contemporaries (Credits: 3)
Survey of the world's non-western cultures. Discussions include the various ways contemporary peoples live and the relationship between primitive and contemporary cultures.

ATH 241 Introduction to Biological Anthropology (Credits: 4)
An overview of human biology and behavior, including human evolution, primate behavior, and human physical variation.

ATH 242 Introduction to Archaeology (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the nature of archaeological data, techniques of archaeological dating, and methods of data collection, analysis, and interpretation.

ATH 250 Introduction to Cultural and Social Anthropology (Credits: 3)
Surveys various fields or sub-disciplines of anthropology to enable anthropology majors to complete upper-division courses effectively. Emphasis on identifying cultural symbols and social interaction in ethnic groups. Prerequisite: CST 240 or anthropology major.

ATH 300 Laboratory in Anthropology (Credits: 4)
Emphasizes recognition and analysis of archaeological remains from prehistoric and historic sites. Students develop an original analysis of some body of archaeological material. Prerequisite: ATH 242, 369 or permission of instructor.

ATH 340 Applied Anthropology: an Introduction (Credits: 4)
Introduces various aspects of applied anthropology as currently used in a variety of behavioral activity fields locally, nationally, and internationally.

ATH 341 Indians of North America (Credits: 4)
Survey of selected North American Indian societies, contrasting their modern and aboriginal cultures.

ATH 342 Anthropology of Sex and Gender (Credits: 4)
Studies similarities and differences between males and females, their status, roles in selected societies, stereotypes, physical and behavioral aspects of sex and gender, and cross-cultural variations in gender roles.

ATH 346 Anthropology of Religion (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as REL 362.) Anthropological approach to meaning and function of religion in social life, and nature of thought or belief systems that give rise to different forms of religious life. Emphasis on primitive and peasant societies.

ATH 349 Anthropological Linguistics (Credits: 4)
The science of language as an anthropologist's tool for field research. How to describe language as sound, and write an unwritten language; how the anthropologist can make use of linguistic training for acquiring cultural data.

ATH 351 Human Evolution (Credits: 4)
History, description, and interpretation of the fossil record for primate evolution with emphasis on human evolution.

ATH 352 Primate Behavior (Credits: 4)
Detailed examination of the behavior of nonhuman primates, including monkeys and apes, as it relates to human evolution and behavior.

ATH 358 Human Variation and Adaptation (Credits: 4)
Examination of human biological variation focusing on interpopulation variation, environmental adaptation, and the concept of race.

ATH 365 Archaeology of North America (Credits: 4)
ATH 368 Archaeological Field Techniques (Credits: 4)
Classroom and field preparation for archaeological survey and excavations. Prerequisite: ATH 242 or permission of instructor.

ATH 369 Field School in Archaeology (Credits: 6 to 12)
Excavation training on prehistoric sites.

ATH 392 Readings in Anthropology (Credits: 2 to 4)
May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

ATH 396 Careers for Anthropology Majors (Credits: 2)
A combination workshop and field study in which students learn how to prepare a resume, how to find out about career possibilities, and how to meet people who are active practitioners. Prerequisite: COM 304.

ATH 399 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of anthropology. Topics vary.

ATH 400 Topics in Archaeology (Credits: 4)
Advanced study of various specialized aspects of archaeology. Classes may be lecture or seminar.

ATH 405 Ethnographic Film (Credits: 4)
Students will explore the use of film as an ethnographic tool. These films will be used to convey ethnographic or anthropological depth and understanding. Behavior and customs will be analyzed.

ATH 410 Special Topics in Cultural Anthropology (Credits: 4)
Selected topics concerning the method and theory of anthropological thought and their relationship to the allied disciplines of economics, linguistics, art, politics, and history. Emphasis on current trends influencing research in cultural anthropology. Topics vary.

ATH 415 Anthropology of Latin America (Credits: 4)
This course will provide a survey of Latin America. Students will examine its history, as well as become acquainted with cultural pluralism, social organizations, economic conditions, and current issues.

ATH 446 Peoples and Cultures of South Asia (Credits: 4)
Survey and analysis of cultural diversity and unity in Southern Asia, particularly India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, and Sri Lanka.

ATH 447 Peoples and Cultures of Africa (Credits: 4)
Survey of the peoples and sociocultural systems of Africa with emphasis on sub-Saharan ecological and bicultural relationships.

ATH 448 Development of Ethnological Thought (Credits: 4)
Surveys historical development of ethnological thought and emphasizes theories of social and cultural change. Prerequisite: senior standing and permission of instructor.

ATH 450 Political Anthropology (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as PLS 450.) Study of the cultural part of primitive societies that we recognize as political organization. An attempt is made to show how in less complex (primitive) societies new local communities come into being through fission.

ATH 455 Biomedical Anthropology (Credits: 4)
An anthropological perspective of health and illness in selected societies of the world. Integrates physical, social, and cultural dimensions of disease, nutrition, fertility and population growth, health beliefs and practices, and the consequences of culture change and modernization.

ATH 458 Anthropology of Women's Health (Credits: 4)
Integrates biological and sociological dimensions of women's health throughout the world. It examines cross-cultural variation in disease and illness and the sociocultural contexts that define models of women's health.

ATH 465 Seminar in Woodland Archaeology (Credits: 4)
Intensive review of the prehistoric Woodland period (600 B.C.-A.D. 900) of Eastern North America. Regional cultures, such as Adena and Ohio Hopewell, and topics including trade, the economy, political organization, and mortuary customs are considered.

ATH 468 Seminar in Archaeological Theory (Credits: 4)
Wide-ranging survey of traditional and contemporary archaeological theory, with study of its applications in various parts of the world. Prerequisite: ATH 242 or permission of instructor.

ATH 475 Historical Archaeology (Credits: 4)
Focuses on the post-European discovery period of America. Archaeological interpretations of colonial, plantation, industrial, frontier, and urban sites and materials are explored in seminar discussions and through laboratory analyses of Southwest Ohio site collections. Prerequisite: ATH 242.

ATH 492 Independent Research in Anthropology (Credits: 2 to 4)
May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

Art/ART

ART 200 Sophomore Workshop (Credits: 1)
Introduction to slide taking, matting and framing and professional opportunities for art majors. This course is a prerequisite for all upper level studio art courses. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

ART 206 Drawing I (Credits: 4)
Introduction to materials, techniques, and concepts of drawing.

ART 207 Photography I (Credits: 4)
Exploration of basic processes and concepts in still photography. Work involves learning basic skills and techniques. Assignments designed to develop an understanding of light as an expressive element.
ART 208 Sculpture I (Credits: 4)
Introduction to basic processes, materials, and concepts of sculpture.

ART 209 Introduction to Color (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the study of the elements and interaction of color.

ART 211 Art History I: Before 1150 A.D. (Credits: 4)
Painting and sculpture before A.D. 1150.
Introduces the basic concepts of visual and stylistic analysis and a historical survey of painting and sculpture in the western world from prehistoric to medieval times.

ART 212 Art History II: 1150 to 1850 (Credits: 4)
Painting and sculpture from 1150 to 1850.
Historical survey of painting and sculpture in the western world from late medieval times to the dawn of the modern era. Prerequisite: ART 211 or permission of instructor.

ART 213 Art History III: 1850 to Present (Credits: 4)
Painting and sculpture since 1850. Historical survey of modern painting and sculpture in the western world. Prerequisite: ART 212 or permission of instructor.

ART 214 Visual Art in Western Culture (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the visual arts focusing on selected major works of art throughout history. Discusses comparisons across time, basic art media, and the formal characteristics of art.

ART 215 Foundations of Art Education (Credits: 4)
Introductory course in art education involving approaches for aesthetic awareness, inquiries into theories of art, art appreciation and criticism, current issues, as well as child development through art and art education methodologies. (Previously listed as AED 214.)

ART 228 Drawing II (Credits: 4)
Introduces concepts and techniques of drawing. May include studies from the human figure and other natural forms. Topics vary. Prerequisite: ART 206.

ART 258 Photography II (Credits: 4)
Development of personal concepts and aesthetic expression in photography. Emphasis on individualized approach to photographic problems that arise from the work of students. Topics vary. Prerequisite: ART 207 or permission of instructor.

ART 300 Studio Workshop (Credits: 1 to 4)
Studio experience directly involving students with a professional artist executing a special project. Covers a range of information from preliminary planning to final discussion on the project. Topics vary.

ART 301 Independent Study in Art (Credits: 1 to 4)
Special studies and intensive individual work with faculty supervision in art.

ART 302 Independent Study in Art (Credits: 1 to 4)
Special studies and intensive individual work with faculty supervision in art.

ART 309 Studies in Art Theory and Philosophy (Credits: 4)
Courses offered under this number provide both historical and philosophical study in art. Prerequisite: ART 213 or permission of instructor.

ART 328 Intermediate Drawing (Credits: 4)
Development of personal concepts and aesthetic expression in drawing. Emphasis on individualized approach to drawing problems that arise from the work of students. Topics vary. Prerequisite: ART 228.

ART 337 Beginning Expanded Media (Credits: 4)
Study of visual and aesthetic techniques and concepts emphasizing the development of individual artistic expression in various media. Prerequisite: ART 228, 258, and 378; or permission of instructor.

ART 347 Beginning Painting (Credits: 4)
Working from still, figure, and landscape emphasizing the use of color and drawing in visual organization. Prerequisite: ART 206, 209, 228.

ART 348 Intermediate Painting (Credits: 4)
Emphasis on principles of pictorial organization. Attention to the relationship of subject matter and abstraction as related to contemporary and traditional approaches. Prerequisite: ART 347 or permission of instructor.

ART 349 Intermediate Painting (Credits: 4)
Emphasis on principles of pictorial organization. Attention to the relationship of subject matter and abstraction as related to contemporary and traditional approaches. Prerequisite: ART 348 or permission of instructor.

ART 358 Intermediate Black and White Photography (Credits: 4)
Development of personal concepts and aesthetic expression in photography. Emphasis on individualized approach to photographic problems that arise from the work of students. Topics vary. Prerequisite: ART 258 or permission of instructor.

ART 359 Color Photography (Credits: 4)
Development of personal concepts and aesthetic expression in photography. Emphasis on individualized approach to photographic problems that arise from the work of students. Topics vary. Prerequisite: ART 258.

ART 366 Beginning Printmaking: Relief (Credits: 4)
Exploration of printmaking, stressing relief methods using wood and linoleum. Exploration of aesthetic possibilities of the media. Topics vary. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: ART 206, ART 228.

ART 367 Beginning Printmaking: Intaglio (Credits: 4)
Exploration of printmaking stressing intaglio methods: etching, engraving, drypoint, aquaint, and liftgrounds. Use of black-and-white techniques and introduction to color printing. Topics vary. Prerequisite: ART 206, 228 (ART 228 may be taken concurrently); or permission of instructor.
ART 368 Beginning Printmaking: Lithography (Credits: 4)
Introduction to basic lithographic techniques using stone and/or metal plate. Emphasis on black-and-white printing and aesthetic possibilities of the media. Topics vary. Prerequisite: ART 206, 228 (ART 228 may be taken concurrently); or permission of instructor required.

ART 369 Beginning Printmaking: Screenprinting (Credits: 4)
Introduction to silkscreening techniques such as stencil cut, photo stencil, and crayon and touche resists. Exploration of aesthetic possibilities of the media. Topics vary. Prerequisite: ART 206, 207, 209 or permission of instructor required.

ART 377 Intermediate Sculpture: Metal Fabricating and Casting (Credits: 4)
Development of personal concepts and aesthetic expression in sculpture. Emphasis on individualized approach to sculptural problems using armature structure, mould making, and casting. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: ART 208 or permission of instructor.

ART 378 Intermediate Sculpture: Wood Carving and Fabricating (Credits: 4)
Development of personal concepts and aesthetic expression in sculpture. Emphasis on individualized approach to sculptural problems using wood carving and wood fabricating. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: ART 208 or permission of instructor.

ART 379 Intermediate Sculpture-Figure Modeling (Credits: 4)
Introduction to techniques and concepts involved in sculpting from life. Concentration on the development of greater understanding of the human figure and an increased sensitivity to three-dimensional form. Course may be repeated for credit. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: ART 208 or permission of instructor.

ART 397 Introduction to Museum Studies (Credits: 4)
Examination of the history, purposes, and literature of museums and galleries. Various aspects of gallery management such as planning, organizing, and installing exhibitions. Prerequisite: ART 211, 212 and 213.

ART 400 Senior Seminar (Credits: 2)
Group discussions of contemporary writings in art and critiques of student work in a peer setting with faculty and visiting artists participating on an informal basis. Prerequisite: successful completion of BFA review.

ART 401 Independent Study in Art History (Credits: 1 to 4)
Intensive individual work with faculty supervision in art history.

ART 402 Museum or Gallery Internship (Credits: 1 to 4)
Supervised individual projects in museum or gallery setting. Department permission required. Prerequisite: ART 211, 212, 213 and 1 upper level art history course.

ART 404 Studies in Art History (Credits: 1 to 4)
Provides opportunities to explore problems and approaches to art and art history and includes cross-period and interdisciplinary studies. Prerequisite: ART 213 or permission of instructor.

ART 405 Studies in Art (Credits: 1 to 4)
Provides opportunities to explore problems and approaches to art and includes cross-media and interdisciplinary studies.

ART 409 Studies in Art Theory and Criticism (Credits: 4)
Historical surveys and intensive studies of art theory and criticism. Prerequisite: ART 213 or permission of instructor.

ART 410 Studies in American Art (Credits: 4)
General surveys and intensive studies of periods, major movements, and artists of the time. Prerequisite: ART 213 or permission of instructor.

ART 411 Studies in Ancient and Classical Art (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as CLS 340.) General surveys and intensive studies of the period, major movements, and artists of the time. Prerequisite: ART 211 or permission of instructor.

ART 412 Studies in Medieval Art (Credits: 4)
General surveys and intensive studies of the period, major movements, and artists of the time. Prerequisite: ART 211 or permission of instructor.

ART 413 Studies in Renaissance Art (Credits: 4)
General surveys and intensive studies of the period, major movements, and artists of the time. Prerequisite: ART 212 or permission of instructor.

ART 414 Studies in Baroque Art (Credits: 4)
General surveys and intensive studies of the period, major movements, and artists of the time. Prerequisite: ART 212 or permission of instructor.
ART 415 Studies in Nineteenth Century Art (Credits: 4)
General surveys and intensive studies of the period, major movements, and artists of the time. Prerequisite: ART 213 or permission of instructor.

ART 416 Studies in 20th Century Art (Credits: 4)
General surveys and intensive studies of the period, major movements, and artists of the time. Prerequisite: ART 213 or permission of instructor.

ART 417 Studies in Non Western Art (Credits: 4)
General surveys and intensive studies of periods, major movements, and artists in non-western art. Prerequisite: ART 211 or permission of instructor.

ART 428 Advanced Drawing (Credits: 4)
Exploration of the structure and interrelationships of visual form in drawing, painting, and sculpture. Principal historical modes of drawing examined. Topics vary. Prerequisite: ART 328.

ART 437 Advanced Expanded Media (Credits: 4)
Development of personal concepts and aesthetic expression in media. Emphasis on individualized approach to media problems. Prerequisite: ART 337.

ART 448 Advanced Painting (Credits: 4)
Continued emphasis on pictorial organization with increased attention to the personal imagery of students. Prerequisite: ART 349 or permission of instructor.

ART 458 Advanced Black and White Photography (Credits: 4)
Development of personal concepts and aesthetic expression in photography. Emphasis on individualized approach to problems that arise from the work of students. Topics vary. Prerequisite: ART 358 or permission of instructor.

ART 466 Advanced Printmaking: Relief (Credits: 4)
Development of personalized concepts and individual aesthetic expression in printmaking. Topics vary. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: ART 366 or permission of instructor.

ART 467 Advanced Printmaking: Intaglio (Credits: 4)
Development of personalized concepts and individual aesthetic expression in printmaking. Topics vary. Prerequisite: ART 367 or permission of instructor.

ART 468 Advanced Printmaking: Lithography (Credits: 4)
Development of personalized concepts and individual aesthetic expression in printmaking. Topics vary. Prerequisite: ART 368 or permission of instructor.

ART 469 Advanced Printmaking: Screenprinting (Credits: 4)
Development of personalized concepts and individual aesthetic expression in printmaking. Topics vary. Prerequisite: ART 369 or permission of instructor.

ART 478 Advanced Sculpture (Credits: 4)
Further development of personal concepts and aesthetic expression in sculpture. Emphasis on individualized approach to sculptural problems using media selected by the students. Titles vary. Prerequisite: three different intermediate sculpture courses or permission of instructor.

ART 497 Advanced Museum Studies (Credits: 4)
Classroom and supervised practical work in art gallery and museum management. Prerequisite: ART 297 or permission of instructor.

Art Education/AED

AED 430 Independent Reading in Art Education (Credits: 3 to 9)
Expands students' knowledge of philosophy, aesthetics, and creative and mental growth as related to art teaching and art education curricula. Emphasis on current books, magazines, and research in art education. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

AED 431 Art and the Child (Credits: 4)
Understanding child growth and development through creative expression with emphasis on functions and procedures for art in the classroom. Includes curriculum implementation strategies. Experiences in art media appropriate to the elementary school and in-field observations of art in the schools.

AED 432 Art and the Adolescent (Credits: 3)
Develops an understanding of individual differences, psychological sets, and various roles of the adolescent as related to art and creativity. Curriculum planning, comparative theories, in-field observations, and analysis of art class content included. Prerequisite: AED 431 or consent of the instructor.

AED 438 Art Methods for Schools (Credits: 4)
Develops an understanding of the needs of children involved in art activities; study of elementary and secondary teaching techniques, materials, and curriculum organization. In-field work prior to student teaching. Reading components and teaching strategies included. Prerequisite: AED 431, 432; ED 211 through 217; or equivalent. Corequisite: ED 323.

Athletic Training/ATR

ATR 261 Basic Principles of Athletic Training (Credits: 4)
Introductory course to the field of athletic training. Three hours lecture, two hours lab.
ATR 262 Athletic Emergency Care (Credits: 3)
The recognition and management of athletic emergencies will be emphasized. The relationships of other allied health care providers in similar situations will also be discussed and studied. Prerequisite: ATR 261.

ATR 284 Basic Skills in Athletic Training (Credits: 1 to 15)
Supervised field work for sophomore students who are seeking certification or a concentration in a specific area. Titles vary. Contact hours vary according to subject. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

ATR 285 Rehabilitation Skills (Credits: 3)
This is the second practicum in a series of nine to meet the competencies of athletic training. The emphasis will be on the development of injury/illness rehabilitation protocols for the physically active. Prerequisite: ATR 261.

ATR 286 Emergency Management Skills (Credits: 3)
This is the third practicum in a series of nine to meet the competencies of athletic training. The emphasis will be on emergency situations and appropriate protocols of care. Prerequisite: ATR 261.

ATR 303 Therapeutic Exercise in Athletic Training (Credits: 3)
Methods of evaluating students and design of individual exercise programs for students with temporary or permanent physical limitations. Prerequisite: HPR 212.

ATR 360 Therapeutic Modalities in Athletic Training (Credits: 3)
The study and practical application of therapeutic modalities for the treatment of athletic injuries. Modalities may include superficial heat and cold, hydrotherapy, massage, traction, intermittent compression units, ultrasound, electrostimulation, and microwave and shortwave diathermy. Prerequisite: ATR 261, 303, 361, 384, 385.

ATR 361 Assessment of Athletic Injuries (Credits: 4)
Second course in a series of three to cover the principles of athletic training. Prerequisite: ATR 261, 303, 262, 284, 285, 286.

ATR 384 Lower Body Assessment Skills (Credits: 1 to 15)
Supervised field work for junior students seeking certification or a concentration in a specific area. Topics vary. Contact hours vary according to subject. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

ATR 385 Upperbody Assessment Skills (Credits: 3)
This is the fifth practicum in a series of nine to meet the competencies of athletic training. The emphasis will be on evaluation of injuries/conditions of the upper body. Prerequisite: ATR 261, HPR 250, 251.

ATR 386 Therapeutic Modalities Skills (Credits: 3)
This is the sixth practicum in a series of nine to meet the competencies of athletic training. The emphasis will be on treatment protocols for injuries/conditions to the physically active. Limited to students in the ATR program. Prerequisite: ATR 261, 303, 361, 384, 385.

ATR 460 Advanced Athletic Training (Credits: 4)
Advanced problems found in the identification of injuries related to athletic participation. Prerequisite: ATR 261, 262, 303, 360, 361, 461.

ATR 461 Organization and Administration of Athletic Training (Credits: 4)
Combines the knowledge of organization and administration and how it applies to the profession of athletic training. Prerequisite: ATR 261.

ATR 484 Clinical and Surgical Rotation (Credits: 1 to 15)
Supervised field work for senior students seeking certification or a concentration in a specific area. Titles vary. Contact hours vary according to subject. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

ATR 485 Advanced Rehabilitation Skills (credits: 3)
This is the seventh practicum in a series of nine to meet the competencies of athletic training. The emphasis will be on advanced rehabilitation programs. Limited to students in the ATR program. Prerequisite: ATR 261, 285, 303, 361, 384 and 385.

ATR 486 Medical Condition in Athletic Training (Credits: 3)
This is the ninth practicum in a series of nine to meet the competencies of athletic training. The emphasis will be on case studies for injuries/conditions to the physically active. Limited to students in the ATR program. Prerequisite: ATR 261, 303, 361, 360, 262, 461.

ATR 487 Athletic Training Internship (Credits: 12)
A culminating internship for student athletic trainers in one of the following settings: high school, college, sports medicine clinic, industrial, olympic, or professional sports. The student can schedule this internship any quarter with the director of athletic training. Prerequisite: all ATR courses (ATR 261 thru ATR 486).

Biochemical and Molecular Biology/BMB

BMB 250 Human Nutrition (Credits: 4)
Nutrition as an integrated science emphasizing biochemical and physiological principles. Topics include nutritional energetics, specific nutrients, and nutrition and physiology. Relation of basic concepts to clinical situations and to nutritional management of specific disease conditions. Prerequisite: BIO 105, CHM 102; or equivalent.

BMB 421 Biochemistry I (Credits: 4)
Chemistry of biological compounds and introduction to enzymes. Prerequisite: organic chemistry or consent of instructor.
BMB 423 Biochemistry II (Credits: 4)
Intermediary metabolism of carbohydrates, proteins, nucleic acids, and lipids. Prerequisite:
BMB(BCH) 421.

BMB 427 Human Biochemistry (Credits: 4)
Metabolism of hormones and amino acids, integration of metabolism, and aspects of human biochemistry including some metabolic disorders and nutrition. Prerequisite: BMB 421/423 or permission of instructor.

BMB 495 Honors Research in Biochemistry
(Credits: 1 to 5)
Laboratory experience in biochemistry. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: general chemistry and biology; BMB(BCH) 421.

BMB 499 Undergraduate Research (Credits: 1 to 4)
May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

Biological Sciences/BIO

BIO 101 Medical and Scientific Terminology (Credits: 4)
Spelling, recognition, and understanding of contemporary specialized medical and scientific vocabulary that is based on the Latin and Greek languages. Emphasis on terminology of the medical sciences.

BIO 105 Introductory Biology: Food (Credits: 4)
Biological principles applied to the nature of food, its production, and use in the human body. Topics include molecular biology, photosynthesis, respiration, digestion, nutrition, agricultural ecosystems, and issues of feeding a rapidly growing human population. Three hours lecture, two hours lab.

BIO 106 Introductory Biology: Biodiversity (Credits: 4)
Biological principles and processes applied to the origin, interaction, and extinction of species. Laboratory and lab topics include paleobiology, speciation, macroevolution, adaptive radiation, symbiosis, biogeography, and the scientific management of modern biological resources. Three hours lecture, two hours lab.

BIO 107 Introductory Biology: Disease (Credits: 4)
Biological principles applied to the study of disease: causes, controls, and natural defense against infection. Topics include microscopy, pathology, antibiotics, immunology, and epidemiology with historical perspectives and an emphasis on investigative techniques. Three hours lecture, two hours lab.

BIO 111 Principles of Biology: Human Biology
(Credits: 4)
Introduction to basic concepts of biology. Emphasis on the anatomical and physiological organization of the human body, including applications to wellness, disease, and aging. Three hours lecture, two hours lab.

BIO 112 Principles of Biology: Cell Biology and Genetics (Credits: 4)
Introduction to basic concepts of biology. Topics include genetics and the molecular and cellular basis for the unity of life. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: math placement level 4 or higher.

BIO 115 Principles of Biology: Diversity and Ecology (Credits: 4)
Introduction to basic concepts of biology. Topics include evolution, ecology, and the diversity of life. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: BIO 112.

BIO 119 Principles of Biology: Honors Recitation (Credits: 1)
(111, 112, 115) Recitation/discussion section to review basic concepts developed in the laboratory. Co-registration in lecture and honors laboratory required.

BIO 194 Careers in Environmental Health, Exercise Biology, Clinical Laboratory Sciences and Biological Sciences (Credits: 1)
Provide students with an overview of the programs and career options in biology, clinical laboratory science, exercise biology and environmental health sciences.

BIO 199 Introduction to Biological Investigation (Credits: 1)
For individually motivated students at the introductory level who wish to pursue some particular project under faculty supervision. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

BIO 201 Topics in Biology (Credits: 1 to 5)
Selected biological topics of current interest.

BIO 210 Molecular Biology (Credits: 4)
Emphasizes understanding of the chemical and physical aspects of molecular interactions and the flow of genetic information from DNA to protein. Prerequisite: BIO 111, 112, 115, CHM 121, 122, 123.

BIO 211 Molecular Genetics (Credits: 4)
Emphasizes understanding of the control of gene expression in both prokaryotes and eukaryotes. Includes study of chromosome structure, replication, recombination, and repair. Prerequisite: BIO 111, 112, 210, CHM 121, 122, 123.

BIO 212 Cell Biology (Credits: 4)
Emphasizes eukaryotic cell structure and function, including energetics and involvement of various organelles. Prerequisite: BIO 111, 112, 115, 211, CHM 121, 122, 123.

BIO 213 Molecular and Cellular Laboratory Techniques (Credits: 3)
Basic techniques in molecular and cellular biology, emphasizing acquisition and interpretation of data. Prerequisite: BIO 111, 112, 115, CHM 121, 122, 123, coreq: BIO 210, CHM 211, 215.
BIO 230 Organismal Physiology (Credits: 4)
Fundamentals of physiological processes in multicellular plants and animals, including bioenergetics, fluid dynamics, biomechanics and movement, signal processing, and thermoregulation. Prerequisite: BIO 111, 112, 115.

BIO 231 Introduction to Ecology (Credits: 4)
Introduction to ecology, the scientific study of the relationships between organisms and their natural environments. Three hours lecture, two hours lab including several outdoor lab experiences. Prerequisite: BIO 111, 112, 115.

BIO 271 Introduction to Bioinformatics (Credits: 4)
Tools-oriented approach in bioinformatics emphasizing DNA data structure, string representation in perl, data searches, pairwise alignments, substitution patterns, protein structure prediction and modeling, proteomics, and use of Web-based bioinformatic tools. Prerequisite: BIO 112, CS 240 (or equivalents).

BIO 278 Anatomy and Physiology I (Credits: 4.5)
Lecture topics in human anatomy and physiology, including tissues; skeletal, muscular, nervous, and endocrine systems. Laboratory features cat dissection and physiological techniques complementary to the lecture topics. Prerequisite: BIO 112.

BIO 279 Anatomy and Physiology II (Credits: 4.5)
Lecture topics in human anatomy and physiology including the cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, excretory, and reproductive systems. Laboratory features cat dissection and physiological techniques complementary to the lecture topics. Prerequisite: BIO 278.

BIO 302 Genetics (Credits: 4)
The nature and function of genetic material with emphasis on transmission and population genetics. Exceptions to and extensions of Mendelian analysis, gene mapping, quantitative genetics, and the change of gene frequencies with time. Three hours lecture, one hour recitation. Prerequisite: BIO 210 and MTH 130 or consent of instructor.

BIO 305 Animal Physiology (Credits: 3)
Basic adaptive mechanisms and their coordination in the activities of the metazoa. Prerequisite: BIO 112, 115.

BIO 306 Ecology (Credits: 5)
Introduction to ecology; emphasis on the organism's interaction with the environment. Three hours lecture, four hours lab. Prerequisite: BIO 112, 115.

BIO 308 Animal Physiology Laboratory (Credits: 2)
Laboratory studies of basic adaptive mechanisms and their coordination in the activities of the metazoa. Prerequisite: BIO 112, 115.

BIO 312 Microbiology (Credits: 5)
Study of morphology, cultivation, and biochemical activities of microorganisms. Survey of viruses, bacteria, blue-green algae, fungi and their diversity in natural environments. Prerequisite: CHM 213, BIO 210 and 211 or 278 and 279 or 230.

BIO 313 Biology of Lower Plants (Credits: 5)
Study of form development, reproduction and life histories of vascular plants. Survey of representative plant families emphasizing phylogenetic relationships, distribution, and vegetational types in natural habitats. Prerequisite: BIO 112, 115.

BIO 314 Biology of Vascular Plants (Credits: 5)
Study of form development, reproduction and life histories of vascular plants. Survey of representative plant families emphasizing phylogenetic relationships, distribution, and vegetational types in natural habitats. Prerequisite: BIO 112, 115.

BIO 315 Biology of Invertebrates (Credits: 5)
Morphology, development, physiology and evolutionary relationships of major invertebrate groups. Prerequisite: BIO 112, 115.

BIO 316 Biology of Vertebrates (Credits: 5)
Introduction to the anatomy and evolutionary history of vertebrate animals. Prerequisite: BIO 112, 115.

BIO 345 Concepts in Biology (Credits: 4.5)
An accelerated treatment of fundamental concepts and applications of biology for elementary education majors. Topics and activities organized specifically to prepare students for science teaching at levels K–8. For elementary education majors only. Integrated lecture/lab. Prerequisite: PHY 245, CHM 245.

BIO 346 Concepts in Biology II (Credits: 4.5)
Concepts and applications of biology formatted to model implications of state and national pedagogical standards, aimed specifically at preparing students for biology teaching in grades 4–9. For middle childhood education majors only. Integrated lecture/lab. Prerequisite: BIO 345.

BIO 380 Conservation Biology (Credits: 3)
Examination of the scientific theory and applied research focused on the sustained preservation of global biological diversity.

BIO 399 Undergraduate Teaching Assistant (Credits: 1 to 3)
Supervised experience in preparing materials and apparatus for laboratory sessions in the biological sciences. Students will work with course staff on a regularly scheduled basis to develop the practices and skills associated with laboratory teaching responsibility and assist course staff in teaching the laboratory. May be repeated for up to three credits. Graded pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: junior standing and G.P.A. of 3.0.

BIO 401 Topics in Modern Biology (Credits: 1 to 5)
Advanced topics in modern biology of current interest. Topics vary.
BIO 402 Current Literature in Biology (Credits: 3)
Writing intensive course using current research articles to develop critical thinking skills; designed for advanced undergraduates, or beginning graduate students. Four different sections emphasize broad areas of biology.

BIO 403 Developmental Biology (Credits: 5)
Describes underlying processes that initiate, in plants and animals, the development of tissues and the whole organism. Laboratory exercises highlight developmental processes. Three hours lecture, four hours lab. Prerequisite: BIO 115 and 212.

BIO 404 Basic Electron Microscopy (Credits: 6)
Basic theory and practical experience in transmission electron microscopic technology. Animal, plant, and particulate specimens are processed in the laboratory. Prerequisite: BIO 443 or equivalent, 2 years chemistry.

BIO 406 Evolutionary Biology (Credits: 3)
Historical development and current understanding of the principles of evolution. Prerequisite: BIO 111, 112, 115, 212.

BIO 407 Wetlands Biology (Credits: 5)
Ecological investigation of wetlands of United States, with emphasis on midwest. Primarily field oriented and some lecture. Covers soils, vegetation, hydrology, conservation, and restoration. Requires two weekend trips and written report. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing; CHM 121, one of the following: BIO 231, BIO 314, GL 450, BIO 411 or relevant field experience.

BIO 408 Writing in the Biological Sciences (Credits: 3)
Surveys grammatical and stylistic aspects of scientific writing and teaches students how to organize, write, and submit a manuscript for publication in a biological journal. Writing grants will also be discussed. Prerequisite: BIO 112, 115.

BIO 411 The Aquatic Environment (Credits: 5)
Introduction to limnology. Field and laboratory course concerned with physical, chemical, and biological factors that characterize natural waters.

BIO 412 Aquatic Communities (Credits: 6)
A survey of animal and plant species occurring in local aquatic habitats. Lectures cover structural and functional aspects of major fresh-water communities.

BIO 413 Biological Problems of Water Pollution (Credits: 5)
Introduction to biological aspects of water pollution. Lectures, discussions, laboratories, and field trips on various types of pollutants and their impact on aquatic life.

BIO 415 Introduction to Toxicology (Credits: 4)
Covers toxicological problems encountered in the field of environmental health. Emphasis on monitoring, control, and regulation of toxic substances in air and water and in industrial environments. Completion of a course in physiology and in organic chemistry required.

BIO 420 Designing Biological Experiments (Credits: 3)
Principles of effective sampling design for biological experiments. Reconciling the peculiarities of biological data with the assumptions of statistical methods. Lectures and problem sets. Prerequisite: two biology courses at 300 or above level, one course in statistics.

BIO 421 Human Genetics for Health Professionals (Credits: 3)
Describes mechanism of inheritance and genetic diseases so that health professionals can recognize possible genetic abnormalities and make appropriate referrals, participate in genetic counseling, and consider ethical and legal implications of the "new genetics." For nonmajors only. Prerequisite: BIO 112 (or equivalent) or graduate standing.

BIO 425 Microbial Ecology (Credits: 5)
Microbes in soil, water, and air. Experiments on mineral cycles, physical and biological limiting factors, and environments. Includes field studies. Prerequisite: CHM 123.

BIO 426 Human Genetics (Credits: 4)
Nature of human genetic traits, methods of analysis of inheritance. Prerequisite: BIO 302.

BIO 429 Plant Anatomy (Credits: 5)
Examines the internal structure of vascular plants. Special emphasis is placed on structure-function relations and their adaptive significance. Prerequisite: BIO 112, 115.

BIO 437 Recombinant DNA Methods (Credits: 6)
(Also listed as BMS 790, BIO 737, M&I 437, M&I 737) Microbial and molecular techniques for producing, cloning, and characterizing recombinant DNA molecules. Laboratory exercises in gene manipulation give an understanding of the principles of genetic engineering. Prerequisite: BIO 210, 211, 213.

BIO 441 Endocrinology (Credits: 3)
A survey course that focuses on major topics in endocrinology. Topics range from the overall workings of the hypothalamo-hypophyssal axis to comparative aspects of reproductive endocrinology. Prerequisite: BIO 212, 315 or 316; CHM 213; PHY 113

BIO 442 Advanced Molecular Biology (Credits: 3)
Topics emphasizing gene organization and genome organization will center on the molecular anatomy, expression, and regulation of eukaryotic genes. Includes a thorough discussion of recombinant DNA technology. Prerequisite: BIO 210, 211, 212, CHM 211, 212, 213.

BIO 443 Vertebrate Histology (Credits: 5)
Study of structure/function relationships in vertebrate tissues, organs and organ systems. Prerequisite: at least one 200 or above level biology course, CHM 211 or permission of instructor.
BIO 444 Plant Physiology (Credits: 5)
Special aspects of plant physiology that set plants apart from other organisms. Laboratory introduces independent research concerning plant nutrition and bud development. Prerequisite: BIO 313 or 314, CHM 123

BIO 445 Plants and the Environment (Credits: 3)
The course covers the effects of abiotic and biotic environmental stressors on plants in natural and agro-ecosystems and the mechanisms that plants use to combat damage by these stresses. Prerequisite: BIO 230, 239, senior standing or permission of the instructor.

BIO 452 Exercise Pharmacology (Credits: 4)
Exercise pharmacology concerns the effect of exercise on the therapeutic actions of commonly used prescriptions and over-the-counter drugs. The effect of drugs on athletic performance is also emphasized. Prerequisite: BIO 212 or equivalent

BIO 455 Plant Systematics (Credits: 3)
A survey of topics and techniques encountered in studies of the relationships and evolution of the higher plants, emphasizing the flowering plants. Prerequisite: BIO 254; senior standing or consent of the instructor.

BIO 460 Population Genetics (Credits: 3)
Examination of the causes of genetic differences within and among species and how molecular biology techniques can be used to identify these differences. Emphasizes human genetics, anthropology, ecology, and conservation implications. Prerequisite: BIO 210, 211, 212, 302.

BIO 461 Molecular Evolution (Credits: 3)
Studies the evolutionary history of organisms by interpreting their genomes as historical documents. Focuses on the origins of human traits and diseases, phylogenetic reconstruction, and systematics. Prerequisite: BIO 210, 211, 212, 302.

BIO 464 Microbiology of Food (Credits: 3)
Principles of food microbiology, preservation, and handling. Major organisms of food poisoning and means of control are considered. Prerequisite: a course in microbiology.

BIO 470 General Entomology (Credits: 3)
Basic study of morphology, physiology, habits and classification of insects. Some discussion of pesticide toxicology and insect management included.

BIO 471 Algorithms for Bioinformatics (Credits: 4)
Theory-oriented approach to application of contemporary algorithms to bioinformatics. Graph theory, complexity theory, dynamic programming and optimization techniques are introduced for solving specific computational problems in molecular genetics. Prerequisite: BIO 271, CS 400, BIO 210 and 211, CHM 213.

BIO 473 Biology of Selected Marine Environments (Credits: 5)
Biological aspects of marine environments. Sampling and observation of living marine specimens during week-long trip to marine laboratory.

BIO 475 Microbiology of Food Laboratory (Credits: 2)
Methods for evaluating microbial quality of food. Includes investigation of major pathogens and techniques and principles of processing food. Completion of a laboratory course in general microbiology required. Prerequisite: a lab course in general microbiology; BIO 312 or M&I 220.

BIO 476 Human Parasitology (Credits: 2)
Study of aspects of parasitology including biology, epidemiology, diagnosis, and identification of parasites. Divided into three major categories: protozoology, helminthology, and arthropod parasites of humans.

BIO 480 Biology of Fishes (Credits: 3)
An introduction to the evolution, ecology, and distribution of freshwater and marine fishes. Prerequisite: BIO 231, 316 or permission of the instructor. Junior standing is required.

BIO 481 Biology of Fishes Lab (Credits: 2)
Anatomy and identification of freshwater and marine fishes with emphasis on local forms. Field trips required.

BIO 484 Biogeography (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as GEO 484.) Introduction to the factors affecting the distribution of plants and animals. Prerequisite: BIO 112, 115 and BIO 231.

BIO 488 Independent Reading (Credits: 1)
Graded pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: junior standing.

BIO 490 Biology Internship (Credits: 9 to 12)
Off-campus experience in cooperating scientific agency or industrial organization. Reports and specific assignments determined in consultation with faculty advisor and supervising professionals. Prerequisite: junior standing in biological sciences.

BIO 492 Senior Seminar (Credits: 2)
Literature survey, discussion, and oral presentations of selected topics in the biological sciences. Course requires written presentations when offered for two credits and one recitation.

Biomedical Engineering/BME

BME 155 Adaptive Computer Technology (Credits: 4)
Presented for physically impaired students for the purpose of familiarizing them with adaptive computer usage. It is structured to teach necessary skills related to each student’s rehabilitative needs.
BME 428 Biomechanics (Credits: 3)
Application of solid mechanics (statics/dynamics) toward the description and analysis of physiological systems. Topics include mechanics of the musculo-skeletal system, human motion, collision, impact, introductory material mechanics, and elementary mechanics of biological tissues. Prerequisite: ME 212, ME 218.

BME 439 Biotransport and Artificial Organs (Credits: 4)
Introduction to transport processes vital to the design of medical devices for artificial intervention into living systems. Topics include circulatory system dynamics, mathematical modeling of physiological systems, membrane transport, and biological/artificial organ design. Prerequisite: BME 420.

BME 440 Biomaterials (Credits: 4)
Application of properties of materials and solid mechanics to problems and design of medical implants, external prostheses, and living tissues. Topics include mechanical properties of biologic and synthetic materials, stress-strain analysis, viscoelasticity, tissue response to implants and vice versa, and implant materials for interfacing with hard and soft tissues and blood. Prerequisite: ME 213, EE 321.

BME 460 Biomedical Electronics (Credits: 5)
Employment of modern electronic devices and circuits as applied to instrumentation and data collection associated with biomedical applications and related fields. The course includes bio-electronic laboratory component, which emphasizes a hands-on active learning. Prerequisite: EE 301, EE 302.

BME 461 Bioinstrumentation I (Credits: 4)
Principles of design and analysis of electronic instrumentation for medical applications. Topics include various electrodes/transducers for physiological measurement, imaging modalities, systems, and electrical safety. Prerequisite: BIO 279, EE 321, BME 460.

BME 462 Bioinstrumentation II (Credits: 4)
Continuation of principles of design and analysis of electronic instrumentation for medical applications. Topics include various electrodes/transducers for physiological measurement and electrical stimulation, biological signal acquisition and processing, various medical imaging modalities/systems, and electrical safety. Prerequisite: BME 461.

BME 463 Biomedical Computers I (Credits: 2)
Digital computer applications in biomedical related fields. Use of software to solve biomedical problems and display the results. Prerequisite: CS 220, EE 301.

BME 464 Microprocessors for Biomedical Engineering (Credits: 4)
Principles, hardware structure, and programming techniques of microprocessors. Applications of microprocessor-based systems in hospitals, rehabilitation engineering, and medical research. Prerequisite: BME 460, BME 463.

BME 470 Photon Radiation (Credits: 4)
Basic introduction to generation, effects, and detection of ionizing radiation and its application to medicine. Successful completion of this
course entitles students to be registered users of radioactive isotopes. Prerequisite: PHY242, 244, BIO 279.

**BME 471 Medical Imaging (Credits: 4)**
Overview of the various methods used in generating images in medicine. Basic principles of the image-forming process and the physical properties of the resultant image are discussed. Prerequisite: BME 470.

**BME 491 Biomedical Engineering Design I (Credits: 3)**
Individualized design projects allowing students to make use of design and analytical skills. Prerequisite: BME 492; concurrent enrollment in BME 403 is required.

**BME 492 Biomedical Engineering Design II (Credits: 1)**
Individualized design projects allowing students to use design and analytical skills.

**BME 493 Biomedical Engineering Design III (credits: 1)**
Individualized design projects allowing students to use design and analytical skills. Prerequisite: BME 492; concurrent enrollment in BME 403 is required.

**BME 499 Special Problems in Biomedical Engineering (Credits: 1 to 5)**
Special problems in advanced engineering topics. Topics vary.

### Business/BUS

**BUS 100 Horizons in Business (Credits: 4)**
Covers the range of activities, challenges, opportunities, and career paths in the world of U.S. and global business. Includes an overview and introduction to such diverse areas as the economic setting, international business, the structure of business, management of American business, human resources, marketing, information systems, accounting, finance, and ethics in business.

### Business Law/LAW

**LAW 300 The Legal Environment of Business (Credits: 4)**
Legal environment in which business functions, introduction to law and legal systems, civil law, and white-collar crime. Public law topics include government regulation. Private law topics include torts and contracts.

**LAW 420 Legal Aspects of Managing a Diverse Workforce (Credits: 4)**
U.S. and state employment discrimination law, court decisions, enforcement, and workforce diversity.

**LAW 440 Legal Aspects of Managing Employees (Credits: 4)**
This course acquaints students with two major areas of study, employer and employee rights and responsibilities. Both are basic areas of common business knowledge required for effective human resource management within organizations. Prerequisite: LAW 300.

**LAW 477 Special Studies (Credits: 1 to 4)**
Reading or research in selected area of business law.

**LAW 480 Special Topics in Law (Credits: 1 to 4)**
Topics vary.

### Chemistry/CHM

**CHM 101 Introduction to Chemistry (Credits: 4.5)**
Historical approach to the fundamentals of chemistry: composition and structure, properties and transformations of matter. Three hours lecture, three hours lab.

**CHM 102 Elementary Organic Chemistry with Applications (credits: 4.5)**
An elementary discussion of the structure of hydrocarbons, organic functional groups, and a few selected reactions. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Prerequisite: CHM 101 or 121.

**CHM 105 Chemistry of Our World: Living Things (Credits: 4)**
Examination of the principles of covalent bonding, structures, and reactions of molecules important to living things, with attention to the technological, regulatory, and social complexities of problems related to them. Three hours lecture, two hours lab.

**CHM 106 Chemistry of Our World: Materials (Credits: 4)**
Examination of the bonding of metals and nonmetals to explain the nature of familiar materials of industrial importance. Attention to the risk/benefit implications of these materials and technologies for consumers. Three hours lecture, two hours lab.

**CHM 107 Chemistry of Our World: Energy and the Environment (Credits: 4)**
Examination of gaseous and liquid states and thermochemistry as a basis for understanding air and water quality and fossil and nuclear fuels. Attention to the chemistry of the solar system. Three hours lecture, two hours lab.

**CHM 121 Submicroscopic Chemistry (Credits: 5)**
Structure and properties of atoms and molecules and the macroscopic consequences thereof. Three hours lecture, three hours lab, one hour recitation. Prerequisite: high school chemistry or CHM 101; and MTH 127 or level 4 on math placement test.

**CHM 122 Macroscopic Chemistry (Credits: 5)**
Physical and chemical behavior of large collections of atoms and molecules. Three hours lecture, three hours lab, one hour recitation. Prerequisite: CHM 121.

**CHM 123 Reaction Dynamics (Credits: 5)**
Quantitative aspects of chemistry; emphasis on computational and experimental estimation of the composition of chemical systems. Three hours lecture, three hours lab, one hour recitation. Prerequisite: CHM 122; MTH 128 or 129 or level 5 on math placement test.
CHM 191 Modern General Chemistry I: Organic (Credits: 5)
Organic chemistry with its applications is presented with fundamental chemical concepts introduced as they are necessary to explain the subject. Prerequisite: high school chemistry or CHM 101; and MTH 127 or level 4 on math placement test.

CHM 192 Modern General Chemistry II: Materials (Credits: 5)
Useful materials are presented from a chemical point of view with fundamental concepts introduced as needed. Prerequisite: CHM 191.

CHM 193 Modern General Chemistry III: Energy (Credits: 5)
The relationships between energy and matter are explored with fundamental chemical concepts introduced as needed. Prerequisite: CHM 192 and MTH 128 or 129 or level 5 on math placement test.

CHM 211 Organic Chemistry I (Credits: 4)
Principles, theories, and applications of the chemistry of carbon compounds. Three hours lecture, one hour recitation. Prerequisite: CHM 123. Corequisite: CHM 215.

CHM 212 Organic Chemistry II (Credits: 4)
Principles, theories, and applications of the chemistry of carbon compounds. Three hours lecture, one hour recitation. Prerequisite: CHM 211; concurrent enrollment in CHM 216.

CHM 213 Organic Chemistry III (Credits: 4)
Principles, theories, and applications of the chemistry of carbon compounds. Three hours lecture, one hour recitation. Prerequisite: CHM 212; concurrent enrollment in CHM 217.

CHM 215 Organic Chemistry Laboratory I (Credits: 2)
Laboratory illustrations of CHM 211 lecture material and techniques of preparative organic chemistry. Prerequisite: CHM 123. Corequisite: CHM 211.

CHM 216 Organic Chemistry II Laboratory (Credits: 2)
Laboratory illustrations of CHM 212 lecture material and techniques of preparative organic chemistry. Prerequisite: CHM 215; concurrent enrollment in CHM 212.

CHM 217 Organic Chemistry III Laboratory (Credits: 2)
Laboratory illustrations of CHM 213 lecture material and techniques of preparative organic chemistry. Prerequisite: CHM 216; concurrent enrollment in CHM 213.

CHM 245 Concepts in Chemistry I (Credits: 4.5)
An accelerated treatment of fundamental concepts and applications of chemistry for elementary education majors. Those concrete observable topics most appropriate for presentation to elementary and middle school students will be emphasized. Demonstrations and activities are used extensively. For elementary education majors. Integrated lecture/lab. Prerequisite: MTH 143.

CHM 246 Concepts in Chemistry I (Credits: 4.5)
Fundamental concepts of chemistry for middle childhood science education majors emphasizing topics most appropriate for presentation to middle school students. Course includes a detailed study of heat energy. Prerequisite: SM 145, MTH 143.

CHM 301 Philosophy of Chemistry (Credits: 3)
An upper level course for non-science majors who wish to learn about chemistry from a philosophical and humanist viewpoint.

CHM 302 Environmental Chemistry (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as CHM 502.) Water, air, and soil chemistry including pollutants added to these environments and how they interact to create environmental problems. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Prerequisite: CHM 123 or 193.

CHM 310 Issues in Science (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as BIO 310, PHY 310, MTH 310, and GL 310.) A writing-intensive course dealing with issues in science. Prerequisite: ENG 101, 102; a first-year science course.

CHM 312 Quantitative Analysis (Credits: 3)
Introduction to chemical methods of analysis covering traditional as well as modern techniques and equipment; emphasis on calculations and the interpretation of analytical data. Prerequisite: CHM 123; corequisite: CHM 314.

CHM 314 Quantitative Analysis Laboratory (Credits: 4.5)
Experimental methods of analysis. Practical applications of lecture material presented in CHM 312. Prerequisite: CHM 123; corequisite: CHM 312.

CHM 346 Concepts in Chemistry II (Credits: 4.5)
Based on National Science Education Standards. Topics include periodic table, chemical reactions, thermochemistry, organic and nuclear chemistry with everyday examples. Inquiry-based activities including historical and societal perspectives. For middle childhood majors pursuing science concentration, integrated lecture/lab. Prerequisite: MTH 244, CHM 246, PHY 246.

CHM 361 The Organic Chemistry of Engineering Materials (Credits: 4)
Molecular structure, stereochemistry, properties, and reactivities of selected organic substances of industrial importance, including fuels, lubricants, solvents, coatings, plastics, dyes, and naturally occurring engineering materials. Not open to students with credit for CHM 212. Prerequisite: CHM 122.

CHM 402 Advanced Environmental Chemistry and Analysis (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as CHM 602.) Environmental sampling and analysis using instrumental techniques. Chemical fate prediction by measurement and examination of physical and chemical properties. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Prerequisite: CHM 312/314 and CHM 213; or permission of instructor.
CHM 410 Environmental Chemistry I: Air (Credits: 3.5)
Study of the earth's atmosphere including its normal composition and atmospheric reactions; emphasis on nature, causes, effects, detection, and abatement of various types of air pollution. Two hours lecture, three hours lab, or field project. Prerequisite: CHM 213, 312; or permission of instructor.

CHM 411 Environmental Chemistry II: Water (Credits: 3.5)
Study of the earth's fresh and saline water including its normal composition and aquatic reactions; emphasis on nature, causes, effects, detection, and abatement of various types of water pollution. Two hours lecture, three hours lab or field project. Prerequisite: CHM 213, 312; or permission of instructor.

CHM 412 Environmental Chemistry III: Solids (Credits: 3.5)
A survey of the problems of solid wastes, pesticides, food additives, and radioactive materials including their chemical composition, effects, detection, disposal, and natural breakdown. Three hours lecture, one hour lab or field project.

CHM 417 Applied Chemical Spectroscopy (Credits: 3)
The practical applications of various spectrophotometrical techniques (mass spectroscopy, infrared spectroscopy, ultraviolet spectroscopy, and nuclear magnetic resonance) are integrated for the elucidation of the structure of organic molecules. A problem-solving approach is used. Prerequisite: CHM 213, 312 and 452; or permission of instructor.

CHM 419 Chemical Literature and Composition (Credits: 3)
Literature searching of journals, handbooks, abstracts, and patents. Writing of literature reports, abstracts, papers, and reports. Three lectures. Prerequisite: CHM 212 and 451.

CHM 420 Inorganic Chemistry (Credits: 3)
Principles and concepts of inorganic chemistry including the periodic table, atomic structure, chemical bonding, coordination compounds, and an introduction to group theory. Prerequisite: CHM 453 or consent of instructor.

CHM 421 Inorganic Chemistry (Credits: 3)
Principles and concepts of inorganic chemistry including the periodic table, atomic structure, chemical bonding, coordination compounds, and an introduction to group theory. Prerequisite: CHM 453 or consent of instructor.

CHM 425 Advanced Inorganic Synthesis and Characterization (Credits: 3)
Advanced synthesis and characterization of representative inorganic compounds. Prerequisite: CHM 417, 420 or permission of instructor.

CHM 435 Instrumental Analysis (Credits: 3)
Introduction to the theory and practice of modern chemical instrumentation. Elementary electronics, spectrophotometry, atomic absorption, electrochemical techniques, chromatography, and other instrumental techniques. Prerequisite: CHM 312, 452. Corequisite: CHM 436.

CHM 436 Instrumental Analysis Laboratory (Credits: 4.5)
Introduction to experimental instrumental analysis. Practical experience in the operation of chemical instrumentation; emphasizes applications of material presented in CHM 435. Prerequisite: CHM 312, 452. Corequisite: CHM 435.

CHM 437 Electronanalytical Chemistry (Credits: 3)
Fundamental principles of electrochemistry and the application of electrochemical methods to chemistry and chemical analysis. Prerequisite: CHM 312.

CHM 440 Synthetic Medicinal Chemistry I (Credits: 3)
Covers various chemical aspects of drugs including synthetic design, mode of action, and uses of various pharmaceuticals. Topics include cardiovascular agents, antibiotics, anti-tumor agents, and central nervous system drugs. Prerequisite: CHM 213.

CHM 441 Synthetic Medicinal Chemistry II (Credits: 3)
Covers various chemical aspects of drugs including synthetic design, mode of action, and uses of various pharmaceuticals. Topics include cardiovascular agents, antibiotics, anti-tumor agents, and central nervous system drugs. Prerequisite: CHM 213.

CHM 443 Chemical Toxicology I: Drugs (Credits: 3)
Study of the basic principles of chemical toxicology. Chemicals that have the greatest incidence of abuse are discussed in detail with regard to their chemical-biological interactions, symptomatology of toxicity, clinical chemistry tests, and treatment. Prerequisite: CHM 213 and CHM 312.

CHM 444 Chemical Toxicology II: Environmental (Credits: 3)
Study of the basic principles of chemical toxicology. Chemicals that have the greatest incidence of abuse are discussed in detail with regard to their chemical-biological interactions, symptomatology of toxicity, clinical chemistry tests, and treatment. Prerequisite: CHM 213 and CHM 312.

CHM 445 Advanced Organic Synthesis and Characterization (Credits: 3)
Advanced synthesis and identification of organic compounds. One hour lecture, four hours lab. Prerequisite: CHM 213, 217, 417.
CHM 451 Physical Chemistry (Credits: 3)
Theoretical aspects of chemistry including thermodynamics, chemical kinetics, molecular structure and spectra, and the structure of solids and liquids. Prerequisite: CHM 123, MTH 231 and PHY 242 or PHY 113.

CHM 452 Physical Chemistry (Credits: 3)
Theoretical aspects of chemistry including thermodynamics, chemical kinetics, molecular structure and spectra, and the structure of solids and liquids. Prerequisite: CHM 451.

CHM 453 Physical Chemistry (Credits: 3)
Theoretical aspects of chemistry including thermodynamics, chemical kinetics, molecular structure and spectra, and the structure of solids and liquids. Prerequisite: CHM 452 or permission of instructor.

CHM 454 Physical Chemistry for Nonchemists (Credits: 4)
An introduction for nonchemistry majors to the ideas of physical chemistry, including thermodynamics, properties of liquids and solids, solution properties, and kinetics. Intended for biologists, geologists, physicists, premedical students and others with an interest in physical chemistry. Prerequisite: one year each of college chemistry and physics; at least one quarter of calculus.

CHM 455 Physical Chemistry Laboratory I (Credits: 3)
Experimental methods of physical chemistry. Prerequisite: CHM 312, 314.

CHM 456 Physical Chemistry Laboratory II (Credits: 3)
Experimental methods of physical chemistry. Prerequisite: CHM 457. Corequisite: CHM 453.

CHM 457 Synthetic Polymer Chemistry (Credits: 3)
Step-growth and chain-growth polymerization in homogeneous and heterogeneous media; properties of commercial polymers. Prerequisite: CHM 213 and 451; or CHM 361; or permission of instructor.

CHM 458 Physical Polymer Chemistry (Credits: 3)
Introduction to the structural and physical aspects of macromolecules; emphasis on the relationship of polymer structure to physical and mechanical properties. Prerequisite: CHM 213 and 452; or 361; or permission of instructor.

CHM 459 Physical Polymer Chemistry Laboratory (Credits: 1 to 2)
Laboratory illustrations of CHM 458 lecture material and techniques of polymer science.

CHM 460 Polymer Synthesis Laboratory (Credits: 1 to 2)
Laboratory illustrations of CHM 460 lecture material and techniques of polymer science. Prerequisite: or corequisite: CHM 461.

CHM 461 Chemical Crystallography (Credits: 4)
Methodology and techniques in the determination of crystal and molecular structures using single-crystal X-ray diffraction. Prerequisite: CHM 213, CHM 451

CHM 462 Chemical Corrosion (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as ME 479.) Survey of principles of corrosion processes with application to metallic and nonmetallic materials. Principles of electrochemistry are included. Prerequisite: ME 315, ME 371, or corequisite CHM 453, or permission of instructor.

Chinese/CHI

CHI 101 Beginning Chinese (Credits: 4)
Study of the vocabulary and structure of the Chinese language; practice in conversation, reading and writing.

CHI 102 First-Year Chinese (Credits: 4)
Study of the vocabulary and structure of the Chinese language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: CHI 101 or permission of instructor.

CHI 103 First-Year Chinese (Credits: 4)
Study of the vocabulary and structure of the Chinese language; practice in conversation, reading and writing. Prerequisite: CHI 101 or permission of instructor.

CHI 104 First-Year Chinese (Credits: 4)
Introduction to Chinese with emphasis on speaking the language.

CHI 201 Second Year Chinese (Credits: 4)
Grammar review, reading, and discussion of selected texts with practice in speaking and writing the language. Prerequisite: CHI 103 or permission of instructor.

CHI 202 Second Year Chinese (Credits: 4)
Grammar review, reading, and discussion of selected texts with practice in speaking and writing the language. Prerequisite: CHI 201 or permission of instructor.

CHI 203 Second Year Chinese (Credits: 4)
Grammar review, reading, and discussion of selected texts with practice in speaking and writing the language.

CHI 311 Chinese Conversation (Credits: 4)
This course will pursue a balance of the four basic language skills: reading, writing, listening and speaking in Chinese with a focus on conversation. Prerequisite: CHI 203

CHI 312 Chinese Conversation (Credits: 4)
This course is a continuation of CHI 311 pursuing a balance of the four basic language skills: reading, writing, listening and speaking in Chinese with a focus on conversation. Prerequisite: CHI 311
CHI 313 Chinese Conversation (Credits: 4)
This course will pursue a balance of the four basic language skills: reading, writing, listening and speaking in Chinese with a focus on conversation. Prerequisite: CHI 312.

Classics/CLS

CLS 100 Latin and Greek Roots in English (Credits: 4)
Builds English vocabulary through a study of Latin and Greek roots. Emphasis on words used commonly in higher education rather than on specialized terminology.

CLS 101 Medical and Scientific Terminology (Credits: 4)
Spelling, recognition, and understanding contemporary specialized medical and scientific vocabulary that is based on the Latin and Greek languages. Emphasis on terminology of the medical sciences.

CLS 150 Introduction to Greek and Roman Culture (Credits: 4)
Survey of the development of classical culture from prehistoric Greece to the fall of the Roman empire. A broad view of the interrelated political, economic, and social conditions, and philosophy, religion, mythology, literature, art, and architecture.

CLS 160 Introduction to Classical Mythology (Credits: 3)
Survey of the myths and legends of ancient Greece and Rome that are an important part of the western literary and cultural tradition. Emphasis on story patterns and characters.

CLS 204 Great Books: Classical Beginnings (Credits: 4)
Reading, discussion, analysis of selected texts from ancient Greece and Rome; for example, the works of Homer, Sophocles, Plato, Virgil, Cicero, Horace.

CLS 260 Introduction to Classical Mythology (Credits: 4)
A survey of the myths and legends of ancient Greece and Rome which are an important part of the western literary and cultural tradition. The emphasis will be on story patterns and characters.

CLS 300 How We Know Antiquity (Credits: 4)
How do we know what we think we know about classical antiquity? Study of the different types of evidence and of ways in which this evidence is analyzed, handled, and interpreted by scholars.

CLS 310 Golden Age of Greece (Credits: 4)
Greek experience in fifth and fourth centuries B.C. with emphasis on Athenian democracy and the golden age of Athens: drama, history, oratory, and philosophy.

CLS 320 Rome: Republic and Empire (Credits: 4)
Emphasis on late republic and early empire, particularly the Augustan age. The idealism of Virgil and Lucretius; the realism of Cicero, Sallust, and Tacitus.

CLS 330 Studies in Ancient Literature (Credits: 4)
Drama, epic, and lyric poetry; prose; selected themes in ancient literature; and literary criticism.

CLS 340 Studies in Ancient Art and Archaeology (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as ART 411.) Greece in the bronze age; classical Greece and Rome; and selected areas of Greek and Roman archaeology. Prerequisite: junior/senior standing or permission of department.

CLS 350 Studies in Ancient Culture and Society (Credits: 4)
Greek and Roman civilization with evidence from art, literature, archaeology, law, and other sources.

CLS 360 Studies in Ancient Mythology (Credits: 4)
Greek and Roman mythology; aspects and approaches to the study of myths; and archaeological and nonliterary sources. Prerequisite: junior/senior standing or permission of department.

CLS 370 Studies in Ancient Law, Government, and Politics (Credits: 4)
Law and legal systems of Greece and Rome; government and administration; and political problems of the ancient world. Prerequisite: junior/senior standing or permission of department.

CLS 399 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Course of variable content dealing with problems, approaches, and topics in the field of classics.

CLS 410 Advanced Studies in Antiquity (Credits: 4)
Literature, mythology, law and government, art and archaeology, culture and society. Students must consult department of classics before registering. Prerequisite: junior/senior standing.

CLS 481 Independent Reading (Credits: 4)
Directed studies in literature, mythology, archaeology, law, and government. For classical humanities majors only. Prerequisite: senior majors in department.

CLS 499 Senior Comprehensive Review (Credits: 2)
Required of majors in the classics, Greek, or Latin. Independent study and review leading to comprehensive examination based on the course work undertaken by each individual student. Prerequisite: senior standing and 44 hours in major.

Clinical Laboratory Science/CL

CL 150 Phlebotomy (Credits: 5)
Theory and technique for obtaining blood specimens, including application of responsibilities associated with blood drawing in a clinical laboratory. Course spans two quarters. Graduates are eligible for national certification by exam.
CL 194 Careers in Environmental Health, Exercise Biology, Clinical laboratory and Biological Sciences (Credits: 1)
Provides students with an overview of the programs and career options in biology, clinical laboratory science, exercise biology and environmental health science.

CL 420 Orientation to Clinical Laboratory Science (Credits: 2)
Theory and application of lab safety, universal precautions, specimen collection, quality assurance, and other techniques fundamental to clinical laboratory. Prerequisite: completion of preprofessional clinical laboratory science curriculum.

CL 422 Laboratory Management (Credits: 2)
Principles of education, laboratory management, computer application, and completion and presentation of a scientific project (includes one week clinical rotation).

CL 423 Clinical Pathology Seminar (Credits: 2)
Correlation of clinical findings through case studies.

CL 431 Urinalysis and Body Fluid Analysis (Credits: 3)
Study of body fluids, including the pathophysiology of their formation and the biochemical and morphologic methods used to obtain diagnostic information. Lecture and laboratory.

CL 441 Hematology (Credits: 4)
Theory and application of principles of hematology, including hematopoiesis, counting and identification of cells in the peripheral blood, and the use of cellular morphology to diagnose disease. Lecture and laboratory.

CL 442 Advanced Hematology (Credits: 2)
Advanced topics in hematology with an emphasis on the diagnosis and treatment of anemias, myelodysplastic and myeloproliferative disorders.

CL 443 Clinical Hematology Practicum (Credits: 5)
Practical application of hematology techniques at clinical site.

CL 451 Principles of Hemostasis (Credits: 2)
Principles of hemostasis involved in blood vessel contraction, platelet activation and formation, and activation of coagulation factors, and their use in diagnosing coagulation defects and monitoring anticoagulant therapy. Lecture and laboratory.

CL 461 Clinical Chemistry (Credits: 4)
Theory and application of human biochemistry and principles of chemistry techniques used in the analysis of blood and other body fluids. Lecture and laboratory.

CL 462 Advanced Clinical Chemistry (Credits: 3)
Study of endocrine system, inborn errors of metabolism, toxicology, the role of tumor markers in cancer diagnosis and management, and other advanced topics in clinical chemistry.

CL 463 Clinical Chemistry Practicum (Credits: 5)
Practical application of clinical chemistry techniques at clinical site.

CL 471 Diagnostic Microbiology (Credits: 5)
Study of media composition and selection, biochemical techniques used to identify bacteria and related physiology, antibiotic susceptibility of bacteria, and discussion and identification of parasites. Lecture and laboratory.

CL 472 Advanced Diagnostic Microbiology (Credits: 2)
Study of characteristics, pathophysiological mechanisms and identification of chlamydia, fungi, viruses, and other organisms and the methods used to diagnose and treat related diseases. Lecture only.

CL 473 Clinical Microbiology Practicum (Credits: 5)
Practical application of microbiology techniques at clinical site.

CL 481 Immunology/Serology (Credits: 4)
Study of antigens and the stimulation of antibodies in vivo, and the use of these reactions to perform in vitro testing to diagnose and monitor the course of disease. Lecture and laboratory.

CL 491 Immunohematology/Transfusion Medicine (Credits: 3)
Theory and application of immunology, specifically the use of antigens and antibodies in blood grouping and transfusion medicine.

CL 492 Advanced Immunohematology (Credits: 2)
Advanced topics in transfusion medicine, including immune hemolytic anemias, paternity testing, component therapy, HLA antigens, quality assurance, and the role of regulatory agencies in the practice of transfusion medicine. Lecture only.

CL 493 Clinical Transfusion Medicine Practicum (Credits: 4)
Practical application of transfusion medicine techniques at clinical site.

Communication/COM

COM 101 Essentials of Public Address (Credits: 3)
Fundamentals of verbal and nonverbal communication in platform speaking. Discussion and practice in vocal and physical delivery and in purposeful organization and development of a speech.

COM 102 Essentials of Interpersonal Communication (Credits: 3)
Introduction to intrapersonal and interpersonal communication processes as they affect communication style and competence. Emphasis
on a holistic approach to communication by understanding concepts, analyzing experiences, and practicing new skills.

**COM 103 Communication for Teachers (Credits: 3)**
Examination of types of communication in the classroom. Principles and practice of oral and written communication in story-telling, lecturing, discussion, and interpersonal communication.

**COM 111 Oral Interpretation (Credits: 3)**
Introduction to the oral experience of literature. Theory and technique of oral reading. Frequent performances by students.

**COM 130 Introduction to Communication Activities (Credits: 1)**
Research, practice, and participation in communication forums, symposia, or an oral communication project designed to meet the interest of individual students. Independent study. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

**COM 133 Parliamentary Procedure (Credits: 2)**
Theory and practice in parliamentary procedure, including an examination of principal motions, constructing a constitution, managing a meeting, and major parliamentary law cases.

**COM 141 Small Group Communication (Credits: 3)**
Theory and practice in small-group communication with projects in definition, analysis, research, organization, logical processes, and leadership. Prerequisite: COM 102.

**COM 152 Mass Communication (Credits: 3)**
Study of the types, functions, and impact of the various mass communication media.

**COM 200 Writing to Communicate (Credits: 4)**
Instruction and practice in writing to inform and persuade, emphasizing analysis of purpose, strategy, organization, style, and correct language. Instruction in use of information sources, including computer-linked data bases.

**COM 203 Business Communication (Credits: 3)**
Interorganizational communication skills for job interviewing, persuasive proposals, departmental meetings, oral report presentations, and job appraisals are experienced along with employee communications to accomplish job tasks.

**COM 211 Voice and Articulation (Credits: 3)**
Theory and practice of voice and articulation effectiveness.

**COM 232 Argumentation and Debate (Credits: 3)**
Projects in analysis, research, briefing, ordering of arguments and evidence, refutation, audience evaluation, argumentative composition, and delivery. Prerequisite: COM 101 or permission of instructor.

**COM 253 Basic Video Production (Credits: 3)**
(Also listed as TH 253.) A basic introduction to the use of video production equipment using lecture, demonstration, and experiential approaches. Appropriate laboratory time provided in television studio. Prerequisite: COM 152 or permission of instructor.

**COM 256 Basic Media Writing (credits: 4)**
(Also listed as ENG 257.) Introduction to writing for media. Structure and organization of media copy. Course requires reporting in the field. Prerequisite: COM 152 and permission of instructor.

**COM 325 Health Communication (Credits: 4)**
Examination of the basic themes and issues that have developed in health communication research including physician-patient and nurse-patient communications, organizational communication in health care organizations, and relationships among care providers.

**COM 330 Advanced Communication Activities (Credits: 1)**
Research, practice, and participation in communication forums, symposia, or an oral communication project designed to meet the interest of individual students. Independent study. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

**COM 333 Persuasion (Credits: 4)**

**COM 335 Survey of Rhetorical Theory (Credits: 4)**
Overview of general rhetorical theory from classical Greek and Roman foundations to modern rhetoric. Emphasis on selected works of scholars and rhetoricians. Prerequisite: COM 101 or permission of instructor.

**COM 340 Effective Listening (Credits: 4)**
Development of listening skills for discriminative, comprehensive, therapeutic, critical, appreciative purposes; and for interpersonal, group, and public contexts. Prerequisite: COM 101 and COM 102.

**COM 343 Communication and Human Relations (Credits: 4)**
Focuses on the need for both personal and professional communication skills. Examines how communication enhances relationships between people, leading to healthy social transactions and productive work situations. Prerequisite: COM 102 or permission of instructor.

**COM 345 Public Relations: Principles and Practices (Credits: 4)**
Simulation focusing on the processes of a public-relations campaign: fact finding, action planning, implementation of communication channels, and program evaluation. Experiences focus on one internal and one external campaign for students. Prerequisite: COM 256 and permission of instructor.
COM 346 Public Relations Campaign Techniques (Credits: 4)
Development of skills necessary for effective planning and implementation of public relations campaigns. Includes audiences and media analysis, and the design and writing of a variety of campaign materials. Prerequisite: COM 345

COM 347 Case Studies in Public Relations (Credits: 4)
In-depth analysis of the public relations process through examination of various cases involving public relations problems. Prerequisite: COM 345.

COM 358 Emerging Communication Technologies (Credits: 4)
Examines developing communication technologies with emphasis on alternative delivery systems. Prerequisite: COM 256 and permission of instructor.

COM 360 Broadcast Journalism (Credits: 4)
Examination of broadcast news with special attention given to coverage, selection, and reporting of the news. Prerequisite: COM 256 or permission of instructor.

COM 364 Communication Graphics (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as ENG 354.) Introduces basic principles of graphics communication, primarily as applied to print media. Includes history and basic concepts of graphics communication, typography, photo editing, and graphic design.

COM 365 Issues in Mass Communication (Credits: 4)
An in-depth examination of the major issues facing the American mass media, including such topics as media effects, content of programming, the commercialization of public broadcasting, media ownership, children's programming, and others. Prerequisite: COM 152.

COM 366 Advanced News Writing (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as ENG 366.) Advanced study of writing skills, practices, and procedures used in reporting news for mass media. Actual reporting in the field is required. News writing skills introduced in COM 256 are further refined. Prerequisite: COM 256.

COM 368 Photographic Communication (Credits: 4)
Introduces basic principles of visual literacy and visual communication, and utilization of light and shadow, creative devices, and other techniques in creation of photographs and multi-picture layouts suitable for publication in mass media.

COM 399 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of speech. Topics vary.

COM 400 Senior Seminar in Communication (Credits: 2)
A capstone course in which advanced communication majors develop portfolios to demonstrate achievements as preparation for careers in professional or academic areas of communication. Course includes formal assessment of communication skills. Senior standing required. Prerequisite: at least 44 hours in communication including COM 101 and COM 200.

COM 401 Communication Theory (Credits: 4)
A study of various classical and contemporary theories of communication. An examination of theories related to communication systems, communication interaction, and social contexts. Prerequisite: open only to communication majors and minors who have satisfactorily completed COM 101, 102, 141, and 152.

COM 411 Performance for the Media (Credits: 4)
Development of skills necessary for effective television and radio presentations. Study of criteria for selecting appropriate talent and frequent practice in a wide range of media settings.

COM 429 Urban Communications Theory (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as PLS 429.) Processes and institutions by which individuals and groups communicate in an urban environment. Model of an urban communication system developed by interdisciplinary systems approach.

COM 432 Gender and Communication (Credits: 4)
Theoretical and pragmatic consideration of how and why men's and women's communication behaviors are similar to one another in some instances, yet different in others, and how men and women can communicate more effectively. Prerequisite: COM 102.

COM 439 Freedom of Speech (Credits: 4)
Study of the growth and development of freedom of speech in the United States. Emphasizes the development of definitions of free speech and various communication strategies in different settings. Prerequisite: COM 101 or consent of instructor.

COM 441 Advanced Interpersonal Communication (Credits: 4)
In-depth view of interpersonal communication skills: presenting, receiving, and challenging. A group context is used to promote self-directed changes in interpersonal style. Prerequisite: COM 102 or permission of instructor.

COM 443 Interviewing (Credits: 4)
Through a matrix organizational structure, students experience theory in selection, survey, journalistic, performance appraisal, persuasion, and counseling interviewing situations with the focus on human resource development.

COM 445 Conference Leadership (Credits: 4)
Simulation focusing on the creation, development, and execution of a professional conference through assessment of participants' needs. Experiences include completing group tasks through assigned roles developed from current leadership theories. Prerequisite: COM 101, 141, 102.

COM 446 Introduction to Organizational Communication (Credits: 4)
Elements of the communication process as pertinent to the field of organizational communication. By developing understanding, a framework is established for contextual applications of the features of organizations.
COM 447 Organizational Communication: Applications and Strategies (Credits: 4)
Application of organizational communication theories and major theoretical perspectives to problems in public and private-sector organizations. Course includes a simulation which focuses on conflict management, leadership, and decision making in a business context.

COM 448 Case Studies in Organizational Communication (Credits: 4)
A critical analysis of communication issues and problems in organizations through an examination of various cases. Prerequisite: COM 446 and COM 447.

COM 449 Survey of Communication Research (Credits: 4)
Provides a basic knowledge of the behavioral approach and current theories and experiments in communications research.

COM 451 Communication Consulting and Training (Credits: 4)
By means of a matrix structure, consulting and training theories are experienced in communication programs and processes as a methodology for human resource development within organizations. Prerequisite: COM 447 or permission of instructor.

COM 453 Communication and Conflict (Credits: 4)
In-depth study of the function of communication in conflict/crisis situations. Emphasizes the role that communication performs in conflict resolution in intrapersonal, interpersonal, group, and international situations.

COM 454 Feature Story Writing (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as ENG 454.) Finding, writing, polishing, and marketing feature material. Prerequisite: COM 256 or permission of instructor.

COM 455 Nonverbal Communication (Credits: 4)
Theory, survey of research, and experiential learning in nonverbal communication. Exploration of types and forms, and methods of sending and receiving nonverbal communication. Prerequisite: COM 102 or 141.

COM 457 Intercultural Communication (Credits: 4)
Study of communication in intercultural environments. Emphasis on research and theory to better understand the complexity of intercultural communication interactions.

COM 458 Editing for the Media (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as ENG 458.) Editing of copy for mass media with special emphasis on newspaper format, headline writing, rewriting, and general copy desk. Prerequisite: COM 256 or permission of instructor.

COM 460 Programming and Management of Electronic Media (Credits: 4)
Analysis of programs and program strategies for broadcast and other electronic media. Emphasis on information for managing these media.

COM 462 Mass Media: Law and Regulation (Credits: 4)
Study of laws and regulations affecting mass media. Prerequisite: COM 256 and permission of instructor.

COM 464 Broadcast Criticism (Credits: 4)
Analysis of contemporary programming and production practices including the development of critical standards for evaluation. Prerequisite: COM 256 and permission of instructor.

COM 471 Topics in Communication (Credits: 4)
Examination of special topics in the various areas of speech communication. Titles vary.

COM 481 Independent Reading (Credits: 1 to 4)
Faculty-directed readings and research.

COM 482 Senior Honors Project (Credits: 1 to 4)
Independent studies course that allows students to pursue research that culminates in a senior honors thesis or project. Prerequisite: nine hours of Communication honors courses.

COM 489 Communicating with the Elderly (Credits: 4)
Analysis of the unique communication behaviors of the elderly and the physical, social, and emotional changes that cause them. Development of interpersonal, interviewing, and reporting skills by direct interaction with this age group.

COM 491 Communication Techniques and Evaluation (Credits: 1)
Philosophy and techniques of conducting communication events. Includes the planning, initiating, and summarizing of communication activities, and evaluating written and oral performance.

Comparative Literature/CPL

CPL 310 Problems in Comparative Literature: Science, Religion, and Literature (Credits: 4)
Readings in comparative literature dealing with themes, myths, genres, literary movements, or characters; e.g., the myth of Electra in the modern theater, the picaresque novel, existentialism in European fiction, and the ambitious hero in literature.

CPL 399 Studies-Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of comparative literature. Topics vary.

CPL 405 Theory of Comparative Literature (Credits: 4)
History and development of comparative literature as a discipline; study of basic reference works and journals; papers and reports based on comparative studies.
Comparative Studies/CSE

CSE 250 Comparative Nonwestern Economic Systems (Credits: 4)
Examination of political processes and economic systems in Asia, Africa, Latin America, and the Middle East with special attention to contemporary issues. Titles vary.

Comparative Studies/CST

CST 221 Comparative Nonwestern Environments (Credits: 4)
Examination of distinctive environments of Asia and Africa through analysis of the geographic patterns of land use, population, settlements, economic activities, languages, religions, and political systems.

CST 231 Comparative Nonwestern Literature (Credits: 4)
Examination of the world views of selected non-western peoples and their varied expressions in literature, emphasizing examples from Asia, Africa, Latin America, and the Middle East.

CST 232 Comparative Nonwestern Religions (Credits: 4)
An introduction to the academic study of some of the major non-western religious traditions of the world, examining their historical development, fundamental doctrines and beliefs, practices, institutions, and cultural expressions.

CST 241 Comparative Nonwestern Cultures (Credits: 4)
Examines diversity from an anthropological perspective, utilizing concepts and methods of cultural anthropology. Students will use a holistic approach to analyzing non-western cultures while gaining understanding of the distinctive research methods of cultural anthropology.

CST 242 Comparative Nonwestern Cultures: Music (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the music and cultural diversity and uniqueness of selected areas of the globe. This course includes the study of indigenous folk music and instruments of Asia, India, Africa, North America, Central and Southeast Europe.

CST 243 Comparative Nonwestern Cultures: Art (Credits: 4)
An introduction to the cultural diversity and uniqueness of selected areas of Asia, Africa, Latin America, and the Middle East as reflected in art.

CST 251 Comparative Nonwestern Social Systems (Credits: 4)
Examination of political processes and economic systems in Asia, Africa, Latin America, and the Middle East with special attention to contemporary issues. Titles vary.

Computer Engineering/CEG

CEG 210 PC Networking I (Credits: 4)
Introduction to PC networking hardware, concepts, and technologies. Focus is on LAN administration, and hardware and software configuration using in class hands-on exercises. Internet resources, from the PC network perspective, are utilized. CS and CEG majors may not take this course for credit. Prerequisite: CS 205.

CEG 211 PC Networking II (Credits: 4)
Focuses on server installation, administration, multiple protocol integration, systems maintenance, and troubleshooting. Includes hands-on class and laboratory assignments. CS and CEG majors may not take this course for credit. Prerequisite: CEG 210.

CEG 220 Introduction to “C” Programming for Engineers (Credits: 4)
Introduction to digital computers and computer programming with C language. Algorithms and techniques useful to engineers. Data representation, debugging, and program verification. Programming assignments include complex arithmetic. CS and CEG majors may not take this course for credit. Prerequisite: MTH 229 or EGR 101.

CEG 221 Advanced “C” for Engineers (Credits: 4)
Study and usage of the C programming language beyond what is taught in the introductory course, CEG 220, in the solution of engineering oriented problems. Prerequisite: CEG(CS) 220.

CEG 255 Introduction to the Design of Information Technology Systems (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the design of information systems comprising modern technologies such as SQL database programming, networks, and distributed computing with Corba, electronic and hypertext (html) documents, and multimedia. Prerequisite: CS 241.

CEG 260 Digital Computer Hardware/Switching Circuits (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as EE 260.) Topics include switching algebra and switching functions, logic design of combinational and sequential circuits using TTL, combinational logic design with MSI and LSI, busing, storage elements, and instrumentation. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: CS 142 or 220 or 240 or EGR 153.

CEG 305 Fundamentals of Expert Systems (Credits: 4)
Definitions of AI, discussion of the different technologies that comprise the field, introduction to the fundamental concepts and methodologies of expert systems, and hands-on experience developing small expert system applications. CS and CEG majors may not take this course for credit. Prerequisite: any one of the following: CS 141, CS 220, CS 240, EGR 153.
CEG 320 Computer Organization and Assembly Language Programming (Credits: 4)
Terminology and understanding of functional organizations and sequential operation of a digital computer. Program structure, and machine and assembly language topics including addressing, stacks, argument passing, arithmetic operations, traps, and input/output. Macros, modularization, linkers, and debuggers are used. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: CS 242, CEG 260.

CEG 330 Object-Oriented Programming in C++ (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the object-oriented programming and the C++ language. Topics include functions, pointers, structures, classes, function/operator overloading, inheritance and virtual functions, template, exceptions, and file input and output. Prerequisite: CEG 220, or CS 240 or equivalent.

CEG 333 Introduction to UNIX (Credits: 2)
Introduction to the use of UNIX and UNIX tools as a problem-solving environment. Emphasis on the shell, files and directories, editing files, user process management, compiling, and debugging. Prerequisite: CS 241.

CEG 360 Digital System Design (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as EE 451.) Topics include flip-flops, registers, counters, programmable logic devices, memory devices, register-level design, and microcomputer system organization. Students must show competency in the design of digital systems. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: CEG 260.

CEG 399 Selected Topics (Credits: 1 to 5)
Selected topics in computer engineering.

CEG 402 Introduction to Computer Communication Design (Credits: 4)
Survey of modern digital communications techniques. Focus on serial transmission over public communications channels. Topics include information content and coding, asynchronous and synchronous formats, concentrating and multiplexing, channel properties, modulation techniques, common carrier services, error sources and control, regulatory policies, and networks and their analyses. Students must design both hardware and software components of computer communications systems. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: CS 400.

CEG 411 Microprocessor-Based System Design (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the design and development of software and computer-interfacing hardware for effective use of microprocessors in process control, data collecting, and other special-purpose computing systems. Software topics include assembly language programming, input/output, interrupts, direct memory access, and timing problems. For nonmajors only. Prerequisite: EE 301, EE 302, EE 260 and CEG 220 (or CS 240).

CEG 416 Matrix Computations (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as MTH 416.) Survey of numerical methods in linear algebra emphasizing practice with high-level computer tools. Topics include Gaussian elimination, LU decomposition, numerical eigenvalue problems, QR factorization, least squares, singular value decompositions, and iterative methods. Prerequisite: MTH 253 or 355; and CS 142 or 241.

CEG 419 Introduction to Fuzzy Logic Control (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as EE 419.) Foundations and philosophy of fuzzy logic and applications to control theory. Relationship between classical PID control and fuzzy rule-based control. Techniques for rule construction and adaptive fuzzy logic controllers. Case studies of applications. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: EE 413 and 414.

CEG 420 Computer Architecture (Credits: 4)
Introduction to computer architecture, computer system analysis and design, performance and cost, instruction set architecture, processor implementation techniques, pipelining, memory-hierarchy design, input/output, and contemporary architectures. Prerequisite: CEG 320, CEG 360.

CEG 421 Microcomputer Design Projects (Credits: 4)
In-depth study of the design and use of microcomputer systems. Computer organization and interface facilities are examined. Hardware/software projects are required to develop techniques for hardware and software design of open-ended projects. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: CEG 320, 360.

CEG 425 VHDL Hardware Description Language (VHDL) (Credits: 4)
VHDL is an industry-standard language used to describe hardware from the abstract to the concrete level. VHDL is rapidly being embraced as the universal communication medium of design. Prerequisite: CEG 360 and CS 400.

CEG 428 Linear Optical Systems for Computer Engineers (Credits: 4)
Introduction to linear optical systems, transformation properties of optical systems, correlation, convolution, diffraction, applications related to optical computers, such as beam steering for optical interconnection and parallel optical algorithm for pattern search, and neural network. Prerequisite: EE 321, EE 322.
Course Descriptions

CEG 429 Internet Security (Credits: 4)
Authentication, address spoofing, hijacking, syn floods, smurfing, sniffing, routing tricks, and privacy of data en-route. Buffer overruns and other exploitations of software development errors. Hardening of operating systems. Intrusion detection. Firewalls, Ethics. Prerequisite: CEG 402. Must have senior standing or be a first year graduate student to enroll.

CEG 433 Operating Systems (Credits: 4)
Management of resources in multiuser computer systems. Emphasizes problems of file-system design, process scheduling, memory allocation, protection, and tools needed for solutions. Course projects use C/C++ language and include designing portions of an operating system. Prerequisite: CEG 320, CS 400.

CEG 434 Concurrent Software Design (Credits: 4)
Classical problems of synchronization and concurrency and their solutions are examined through course projects and through readings on operating-system design. Prerequisite: CEG 433.

CEG 435 Distributed Computing and Systems (Credits: 4)
Study of process coordination, client-server computing, network and distributed operating systems, network and distributed file systems, concurrency control, recovery of distributed transactions, and fault-tolerant computing. Prerequisite: CEG 434 or equivalent.

CEG 453 Design of Computing Systems (Credits: 4)
Laboratory projects combine engineering hardware and computer-science software concepts in the design and implementation of small, special-purpose computer systems. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: CEG 320, 360.

CEG 454 VLSI Design (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as EE 454.) Introduction to VLSI system design. Topics include CMOS devices and circuit design techniques, basic building blocks for CMOS design, fabrication processing and design rules, chip planning and layout, system timing and power dissipation, simulation for VLSI design, and signal processing with VLSI. Prerequisite: EE 431, EE 432 and EE 451.

CEG 456 Introduction to Robotics (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as EE 456, ME 456.) An introduction to the mathematics, programming, and control of robots. Topics include coordinate systems and transformations, manipulator kinematics and inverse kinematics, trajectory planning, Jacobians, and control. Prerequisite: senior standing in college of engineering and computer science and MTH 253; proficiency in Pascal, C, or Fortran programming.

CEG 458 Digital Integrated Circuit Design with PLDS and FPGAS (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as EE 458.) Design and application of digital integrated circuits using programmable logic devices (PLDS) and field programmable gate arrays (FPGAS). A commercial set of CAD tools (Mentor Graphics and Xilinx) will be used in the laboratory portion of the course. Prerequisite: CEG 360 or EE 451, and EE 459.

CEG 459 Integrated Circuit Design Synthesis with VHDL (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as EE 459.) Application of VHSIC hardware description language (VHDL) to the design, analysis, multi-level simulation, and synthesis of digital integrated circuits. A commercial set of CAD tools (Mentor Graphics) will be used in the laboratory portion of the course. Prerequisite: CS 220, C programming or equivalent and CEG 260.

CEG 460 Introduction to Software Engineering (Credits: 4)
Concepts of software engineering. Analysis, design, and implementation of software engineering concepts that comprise structured programming and design. Case studies serve as examples illustrating the software life-cycle model. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: CS 400.

CEG 461 Object-Oriented Programming and Design (Credits: 4)
Study of object-oriented design and programming. Programming topics emphasize the core concepts of encapsulation, inheritance, polymorphism, and dynamic binding. Additional topics include class organization, software maintenance, and design of reusable components. Prerequisite: CEG 460.

CEG 463 Personal Software Development Process (Credits: 4)
Discusses software development as it relates to the individual, software process measurement, design and code reviews, software quality measurement, design, and design verification. Each student will participate in the development of a software project. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: CEG 460 or equivalent.

CEG 465 Interactive Systems Modeling, Analysis and Design (Credits: 4)
Provides students experience in interactive real-time simulation, design, implementation, and evaluation of interfaces to simulations. The relevant topics are explored through application in supervisory control of complex, dynamic systems. Prerequisite: CEG 220 or any one of following: CEG 221, CS 241, CS 242, or instructor permission.
CEG 468 Managing the Software Development Process (Credits: 4)
Discusses software development processes, models, and techniques necessary to successfully develop large-scale software. Presents the capability maturity model (CMM). Each student will participate in the development of a software project. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: CEG 460.

CEG 476 Computer Graphics (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as MTH 476.) Contents: raster graphics algorithms, geometric primitives and their attributes, clipping, antialiasing, geometric transformations, structures and hierarchical models, input devices, and interactive techniques. Students develop interrelated programs to design a three-dimensional hierarchical model, manipulate, and view it. Prerequisite: CEG 460 or MTH 253 or 255.

CEG 477 Computer Graphics II (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as MTH 477.) Continuation of CEG 476. Covers surface rendering, hidden line and surface removal, illumination models, texture and mapping, color models, geometric modeling, and graphical interface design. Students develop programs and a final project. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: CEG 476 or MTH 476.

CEG 478 Coding Theory (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as MTH 456, EE 478.) Introduction to the essentials of error-correcting codes and the study of methods for efficient and accurate transfer of information. Topics to be covered include basic concepts, perfect and related codes, cyclic codes, and BCH codes. Prerequisite: MTH 253 or MTH 355 (or equivalent).

CEG 479 Computer Animation (Credits: 4)
Covers transformations, interpolation, morphing, camera control, hierarchical kinematic modeling, rigid-body animation, controlling groups of objects, collision detection, image-based rendering. Students develop three programs and a final project relating to animation. Prerequisite: CEG 476.

CEG 490 Technology-Based Ventures (Credits: 4)
Trains students on methods to develop breakthrough products with an entrepreneurial perspective and managerial outlook. Topics include advanced product development, protecting intellectual property, fostering strategic and creative thinking, and effectively leading technology-driven teams.

CEG 498 Design Experience (Credits: 4)
A summative computer engineering team design project building upon previous engineering, science, mathematics, and communication course work focusing on professional practice in computer science and engineering. Must enroll in two consecutive terms. Prerequisite: completion of a course in one of the four CEG elective packages.

CEG 499 Selected Topics (Credits: 1 to 5)
Topics vary. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

Computer Science/CS

CS 141 Computer Programming I (Credits: 4)
Introduction to use of computers as a problem-solving tool. Examples from and applications to a broad range of problems. Methodology for algorithm design and for structured modular implementation is stressed. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: MTH 127 or at least level 4 placement on math placement test.

CS 142 Computer Programming II (Credits: 4)
Concepts introduced in CS 141 are developed in greater detail and depth. Emphasis on verification and testing of programs. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: CS 141.

CS 205 Computer Literacy and Office Automation (Credits: 4)
Introductory course in the use of computers in a professional environment. Personal computer work stations are employed and used for popular applications (e.g., word processing, spreadsheets and data base management, and electronic mail). Two hours lecture, four hours lab.

CS 206 Computer Software Productivity Tools (Credits: 4)
Advanced use of application software to increase productivity. Covers sharing data and files among different packages, spreadsheet macros and database integration. Prerequisite: CS 205 or waiver of CS 205.

CS 207 Advanced Office Productivity II (Credits: 4)
Emphasis is placed on understanding how packages interact within an integrated environment. Personal computers are used for sophisticated word processing and desktop publishing projects. State-of-the-art presentation techniques such as hypertext will be discussed. Prerequisite: CS 205 and 206, or equivalent work experience.

CS 208 Computer Programming for Business I (Credits: 4)
Introduces basic concepts of programming. Examples are from business applications and display graphics. Emphasis is on problem solving with the computer as a tool. Prerequisite: CS 205 and MTH 129.

CS 208 Computer Programming for Business I Laboratory
Introduces basic concepts of programming. Examples are from business applications and display graphics. Emphasis is on problem solving with the computer as a tool.
CS 209 Computer Programming for Business II  
(Credits: 4)  
Continuation of CS 208. Introduces the basic concepts of programming. Examples are from 
business applications and display graphics. Emphasis is on problem solving with the computer 
as a tool. Prerequisite: CS 208.

CS 214 Object Based Programming  
(Credits: 4)  
An introductory course to the use of graphic objects 
in a Windows event-driven environment providing 
a case study of object-oriented programming with 
visual basic in Microsoft Windows to develop 
simple graphic user interfaces. Need to be 
familiar with programming concepts. Prerequisite: 
familiarity with programming concepts.

CS 220 Computer Programming for Business II  
Laboratory  
Continuation of CS 208. Introduces the basic 
concepts of programming. Examples are from 
business applications and display graphics. Emphasis is on problem solving with the computer 
as a tool.

CS 240 Computer Science I  
(Credits: 4)  
Basic concepts of programming and programming 
languages are introduced. Emphasis is on 
structured programming and stepwise refinement. 
Prerequisite: MTH 130 or MPL 5.

CS 240 Computer Science I Laboratory  
Basic concepts of programming and programming 
languages are introduced. Emphasis is on 
structured programming and stepwise refinement.

CS 241 Computer Science II  
(Credits: 4)  
A continuation of CS 240. The emphasis is on data 
abstraction and software engineering. Prerequisite: 
CS 240, MTH 130, MTH 131.

CS 242 Computer Science III  
(Credits: 4)  
Further refinement of the concepts covered in 
CS 241. Prerequisite: CS 241 and either MTH 229 
or EGR 101.

CS 271 Introduction to Bioinformatics  
(Credits: 4)  
Tools-oriented approach to bioinformatics 
emphasizing data structure and DNA, string 
representation in Perl, data searches, pairwise 
alignments, substitution patterns, protein structure 
prediction and modeling, proteomics, and the use of 
web-based bioinformatic tools. Prerequisite: 
BIO 112, CS 240.

CS 302 Client Server Databases  
(Credits: 4)  
Relational client server database design and access 
techniques. Includes building database tables, 
writing SOL statements/programs, and developing 
user interfaces and reports for data retrieval using 
Internet. Not for credit for CS/CEG majors. 
Prerequisite: CS 141 or CS 208.

CS 315 Job Control Language  
(Credits: 2)  
Introduces System 370 job control language. Studies 
the various JCL statements. Programming exercises 
are assigned to give students the practical experience 
needed to create and run various jobs. Prerequisite: 
CS 142 or equivalent programming experience.

CS 316 Numerical Methods for Digital Computers I  
(Credits: 4)  
Introduction to numerical methods used in the 
sciences. Methods of interpolation, data smoothing, 
functional approximation, integration, solutions 
of systems of equations, and solutions of ordinary 
differential equations. Three hour lecture, two 
hours lab. Prerequisite: CS 142 or EGR 153 or CS 
241 or CS 220; MTH 231, 253 or 255.

CS 317 Numerical Methods for Digital Computers II  
(Credits: 4)  
An introduction to numerical methods used in the 
sciences. Included will be methods of interpolation, 
data smoothing, functional approximation, 
integration, solutions of systems of equations, and 
solutions of ordinary differential equation. Three 
hour lecture, two hours laboratory. Prerequisite: 
CS 316, MTH 233, 253 or 355.

CS 340 Programming Language Workshop  
(Credits: 1)  
Self-directed study in computer languages. 
Individual workshops are offered in significant 
languages such as Java, COBOL, PL/1, SNOBOL, 
LISP, Simscript, and GPSs. May be taken for letter 
grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: CS 400.

CS 399 Selected Topics  
(Credits: 1 to 5)  
Selected topics in computer science. May be taken 
for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

CS 400 Data Structures and Software Design  
(Credits: 4)  
Study of the implementation of data structures 
and control structures in professional computer 
programs. Introduction to the fundamentals 
of complexity and analysis. Study of common 
standard problems and solutions (e.g., transitive 
closure and critical path). Emphasis on high-level 
language software design. Three hours lecture, two 
hours lab. Prerequisite: CS 242, MTH 257, CEG 
333; co-requisite: MTH 253.

CS 405 Introduction to Data Base Management 
Systems  
(Credits: 4)  
Survey of logical and physical aspects of 
database management systems, including entity-
relationship and relational data models; physical 
implementation methods; query languages: SQL, 
relational algebra, relational calculus, and QBE; 
experience in creating and manipulating databases. 
Prerequisite: CS 400.

CS 405 Case Studies in Information Systems Laboratory  
Survey of logical and physical aspects of 
database management systems, including entity-
relationship and relational data models; physical 
implementation methods; query languages: SQL, 
relational algebra, relational calculus, and QBE; 
experience in creating and manipulating databases.
CS 407 Optimization Techniques (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as MTH 407.) Concepts of minima and maxima; linear programming; simplex method, sensitivity, and duality; transportation and assignment problems; and dynamic programming. Prerequisite: MTH 233 and MTH 253 or 255.

CS 409 Principles of Artificial Intelligence (Credits: 4)
Problem-solving methods in artificial intelligence (AI) with emphasis on heuristic approaches. Topics include methods of representation, search, intelligent agents, planning, learning, natural language processing, logic, inference, robotics, and case-based reasoning. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: CS 400 and CS 340 (LISP) or LISP programming experience.

CS 410 Theoretical Foundations of Computing (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as MTH 410.) Turing machines; 5-recursive functions; equivalence of computing paradigms; church-uring thesis; undecidability; intractability. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: CS 466.

CS 415 Social Implications of Computing (Credits: 3)
Examines the impact of computers and computing on society. Topics include privacy, dangers introduced by computers performing critical tasks, the effect of robots on the work force, the impact of computers on education, and the new legal issues introduced by computing.

CS 419 Cryptography and Data Security (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as MTH 419.) Introduction to the mathematical principles of data security. Various developments in cryptography are discussed, including public-key encryption, digital signatures, the data encryption standard (DES), and key safeguarding schemes. Prerequisite: MTH 253 or 255.

CS 458 Applied Graph Theory (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as MTH 458.) Introduction to methods, results, and algorithms from graph theory. Emphasis on graphs as mathematical models applicable to organizational and industrial situations. Prerequisite: CS 142 or 241, MTH 231.

CS 459 Combinatorial Tools for Computer Science (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as MTH 459.) Introduction to some of the mathematical tools needed for an understanding of computer programming. The topics covered are summations, elementary number theory, combinatorial identities, generating functions, and asymptotics. Prerequisite: MTH 280; MTH 457 recommended.

CS 466 Introduction to Formal Languages (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the theory of formal languages and automata. Emphasis is on those classes of languages commonly encountered by computer scientists (e.g., regular and context-free languages). Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: MTH 257, CS 400; or MTH 257 and completion of a 400-level math or statistics course.

CS 470 Systems Simulation (Credits: 4)
Introduction to simulation and comparison with other techniques. Discrete simulation models. Introduction to queuing theory and stochastic processes. Comparison of simulation languages. Simulation methodology and selected applications. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: CS 400 and STT 360 or STT 363.

CS 471 Algorithms for Bioinformatics (Credits: 4)
Theory-oriented approach to the application of contemporary algorithms to bioinformatics. Graph theory, complexity theory, dynamic programming and optimization techniques are introduced in the context of application toward solving specific computational problems in molecular genetics. Prerequisite: BIO 271, (CS 399), CS 406, BIO 210 and 211, CHM 213.

CS 480 Comparative Languages (Credits: 4)
Basic concepts and special-purpose facilities in programming languages examined through several representative languages. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: CS 400.

CS 482 Scanning, Parsing, and Semantic Analysis (Credits: 4)
Study and use of tools for performing lexical, syntactic, and semantic analysis of computer-oriented languages. Prerequisite: CS 466, CS 480.

CS 499 Selected Topics (Credits: 1 to 5)
Selected topics in computer science. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory, at instructor's option.

Counseling/CNL

CNL 210 Understanding Emotional Intelligence (Credits: 4)
This course explores the topic of emotional intelligence and its relevance to I.Q. The course will focus on the benefits of emotional intelligence and its application to education of youth.

CNL 461 Principles of Counseling (Credits: 4)
Overview of major counseling theories and techniques. Review of historical foundations of the mental health movement. Social, psychological, and philosophical influences are considered.

CNL 463 Mental Health (Credits: 4)
Factors influencing behavior of individuals; methods a counselor may use in observing, analyzing, and improving attitudes and behavior.

CNL 464 Crisis Intervention (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the background, theory, practice, and needs of crisis intervention within the helping professions. A variety of crisis intervention models are explored, as are the various community resources available to the crisis intervention worker. Prerequisite: CNL 461.
DAN 112 Fundamentals of Dance (Credits: 3)
Introduction to formalized movement: analysis and practice of action in time and space, use of dynamics, body toning, alignment, flexibility, strength, and coordination. Prerequisite: DAN 111 or permission of department.

DAN 113 Modern Dance I: Fundamentals of Dance (Credits: 3)
Introduction to formalized movement: analysis and practice of action in time and space, use of dynamics, body toning, alignment, flexibility, strength, and coordination. Prerequisite: DAN 112.

DAN 121 Beginning Jazz for Musical Theatre (Credits: 1)
Emphasis on various traditional and contemporary jazz techniques and styles within the realm of musical theatre.

DAN 122 Beginning Jazz for Musical Theatre (Credits: 1)
Emphasis on various traditional and contemporary jazz techniques and styles within the realm of musical theatre.

DAN 123 Beginning Jazz for Musical Theatre (Credits: 1)
Emphasis on various traditional and contemporary jazz techniques and styles within the realm of musical theatre.

DAN 131 Intermediate Jazz I (Credits: 2)
First-year intermediate work in jazz dance technique. Emphasis is on technical proficiency and versatility through staccato and lyrical movements. Focus on musicality and individual artistry. Prerequisite: DAN 111 or permission of department.

DAN 132 Intermediate Jazz I (Credits: 2)
First-year intermediate work in jazz dance technique. Emphasis is on technical proficiency and versatility through staccato and lyrical movements. Focus on musicality and individual artistry. Prerequisite: DAN 131 or permission of department.

DAN 133 Intermediate Jazz I (Credits: 2)
First-year intermediate work in jazz dance technique. Emphasis is on technical proficiency and versatility through staccato and lyrical movements. Focus on musicality and individual artistry. Prerequisite: DAN 132 or permission of department.

DAN 201 Ballet II (Credits: 3)
Development of the vocabulary, techniques, and theory of ballet. Emphasis on body alignment and flexibility. Prerequisite: DAN 103.

DAN 202 Ballet II (Credits: 3)
Development of the vocabulary, techniques, and theory of ballet. Emphasis on body alignment and flexibility. Prerequisite: DAN 201.

DAN 203 Ballet II (Credits: 3)
Development of the vocabulary, techniques, and theory of ballet. Emphasis on body alignment and flexibility. Prerequisite: DAN 101, 102, 103, 201, 202.

DAN 207 Beginning Tap Dance (Credits: 1)
Beginning level of tap dance introduces students with no previous experience to the fundamental movements and rhythmic structures of the form.
DAN 208 Beginning Tap Dance (Credits: 1)
Beginning level of tap dance introduces students with no previous experience to the fundamental movements and rhythmic structures of the form.

DAN 209 Beginning Tap Dance (Credits: 1)
Beginning level of tap dance introduces students with no previous experience to the fundamental movements and rhythmic structures of the form.

DAN 211 Modern Dance II (Credits: 3)
Fundamentals of modern dance: emphasis on skeletal alignment, breathing, relaxation, and the use of dynamics and rhythm in space.

DAN 212 Modern Dance II (Credits: 3)
Fundamentals of modern dance: emphasis on skeletal alignment, breathing, relaxation, and the use of dynamics and rhythm in space.

DAN 213 Modern Dance II (Credits: 3)
Fundamentals of modern dance: emphasis on skeletal alignment, breathing, relaxation, and the use of dynamics and rhythm in space. Prerequisite: DAN 212.

DAN 214 Modern Dance for Actors (Credits: 2)
Fundamentals of modern dance. Emphasis on skeletal alignment, breathing, relaxation, and the use of dynamics and rhythm in space. Prerequisite: DAN 212.

DAN 215 Modern Dance for Actors (Credits: 2)
Fundamentals of modern dance. Emphasis on skeletal alignment, breathing, relaxation, and the use of dynamics and rhythm in space. Prerequisite: DAN 212.

DAN 216 Modern Dance for Actors (Credits: 2)

DAN 231 Intermediate Jazz II (Credits: 2)
Second-year intermediate work in jazz dance technique. Emphasis on varied allegro and adagio jazz movements. Focus will be on technical diversity, musicality, artistry, and performance. Prerequisite: DAN 133.

DAN 232 Intermediate Jazz II (Credits: 2)
Second-year intermediate work in jazz dance technique. Emphasis on varied allegro and adagio jazz movements. Focus will be on technical diversity, musicality, artistry, and performance. Prerequisite: DAN 231.

DAN 233 Intermediate Jazz II (Credits: 2)
Second-year intermediate work in jazz dance technique. Emphasis on varied allegro and adagio jazz movements. Focus will be on technical diversity, musicality, artistry, and performance. Prerequisite: DAN 232.

DAN 251 Dance History (Credits: 1)
Survey of western theatrical dance from its roots in early cultures to the twentieth century. Prerequisite: DAN 113 or permission of department.

DAN 252 Dance History (Credits: 1)
Survey of western theatrical dance from its roots in early cultures to the twentieth century. Prerequisite: DAN 251.

DAN 253 Dance History (Credits: 1)
Survey of western theatrical dance from its roots in early cultures to the twentieth century. Prerequisite: DAN 252.

DAN 301 Ballet III (Credits: 3)
Development of the vocabulary, techniques, and theory of ballet. Emphasis on body alignment and flexibility. Prerequisite: DAN 203.

DAN 302 Ballet III (Credits: 3)
Development of the vocabulary, techniques, and theory of ballet. Emphasis on body alignment and flexibility. Prerequisite: DAN 301.

DAN 303 Ballet III (Credits: 3)
Development of the vocabulary, techniques, and theory of ballet. Emphasis on body alignment and flexibility. Prerequisites: DAN 302, 201, 202, 203, 301, 302.

DAN 304 Intermediate Ballet for the Musical Theatre (Credits: 2)
Intermediate level of ballet is geared to the dance needs of students preparing for careers in musical theatre. Emphasis on strong technique which can be applied to theatre dance needs.

DAN 305 Intermediate Ballet for the Musical Theatre (Credits: 2)
Intermediate level of ballet is geared to the dance needs of students preparing for careers in musical theatre. Emphasis on strong technique which can be applied to theatre dance needs.

DAN 306 Intermediate Ballet for the Musical Theatre (Credits: 2)
Intermediate level of ballet is geared to the dance needs of students preparing for careers in musical theatre. Emphasis on strong technique which can be applied to theatre dance needs.

DAN 307 Intermediate Tap Dance (Credits: 1)
Intermediate level tap dance develops a more complex understanding of rhythmic structures in traditional and contemporary approaches to tap technique and choreography.

DAN 308 Intermediate Tap Dance (Credits: 1)
Intermediate level tap dance develops a more complex understanding of rhythmic structures in traditional and contemporary approaches to tap technique and choreography.

DAN 309 Intermediate Tap Dance (Credits: 1)
Intermediate level tap dance develops a more complex understanding of rhythmic structures in traditional and contemporary approaches to tap technique and choreography.

DAN 311 Modern Dance III (Credits: 3)
Further study of modern dance techniques and styles. Material is on the intermediate to advanced level. Prerequisite: DAN 213.
DAN 312 Modern Dance III (Credits: 3)
Further study of modern dance techniques and styles. Material is on the intermediate to advanced level. Prerequisite: DAN 311.

DAN 313 Modern Dance III (Credits: 3)
Further study of modern dance techniques and styles. Material is on the intermediate to advanced level. Prerequisite: DAN 312.

DAN 321 Jazz/Theatre Dance I (Credits: 2)
Diversified styles and techniques of contemporary musical theatre dancing. Emphasis is on movement proficiency and versatility within the realm of jazz and theatre dance. Prerequisite: DAN 213.

DAN 322 Jazz/Theatre Dance I (Credits: 2)
Diversified styles and techniques of contemporary musical theatre dancing. Emphasis is on movement proficiency and versatility within the realm of jazz and theatre dance. Prerequisite: DAN 321.

DAN 323 Jazz/Theatre Dance I (Credits: 2)
Diversified styles and techniques of contemporary musical theatre dancing. Emphasis is on movement proficiency and versatility within the realm of jazz and theatre dance.

DAN 331 Musical Theatre Dance Styles (Credits: 3)
Diversified styles and techniques of contemporary musical theatre dancing. Emphasis is on movement proficiency and versatility within the realm of jazz and theatre dance.

DAN 332 Musical Theatre Dance Styles (Credits: 3)
Diversified styles and techniques of contemporary musical theatre dancing. Emphasis is on movement proficiency and versatility within the realm of jazz and theatre dance.

DAN 333 Musical Theatre Dance Styles (Credits: 3)
Diversified styles and techniques of contemporary musical theatre dancing. Emphasis is on movement proficiency and versatility within the realm of jazz and theatre dance.

DAN 341 Improvisation (Credits: 1)
Exploration of improvisation techniques as a compositional tool. For dance majors only. Prerequisite: DAN 213.

DAN 342 Choreography (Credits: 1)
Exploration of compositional techniques culminating in the creation of solos and ensemble works. For dance majors only. Prerequisite: DAN 341.

DAN 343 Choreography (Credits: 1)
Exploration of compositional techniques culminating in the creation of solos and ensemble works. For dance majors only. Prerequisite: DAN 342.

DAN 371 Dance Pedagogy (Credits: 1)
Methods for teaching dance using an anatomical approach as the basis for good training in all techniques. For dance majors only. Prerequisite: DAN 252.

DAN 372 Dance Pedagogy (Credits: 1)
Methods for teaching dance using an anatomical approach as the basis for good training in all techniques. For dance majors only. Prerequisite: DAN 371.

DAN 373 Dance Pedagogy (Credits: 1)
Methods for teaching dance using an anatomical approach as the basis for good training in all techniques. For dance majors only. Prerequisite: DAN 372.

DAN 399 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of dance. Topics vary.

DAN 401 Ballet IV (Credits: 3)
Advanced work in classical ballet technique stressing the development of musicality and virtuosity. Pointe work is included. Prerequisite: DAN 401 or departmental approval.

DAN 402 Ballet IV (Credits: 3)
Advanced work in classical ballet technique stressing the development of musicality and virtuosity. Pointe work is included. Prerequisite: DAN 401; or departmental approval.

DAN 403 Ballet IV (Credits: 3)
Advanced work in classical ballet technique stressing the development of musicality and virtuosity. Pointe work is included. Prerequisite: DAN 401.

DAN 411 Modern Dance IV (Credits: 3)
Advanced work in modern dance techniques and styles. Prerequisite: DAN 313.

DAN 412 Modern Dance IV (Credits: 3)
Advanced work in modern dance techniques and styles. Prerequisite: DAN 411.

DAN 413 Modern Dance IV (Credits: 3)
Advanced work in modern dance techniques and styles. Prerequisite: dan 412.

DAN 421 Jazz/Theatre Dance II (Credits: 2)
Diversified styles and techniques of contemporary musical theatre dancing including jazz adagio and allegro combinations, focusing on technique, musicality, style, and performance. Prerequisite: DAN 323.

DAN 422 Jazz/Theatre Dance II (Credits: 2)
Diversified styles and techniques of contemporary musical theatre dancing including jazz adagio and allegro combinations, focusing on technique, musicality, style, and performance. Prerequisite: DAN 421.

DAN 423 Jazz/Theatre Dance II (Credits: 2)
Diversified styles and techniques of contemporary musical theatre dancing including jazz adagio and allegro combinations, focusing on technique, musicality, style, and performance. Prerequisite: DAN 422.
DAN 431 Pointe Class (Credits: 1)
Emphasizes pointe work for the female dancer, to develop strength on pointe for classical ballet. Prerequisite: DAN 203.

DAN 432 Men's Ballet Class (Credits: 1)
Specific movements and exercises geared to the male dancer, to develop strength and virtuosity. Prerequisite: DAN 203.

DAN 433 Pas De Deux Class (Credits: 1)
Trains male and female dancers in the art of partnering, an essential part of all dance. Prerequisite: DAN 203.

DAN 491 Senior Dance Project (Credits: 1)
Advanced work for dance majors in creative projects and/or dance research. Prerequisite: DAN 491; or departmental approval.

DAN 492 Senior Dance Project (Credits: 1)
Advanced work for dance majors in creative projects and/or dance research. Prerequisite: DAN 491; or departmental approval.

DAN 493 Senior Dance Project (Credits: 1)
Advanced work for dance majors in creative projects and/or dance research. Prerequisite: DAN 492

Danish/DN

DN 111 Essentials of Danish (Credits: 4)
Introduction to Danish with an emphasis on speaking the language.

Developmental Education/DEV

DEV 071 Reading Improvement I (Credits: 5)
To help severely underprepared students acquire the skills and confidence necessary to reduce the passive chore aspects of reading in order to stimulate an enthusiasm for learning in general. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

DEV 072 Basic Writing Skills I (Credits: 6)
Provides intensive instruction for students whose writing skills are significantly below those necessary for success in university-level writing requirements. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

DEV 073 Basic Mathematics I (Credits: 5)
Provides instruction in basic mathematical concepts and computations necessary for students to successfully perform mathematical functions that occur in daily life and to complete the level II course, DEV 083. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

DEV 081 Reading Improvement II (Credits: 5)
To help students acquire skills necessary to comprehend a tenth grade textbook; to find the main idea, recognize sentence patterns, deduce meaning of words, and to complete an outside reading assignment. Graded pass/unsatisfactory. (Previously listed SS 081.)

DEV 082 Basic Writing Skills II (Credits: 6)
To provide learning activities enabling students to brainstorm for ideas; develop and organize their writing; revise; edit for grammar, sentence structure, and mechanics; and prepare standard, acceptable final drafts of their writing. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

DEV 083 Basic Mathematics II (Credits: 5)
Reinforces basic mathematical concepts and computations. Provides instruction in pre-algebra and elementary algebra skills and concepts necessary for students to successfully complete elementary algebra. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

DEV 091 Reading Improvement III (Credits: 3)
Reading and study skills essential for college, emphasizing comprehension, vocabulary, textbook organization, marking, note-taking techniques, and rate improvement. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

DEV 092 Fundamental English Skills (Credits: 4)
Prepares students for success in ENG 101 by giving them instruction and activities in the fundamentals of the writing process. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

DEV 093 Fundamental Algebra Skills (Credits: 3)
Available to students who need help in arithmetic functions. Topics include properties of whole numbers, primes and composites, arithmetic operations, decimals, ratios, rates, proportions, percents, and elementary algebra functions. Graded pass/unsatisfactory. (Previously listed as SS 093.)

DEV 095 Elementary Algebra (Credits: 3)
Beginning algebra including: numbers, order of operations, arithmetic laws, evaluation, signed variables, polynomials, factoring, linear equations, isolating variables, lines, systems of linear equations and word problems. Prerequisite: DEV 083 or 093 or level 2 on math placement test.

Economics/EC

EC 200 Economic Life (Credits: 4)
Introduction to basic economic concepts such as resource allocation, costs, supply, demand, and public goods. Topics include American capitalism, market failures, unemployment, inflation, and taxation. The sequence EC 204 and EC 205 (or the equivalent) may be substituted. Credit will not be given for EC 200 Economic Life for students who successfully complete this substitution sequence.

EC 204 Principles of Microeconomics (Credits: 4)
Fundamental economic principles as an aid in understanding modern society. Introduction to Microeconomics.

EC 205 Principles of Macroeconomics (Credits: 4)
Fundamental economic principles as an aid in understanding modern society. Introduction to Macroeconomics.
EC 290 Economic, Business and Social Issues (Credits: 4)
Analysis of controversy and diversity of opinions regarding economic, business, and social issues shaping the world in which we live. Fosters critical thinking, verbal, and written communication skills through discussion, debate, and writing.

EC 301 Money and Banking (Credits: 4)
Analysis of behavior and significance of money, credit, debt, and the banking system. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or instructor permission.

EC 310 The Global Economy (Credits: 4)
Explores how the global economic environment affects business decisions and how these decisions affect the economy of host and source countries. Explores the impact of international trade, foreign direct investment, and global monetary systems. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 or equivalent.

EC 315 Intermediate Microeconomics (Credits: 4)
Develops analytical tools of microeconomics, stressing market behavior of firms, industries, and consumers. Examines the production process and the operation of market mechanisms. Policy implications are emphasized. Prerequisite: EC 204, 205 and MTH 228 (or equivalent coursework) or instructor permission.

EC 317 Intermediate Macroeconomics (Credits: 4)
Analysis of national economic problems including inflation, unemployment, interest rates, and economic stability. Emphasizes the impact of public policy. This is a writing-intensive course. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 or equivalent coursework or instructor permission.

EC 319 Institutional Economics (Credits: 4)
Focuses on interrelationships between market and nonmarket forces, exploring contemporary social, technological, political, and other influences on resource allocation decisions and economic change. This is a writing-intensive course. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 321 U.S. Economic History (Credits: 4)
Analysis of economic, political, social, and cultural changes resulting from industrial advancements and the control over industrial changes exercised by different societies. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 326 Economics of Poverty and Discrimination (Credits: 4)
Analysis of economic causes, effects, and cures for poverty and discrimination. Study of trends, economic explanations, and current programs and legislation. Prerequisite: EC 204, 205 and 200 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 330 Urban Economic Problems and Prospects (Credits: 4)
Analysis of economic processes that influence urban economic conditions, population movements, economic problems facing metropolitan areas, and alternative problem-solving techniques. Prerequisite: EC 200, 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 331 Labor Markets (Credits: 4)
A study of labor market behavior and wage determination, addressing the impact of new technological, global competition, and deindustrialization on American labor markets. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 352 Labor History and Legislation (Credits: 4)
History of the American labor movement from the early national period to the present, including labor legislation, public policy, and current labor issues. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 370 Environmental Economics (Credits: 4)
Analysis of environmental quality from both microeconomic and systems frameworks. Emphasis on effectiveness of alternative approaches to environmental problems, including specific solutions to particular problems and general approaches to broad problems. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 401 Managerial Economics (Credits: 4)
Application of economic analysis to management decision making. Practical methods and problems are stressed. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 402 Monetary Economics (Credits: 4)
Analysis of monetary policy development and the theory of money market behavior. Emphasizes the relationship between money and national economic conditions. Prerequisite: EC 204, 205 and EC 301 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 409 Applied Econometrics (Credits: 4)
Application of statistics and economic theory to measurement, forecasting, and other economic problems. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205, MS 205, MTH 228 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 410 Mathematical Methods for Economics (Credits: 4)
Application of mathematical tools in the formulation of economic theory. Methods used in model construction. Completion of a college algebra course required. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) and college algebra. Some knowledge of calculus desirable.
EC 412 Forecasting Economic Activities (Credits: 4)
Techniques and theories used in forecasting. Practical methods and problems are stressed. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) MS 205 (or equivalent) and MTH 228 or permission of instructor.

EC 419 International Economics (Credits: 4)
This course covers basic trade theories, commercial policy, and theories of international investment and migration, exchange rate determination and open macroeconomics. Special attention is paid to international economic institutions and current financial crises. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 or equivalent.

EC 420 Law and Economics (Credits: 4)
Economic analysis of the law and legal institutions. Prerequisite: EC 200 or 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 425 Development of Economic Thought (Credits: 4)
Historical development of economic thought and philosophies. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 431 Public Finance (Credits: 4)
Develops a theoretical framework and working knowledge of the economic basis for government activity, government expenditures, programs, and policies, and the financing of government expenditures through taxation. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 435 Comparative Capitalist Institutions (Credits: 4)
Comparison of institutions of various capitalist and socialist economies including economies in transition. Comparative analysis provides a basis for evaluating government policy. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 436 Industrial Organization (Credits: 4)
Analysis of business behavior under various industry structures and government policies. Emphasis on actual case studies. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 440 Regional Economic Growth and Change (Credits: 4)
Regional economic analysis in a policy and planning context. Interdisciplinary approach to analyze the economics of location, inter-regional trade, regional development, urban regions, and growth strategies. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 441 International Trade Theory and Policy (Credits: 4)
Economic reasons for international trade. Impact of trade and its restrictions on economic aggregates. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 442 Open Economy Macro (Credits: 4)
Studies international monetary relations and problems. Focuses on institutions and arrangements used to finance international trade. Topics include balance of payments, the dollar and foreign exchange markets, Eurocurrencies, petrodollars and OPEC, and multinational corporations. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 444 Problems of Economic Development and Transition (Credits: 4)
Exposes theories of economic development and underdevelopment and their relationship to poverty. Develops strategies for reducing world poverty from different perspectives. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or permission of instructor.

EC 445 Political Economy of Women (Credits: 4)
Examines the changing role of women in the American economy from colonial times to the present, from a multicultural perspective. The combined effects of race, class, ethnicity, gender ideology, technology, education, unionism, legislation, etc., on women's evolving labor market status are investigated. Junior or senior standing required. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or EC 200 with permission of instructor.

EC 450 Economics of Information Technology (Credits: 4)
Study of information technology as an economic resource. Assessment of the economic impacts of information innovation. Applications to network economics, Internet pricing, industrial structure, electronic commerce, and globalization of markets. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or instructor permission.

EC 477 Economic Studies (Credits: 4)
Examination of special economic issues. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or instructor permission.

EC 478 Honors: Independent Study in Economics (Credits: 2 to 8)
Research in economics for fulfillment of the Honors program project requirement. Prerequisite: EC 204 and 205 (or equivalent coursework) or instructor permission.

EC 480 Economic Issues (Credits: 4)
Examination of selected economic issues with a view to integrating the discipline. Topics vary. For economics majors or permission of instructor.

EC 481 Independent Reading (Credits: 1 to 4)
Limited to students with extensive backgrounds in economics or allied disciplines and with special reasons for in-depth study in a particular area.

EC 482 Independent Reading (Credits: 1 to 4)
Limited to students with extensive backgrounds in economics or allied disciplines and with special reasons for in-depth study in a particular area.
EC 483 Independent Reading (Credits: 1 to 4)
Limited to students with extensive backgrounds in economics or allied disciplines and with special reasons for in-depth study in a particular area.

Education/ED

ED 101 Interpersonal Process Learning Laboratory (Credits: 1 to 2)
Explores such areas as listening, communicating, life planning, sexuality, and the helping relationship with emphasis on interpersonal process.

ED 120 Teaching as a Career (Credits: 1)
Designed for prospective teacher candidates to explore teaching as a career choice. Includes an elementary/secondary field placement. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

ED 210 Education in a Democracy (Credits: 4)
This course explores the role and relationship of education in a democracy to concepts of civil society, social justice, access to knowledge, and development of democratic character in the young.

ED 214 Introduction to Education (Credits: 3)
Provides an introduction to the teaching profession and the opportunity to examine beliefs, motives, values, and behaviors as they relate to the self as a teacher. Emphasis on philosophical, social, and psychological foundations. Prerequisite: admission to Phase I program.

ED 216 Cultural Diversity: Schools and Society (Credits: 3)
Introduces the make-up of the culturally diverse schools: racial, religious, economic, social, intellectual, physical, age, and sex differences; focuses on implications for education. Prerequisite: admission to College of Education and Human Services.

ED 218 Learning Theories/Problem Solving (Credits: 3)
Introduction to cognitive, affective, and psychomotor domains of learning, problem-solving models, and associated learning theories as applied to teaching. Prerequisite: ED 214, ED 216, and ED 221.

ED 220 Development of the School Age Student (Credits: 3)
Introduction of basic developmental principles; examination of various stages of development; implications for education; and review of special topics and issues of importance to educators. Graded pass/fail. Prerequisite: ED 214, ED 216, and ED 221. Corequisites: ED 218, 223.

ED 221 Practicum Experience I (Credits: 1)
Field practicum introduces students to the educational process through participation in a classroom and through an examination of dynamics of the classroom and its setting. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

ED 223 Practicum Experience II (Credits: 1)
Field practicum introduces students to the educational process through participation in a classroom and through an examination of dynamics of the classroom and its setting.

ED 225 Practicum Experience III (Credits: 1)
Field experience in which students apply knowledge of infant, toddler development, family, and community resources to examine issues that affect the educational system. Prerequisite: successful completion of the first quarter of Phase I.

ED 227 Practicum Experience IV (Credits: 1)
Field experience in which students apply knowledge of constructive behavior, positive discipline, authentic and naturalistic assessment and evaluation to examine issues that affect the educational system. Prerequisite: successful completion of the first quarter of Phase I.

ED 301 Schooling in a Pluralistic Society: (Credits: 5)
Designed to provide professional educators an orientation to the teaching profession and pluralistic American society as well as an awareness of the total global community. Prerequisite: sophomore status.

ED 302 Classroom Management (Credits: 3)
Introduction of four discipline models; implication for classroom applications; legal concerns in discipline; and discussion of recent research, practice, and innovation in the area. Prerequisite: Phase I: Corequisite: ED 321.

ED 303 Introduction to Educational Psychology: (Credits: 5)
Cognitive, affective, and psychomotor domains of learning; basic principles and stages of child and adolescent development, and special topics within the social contexts education. The role of research in supporting educational practice.

ED 311 Early Childhood Science: Curriculum and Materials (Credits: 4)
Philosophy, curriculum, and materials for teaching early childhood school science; emphasis on planning and implementation, evaluation, resources and facilities, and current and historical curricular trends in early childhood school science field/clinical experience required. Successful completion of all Phase II, quarter 1 in the ECE program necessary for enrollment. Prerequisite: natural science general education requirement, MTH 243, 244, SM 145, and all phase I classes. Corequisites: ED 411, EDE 317 and 323. Suggested corequisites: ED 427.
ED 315 Early Childhood Children’s Literature: Curriculum and Materials (Credits: 3)
Exemplary early childhood literature in traditional, electronic, and multi-media formats. Emphasis on selection and use of books. Integration of literature across K–3 grade. Modifications and intervention to meet individual needs. Prerequisite: General Education composition requirement, great books requirement. Formal acceptance to Teacher Education program.

ED 316 Early Childhood Reading: Curriculum and Materials (Credits: 3 to 4.5)
Study of emerging literacy in early childhood methods and materials to facilitate oral and written communication. Integration of language art across K–3 grade curricula. Modifications and intervention to meet individual needs. Prerequisite: General Education composition requirement, great books requirement.

ED 317 Early Childhood Language Arts: Curriculum and Materials (Credits: 3 to 4.5)
Resources and procedures for pre-reading, reading readiness, and formal reading instruction. Integration of reading/language arts across the K–3 grade curricula. Modifications and interventions to meet individual needs. Prerequisite: General Education composition requirement. Formal acceptance into TED required.

ED 321 Practicum Experience III (Credits: 1)
Third field/practicum where students implement teaching strategies introduced in the Phase II methods components. Involvement with human service agencies and families occurs.

ED 323 Practicum Experience IV (Credits: 1)
Fourth field/practicum where students implement teaching strategies introduced in the Phase II methods components. Involvement with human service agencies and families occurs.

ED 327 Teaching Skills (Credits: 3)
Introduces students to the basic skills of lesson planning and presentation. Students use motivational techniques, questioning skills, alternative teaching strategies, and varied advanced technologies, to design/deliver instructional plans. Lab fee required. Prerequisite: EDT 280.

ED 370 Independent Reading and Minor Problems (Credits: 1 to 9)
Planned reading and/or project under the guidance of a faculty member of the college of education and human services.

ED 400 Education Honors Research (Credits: 1 to 9)
In-depth independent study under the guidance of a faculty advisor. Prerequisite: admission to honors program in Division of Teacher Education.

ED 405 Current Tendencies in Education (Credits: 1 to 4)
(May be repeated maximum of 12 hrs.) A consideration of current trends and theories in education, and the development of criteria and procedures for their evaluation and implementation.

ED 407 Instruction in Word Study: Phonics (Credits: 4.5)
This course is an in-depth analysis of how people learn printed words related to instructional procedures in schools. Students will apply knowledge in a tutoring situation.

ED 411 Early Childhood Mathematics: Philosophy, Curriculum and Materials (Credits: 4)
Curriculum and materials for teaching mathematics to K–3 grade children based on NCTM standards and Ohio’s competency mathematics model. Integration of mathematics across the curriculum. Modifications and interventions to meet individual needs. Prerequisite: natural science General Education requirements MTH 143, 243, 244 and SM 145. Corequisites: ED 311 and ED 317.

ED 415 Planning the Reading Program (Credits: 4.5)
Developing a classroom reading program based on an understanding of the reading process, goals, assessment strategies, materials, and instructional strategies. Includes strategies for supporting students with volunteer and/or paraprofessional personnel. Prerequisite: ED 315, ED 316, ED 317, ED 407.

ED 417 Early Childhood Social Studies: Curriculum and Materials (Credits: 4)
Objectives, principles, and trends of social studies in early childhood education with a focus on integrating technology into social studies. Field experience required. Prerequisite: history and geography, General Education and content classes, and Phase 1 of the early childhood education program. ED 317, EDE 318, EDE 321.

ED 418 Problem Solving in School Mathematics Elementary School (Credits: 3 to 4)
Designed to prepare teachers of mathematics K–8 to teach problem solving as a basic mathematical skill. Emphasis on the teaching/learning of a variety of problem-solving heuristics, applying problem-solving strategies, and using both routine and nonroutine problems in school mathematics. Prerequisite: ED 214, 216, 218, 220 or equivalent, and ED 437 or equivalent.

ED 419 Supervised Teaching Elementary (Credits: 4 to 14)
Student teachers, assigned to a public school full time, work under direct supervision of an experienced classroom teacher. In the fall, student teaching begins in late August to early September with the opening of the public school and continues for approximately 14 weeks to the end of fall quarter. During winter quarter, the period of student teaching corresponds with the academic quarter dates. During spring quarter, student teaching begins on the Monday of the university’s spring break and continues to the end of the quarter with time off according to the public school’s calendar for its spring break. Students may receive 12 credit hours for student teaching in the fall and 10 credit hours for winter and spring quarters. There is no student teaching during the summer. Formal
application must be made through the office of the
Director of Laboratory experiences according to
the following schedule: for fall quarter, apply first
two weeks of preceding March; for winter quarter,
apply last two weeks of preceding September;
and for spring quarter, apply last two weeks of
preceding November. Concurrent enrollment in
ED 440 and permission of Director of Laboratory
experiences required. Student teaching and ED
440 constitute a full load for the quarter. No other
course work may be taken.

ED 420 Studies in English Education (Credits: 2 to 4)
(Also listed as ENG 485.) Focuses on theoretical
issues and practical problems of teaching English
at all levels, including the teaching of writing
and the Teaching of English to Speakers of Other
Languages (TESOL).

ED 421 Literature for Middle Childhood (Credits: 3)
Knowledge of a wide range of literature for middle
childhood including the selection criteria and the
rationale for classroom practices with children’s
literature. Prerequisite: ENG 101, 102, COM 103.

ED 422 Student Teaching Seminar (Credits: 1 to 3)
An elective seminar discussion of problems and
concerns encountered during student teaching to
bring professional theory and practice into working
perspective. Corequisite: ED 419 and/or 429.

ED 423 Secondary School English: Curriculum and
Materials (Credits: 3)
Curriculum, methods, and materials for language
arts in the secondary school; current trends in
teaching English. Completion of two-thirds of
major content field is required. Prerequisite: ED
214, 216, 218, 220 or equivalent.

ED 424 Secondary Speech and Drama: Curriculum
and Materials (Credits: 3)
Curriculum and materials for those preparing to
teach speech and drama in secondary schools;
curriculum, teaching methods, class organization,
producing plays, and cocurricular activities.
Completion of two-thirds of major content field is
required. Prerequisite: ED 214, 216, 218, 220 or
 equivalent.

ED 425 Modern Foreign Languages: Curriculum and
Materials (Credits: 3)
Modern language curriculum in public schools;
purposes, methods, and materials. Completion of
a 200-level language course or permission of
instructor required. Completion of two-thirds of
major content field is required. Prerequisite:
ED 214, 216, 218, 220 or equivalent. Co/pre-req:
ED 327.

ED 427 European Languages: Children’s Literature,
Music and Art (Credits: 3)
Integration of children’s literature, music, and art
with emphasis on selection and use of books and
related activities in early childhood and pre-K
elementary education.

ED 429 Supervised Teaching: Multi-age (Credits: 4 to 15)
Supervised full-time student teaching in a pre-
K–12, multi-age school setting. Prerequisite:
requirements include completion of all Phase I
and II courses with grade of C or above;
completion of 126 hours (at least 12 taken at
WSU). Participation in classroom teaching
and practicum experiences; achievement of the
currently required grade point average. Specific
course prerequisites in academic majors vary.
See description under major field. Enrollment
by permission of office of professional field
experiences. Concurrent enrollment in ED 440 is
required; however, concurrent enrollment in any
course other than ED 440 is not permitted. Formal
application must be made through the Office of
Field Experience, on line at www.echts.wright.
.edu/pfe by posted deadline.

ED 431 Secondary School Science: Curriculum and
Materials (Credits: 3)
Curriculum and materials for teaching science;
emphasis on objectives, evaluation, planning,
resources and facilities, and curricular trends in
science education. Completion of two-thirds of
major content is required. Prerequisite: ED 214,
216, 218, 220 or equivalent.

ED 432 Improving Reading in the Secondary School
(Credits: 5)
Techniques of diagnosing and correcting reading
problems of secondary students. Explores
secondary reading problems with emphasis on skill
development. Prerequisite: ED 214, 216, 218, 220
or equivalent. Co/pre req: ED 327

ED 437 Elementary School Mathematics: Curriculum
and Materials (Credits: 3)
Instructional materials and methods of meaningful
explanations of mathematics in the elementary
school based on structural properties of number
and numeration system studies at this level.
Completion of two-thirds of major content field is
required. Prerequisite: MTH 243 and ED 214, 216,
218, 220 or equivalent. Co/pre-req: ed 327.

ED 438 Secondary School Mathematics: Curriculum
and Materials (Credits: 3)
Curriculum, methods, and materials in the
mathematics of grades 7–12. Completion of two-
thirds of major content field is required.
Prerequisite: ED 214, 216, 218, 220 or equivalent.

ED 439 Secondary School Social Studies: Curriculum
and Materials (Credits: 3 to 4)
Objectives, principles, and trends in secondary
social studies education. Completion of two-thirds
of major content field is required. Prerequisite:
ED 214, 216, 218, 220 or equivalent.
ED 440 The Teacher in School and Society (Credits: 1 to 4)
An exit seminar preparing the student to enter the profession via consideration of societal issues affecting education and personal readiness through individual development of a product portfolio. Graded pass/fail. Corequisite: ED 419 and/or 429.

ED 448 Improvement of Social Studies Instruction (Credits: 3)
In-depth analysis of new social studies resource materials and curriculum models with emphasis on improving instruction. Prerequisite: ED 417 for elementary; ED 439 for secondary.

ED 458 Practicum in Education (Credits: 1 to 9)
Supervised teaching experience for students who have completed student teaching (or its equivalent) and are seeking certification in another field. Topics vary.

ED 460 Practicum in English Education (Credits: 1 to 4)
Students are assigned to an instructional class that focuses on the Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL) for a supervised practicum experience. Graded pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: ED 420.

ED 470 Curriculum and Instruction Workshop (Credits: 1 to 6)
Intensive study of a selected area of the school curriculum to meet the particular needs of the participating preservice and in-service teachers, administrators, and curriculum supervisors. Topics vary.

Education—Early Childhood/EDE

EDE 200 Entrance Seminar in Early Childhood Education (Credits: 1)
Seminar introducing students to the early childhood education licensure program and the knowledge, skills and dispositions required as a pre-professional intern in early childhood education. Prerequisite: EDE 230. Corequisites: EDE 221, 231, 301 and 303.

EDE 221 Practicum Experience I: ECE (Credits: 1)
Placement in which candidates observe and participate in developmentally appropriate programming for 3-5-year-old children, focusing on growth and development. Prerequisite: EDE 230. Corequisites: EDE 200, 231, 301, and 303.

EDE 223 Practicum Experience II: ECE (Credits: 1)
Placement in which candidates observe and participate in dynamics of an early childhood classroom with focus on various aspects of literacy development. Prerequisite: satisfactory completion of Phase I, 1st quarter. Corequisites: EDE 315, 307 and ED 407.

EDE 225 Practicum Experience III: ECE (Credits: 1)
Placement in which candidates observe and participate in dynamics of an early childhood classroom with focus on classroom management, assessment and literacy. Prerequisite: satisfactory completion of Phase I, 2nd quarter.

EDE 227 Early Start in ECE Internship (Credits: 1)
Placement in which student assist cooperating teachers in preparation for and operation of the initial weeks of school as part of the year-long internship. Prerequisite: satisfactory completion of Phase I (to be taken during first fall quarter of the year-long internship).

EDE 230 Early Childhood Education in a Diverse, Pluralistic Society (Credits: 4)
Social, economic, historical, and political issues affecting ECE in a diverse society. Legal requirements, professional guidelines, and standards in programs for children birth to eight years. Importance of multicultural education as essential to effective teaching.

EDE 231 Developmentally Appropriate Programming in ECE: Birth–5 Years (Credits: 3)
Introduction to developmentally and individually appropriate environment: organizational and curricular design of ECE programs for 0-5 years old. Primary focus on organization, administration and curriculum in pre-school programs (3-5 years-olds). Prerequisite: EDE 221, 223, 230, 300, 301 and 315. Corequisites: EDE 225, 303 and 307. Recommended corequisite: ED 315.

EDE 300 Schooling in a Culturally Diverse Society (Credits: 3)
A historical, social, economic, and philosophical orientation to pluralistic society and within a global community. Issues affecting the professional educator, (i.e. technology, accountability, legal rights and responsibilities, unionization, school funding, etc.) Prerequisite: behavioral science General Education and EDT 280. Corequisites: EDE 221, 223, 230, 301 and 315.

EDE 301 Human Growth and Development: Pre-Natal Through Early Childhood (Credits: 4)
This course addresses the philosophies of physical, cognitive, linguistic, social and emotional typical and a typical development of children prenatal through age eight. Prerequisite or corequisite: EDE 230. Corequisites: EDE 200, EDE 221, EDE 230, EDE 231, and EDE 303.

EDE 302 Managing Young Children’s Behavior in the EC Setting (Credits: 4)
The study of classroom behavior management within the framework of child development, developmentally appropriate practices, and constructivist education including pro-active planning and organization and appropriate expectations for young children. Prerequisite: EDE 221, 303, 307, and 225. Corequisites: EDE 227, EDE 464 and ED 407. Recommended corequisites: EDE 401.
EDE 303 Creativity, Play and Social Development in Early Childhood Education (Credits: 4)
Creativity and play as purposeful behavior in young children. Curriculum, materials, and assistive technology to facilitate communication and social interaction in early childhood settings. Prerequisite or corequisite: EDE 230; Corequisites: EDE 200, EDE 231, EDE 301 and EDE 221.

EDE 307 Language Development and Communications Disorders in ECE (Credits: 3)
Speech and language development, causes and effects of communication disorder; formal/informal evaluation, intervention strategies for the classroom teacher. Assistive technologies for children with speech and language disabilities. Formal acceptance to CEHS and satisfactory completion of Phase I, first quarter is necessary for enrollment. Prerequisite: EDE 221, 223, 230, 301 and 315. Corequisites: EDE 225, 231, and 303. Recommended corequisite: EDE 316.

EDE 309 Emerging Literacy in Early Childhood (Credits: 4)
Understanding language and literacy growth. Encouragement of interest in reading, designing and implementing readiness, and early literacy instruction, including pre-reading and pre-writing behaviors. Field placement required. Prerequisite: ED 214, 216, 218, 220 and EDE 230 or equivalent.

EDE 312 Math and Science in Early Childhood Education (Credits: 4)
Examination of the theoretical basis and appropriate content of math and science learning for young children. Field placement required. Prerequisite: EDE 214, 216, 218, 220 and EDE 230.

EDE 315 Young Children with Special Needs (Credits: 4)
Course examines causes, effects and characteristics of various disabilities. The focus is on families, professionals, early intervention/early childhood special education programs, and agencies working collaboratively with children with disabilities birth to eight years old. Prerequisite: EDE 230, EDE 221. Corequisites: EDE 200, EDE 231, EDE 301, EDE 303, EDE 223.

EDE 318 Meeting the Individual Needs of Young Children (Credits: 4)
Course examines making curricular adaptations/modifications and various teaching strategies to meet individual needs of children birth through eight. Focus is on developing/implementing IFSPS, understanding differences in learning, and assistive/adaptive equipment. Prerequisite: successful completion of all Phase I courses and requirements. Corequisites: ED 417, ED 316, EDE 401, and EDE 321.

EDE 321 Practicum Experience IV: ECE (Credits: 1)
Placement in which students design and implement strategies for individuals and small and large groups in language arts and social studies including modification of curriculum and presentation style to provide for individual needs of children. Graded pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: satisfactory completion of Phase I. Corequisites: ED 317, ED 417, ED 401, and ED 318

EDE 323 Practicum Experience V: ECE (Credits: 1)
Placement in which students design and implement strategies for individuals, small and large groups in math, science, and reading including modification of curriculum and presentation of style to provide for individual needs of children. Prerequisite: satisfactory completion of Phase II, 1st quarter. Corequisites: ED 311, ED 411, and ED 415

EDE 401 The Family and Community in Early Childhood Education (Credits: 3)
The role of family behaviors and involvement in the care/education of the young child. Special emphasis on the role of community agencies in family decision-making and goal setting. Prerequisite: satisfactory completion of all Phase I classes. Corequisites: EDE 318, ED 316, ED 417, and EDE 321.

EDE 419 Student Teaching: Early Childhood Education (Credits: 10)
Students are assigned to a public or certified private facility under direct supervision of experienced teachers for a total of 10 weeks in K-3 grades. Graded pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: successful completion of Phase I and Phase II.

EDE 440 The Professional Early Childhood Educator (Credits: 3)
A capstone course that culminates the early childhood licensure program and accompanies the student teaching experience. The focus is on final preparation for entrance into the early childhood profession. Prerequisite: successful completion of Phase I and II.

EDE 464 Evaluation and Assessment in Early Childhood Education (Credits: 4)

EDE 470 Workshop in Early Education (Credits: 1 to 4)
Intensive practical study in a selected area of early education. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.
Education—Special Education/EDS

EDS 333 Learning Differences: Introduction (Credits: 4)
An introduction to the history, laws, terminology, and best practice for the education of students with mild to moderate, moderate to intensive, or gifted educational needs. Also covered are inclusive education practices.

EDS 444 Instructional and Behavioral Management of Exceptional Individuals (Credits: 3)
Prepares special educators to meet the instructional and behavioral management demands particular to working with exceptional individuals, including those with severe behavior difficulties. Prerequisite: ED 302 and EDS 455 or 451 (EDS 455, 451 can be taken concurrently).

EDS 455 Nature and Needs of the Mildly Handicapped (Credits: 2 to 4)
Causes and effects of specific learning and language disabilities, severe behavior disorders, and mild developmental disabilities. Study of teaching strategies appropriate for these individuals. Prerequisite: ED 220 and ED 218.

EDS 459 Educational Collaboration (Credits: 3)
Techniques of collaborative consultation needed to enhance communication with exceptional individuals, parents, and educational team members. Prerequisite: enrollment in Early Childhood Education program or H.P.R. program.

EDS 470 Workshop in Special Education (Credits: 1 to 4)
Intensive practical study in a selected area of special education. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

Educational Leadership/EDL

EDL 301 Professional Skills in Organizational Leadership (Credits: 4)
Within a structured, coherent framework, the course will develop necessary skills in networking, communication and presentation skills. The course includes a survey of related technology and will include Internet and electronic mail communication.

EDL 302 Contemporary Issues in Leadership (Credits: 4)
This course introduces students to contemporary leadership theories, concepts and issues. Students will examine contemporary societal and organizational forces and challenges that affect modern organizations.

EDL 303 Organizational Leadership Assessment (Credits: 4)
This course is designed to provide students with the opportunity to learn appropriate methods for assessment within organizational settings. This includes both individual and organization-wide assessment.

EDL 304 Developing and Presenting Effective Training (Credits: 4)
This course presents strategies to develop and present effective training. It includes program implementation, assessment, evaluation and supervision. Prerequisite: MGT 302.

EDL 410 Paraprofessional Staff Training (Credits: 1 to 4)
Provides an orientation to the university for new residence services paraprofessionals to prepare them to be effective in their roles. Participants are exposed to the various student services available on campus as well as aspects of student development, the mission of the university, residence services, and new student orientation. Topics vary. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

EDL 411 Student Development for Campus Life Programs (Credits: 1 to 4)
Provides overview of various student development concepts and functions within a campus setting. Topics may include: community development and leadership; multiculturalism; peer counseling; interpersonal communication; conflict mediation and resolution; developmental programming and developmental discipline.

EDL 494 Leadership Development Seminar (Credits: 4)
This course provides a capstone experience for students in the Organizational Leadership program. It focuses on developing the individual as a leader, and prepares the student for workplace marketability and organizational change management. Prerequisite: EDL 301, EDL 302, EDL 303, and EDL 304.

EDL 495 Leadership in Practice: The Capstone (Credits: 4)
In this course, students will draw upon their experiences from all of their organizational leadership courses to demonstrate their competency as administrative leaders by applying and integrating classroom material to an actual administrative problem.

Educational Technology/EDT

EDT 110 The Electronic Library (Credits: 2)
Prepares students to take advantage of the latest electronic information technology to efficiently find, evaluate, and use information resources available in electronic or traditional formats. Titles vary.

EDT 204 PC Operating Systems for Educators (Credits: 2)
Strategies and techniques for teaching and using PC operating systems software to enhance productivity in practical classroom-related applications.
EDT 205 Word Processing for Educators (Credits: 2)
Word processing fundamentals and terminology. Activities designed for the classroom include Internet resources for teachers and basic Web page design.

EDT 206 Integrated Database Applications for Educators (Credits: 2)
Emphasizes the creation of database structures, manipulation of records, and the generation of reports for the classroom and educational administration.

EDT 207 Integrated Spreadsheet Applications for Educators (Credits: 2)
Provides an understanding of the major features of a popular electronic spreadsheet program in organizing, analyzing, and reporting data useful in teaching applications.

EDT 208 Presentation Graphics Software for Educators (Credits: 2)
Creation of electronic presentations and instructional material for the classroom. Topics include Internet resources for educators and the basics of web page creation and design.

EDT 209 The Internet: Applications for Educators (Credits: 2)
Internet tools and resources are explored in navigating the superhighway to research and retrieve information of practical value in classroom applications and professional development.

EDT 211 Basic Keyboarding and Document Formatting (Credits: 3)
Introduction to the keyboard and the development of keyboarding speed and accuracy. Basic document formatting with word processing software is practiced in the production of correspondence, reports, and tabulations.

EDT 212 Advanced Keyboarding and Desktop Publishing (Credits: 3)
Acquired skills in keyboarding, word processing, and document formatting are reinforced in the production of documents with graphics and other advanced features. Skill-building activities continue to build keyboarding speed and accuracy. Two lab hours per week required.

EDT 220 Basic Word Processing Applications (Credits: 3)
Essential features of word processing software are introduced and practiced in the creation of a variety of documents for business and personal use. Prerequisite: EDT 212 or permission of instructor.

EDT 221 Intermediate Word Processing Applications (Credits: 3)
In-depth study and application of the advanced features of word processing software. Editing and composing activities emphasize critical thinking and communication skills. Two lab hours per week required. Prerequisite: EDT 220.

EDT 222 Advanced Word Processing Application/ Desktop Publishing (Credits: 3)
Principles of typography and design supplement advanced work processing functions in desktop applications that include newsletters, flyers, brochures, manuals, presentation media, and web publishing. Two lab hours per week required. Prerequisite: EDT 221.

EDT 280 Classroom Applications of Computer-Based Technology (Credits: 4)
Instruction to the use of computer-based technology in K–12 instruction. Focus is on selecting courseware and integrating it into lessons.

EDT 305 Integrated Applications in Business/Office Technology (Credits: 4)
Comprehensive applications office software through integrated projects and exercises that include access to internet tools and resources for business and the classroom. Two lab hours per week required. Lab hours added to include hands-on practice with content-related software and activities. Prerequisite: EDT 205 or EDT 221; EDT 206, 208, or instructor permission.

EDT 306 Office and Records Management Systems (Credits: 3)
Procedures for controlling both paper and electronic business records and the analysis of the records cycle, retention programs, storage and retrieval processes and systems, and electronic imaging in records management.

EDT 335 Business Mathematics for Business and Marketing Teachers (Credits: 3)
Designed for business and marketing education majors to review, demonstrate, and develop strategies in teaching math fundamentals and consumer math.

EDT 370 Independent Study (Credits: 1 to 4)
Student pursues an individualized course of study under the close supervision of a faculty member. It may include extensive readings, a research project, a paper, or a production. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

EDT 433 Curriculum and Materials: Accounting/ Basic Business and Marketing Education (Credits: 4)
Instructional strategies in using technology as a tool in teaching and leaning. Topics include the role of state and professional guidelines in curriculum development. Completion of two-thirds of major content field required. Two hour lab per week required. Prerequisite: ED 301, 303 or equivalent.
EDT 434 Curriculum and Materials: Office Procedures and Technology (Credits: 4)
Instructional strategies and trends in curriculum development as affected by current office technology, employer expectations, and state and professional guidelines. Field/clinical experiences required. Two hours lab per week required. Prerequisite: EDT 433, EDT 212.

EDT 435 Business Education Curriculum and Materials: Shorthand, Transcription, and Secretarial Procedures (Credits: 3)
Curriculum, methods, and materials in teaching shorthand, transcription, and secretarial procedures. Field/clinical experiences required. Completion of two-thirds of major content field is required. Prerequisite: or corequisite: ED 322; OA 203, 213. Corequisite/corequisite: ED 327.

EDT 455 Television Production (Credits: 4)
Survey of television production from a single camera, remote production perspective, including use of editing equipment.

EDT 470 Workshop in Educational Technology (Credits: 1 to 6)
Intensive, practical study in a selected area of educational or applied technology. Titles vary.

EDT 491 Library Media Practicum Elementary (Credits: 1 to 12)
Supervised student teaching in an elementary public school media center.

EDT 492 Library Media Practicum Secondary (Credits: 1 to 12)
Supervised student teaching in a secondary public school media center.

Electrical Engineering/EE

EE 140 Principles of Electrical Engineering (Credits: 3)
Provides a practical introduction to important applications, and hands-on experience with components and assembly of electrical systems. Laboratory experience is emphasized.

EE 250 Engineering Problem Solving with Matlab (Credits: 2)
Provides engineering students an extensive hands-on experience of Matlab. Topics include relational and logic operations, array manipulation, low-level I/O, graphics, and symbolic manipulations. Prerequisite: MTH 229 (Calculus I)

EE 260 Digital Computer Hardware/ Switching Circuits (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as CEG 260.) Topics include switching algebra and switching functions, logic design of combinational and sequential circuits using TTL, combinational logic design with MSI and LSI, busing, storage elements, and instrumentation. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: CS 142, 220, 240 or EGR 153.

EE 301 Circuit Analysis I (Credits: 4)
Basic elements and laws, circuit analysis techniques and concepts, energy storage elements, first and second order circuits, sinusoidal steady state analysis. Prerequisite: EGR 101, PHY 242. Corequisite or postrequirement: EE 302.

EE 302 Circuit Analysis I Laboratory (Credits: 1)
Computer-assisted analysis, RLC circuits, operational amplifiers and circuits, Thevenin and Norton equivalents, maximum power transfer, and AC networks. Prerequisite or corequisite: EE 301.

EE 303 Circuit Analysis II (Credits: 3)
Circuit review, alternating current concepts, computer-aided circuit analysis, two-port networks, power. Prerequisite: EE 301 and EE 302. Corequisite or postrequirement: EE 304.

EE 304 Circuit Analysis II Laboratory (Credits: 1)
Application of AC concepts, computer-aided circuit analysis, two-port networks, and power theory. Prerequisite: EE 301 and EE 302. Prerequisite or corequisite: EE 303.

EE 321 Linear Systems I (Credits: 4)
Considers systems in a broad context including linear, nonlinear; variant, invariant; and analog and discrete. Various approaches to system and signal modeling are also discussed with emphasis on the fourier transform technique. Prerequisite: EE 301, 302.

EE 322 Linear Systems II (Credits: 4)
Discrete time signals and systems, the z-transform, input/output theory, discrete Fourier transform, IIR and FIR filter design, relationships, and sampling. Prerequisite: EE 321.

EE 325 Numerical Methods for Engineering Analysis Using Matlab (Credits: 4)
The course is a hands-on exposure to computational tools. The three contact hours of lecture define and simulate problems resulting from electrical and mechanical engineering disciplines. The one contact-hour lab consists of interactive Matlab sessions with instructor supervision. Students will learn to analyze, solve, and interpret the results of engineering problems encountered in EE and ME senior-level courses. The primary goal of this course is to establish an understanding of the processes and limitations of machine computation, and to equip students with the competency to be productive problem solvers. Prerequisite: MTH 253, ME 213, EE 301 and familiarity with C language or Fortran programming.

EE 326 Random Signals and Noise (Credits: 4)
Provides a practical introduction to the concepts of random events, characterization of stochastic signals, first and second order moment descriptions of random processes, and input/output descriptions of random signals and noise in linear systems. Prerequisite: EE 321.
EE 331 Electronic Devices (Credits: 3)
Introduction to basic solid-state electronic devices. Fundamentals necessary for comprehension and further study of modern engineering electronics. Major topics include carrier flow in semi-conductors, P-N junction theory, semiconductor diodes, bipolar junction transistors, field effect transistors, biasing, and introduction to amplifiers. Prerequisite: EE 301 and EE 302. Corequisite: EE 332.

EE 332 Electronic Devices Laboratory (Credits: 1)
Applications of diodes and transistors in analog circuits, design of bias circuits. Prerequisite: EE 301 and EE 302. Corequisite: EE 331.

EE 345 Electromagnetics (Credits: 4)
Electrostatics and magnetism; induced electromagnetic force. Maxwell-S equations and their physical interpretation and application. Prerequisite: EE 301, EE 302, MTH 232.

EE 346 Transmission Lines, Waveguides, and Radiating Systems (Credits: 4)
Plane waves in free space and matter. Transmission line equations and application of Smith chart. Wave propagation in rectangular waveguides. Introduction to radiating systems, including dipole and loop antennas. Rudimentary design of typical systems containing transmission lines, waveguides, and antennas. Prerequisite: EE 345.

EE 401 Electronic Circuits and Devices (Credits: 3)
Application of modern electronics to instrumentation and data collection. Topics include semiconductor devices, small signal and power amplifiers, operational amplifiers, power supplies, digital fundamentals, and microprocessors. For nonmajors. Prerequisite: EE 301 and EE 302. Corequisite: EE 402.

EE 402 Electronic Circuits and Devices Laboratory (Credits: 2)
Experiments in simple circuits, diode and transistor circuits, operational amplifiers, and simple microprocessors. Prerequisite: EE 301 and EE 302. Corequisite: EE 401.

EE 412 Industrial Controls and Automation (Credits: 4)
For each student to gain a working knowledge of industrial controls and automation. Focus is on developing an understanding of wiring diagram creation, hardware selection, and programmable logic controller design and operation. Includes laboratory. Prerequisite: EE/CEG 260 or EE 401 and 402.

EE 413 Control Systems I (Credits: 3)
Introductory course providing students with a general control background. Major topics include block diagrams and signal-flow graphs, electromechanical modeling including state variable representation, time response, root locus, and introduction to design. Prerequisite: ME 213 and EE 321. Corequisite or postrequisite: EE 414.

EE 414 Control Systems I Laboratory (Credits: 1)
Application and testing of control systems theory with electromechanical systems. Prerequisite: or corequisite: EE 413.

EE 415 Control Systems II (Credits: 3)
Using Control Systems I background, this course concentrates on controller design, in both the time and frequency domains, using Nyquist, Bode, and root locus techniques. Prerequisite: EE 413 and EE 414.

EE 416 Control Systems II Laboratory (Credits: 1)
Introduction and testing of control systems theory with electromechanical systems. Prerequisite: EE 413 and EE 414. Prerequisite or corequisite: EE 415.

EE 417 Digital Control Systems (Credits: 3)
Studies spectra and aliasing, analysis and design of digital control systems using root locus and transform techniques; discrete equivalents of continuous controller, quantization effects, and introduction to programmable logic controllers. Prerequisite: EE 322 and EE 415.

EE 419 Introduction to Fuzzy Logic Control (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as CEG 419.) Foundations and philosophy of fuzzy logic and applications to control theory. Relationships between classical PID control and fuzzy rule-based control. Techniques for rule construction and adaptive fuzzy logic controllers. Case studies of fuzzy logic control applications. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: EE 413 and 414.

EE 420 Digital Control Systems Laboratory (Credits: 1)
Sampling, temperature control, position control on a microprocessor-based system, PLC implementation, quantization, error computational delay, and frequency response. Prerequisite: CEG 411, EE 415, EE 416. Corequisite: EE 417.

EE 421 Communication Theory (Credits: 4)
Analysis of communication systems using the Fourier transform and the convolution integral. Discussion of Nyquist-S sampling theorem and an introduction to binary pulse code modulation (PCM). Various analog (AM, SSB, WBFM) and digital (BPSK, AK, FSK) modulation techniques are also discussed and analyzed. Prerequisite: EE 321.

EE 431 Electronic Circuits (Credits: 3)
Theory and application of basic engineering electronics developed for discrete and integrated circuits. Topics include bipolar and field effect transistor amplifier analysis and design, frequency response, and multi-stage and feedback amplifiers. Prerequisite: EE 321, EE 331 and EE 332. Corequisite: EE 303, EE 304 and EE 432.

EE 432 Electronic Circuits Lab (Credits: 1)
Design of single and multiple stage amplifier circuits, feedback amplifiers, circuits to meet frequency response specifications, and output stages. Prerequisite: EE 331 and EE 332. Corequisite: EE 431.
EE 435 Design and Implementation of Analog and Digital Filters (Credits: 4)

EE 436 Digital Signal Processing: Theory, Application and Implementation (Credits: 4)
Introduces the principles and applications of digital signal processing (DSP) from the design and implementation perspective. Topics include analog-to-digital/digital-to-analog converters and digital filters, Fourier analysis algorithms, and real-time applications, all implemented on a TMS320C30 floating point DSP chip. Prerequisite: EE 322; CEG 220 or CS 240.

EE 444 Linear Integrated Circuits (Credits: 4)
Theory and applications of linear integrated circuits. Topics include ideal and real operational amplifiers, frequency response and compensation, active filters, comparators, and waveform generators. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: EE 431 and 432.

EE 445 Electromagnetic Compatibility (Credits: 4)
Identification of possible sources of electromagnetic interference (EMI) in an electronic device or system. Fundamental EMC design principles concerning conducted and radiated emissions, reduction of susceptibility to EMI and EMI shielding. Prerequisite: EE 345.

EE 446 Microwave Circuit Design (Credits: 4)
Review of Smith chart, introduction to microstrip lines, impedance matching, power gain equations, stability considerations, and design methods for amplifiers and oscillators. CAD is used. Prerequisite: EE 346.

EE 447 Antenna Theory and Design (Credits: 4)
Linear dipole antennas, antenna arrays, thin-wire antennas, moment method analysis examples (vee dipole, folded dipole, etc.), and broadband and frequency-independent antennas. Computer-aided design and analysis of wire antennas, food networks, and antenna arrays using antenna CAD software. Prerequisite: EE 346.

EE 449 Pulse and Digital Circuits (Credits: 4)
Design, analysis, and application of pulse and switching circuits using both field effect transistors (FETS) and bipolar junction transistors (BJT). Transistor level design of digital integrated circuits including NMOS, CMOS, TTL, and ECL logic families. Design of digital interface and buffer circuits. Transmission line effects in digital applications. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: EE 431 and EE 432.

EE 451 Digital Systems Design (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as CEG 360.) Topics include flip-flops, registers, counters, programmable logic devices, memory devices, register-level design, and microcomputer system organization. Students must show competency in the design of digital systems. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: EE 260.

EE 454 VLSI Design (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as CEG 454.) Introduction to VLSI system design. Topics include CMOS devices and circuit design techniques, basic building blocks for CMOS design, fabrication processing and design rules, chip planning and layout, system timing and power dissipation, simulation for VLSI design, and signal processing with VLSI. Prerequisite: EE 431, EE 432 and EE 451.

EE 456 Introduction to Robotics (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as CEG 456, ME 456.) An introduction to the mathematics, programming, and control of robots. Topics include coordinate systems and transformations, manipulator kinematics and inverse kinematics, trajectory planning, Jacobians, and control. Prerequisite: senior standing in College of Engineering and Computer Science and MTH 253; proficiency in Pascal, C, or Fortran programming.

EE 458 Digital Integrated Circuit Design with PLDS and FPGAS (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as CEG 458.) Design and application of digital integrated circuits using programmable logic devices (PLDS) and field programmable gate arrays (FPGAS). A commercial set of CAD tools (Mentor Graphics and Xilinx) will be used in the laboratory portion of the course. Prerequisite: EE 451.

EE 459 Integrated Circuit Design Synthesis with VHDL (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as CEG 459.) Application of VHSIC hardware description language (VHDL) to the design, analysis, multi-level simulation and synthesis of digital integrated circuits. A commercial set of CAD tools (Mentor Graphics) will be used in the laboratory portion of the course. Prerequisite: CS 220, C programming or equivalent and EE 260.

EE 462 Digital Integrated Circuit Design with PLDS and FPGAS (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as CEG 458.) Design and application of digital integrated circuits using programmable logic devices (PLDS) and field programmable gate arrays (FPGAS). A commercial set of CAD tools (Mentor Graphics and Xilinx) will be used in the laboratory portion of the course. Prerequisite: CEG 360 or EE 451, and EE 459.
Course Descriptions

EE 470 Introduction to Sensors (Credits: 4)
The course offers an overview of basic sensor technology to provide the engineering student with practical working knowledge of sensors. Course will include basic operating principles, basic electronics and measurement principles. Prerequisite: EE 303 or PHY 315.

EE 473 Communication Systems Design (Credits: 4)
Concepts and techniques of probability theory are reviewed and extended to random process and information theory. Baseband digital PCM technique, selected digital RF modems, and introduction to communication networks are presented. Prerequisite: EE 421 and STT 363.

EE 475 Introduction to Radar Systems (Credits: 3)
Study of the radar equation, antenna patterns, target cross sections and system losses, radar measurements, pulse Doppler and coherent techniques, detection probability and signal-to-noise ratio, side lobe clutter, synthetic arrays, and pulse compression techniques. Prerequisite: EE 322 and senior standing.

EE 478 Coding Theory (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as MTH 456, CEG 478.) Examines the essentials of error-correcting codes and the study of methods for efficient and accurate transfer of information. Topics to be covered include basic concepts, perfect and related codes, cyclic codes, and BCH codes. Prerequisite: MTH 253 or MTH 355 (or equivalent).

EE 480 Selected Topics in Electrical Engineering (Credits: 1 to 4)
Prototype offering for a new course in electrical engineering. Topics and prerequisites vary.

EE 481 Electrical Engineering Senior Design Project I (Credits: 3)
A project-oriented design course integrating design methodology with the principles of major electrical engineering disciplines. Students from working groups, define design projects and select faculty advisor according to their interests, needs, and knowledge bases. Prerequisite: EGR 335 and a corequisite of at least one of the following: EE 417, EE 454, EE 436, EE 446, EE 473.

EE 482 Electrical Engineering Senior Design Project II (Credits: 3)
A project-oriented design course integrating design methodology with the principles of major electrical engineering disciplines. The course involves project planning and management, design specifications, implementation, testing and evaluations, electronic documentation, written and oral reports. Prerequisite: EE 481 consecutively registered.

EE 499 Special Problems in Electrical Engineering (Credits: 1 to 4)
Special problems in advanced engineering. Topics vary.

Engineering/EGR

EGR 101 Introductory Mathematics for Engineering Applications (Credits: 5)
Introduction to the use of differential and integral calculus with emphasis on engineering applications relevant to the fundamental courses in engineering and computer science. Prerequisite: math placement 5 and trigonometry in high school or MTH 131.

EGR 153 FORTRAN Programming (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the use of digital computers with structured FORTRAN as the programming language. Algorithm development and engineering problem-solving techniques. Use of library subroutines and graphical displays. Prerequisite: MTH 229 corequisite or EGR 101 corequisite.

EGR 190 Fundamentals of Engineering and Computer Science (Credits: 4)
Provides a practical exposure to important applications and hands-on laboratory experience to give students an introduction to computer science and engineering. Teamwork and problem solving are emphasized.

EGR 191 Fundamentals of Engineering II (Credits: 3)
Continuation of EGR 190. Provides an introduction to engineering practice and the opportunity to examine different engineering fields. Includes freshman design experience culminating in a team competition. May be taken for a letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: EGR 190.

EGR 199 Special Topics in Engineering (Credits: 1 to 4)
Topics may vary. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

EGR 335 Technical Communications for Engineers and Computer Scientists (Credits: 3)
A modular approach to oral and written communication of complex technical information to an expert audience. Includes describing technical mechanisms and processes; designing and using tables, graphs, charts, and figures; producing technical proposals, progress reports, feasibility reports, and formal reports; and doing technical briefings. Prerequisite: ENG 101, ENG 102, and at least sophomore standing in the College of Engineering and Computer Science.

EGR 482 Engineering Fundamentals (Credits: 3)
A review of the fundamental concepts covered in an undergraduate engineering curriculum to help students prepare for the Fundamentals of Engineering Examination. Senior standing in an engineering program or graduation from an engineering program required. May be taken for a letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

EGR 499 Special Problems in Engineering (Credits: 1 to 5)
Special problems in advanced engineering. Topics vary. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.
Engineering Physics/EP

EP 231 Contemporary Areas of Engineering Physics (Credits: 1)
Survey of areas of engineering physics. Discussion of specific problems in fields such as space science, fluid and plasma dynamics, thermal science, lasers, instrumentation, materials research, and nuclear engineering.

EP 322 Applied Optics (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as PHY 322.) Study of optical instruments by means of both geometrical and physical optics. Theory and application of interferometry and light detection devices. Brief introduction to lasers and holography. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: PHY 244 or equivalent; MTH 253.

EP 400 Properties of Semiconductor Materials (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as PHY 400.) Crystal structure, energy bands, charge carriers, and carrier motion in semiconductors. Electrical and optical properties. P-N junction diodes. Equilibrium, DC, AC, and transient characteristics. Metal-semiconductor junctions. Diode design. Prerequisite: PHY 242, PHY 244 and CHM 121.

EP 401 Semiconductor Device Physics (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as PHY 401.) Covers structure and characteristics of bipolar transistors, field effect transistors, and other selected devices. Includes design and computer modeling of devices. Prerequisite: PHY 400 or EP 400.

EP 402 Semiconductor Device Processing (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as PHY 402.) Survey of the individual processes used in fabricating semiconductor devices. Integration of these processes to produce MOS and bipolar structures. Computer design aids. Prerequisite: PHY 401, EP 401 or ME 370.

EP 432 Lasers (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as PHY 432.) Introduction to the physics of lasers including emission and absorption processes in lasing, the factors controlling laser gain, the properties of optical resonators, and a survey of salient features for principal types of lasers. Prerequisite: PHY 260, MTH 233 or permission of instructor.

EP 470 Introduction to Sensors (Credits: 4)
The course offers an overview of basic sensor technology to provide the engineering student with practical working knowledge of sensors. Course will include basic operating principles, basic electronics and measurement principles. Prerequisite: EE 303 or PHY 315.

EP 494 Engineering Physics Projects (Credits: 3)
Independent design/development/research projects in engineering physics. A detailed written final report and seminar presentation are required. A project proposal must be approved by the program faculty before registration.

EP 499 Honors Engineering Physics Projects (Credits: 3)
Independent design/development/research projects in engineering physics for departmental honors students. A final report, seminar presentation, and journal submission are required. A project proposal must be approved by the program faculty before registration.

English/ENG

ENG 095 Classroom Communication for International Teaching Assistants (Credits: 3)
Introduction to effective communication skills for the classroom, emphasizing oral proficiency, teaching skills, and culture of the American classroom. Placement based on performance on the Wright State oral proficiency test for international teaching assistants.

ENG 101 Academic Writing and Reading (Credits: 4)
Introduces students to principles of effective written communication and critical reading. Stresses invention, drafting, revising, editing, and self-assessment, along with effective critiquing and collaborating.

ENG 102 Writing in Academic Discourse (Credits: 4)
Adapts principles introduced in ENG 101 to typical university writing tasks. Stresses writing effectively within various contexts, reading critically, and using source materials effectively in argumentative and research writing. Prerequisite: grade of C or better in ENG 101.

ENG 110 ESL: Speaking (Credits: 4)
Basic course in spoken English, both production and comprehension. May be repeated. Open only to non-native speakers of English.

ENG 111 ESL: Basic Writing (Credits: 4)
Basic course in written communication, with an emphasis on sentence structure. Open only to non-native speakers of English only.

ENG 112 ESL: Advanced Writing (Credits: 4)
Course in written communication with an emphasis on grammatical structures, organizational skills, and topic development. For non-native speakers of English only.

ENG 190 Issues and Ideas in Literature (Credits: 3)
Readings in literature dealing with a single theme or a specific problem; for example, crisis and confrontation in American literature, the images of the hero in literature, the supernatural and occult in literature, and sex and censorship in literature. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 199 Topics in English (Credits: 1 to 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the fields of English. Topics vary. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.
ENG 201 Contemporary Literature (Credits: 3)
Readings in American and British fiction, poetry, and drama of the present and the recent past; for example, American novel since 1945, literature of the absurd, protest literature, and contemporary poetry. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 202 The Literary Tradition (Credits: 3)
Readings in British and American literature; for example, Shakespeare, American masterpieces, British novel, and readings in biography. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 203 World Literature (Credits: 3)
Readings in world literature; for example, the literature of Africa, the international best seller, and the hero in world myth. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 204 Great Books: Literature (Credits: 4)
Introduction to interpreting literature, using works from various periods and cultures, viewed in their social and historical contexts and read for their enduring interest.

ENG 205 Afro-American Literature (Credits: 4)

ENG 210 Introduction to Poetry (Credits: 3)
Poetry as a type of literature together with an introduction to various approaches to the enjoyment of poetry. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 211 Introduction to Fiction (Credits: 3)
Introduction to the reading of prose fiction including a study of the elements of fiction, various forms and modes of fiction, and the enjoyment of fiction. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 212 Introduction to Drama (Credits: 3)
Introduction to the study and analysis of drama including differences among plays of different periods. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 240 Intermediate Composition (Credits: 3)
Improvement of writing skills with special attention to individual writing weaknesses. Includes a review of basic writing principles. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 257 Basic Media Writing (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as COM 256.) Introduction to writing for the media. Structure and organization of media copy. Course requires reporting in the field.

ENG 291 Introduction to Creative Writing (Credits: 3)
Introduction to the fundamental techniques and strategies of poetry and short fiction; analysis of anthologized poems and stories; and group discussion of manuscripts. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 300 Introduction to Literary Study I (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the discipline of English, with a focus on the study of poetry and the writing of critical papers on literary topics. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 301 Introduction to Literary Study II (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the discipline of English, with a focus on the study of narrative and the techniques of literary analysis and research. Prerequisite: ENG 250 or 300.

ENG 302 Poetry Writing (Credits: 4)
Fundamentals of poetry writing, practice in traditional and contemporary concepts of poetic form, reading and discussion of a wide spectrum of traditional and modern poetry, and group discussion of students, poems. May be repeated twice for credit. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 303 Short Story Writing (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the theory and practice of writing the short story, including critical reading of contemporary short stories and group discussion of student written stories. May be repeated twice for credit. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 304 Dramatic Writing (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as TH 304.) Theory and practice of techniques of dramatic writing emphasizing writing of original plays. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 330 Business Writing (Credits: 4)
Written business and organizational communication; attention to various forms including short reports and informal oral presentations. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 333 Fundamentals of Technical Writing (Credits: 4)
Survey of the fundamental principles and skills used in scientific and technical writing. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 340 Language for Elementary Teachers (Credits: 4)
Systematic methods of examining the sound system and sentence structure of English, with applications of language acquisition and variation related to the elementary classroom. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 341 Advanced Composition for Teachers (Credits: 4)
Combines study and pedagogy of composition for education majors specializing in grades 4–12. Emphasis is placed on writing as a process and on improving writing skills. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 343 Advanced Composition (Credits: 4)
Emphasis on sophisticated techniques of expository writing and the refinement of style. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 344 Research Writing (Credits: 4)
Instruction in organizing, documenting, and writing of research papers. Research projects based not only on primary and secondary sources but also on experiment and investigation. Prerequisite: ENG 102.
ENG 345 Writing Workshop (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the teaching of writing in middle and high school language arts and English classes. Students will participate in writing workshop activities and study underlying principles of workshop instruction. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 346 Reading Workshop (Credits: 4)
Introduction to direct reading instruction and workshop methodology through the modeling of teaching strategies. Topics include classroom organization and planning, journals, questioning strategies, skills and literary minilessons, and response projects. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 347 Desktop Publishing and Writing for Integrated Language Arts (Credits: 4)
Introduction to computer applications for a variety of both print and online publications, including page design and layout, writing and editing.

ENG 350 British and American Literature: History (Credits: 4)
Representative works from major periods of British and American literature, read with attention to their historical background and cultural contexts. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 351 British Texts: Medieval to 17th Century (Credits: 4)
Representative works of major English writers of the medieval period and the 16th century. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 352 British Texts: 17th to 18th Centuries (Credits: 4)
Representative works of major British writers of the 17th and 18th centuries. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 353 British Texts: 19th Century (Credits: 4)
Representative works of major romantic and Victorian writers. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 354 British Texts: 20th Century (Credits: 4)
Representative works of major English writers of the modern period. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 355 American Texts: Earlier 19th Century (Credits: 4)
Representative works of major American writers before the Civil War. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 356 American Texts: Later 19th Century (Credits: 4)
Representative works of major American writers from the Civil War to World War I. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 357 American Texts: 20th Century (Credits: 4)
Representative works of major American writers since the twenties. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 359 Post-Colonial Texts (Credits: 4)
Representative works of major anglophone writers from around the world. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 364 Communication Graphics (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as COM 364.) Introduces basic principles of graphics communication, primarily as applied to print media. Includes the history and basic concepts of graphics communication, typography, photo editing, and graphic design.

ENG 366 Advanced News Writing (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as COM 366.) Advanced study of writing skills, practices, and procedures used in reporting news for mass media. Actual reporting in the field is required. News writing skills introduced in COM 256 are further refined. Prerequisite: COM 256 or ENG 257.

ENG 385 Adolescent Literature (Credits: 4)
Introduction to various types of literature written for young adults. Reading and analysis of adolescent books with an emphasis on their selection and use in the secondary language arts classroom. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 392 Poetry Writing Workshop (Credits: 4)
Intermediate practice in writing and revising poems, refining craft and style, with the aim of producing poetry of superior merit; group discussion of manuscripts; and reading and discussion of modern poetry and poetics. May be repeated twice for credit. Prerequisite: ENG 302 or instructor permission.

ENG 393 Fiction Writing Workshop (Credits: 4)
Intermediate study and practice of the techniques and forms of fiction in a continuing workshop environment, with focus on improving the narrative skills of individual students. May be repeated twice for credit. Prerequisite: ENG 303 or instructor permission.

ENG 399 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of English. Topics vary. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 400 Topics in Computers and Professional Writing (Credits: 4)
Courses, seminars, or workshops in specialized topics relating to writing with computers.

ENG 402 Professional Editing (Credits: 4)
Instruction and experience in editing technical and professional documents, including both print and online publications. Covers types of editing, the production process and issues in editing.

ENG 404 Short Topics in Technical, Business, and Professional Writing (Credits: 1 to 4)
Short courses, seminars, or workshops in specialized topics relating to business, technical, and professional writing. Prerequisite: ENG 333.

ENG 405 Topics in Technical and Professional Writing (Credits: 1 to 6)
Courses, seminars, or workshops in specialized topics relating to business, technical, and professional writing. Prerequisite: ENG 333.
ENG 410 Studies in British Literature (Credits: 4)
Intensive study of British literary history and/or the work of individual British writers. Intended to develop an understanding of literature within the contexts of the author’s life, literary production, and historical background. Prerequisite: ENG 255/256 or ENG 251; at least one of the ENG 350–359 sequence.

ENG 420 Studies in American Literature (Credits: 4)
Intensive study of American literary history and/or the work of individual American writers. Intended to develop an understanding of literature within the contexts of the author’s life, literary production, and historical background. Prerequisite: ENG 255/256 or ENG 251; at least one of the ENG 350–359 sequence.

ENG 430 Studies in Literature, Gender and Sexuality (Credits: 4)
Intensive study of literature from the perspectives of gender theory. Intended to develop an understanding of gender and sexuality as important both to literature and to its critical appreciation. Prerequisite: ENG 255/256 or ENG 251; at least one of the ENG 350–359 sequence.

ENG 440 Studies in Ethnic and Regional Literature (Credits: 4)
Intensive study of literature from different regions of America or reflecting the experiences of different ethnic groups. Intended to develop an understanding of race, region, and ethnicity as important both to literature and to its critical appreciation. Prerequisite: ENG 255/256 or ENG 251; at least one of the ENG 350–359 sequence.

ENG 450 Studies in Literary Theory (Credits: 4)
Intensive study of literary theory in order to develop an understanding of critical questions and approaches. Prerequisite: ENG 255/256 or ENG 251; at least one of the ENG 350–359 sequence.

ENG 454 Feature Story Writing (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as COM 454.) Finding, writing, polishing, and marketing feature material. Prerequisite: ENG 257 or COM 256 or permission of instructor.

ENG 458 Editing for the Media (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as COM 458.) Editing of copy for mass media with emphasis on newspaper format, headline writing, rewriting, and general copy desk. Prerequisite: ENG 257 or permission of instructor.

ENG 460 Studies in Literary Genres and Themes (Credits: 4)
Intensive study of literary genres (e.g., poetry, the novel, satire) or of literary themes. Intended to develop an understanding of formal and structural aspects of literature. Prerequisite: ENG 255/256 or ENG 251; at least one of the ENG 350–359 sequence.

ENG 470 Studies in World Literature (Credits: 4)
Intensive study of non-European literature, focused nationally, regionally, cross-culturally, thematically, and generically. Prerequisite: ENG 255/256 or ENG 251; at least one of the ENG 350–359 sequence.

ENG 477 Workshop (Credits: 1 to 6)
Intensive study of selected special topics or problems to meet the particular needs of participating students. Titles vary.

ENG 478 Introduction to Linguistics (Credits: 4)
Presents a survey of the scientific study of language and focuses on describing and explaining languages in their natural environment. Includes phonetics, phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, pragmatics, and sociolinguistics. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 479 History of the English Language (Credits: 4)
Study of the ancestry and early growth of the English language, the history of English sounds and inflections, the development of the English vocabulary, and variations in pronunciation and usage in modern British and American English. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

ENG 480 Studies in Language and Literacy (Credits: 4)
Intensive study of linguistic and/or rhetorical approaches to language. Intended to develop an understanding of language history, structure, theory, pedagogy, and context. Prerequisite: ENG 478.

ENG 481 Theory of ESL (English as a Second Language) (Credits: 4)
Presents a theoretical foundation for the study of second language acquisition, including first language acquisition, interlanguage, contrastive analysis, error analysis, language universals, communicative competence, and learning theory. Prerequisite: ENG 340 or 478.

ENG 482 Grammatical Structures of English (Credits: 4)
Develops linguistic analysis skills to help students recognize, analyze, and remediate written and spoken grammatical errors in ESL/EFL instructional contexts. Also focuses on pedagogical aspects of grammar instruction to nonnative speakers of English. Prerequisite: ENG 478.

ENG 483 Sociolinguistics (Credits: 4)
Examines the sociology of language, the ethnography of speaking, the variation in language structures, the social varieties of English, with their political and educational implications, and the relationship of these to second language acquisition. Prerequisite: ENG 478.

ENG 484 TESOL Methods and Materials (Credits: 4)
Develops skills in designing curricula through creating and adapting appropriate materials and activities, as well as evaluating and effectively using existing methodologies and materials available to the teacher of ESL/EFL. Prerequisite: ENG 340 or ENG 478.
EN 485 Studies in English Education (Credits: 2 to 4)
(Also listed as ED 420.) Focus on theoretical issues and practical problems of teaching English at all levels, including the teaching of writing and Teaching of English to Speakers of Other Languages (TESOL). Prerequisite: ENG 340 or 478.

EN 486 Integrated Language Arts Curriculum (Credits: 4)
Study of the integration and pedagogy of reading, writing, listening, speaking, viewing, and visually representing. Emphasis on responding to literature and introduction to interdisciplinary and thematic units. Prerequisite: ENG 345, ENG 346.

EN 487 TESOL Assessment (Credits: 4)
Investigates key concepts and underlying theories in the field of language assessment. Looks at purposes and types of assessment with a focus on the development and use of authentic assessment for English language learners.

EN 490 Senior Seminar in Literature (Credits: 4)
Intensive study and discussion of a significant writer or work. Students will conduct a quarter-long research project culminating in a seminar paper; students will also prepare a portfolio of their undergraduate work. Titles vary. Prerequisite: ENG 301 and at least three courses from ENG 410-480 series.

EN 491 Directed Reading (Credits: 1 to 3)
Supervised reading in special areas of American, English, or world literature in translation, and English language and linguistics not available through course structure. Limited to senior English majors with a 3.0 cumulative average.

EN 492 Poetry Writing Seminar (Credits: 4)
Advanced students work closely with instructor on writing and revision, leading to the creation of professional and publishable poetry. Reading and discussion of contemporary poetry and poetries. may be repeated twice for credit.

EN 493 Fiction Writing Seminar (Credits: 4)
Advanced study and practice of the techniques and forms of fiction of any length, with emphasis on producing fiction of professional and publishable quality. May be repeated twice for credit.

EN 495 Internship (Credits: 4)
Practical work experience performing writing-related tasks in cooperation with local business, professional, and service organizations. Performance is supervised and evaluated by the director of writing programs. Graded pass/un satisfactory.

EN 498 English Honors Tutorial (Credits: 2)
Two-quarter sequence for senior English majors who are doing an English honors project. Prerequisite: limited to departmentally approved honors candidates.

EN 499 English Honors Tutorial (Credits: 2)
Two-quarter sequence for senior English majors who are doing an English honors project. Prerequisite: limited to departmentally approved honors candidates.

Environmental Health/EH

EH 194 Careers in Environmental Health, Exercise Biology, Clinical Laboratory Sciences and Biological Sciences (Credits: 1)
Provides students with an overview of the programs and career options in biology, clinical laboratory science, exercise biology and environmental health sciences

EH 205 Environmental Science and Society (Credits: 4)
Provides students with facts necessary to understand environmental problems and the ethical, social, political, and technological bases for their solution-using examples from many cultures from around the world.

EH 360 Water Quality and Treatment (Credits: 3)
Relationship of physical and biotic environments to design and operation of systems and procedures employed in maintenance and promotion of a quality, healthful human environment. Emphasis on water quality control and waste disposal methods. Prerequisite: BIO 252, CHM 123.

EH 362 General Environmental Health (Credits: 4)
Relationship of physical/chemical/biotic environments to design-operation of systems and procedures employed in maintenance-promotion of quality, healthful human environments. Emphasized: food/dairy sanitation, solid waste, institutional/housing/recreational sanitation, and vector control.

EH 364 Solid and Hazardous Waste Management (Credits: 3)
Examines the fundamentals of solid, infectious, and hazardous waste management. Topics covered include regulatory history, regulatory processes, environmental audits, requirements for waste generators, transporters, treatment/storage/disposal facilities, and pollution prevention concepts.

EH 366 Environmental Science Internship (Credits: 9)
One-quarter internship in a cooperating environmental or public health agency or industrial organization. Supervised by faculty and professional environmentalists. Reports and specific assignments determined in cooperation with internship director. Graded pass/unsatisfactory. For environmental health majors only.

EH 368 Hazardous Waste Operations and Emergency Response (Credits: 4)
Covers the operation of managing hazardous materials and emergency response in the workplace or at spills or hazardous waste sites. Satisfies OSHA training requirements No. 29 CFR 1910.120.
EH 369 Hazard Refresher (Credits: 1)
Refresher training covering management of hazardous materials and energy response in the workplace or at spills or hazardous waste sites. Satisfies OSHA training requirement in 40 CFR 1910.120, the OSHA 8 hour refresher training. Prerequisite: EH 368 or permission of instructor.

EH 401 Topics in Environmental Science (Credits: 1 to 5)
Advanced topics of current interest in the environmental sciences. Topics vary. May be taken for a letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

EH 416 Ecotoxicology (Credits: 4)
Study of the effects of environmental contaminants on aquatic and terrestrial organisms. Effects on biochemical and physiological levels are related to impacts on individuals, populations, and ecosystems. Current approaches for assessing ecotoxicity are presented. Prerequisite: BIO 278 and CHM 211.

EH 431 Risk Assessment and Communication (Credits: 4)
Studies the determination of quantitative risk to humans and the environment. Approaches currently used in regulatory activities are described, showing method of hazard identification, sampling, data evaluation, exposure assessment, toxicity assessment, and risk characterization. Prerequisite: minimum of two biology courses and completion of freshman chemistry.

EH 432 Risk Assessment II (Credits: 3)
Designed as a follow-up course to EH 431. Studies of key components of risk assessments, will include pharmacokinetic modeling, environmental fate and transport modeling, low dose extrapolation, and risk communication. Prerequisite: EH 431.

EH 451 Environmental Management and Risk Communication (Credits: 3)
Enlarges students’ environmental perspectives by focusing on management issues as they relate to air, water, and land resources, including ethics, policy, and economics, as well as questions relating to specific resources.

EH 453 Natural Resources Management (Credits: 3)
Lecture/seminar course covering principles of wildlife, fisheries, and forestry management. Major topics include basic ecological principles, population dynamics and analysis, habitat assessment, and ecosystem and people management. Prerequisite: BIO 231.

EH 454 OSHA Compliance (Credits: 1)
Intended for persons having management responsibility for occupational safety and health; this course provides practical application of the theories of safety and health law, and suggestions for their real world application.

EH 461 Environmental Internship and Career Analysis (Credits: 2)
Environmental internship experiences are presented and discussed, followed by group projects to evaluate current and near future career opportunities within the environmental health science field. For environmental health science majors only.

EH 462 Epidemiology and Community Health (Credits: 3)
Communicable and occupational diseases of contemporary importance; includes epidemiological investigation, environmental considerations, and control procedures. Prerequisite: EH 360, EH 362 and STT 264 or permission of instructor.

EH 463 Public Health Organization (Credits: 3)
Lecture/seminar course covering principles of public health organization and administration, public health law, comprehensive health planning, and the community services provided by health-related agencies. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

EH 466 Fundamental Occupational Health and Safety (Credits: 3)
Introduction to accident recognition, evaluation, and control in the work environment. Emphasis on methods of hazard recognition and control management. Prerequisite: CHM 123.

EH 467 Fundamental Occupational Health and Safety Laboratory (Credits: 1)
Introduction to accident recognition, evaluation, and control in the work environment by hands-on equipment use. Methods of inspection, accident investigation, and evaluation of accident programs are stressed. Prerequisite: CHM 123.

EH 468 Advanced Occupational Health and Safety (Credits: 3)
Introduction to industrial hygiene. Emphasis on routes of entry into the human body and physiological effects of industrial pollutants. Prerequisite: CHM 123.

EH 472 Air Quality Management (Credits: 3)
Designed to provide a broad overview of the science of air quality and its management; includes atmospheric pollutants, dispersion, health and welfare effects, air-quality monitoring, source control, regulation, and indoor air pollution.

EH 492 Environmental Issues Seminar (Credits: 2)
Students will gain a better understanding of the controversies surrounding many current environmental issues, while also enhancing their library research, presentation, and advocacy skills.

EH 499 Special Problems in Environmental Health Science (Credits: 1 to 3)
Course allows students opportunity to perform research in environmental health science topics.
Finance/FIN

FIN 205 Personal Financial Decision Making
(Credits: 4)
Provides knowledge that helps students effectively manage their personal financial affairs. Topics include personal financial statements, budgeting, tax planning, investing and savings, consumer borrowing, insurance, real estate, and retirement planning.

FIN 310 Financial Management I (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the basic concepts, principles, and analytical techniques of financial management. Topics include financial planning and analysis, risk and return, time value of money, cost of capital, capital budgeting, and capital structure. Prerequisite: ACC 205, CS 205, EC 205, MS 204.

FIN 311 Financial Management II (Credits: 4)
Continuation of Finance 310. Emphasis is on financial decisions. Topics include dividend policy, current asset management and financing, derivatives and risk management, international finance, hybrid forms of financing, and mergers and acquisitions. Prerequisite: FIN 310.

FIN 315 Foundations of Financial Planning (Credits: 4)
This course introduces basic concepts and techniques of financial planning from the perspective of a professional financial planner. Prerequisite: FIN 310.

FIN 331 Real Estate Principles and Practices (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the principles and practices of real estate. Topics include the real estate profession and industry, real estate contracts, market analysis, valuation approaches, financing techniques, investment analysis, and home ownership. Successful completion of this course meets part of the licensing requirements for real estate salespeople in Ohio. Prerequisite: Junior Standing.

FIN 332 Real Estate Law (Credits: 4)
Includes all areas of law commonly concerned with the typical real estate practitioner and investor-consumer. Topics include the law of agency as applied to real estate brokers and salespeople, law of fixtures, estates (including leases), conveyancing of real estate, real estate managers, zoning, cooperatives, condominiums, and license laws of Ohio. Successful completion of this course meets part of the licensing requirements for real estate salespeople in Ohio.

FIN 351 Risk and Insurance (Credits: 4)
Introduction to principles and practices of personal risk management and insurance. Topics include property and liability insurance, life insurance, disability insurance, health insurance, and social security.

FIN 401 Investing in Securities (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the theory and practice of investing in stocks, bonds, and other securities. Prerequisite: FIN 311.

FIN 402 Seminar in Investments (Credits: 4)
Advanced treatment of the theory and practice of investing. Provides opportunities for individual investigation of selected topics. Prerequisite: FIN 401.

FIN 403 Real Money Investing (Credits: 4)
This two-quarter course provides hands-on experience in managing real money. The students manage an investment portfolio using money from the University Foundation. The course helps students learn about asset valuation and allocation, and portfolio management. Prerequisite: FIN 401.

FIN 411 Management of Financial Institutional
(Credits: 4)
Analysis of issues relating to the financial management of financial institutions. Prerequisite: FIN 311.

FIN 418 Financial Management III (Credits: 4)
Application of financial concepts and analytical techniques to financial decision making. Extensive use of cases. Prerequisite: FIN 311

FIN 419 Financial Management IV (Credits: 4)
In-depth treatment of advanced problems in financial management. Writing Intensive. Prerequisite: FIN 418.

FIN 420 Seminar in Financial Management (Credits: 4)
In-depth treatment of advanced problems in managerial finance. Topics include capital budgeting, capital structure theory, cost of capital, dividend policy, and long-term financial management. Prerequisite: FIN 419.

FIN 430 Real Estate Finance and Appraisal (Credits: 4)
In-depth study of real estate finance and the theory and practice of appraising real estate. Successful completion of this course meets part of the licensing requirements for real estate salespeople in Ohio. Prerequisite: FIN 310, FIN 331, or instructor permission.

FIN 435 Investing in Real Estate (Credits: 4)
Explores the theory and practice of real estate investment analysis as it relates to personal financial planning objectives. Prerequisite: FIN 310, 331 and ACC 343.

FIN 455 Advanced Topics in Insurance (Credits: 4)
Advanced treatment of theory and practice of insurance as it relates to personal and business planning objectives. Examination of selected topics and issues. Prerequisite FIN 351 or permission of instructor.

FIN 461 Retirement Planning (Credits: 4)
Familiarizes students with the concepts of retirement planning and employee benefits and the application of these concepts to overall financial planning for individuals and small businesses. Prerequisite: FIN 315, 351 and ACC 343.
FIN 462 Estate Planning (Credits: 4)
Provides a theoretical and practical approach to estate planning. Includes estate and gift taxes, wills, trusts, and estate planning techniques. Prerequisite: FIN 315, 351 and ACC 343.

FIN 470 Practicum in Financial Planning (Credits: 4 to 8)
Students participate in financial planning laboratories and attend workshops on interviewing techniques, data gathering, plan preparation, and computerized planning models. For financial services majors only. Prerequisite: FIN 351, 402, 461, ACC 441.

FIN 477 Finance Studies (Credits: 1 to 4)
Independent study in selected areas of finance or financial services. Prerequisite: senior standing in finance and department chair’s approval.

FIN 478 Honors: Independent Study in Finance (Credits: 1 to 8)
Research in finance for fulfillment of the honors program project requirement.

FIN 480 Special Topics in Finance (Credits: 4)
Seminar in a finance topic of current and timely interest. Topics and prerequisites vary. Prerequisite: varies with topic.

FIN 481 Internship in Finance (Credits: 1 to 6)
One-quarter faculty-supervised internship in finance. Students work in a firm or public agency, participate in seminars, and submit reports. Topics vary.

FIN 490 International Financial Management (Credits: 4)
Study of the international aspects of financial management. Topics include foreign exchange management, international capital budgeting, international financing, tax planning, and working capital management. Prerequisite: FIN 310.

French/FR

FR 101 First Year French (Credits: 4)
Communicative introduction to French structures and vocabulary and to French and Francophone cultures. Practice in speaking, listening, reading and writing.

FR 102 First Year French (Credits: 4)
Communicative introduction to French structures and vocabulary and to French and Francophone cultures. Practice in speaking, listening, reading and writing.

FR 103 First Year French (Credits: 4)
Communicative introduction to French structures and vocabulary and to French and Francophone cultures. Practice in speaking, listening, reading and writing.

FR 111 Essentials of French (Credits: 4)
Introduction to French with emphasis on speaking the language.

FR 150 French Grammar Review (Credits: 4)
A thorough review of French grammar with an emphasis on oral practice.

FR 201 Second Year French (Credits: 4)
Grammar review, reading, and discussion of selected texts, with practice in speaking and writing the language. Prerequisite: FR 103 or department permission.

FR 202 Second Year French (Credits: 4)
Grammar review, reading, and discussion of selected texts, with practice in speaking and writing the language. Prerequisite: FR 201 or department permission.

FR 203 Second Year French (Credits: 4)
Grammar review, reading, and discussion of selected texts, with practice in speaking and writing the language. Prerequisite: FR 202 or equivalent.

FR 311 French Conversation (Credits: 4)
Practice in oral use of French emphasizing the culture of the French-speaking world. Prerequisite: FR 203 or permission of instructor.

FR 312 French Conversation (Credits: 4)
Practice in oral use of French emphasizing the culture of the French-speaking world. Prerequisite: FR 203 or permission of instructor.

FR 313 French Conversation (Credits: 4)
Practice in oral use of French emphasizing the culture of the French-speaking world. Prerequisite: FR 203 or instructor permission.

FR 321 French Composition (Credits: 4)
Writing techniques and grammar review; written stylistic analyses. Prerequisite: FR 203 or equivalent.

FR 322 French Composition (Credits: 4)
Writing techniques and grammar review; written stylistic analyses. Prerequisite: FR 203 or equivalent.

FR 323 French Composition (Credits: 4)
Advanced grammar review; study of linguistic functionsgenres of writing through structural and stylistic analyses and pases of model texts. Prerequisite: FR 321 and FR 322.

FR 325 Business French (Credits: 4)
An introduction to the language of business French with insight into France’s place in the global economy. Prerequisite: FR 203.

FR 331 Survey of French Literature (Credits: 4)
Middle ages to the present. Topics vary. Prerequisite: FR 321, FR 322 and FR 323 or permission of instructor.

FR 332 Survey of Francophone Literature (Credits: 4)
Survey of literature from one or more regions of the French-speaking world. Topics vary. Prerequisite: FR 321, FR 322 and FR 323 or instructor permission.
FR 351 French Civilization (Credits: 4)
Study of the main currents of French civilization with emphasis on historical aspects. Conducted in French. Prerequisite: FR 311 or 312 or 313, FR 321 or FR 322 or FR 323 or permission of instructor.

FR 361 French Phonetics (Credits: 2)
Pronunciation, dictation, and intonation. Corrective exercises and laboratory work. Prerequisite: FR 311 and FR 321

FR 381 Applied Elementary French Instruction (Credits: 1)
French majors assist elementary course instructors in conducting classes. For French majors only.

FR 382 Applied Elementary French Instruction (Credits: 1)
French majors assist elementary course instructors in conducting classes. For French majors only.

FR 383 Applied Elementary French Instruction (Credits: 1)
French majors assist elementary course instructors in conducting classes. For French majors only.

FR 403 Advanced Studies: Language/Civilization (Credits: 4)
Conducted in French. Topics vary. Prerequisite: FR 321, FR 322 or FR 323 or instructor permission.

FR 421 Literature of the Middle Ages (Credits: 4)
Selected medieval texts: epic poems, romances, and plays. Prerequisite: FR 321, FR 322 and FR 323 or permission of instructor.

FR 422 Poetry from Villon to Chenier (Credits: 4)
Three centuries of French poetry: Villon, Marot, Du Bellay, Ronsard, d'Aubigné, Malherbe, La Fontaine, Boileau, Voltaire, and Chénier. Prerequisite: FR 321, FR 322 and FR 323 or permission of instructor.

FR 423 Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Novel (Credits: 4)
Selected novelists including Mme. de La Fayette, Scarron, Fénélon, Montesquieu, Lesage, Prévost, Diderot, and La Rochefoucauld, Bayle, Fontenelle, Diderot, and Voltaire. Prerequisite: FR 321, FR 322 and FR 323 or permission of instructor.

FR 441 Libertines and Moralists: Rabelais to Voltaire (Credits: 4)
Currents of skepticism and humanism in French intellectual history. Major authors: Rabelais, Montaigne, Saint-Evremond, La Bruyère, La Rochefoucauld, Bayle, Fontenelle, Diderot, and Voltaire. Prerequisite: FR 321, FR 322 and FR 323 or permission of instructor.

FR 442 Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Theatre (Credits: 4)
Works of Corneille, Molière, Racine, Marivaux, Diderot, Voltaire, and Beaumarchais. Prerequisite: FR 321, FR 322 and FR 323 or permission of instructor.

FR 443 The Enlightenment (Credits: 4)
History of political and social ideas in 18th-century France. Based principally on works of Montesquieu, Diderot, Voltaire, and Rousseau. Prerequisite: FR 321, FR 211 and FR 323 or permission of instructor.

FR 450 Independent Undergraduate Research (Credits: 1 to 4)
Topics vary.

FR 451 Romanticism from Rousseau to Hugo (Credits: 4)
Includes Bernardin de Saint-Pierre, Chateaubriand, Mme. de Staël, Nodier, Lamartine, Vigny, Musset, and Nerval. Prerequisite: FR 321, FR 322 and FR 323 or permission of instructor.

FR 452 Nineteenth Century Novel (Credits: 4)
Chateaubriand, Constant, Stendhal, Balzac, Flaubert, Zola, and France. Prerequisite: FR 321, FR 322 and FR 323 or permission of instructor.

FR 453 Poetry from Baudelaire to Breton (Credits: 4)
Symbolists, decadents, and surrealists. Prerequisite: FR 321, FR 322 and FR 323 or permission of instructor.

FR 454 Nineteenth Century Short Story (Credits: 4)
Intensive study of such authors as Merimee, Gautier, Balzac, Flaubert, Maupassant, and Villiers de L'isle Adam. Prerequisite: FR 321, FR 322 and FR 323 or permission of instructor.

FR 462 Twentieth Century Literature: The Novel (Credits: 4)
The novel. Prerequisite: FR 321, FR 322, FR 323 or permission of instructor.

FR 463 Twentieth Century Literature: Drama (Credits: 4)
Drama. Prerequisite: FR 321, FR 322 and FR 323 or permission of instructor.

FR 464 Twentieth Century Literature: Poetry (Credits: 4)
Poetry. Prerequisite: FR 321, FR 322 and FR 323 or permission of instructor.

FR 465 Studies in French and Francophone Literature (Credits: 4)
Selected topics in French and Francophone literature and film that investigate various themes, myths, genres, literary movements, or characters. Titles vary. Prerequisite: FR 321, FR 322 or FR 323 or permission of instructor.

FR 481 Independent Reading for Advanced Students (Credits: 4)
Topics vary.

FR 482 Independent Reading for Advanced Students (Credits: 4)
Topics vary.
Geography/GEO

GEO 149 Global Awareness Through Map Study (Credits: 3)
Introduction to maps and their uses as a means to gain global awareness.

GEO 201 Principles of Physical Geography (Credits: 4)
Study of the elements of the human natural environment at regional and global scales including examination of the interactions among climate, soils, vegetation, landscapes, and people.

GEO 202 Principles of Cultural Geography (Credits: 4)
Study of major cultural elements of the human environment including examination of their spatial interactions and factors influencing their location and distribution.

GEO 203 Principles of Economic Geography (Credits: 4)
Examination of the principal geographic factors influencing human activities related to production, exchange, and consumption of goods and services.

GEO 302 Political Geography (Credits: 4)
Geographic appraisal of factors influencing evolution, structure, resource base, function, and associations of political units.

GEO 317 Urban Planning I: Introduction to Urban Planning (Credits: 4)
Examination of the development of city planning as a professional discipline. Consideration of the contributions to planning by the arts and sciences. Selected activities and functions of contemporary urban planning agencies are viewed from the perspective of current urban problems.

GEO 318 Urban Planning II: Principles of Planning (Credits: 4)
Includes the role of planning in urban structures, and duties and responsibilities of planning commissions; process of preparing comprehensive plans; population change, the economic base, and employment change; and determinants of future urban structure.

GEO 322 Principles of Geomorphology (Credits: 4)
Distribution of world’s landforms with emphasis on processes and systems functioning to shape the natural landscape. Attention to three-way interaction among landforms, other physical factors, and people. Prerequisite: GEO 201.

GEO 325 World Regional Geography (Credits: 4)
Discussion of the nature of selected world regions and their spatial relationships. Emphasizes the unique characteristics of the cultures and landscapes of these regions applying basic geographic concepts.

GEO 334 Climatology for Earth Science Teachers (Credits: 4)
Interaction of weather and climate with various earth systems. Includes observation, measurement, and analysis of meteorological elements and controls. For nonmajors only.

GEO 340 Urban Geography (Credits: 4)
General nontechnical introduction to urban geography focusing on major geographic concepts and principles relating to location, function, and structure of urban areas.

GEO 343 Concepts in Urban Geography (Credits: 4)
Examination of selected concepts, generalizations, and research methods of urban geography with emphasis on the spatial structure of residential populations, distribution of social pathologies, and segregation of social groups.

GEO 353 Location Theory (Credits: 4)
Study of theoretical aspects of the location of human activities. Introduction to theories and concepts regarding location and spatial arrangement of economic activities. Prerequisite: GEO 203 or permission of instructor.

GEO 354 Geography of Manufacturing (Credits: 4)
Factors of industrial location using empirical examples. Includes introduction to basic theories and techniques underlying the decision process in manufacturing locations.

GEO 360 Systematic Geography (Credits: 4)
Analysis of various geographic factors. Topics vary.

GEO 361 Remote Sensing (Credits: 4)
Basic survey of imaging remote sensor types and their operational characteristics including sensors for the ultraviolet, visual, infrared, and microwave portions of the electromagnetic spectrum. Prerequisite: GEO 201.

GEO 362 Remote Sensing of the Environment (Credits: 4)
Application of remote sensing techniques to environmental and resource problems. Emphasis on optimizing sensor selection to enhance image information content. Prerequisite: GEO 361 or permission of the instructor.

GEO 365 Cartography (Credits: 5)
Principles of map projections, their construction, and their use in illustrating geographic relationships. Includes methods of design compilation and graphic representation of data.

GEO 370 Regional Geography (Credits: 4)
Physical and cultural analysis of major and minor world regions. Topics vary.

GEO 375 Environmental Conservation (Credits: 4)
Economic and geographic appraisal of resource conservation in the world, emphasizing an analytical approach to solving such contemporary problems as human population growth, environmental quality, recreation and open space, and resource management. Prerequisite: GEO 202 or GEO 203.

GEO 385 Geographic Methodology (Credits: 5)
Examination of the nature, tools, methods, and techniques of geographic analysis. Emphasis on design, compilation, interpretation, and presentation of research materials.
GEO 399 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of geography. Topics vary.

GEO 414 Urban Planning Seminar (Credits: 4)
Examination of urban plans and planning proposals. Includes future land use plans, community facilities and public utility plans, and traffic and circulation plans. Considers modern theories of planning and the planning and design of new communities.

GEO 419 Urban Planning III: The Land Use Plan (Credits: 4)
Process of preparing comprehensive urban plans. Methods for assessing land use conditions, housing patterns, and urban deterioration. Students participate in the development of a land use plan for selected area. Prerequisite: GEO 318 or permission of instructor.

GEO 430 Climatology I (Credits: 4)
Observation, measurement, and analysis of climatic elements and controls, climatic classification, and relation of climate to human economic and social activities.

GEO 431 Meteorology (Credits: 4)
Development and application of first principles governing the atmosphere at rest and in motion. Examination of the general circulation. Applied meteorology. Prerequisite: MTH 145 or permission of instructor.

GEO 432 Climatology II (Credits: 4)
Principles of physical and dynamical climatology. Evaluation of local and regional transports and conversions of energy in the earth-atmosphere system. Prerequisite: GEO 430 or permission of instructor.

GEO 441 SEM in Urban Geography (Credits: 4)
Geographic perspective in the study of cities. Recent developments in theory, method, and techniques in urban geographic research with emphasis on the behavioral approach.

GEO 445 Intermediate Cartography and Map Interpretation (Credits: 5)
Study and practice of compilation processes for the development of maps and models using primary data sources. Prerequisite: GEO 365 or permission of instructor.

GEO 446 Map and Photo Interpretation (Credits: 4)
Uses of map and photographic data in close and long range photogrammetry. Emphasis on the full spectrum of photo interpretation as applied to the controlled mapping of terrestrial and marine surfaces. Prerequisite: GEO 445 or permission of instructor.

GEO 447 Geographic Information Systems (Credits: 5)
Principles, structures, and applications of geographic information systems and utilization of data from topographic, remotely sensed, and photogrammetric sources. Prerequisite: GEO 365 or permission of instructor.

GEO 448 GIS Applications (Credits: 5)
Students apply GIS techniques to solve public/private sector information and development problems. Solutions entail data analysis and forecasting, using ARC/INFO geographic information system methods. Prerequisite: GEO 447.

GEO 455 Geography of Transportation (Credits: 4)
An analysis of spatial aspects and structural characteristics of transport networks, the movement of goods, and their relationship to regional economic structures. Prerequisite: GEO 203 or GEO 353 or permission of instructor.

GEO 458 Human Perception in Resource Management (Credits: 4)
Spatial factors influencing human response and decision making in resource-use schema. Study of how people perceive environmental elements and apprehend resources and natural hazards such as floods and droughts.

GEO 463 Geographic Applications for Remotely Sensed Data (Credits: 4)
Application of geographic methodology to problems employing photographic and machine-processed multispectral scanner data in contemporary use in academic research, environmental analysis, and planning. Prerequisite: GEO 362 or permission of instructor.

GEO 464 Geographic Applications for Remotely Sensed Data (Credits: 4)
Application of geographic methodology to problems employing photographic and machine-processed multispectral scanner data in contemporary use in academic research, environmental analysis, and planning. Prerequisite: GEO 362 or permission of instructor.

GEO 479 Landscape Urban Planning (Credits: 5)
A systematic approach to landscape analysis for urban site planning using basic data sources. Emphasis is on landscape capabilities for satisfying human needs and uses. Prerequisite: GEO 318 or permission of instructor.

GEO 479 Landscape Analysis for Urban Planning (Credits: 5)
A systematic approach to landscape analysis for urban site planning using basic data sources. Emphasis is on landscape capabilities for satisfying human needs and uses. Prerequisite: GEO 376 or permission of instructor.

GEO 481 Special Problems in Geography (Credits: 1 to 4)
Research and problems designed for specific needs and talents of students. Topics vary.

GEO 482 Special Problems in Geography (Credits: 1 to 4)
Research and problems designed for specific needs and talents of students. Topics vary.
GEO 484 Biogeography (Credits: 3 to 4)
(Also listed as BIO 484.) Introduction to factors affecting the geographical distribution of plants and animals. Students registering for three credit hours attend lectures only; registration for four credit hours requires an additional laboratory section. Prerequisite: GEO 201 and 330 or permission of instructor.

GEO 486 Foundations of Geography (Credits: 4)
A study of the evolution of the discipline through analyses of the approaches, emphases, methodologies, paradigms, and traditions in geography. Prerequisite: completion of departmental core courses, or 40 credit hours of geography courses, or senior standing.

GEO 492 Geography Internship (Credits: 1 to 6)
Provides geography majors 15 clock hours of practical experience under academic supervision each week during the quarter with a cooperating public agency or private firm. Topics vary. For geography majors only.

GEO 493 Honors Project in Geography (Credits: 4)
Provides geography majors of superior academic ability the opportunity to use, broaden, and demonstrate the knowledge and skills acquired.

GEO 494 Honors Project in Geography (Credits: 4)
Provides geography majors of superior academic ability the opportunity to use, broaden, and demonstrate the knowledge and skills acquired.

Geology/GL

GL 105 The Planet Earth (Credits: 4)
Introduction to Earth materials, their arrangement (structure), and the changes they undergo (geologic processes). Study of the common minerals and rocks and interpretation of topographic maps. Three hours lecture, two hours lab.

GL 106 The Evolving Earth (Credits: 4)
Exploration of geological past with some emphasis on North America through interpretation of fossil record. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Recommended preparation: GL 105.

GL 107 The Earth and Human Affairs (Credits: 4)
Introduction to geologic hazards, resources and environmental science, demonstrating the interaction of human society with the geologic environment. Three hours lecture and two hours lab. Recommended preparation: GL 105.

GL 111 Physical Geology Honors I (Credits: 4.5)
Comprehensive treatment of the dynamic systems and materials of the Earth. External processes and resulting landforms are also studied. Three hours lecture, three hours lab.

GL 112 Physical Geology Honors II (Credits: 4.5)
Comprehensive treatment of external and internal processes of the Earth and the resulting landforms. Introduction to Earth resources and other Earth-like planets. Three hours lecture, three hours lab.

GL 113 Historical Geology: Honors (Credits: 4.5)
Summary of current thought about the Earth's history from its origin to the present. Topics include movement and evolution of the Earth's crust, world climatic changes, and evolution of plants and animals. Three hours lecture, three hours lab.

GL 120 Honors Geology: Physical, Historical Field (Credits: 12)
Offers the equivalent of a three-quarter introductory geology sequence to honors students during one summer. Five weeks of double lectures and labs are followed by a five-week field trip to the Northern Rocky Mountains.

GL 199 Directed Studies (Credits: 1 to 4)
Research and problems related to specific needs and talents of students.

GL 201 Hydrology and Water Resources (Credits: 4)
Hydrology and the distribution and availability of water resources; natural and anthropogenic processes that influence flood and water quality. Three hours lecture and two hours lab. Some lectures are web-based.

GL 201 Water Resources Laboratory
Hydrology and the distribution and availability of water resources; natural and anthropogenic processes that influence flood and water quality. Three hours lecture and two hours lab. Some lectures are web-based.

GL 251 Physical Geology and Geomorphology I (Credits: 3)
Comprehensive treatment of the dynamic systems and materials of the Earth. External processes and resulting landforms are also studied.

GL 252 Physical Geology and Geomorphology Laboratory I (Credits: 1.5)
Laboratory for mineral and rock identification in hand specimens.

GL 253 Physical Geology and Geomorphology II (Credits: 3)
Comprehensive treatment of external and internal processes of the Earth and the resulting landforms. Introduction to Earth resources and other Earth-like planets. Prerequisite: GL 251, 252.

GL 254 Physical Geology and Geomorphology Laboratory II (Credits: 1.5)
Laboratory for topographic and geologic map and geologic cross sections interpretation to recognize geological structures and their relation to geomorphology and landforms. Prerequisite: GL 251, 252.

GL 255 Historical Geology (Credits: 3)
History of the Earth, including geologic history of all of Earth's continents. Review of origin of Earth, development of the rock record, evolution of diverse life forms to produce a biological and physical history of the Earth. Prerequisite: recommended GL 251 and 253.
GL 256 Historical Geology Laboratory (Credits: 1.5)
Introduction to the fossil record, stratigraphic correlation, and the interpretation of simple geologic maps.

GL 304 Earth Resources and Environmental Quality (Credits: 3)
Study of Earth resources as the economic base of civilization. Natural geologic processes and geochemical cycles of global change are compared with human-induced impact on environment. Emerging trends in technology and policy matters and their influence on environmental quality are analyzed. Prerequisite: GL 251, 252 or equivalent.

GL 308 Paleontology and Stratigraphy of Ohio (Credits: 4)
The geology of Ohio is explored. Field trips provide an understanding of the various rock formations, the history of life preserved in their fossils, and their importance to the economy of the state. Prerequisite: GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256 or equivalent.

GL 309 Geologic Hazards and Environmental Quality (Credits: 4)
Hazards from geologic materials: reactive minerals, the asbestos controversy, radioactive and toxic gases. Hazards from geologic processes: earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, slope processes, subsidence, floods, and coastal hazards. Geologic hazards monitoring, mitigation, and avoidance. Risk evaluation. Three hours lecture, two hours lab or field trip.

GL 310 Issues in Science (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as BIO 310, CHM 310, PHY 310, and MTH 310.) A writing-intensive course dealing with issues in science. Prerequisite: ENG 101, 102; a first-year science course.

GL 345 Concepts in Geology (Credits: 4.5)
Accelerated treatment of principles of physical and historical geology pertinent to teaching students in grade school (K–8). Includes laboratory exercises that will be effective for teaching K–8 students and can be used in a self-contained classroom. Elementary education majors only. Prerequisite: PHY 245 or 246 and CHM 246.

GL 346 Earth Systems (Credits: 4.5)
Investigation of the processes that affect volcanic eruptions, global warming, ice ages, and how they affect the rest of the world. Study of the relationships between the atmosphere, biosphere, geosphere, and hydrosphere. Prerequisite: GL 345, BIO 345.

GL 380 Earth Materials I: Crystallography (Credits: 1)
Introduction to symmetry of crystals, crystal structure and crystal morphology. Prerequisite: GL 251/252; corequisite GL 381.

GL 381 Earth Materials I: Minerals and Rocks (Credits: 4.5)
Study of the structure, symmetry, and composition of minerals and the composition, classification, and origin of rocks. Lab emphasizes mineral and rock identification. Prerequisite: GL 251, 252

GL 383 Earth Materials II: Sedimentary Petrology (Credits: 4.5)
Introduction to the optical properties of common minerals. Survey of sedimentary rocks in hand specimen, thin section, and field occurrence. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Prerequisite: GL 381 and GL 382 or equivalent.

GL 384 Earth Material III: Sedimentology (Credits: 4.5)
Clastic and carbonate sedimentary rocks, their mineralogy, texture, provenance, and classification. Fluid flow sediment transport and deposition, sedimentary structures, and depositional environments. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Prerequisite: GL 383

GL 385 Igneous and Metamorphic Petrology (Credits: 4.5)
Origin of igneous and metamorphic rocks. Lab: use of thin sections and hand specimens for mineral identification, rock structures, and classifications. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Prerequisite: GL 383.

GL 399 Special Problems (Credits: 1 to 6)
Research problems for specific needs and talents of students. Topics vary.

GL 405 Ground-Water Monitoring and Remediation (Credits: 4)
Principles of groundwater monitoring and cleanup system design. Theory and field practices for monitoring well drilling/installation, lysimeter installation for natural and contaminated groundwater, etc. Field visits to sites with contaminated aquifers undergoing remediation.

GL 410 Oceanography (Credits: 4)
Fundamentals of oceanography for students with an understanding of scientific principles. The course includes content that is needed by Earth science teachers. Students will use the Internet and some basic computer applications.

GL 420 Regional Tectonics (Credits: 3)
Study of the structure of the Earth as revealed by solid Earth geophysics and dynamics of internal geologic processes, and of the large scale tectonic structure of the North American continent obtained through the Decade of North American Geology Project. Prerequisite: GL 488 or permission of the instructor.

GL 422 Introduction to Applied Geophysics (Credits: 5)
(Also listed as see PHY 422.) Introduction to gravity, magnetic, seismic, and electrical methods of subsurface investigation. Three hours lecture, four hours lab. Prerequisite: MTH 131 required; MTH 229 recommended.
GL 433 Geophysical Field Research (Credits: 1 to 6)
Geophysical research participation in a project of the department. The content and techniques will depend on the particular project, but will normally have an extensive component of field data acquisition. May be repeated for credit. May be taken for a letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

GL 434 Field Geology (Credits: 9)
Geologic phenomena illustrated in the field. Introduction of mapping techniques and application of many geological disciplines to geologic analysis. Prerequisite: GL 253, GL 254, GL 255, GL 256, GL 488

GL 437 Subsurface Digital Imaging and Processing (Credits: 4)
Digital processing and visualization of seismic reflection and ground penetrating radar data. Two hours lecture, four hours lab. Prerequisite: GL 423

GL 438 Seismic Interpretation (Credits: 3)
Interpretation methods for seismic reflection data are studied with emphasis on structural and stratigraphic interpretation for petroleum traps. Prerequisite: GL 423 or permission of instructor.

GL 444 Formation Analysis (Credits: 4)
Theory, application, and interpretation of geophysical logs with emphasis on their use in correlation and determination of porosity, permeability, and fluid content of subsurface formations. Three hours lecture, two hours lab.

GL 445 Petroleum Geology (Credits: 4)
Hydrocarbon source rocks, maturation, and migration. Reservoir rocks and traps. Fluids in the reservoir: gas, oil, water, and relationships. Exploration for and production of hydrocarbons. Review of major petroleum basins and deposits.

GL 446 Sequence Stratigraphy (Credits: 3)
Provides a firm grounding in the mechanisms that produce sea-level change, how sediments respond to these changes, and how the architecture of basins develop over time.

GL 450 Hydrogeology (Credits: 4)
Provides a fundamental understanding of basic hydrological principles including ground water flow and chemistry, surface water hydrology, unsaturated flow, and meteorology. Students are expected to understand basic physics and calculus.

GL 454 Ground-Water Flow and Transport (Credits: 4)
Covers the occurrence and movement of ground water, and the advection and dispersion of contaminants in groundwater flow regimes. Lab introduces interpreting the hydraulic properties of groundwater flow regimes from field data. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: MTH 230, PHY 244.

GL 455 Hydrogeochemistry (Credits: 4)
Focuses on the chemical interactions between natural waters and their geologic environments. Included are chemical principles, carbonate system, silicate equilibria and weathering, redox reactions, isotope hydrology, and hydrogeochemical modeling. Prerequisite: CHM 121, 122, 123.

GL 461 Geologic and Environmental Applications of GIS (Credits: 4)
Study of the concepts, terminology, data models, and basic analytical functions of geographic information system and its applications to solving environmental and geologic problems. ARCGIS is used for hands-on exercises and a class project.

GL 462 Process Geomorphology (Credits: 4)
Study of the processes that create and modify landforms. Classifications of landforms and what they reveal of past geologic processes and climates. Prerequisite: (GL 251, 252, 253, 254) or (GEO 201 and GEO 322).

GL 463 Geologic and Environmental Application of Remote Sensing: Aerial Photographs (Credits: 4)
The use of aerial photographs, satellite and radar images for geological mapping, exploration of mineral resources, hydrogeology, hazard monitoring, environmental problems, and land use monitoring and analysis.
GL 463 Geologic Applications of Remote Sensing Laboratory
The use of aerial photographs, satellite and radar images for geological mapping, exploration of mineral resources, hydrogeology, hazard monitoring, environmental problems, and land use monitoring and analysis.

GL 468 Groundwater Contamination (Credits: 4)
Behavior of organic and inorganic pollutant in the vadose zone and saturated subsurface including vapor migration, dissolution, and sorption of LNAPLS and DNAPLS; chemical and microbiological degradation; and fate of chlorinated and other hydrocarbons. Prerequisite: GL 450/650 or GL 455/655.

GL 469 Site Remediation (Credits: 3)
Chemical and microbiological degradation of pollutants in subsurface. Diagnosis and assessment of contaminated sites. Concepts and techniques for LNAPL and DNAPL remediation: pump and treat, soil vapor extraction, bioventing/airsparging, chemical treatment, solvent extraction, and bioremediation. Prerequisite: GL 468.

GL 470 Environmental Geochemistry (Credits: 4)

GL 485 Stratigraphy (Credits: 4.5)
Principles, rules, and techniques of correlation. Relationships between surface and subsurface correlation. Geologic and geophysical correlation techniques. Three hours lecture, three hours lab.

GL 486 Invertebrate Paleontology (Credits: 4.5)
Morphology, geologic record, and geographic distribution of major invertebrate groups characterized by significant fossil representation. Three hours lecture, three hours lab. Prerequisite: GL 255/256.

GL 488 Introduction to Structural Geology (Credits: 4.5)
Concepts of stress, strain, and material behavior used to describe and explain how rocks deform, depositional structures. Prerequisite: GL 486 or permission of instructor.

GL 491 Teaching Experience (Credits: 2)
Course is designed to give undergraduate majors experience in teaching laboratory sections of geology courses. Prerequisite: GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256.

GL 496 Senior Thesis Research (Credits: 1 to 9)
Students participate in research data collection and data analysis. Students write a senior thesis in the style of a professional journal. Prerequisite: GL 251/252, 253/254, 255/256 or equivalent.

GL 499 Special Problems (Credits: 0.5 to 6)
Research problems for specific needs and talents of students. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory at the department's option.

German/GER

GER 101 First Year German (Credits: 4)
Study of the vocabulary and structure of the German language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing.

GER 102 First Year German (Credits: 4)
Study of the vocabulary and structure of the German language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: GER 101 or department permission.

GER 103 First Year German (Credits: 4)
Study of the vocabulary and structure of the German language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: GER 102 or department permission.

GER 111 Essentials of German (Credits: 4)
Introduction to German with an emphasis on speaking the language.

GER 115 German for Reading Knowledge (Credits: 4)
Introduction to all main points of grammar; practice in recognizing grammatical constructions and using a dictionary; and selected readings of adult-level texts from various fields. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

GER 150 German Grammar Review (Credits: 4)
A thorough review of German grammar with an emphasis on oral practice.

GER 201 Second Year German (Credits: 4)
Grammar review, reading, and discussion of selected texts with practice speaking and writing the language. Prerequisite: GER 103 or department permission.

GER 202 Second Year German (Credits: 4)
Grammar review, reading, and discussion of selected texts with practice speaking and writing the language. Prerequisite: GER 201 or department permission.

GER 203 Second Year German (Credits: 4)
Grammar review, reading, and discussion of selected texts with practice speaking and writing the language. Prerequisite: GER 202 or department permission.

GER 215 Scientific German (Credits: 4)
Intensive reading in all areas of expository and technical German. Prerequisite: GER 103 or department permission.

GER 311 German Conversation (Credits: 4)
Emphasis on the culture of the German-speaking world. Prerequisite: GER 203 or equivalent.

GER 312 German Conversation (Credits: 4)
Emphasis on the culture of the German-speaking world. Prerequisite: GER 203 or equivalent.
GER 321 German Composition (Credits: 4)
Oral and written composition in German; translations from English into German. Further grammar study. Prerequisite: GER 203 or equivalent.

GER 322 German Composition (Credits: 4)
Oral and written composition in German; translations from English into German. Further grammar study. Prerequisite: GER 203 or department permission.

GER 323 German Composition (Credits: 4)
Oral and written composition in German; translations from English into German. Further grammar study. Prerequisite: GER 203 or equivalent.

GER 325 Business German (Credits: 4)
An introduction to the language of business German with insight into Germany's place in the global economy. Prerequisite: GER 203.

GER 326 Business German (Credits: 4)
Study of business and culture behind German. Development of communication skills and intercultural understanding. Use of German in international business. Prerequisite: GER 325 or permission of instructor.

GER 331 Survey of German Literature (Credits: 4)
Historical survey of German literature from its beginning to the present. 331: literature of the Middle Ages, Renaissance, Reformation, Enlightenment, and Storm and Stress. 332: Classicism, Romanticism, Poetic Realism, and Modern Period. Prerequisite: GER 325 or department permission.

GER 332 Survey of German Literature (Credits: 4)
Historical survey of German literature from its beginning to the present. 331: literature of the Middle Ages, Renaissance, Reformation, Enlightenment, and Storm and Stress. 332: Classicism, Romanticism, Poetic Realism, and Modern Period. Prerequisite: GER 312 and 322 or permission of instructor.

GER 351 German Culture and Civilization (Credits: 4)
Survey of cultural influences and of political, social, economic, religious, educational, and cultural institutions. Prerequisite: GER 203 or department permission.

GER 361 Introduction to Germanic Folklore (Credits: 4)
Survey of Germanic folklore as it relates to literature. Prerequisite: GER 203 or department permission.

GER 399 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of German. Topics vary.

GER 403 Advanced Studies: Language/Civilization (Credits: 4)
Topics vary. Conducted in German. Prerequisite: GER 311 or GER 312 or GER 321 or GER 322 or GER 323 or GER 325 or GER 326 or GER 331 or GER 332 or GER 351 or GER 361 or permission of instructor.

GER 405 Early German Literature (Credits: 4)
German literature from the earliest times to the reformation. Prerequisite: GER 311 or GER 312 or GER 321 or GER 322 or GER 323 or GER 325 or GER 326 or GER 331 or GER 332 or GER 351 or GER 361 or permission of instructor.

GER 406 Renaissance and Reformation (Credits: 4)
Representative German authors of the period. Prerequisite: GER 311 or GER 312 or GER 321 or GER 322 or GER 323 or GER 325 or GER 326 or GER 331 or GER 332 or GER 351 or GER 361 or permission of instructor.

GER 410 Baroque German Literature (Credits: 4)
Representative German authors of the period. Prerequisite: GER 311 or GER 312 or GER 321 or GER 322 or GER 323 or GER 325 or GER 326 or GER 331 or GER 332 or GER 351 or GER 361 or permission of instructor.

GER 415 German Literature of the Eighteenth Century (Credits: 4)
Representative authors in Rococo, Enlightenment, and Storm and Stress. Prerequisite: GER 311 or GER 312 or GER 321 or GER 322 or GER 323 or GER 325 or GER 326 or GER 331 or GER 332 or GER 351 or GER 361 or permission of instructor.

GER 416 German Literature of the Eighteenth Century (Credits: 4)
Representative works of Goethe and Schiller. Prerequisite: GER 311 or GER 312 or GER 321 or GER 322 or GER 323 or GER 325 or GER 331 or GER 332 or GER 351 or GER 361 or permission of instructor.

GER 417 German Romanticism (Credits: 4)
Study of the romantic movement with representative works of Schlegel, Novalis, Wackenroder, Tieck, Eichendorff, Hoffmann, and others. Prerequisite: GER 311 or GER 312 or GER 321 or GER 322 or GER 323 or GER 325 or GER 326 or GER 331 or GER 332 or GER 351 or GER 361 or permission of instructor.

GER 418 Faust (Credits: 4)
Intensive study of Faust I and Faust II. Prerequisite: GER 311 or GER 312 or GER 321 or GER 322 or GER 323 or GER 325 or GER 326 or GER 331 or GER 332 or GER 351 or GER 361 or permission of instructor.

GER 425 German Literature of the Nineteenth Century: Prose (Credits: 4)
Readings and reports in 19th-century literature. Representative works of Eichendorff, Hoffmann, Keller, Meyer, Storm, Fontane, and others. Prerequisite: GER 311 or GER 312 or GER 321 or GER 322 or GER 323 or GER 325 or GER 326 or GER 331 or GER 332 or GER 351 or GER 361 or permission of instructor.
GER 426 German Literature of the Nineteenth Century: Drama (Credits: 4)
Readings and reports in 19th-century drama.
Representative works of Tieck, Kleist, Grillparzer, Hebbel, Büchner, and others. Prerequisite: GER 311 or GER 312 or GER 321 or GER 322 or GER 323 or GER 325 or GER 326 or GER 331 or GER 332 or GER 351 or GER 361 or permission of instructor.

GER 427 German Literature of the Nineteenth Century: Poetry (Credits: 4)
Readings and reports in 19th-century poetry.
Representative works of Heine, Drose-Hulshoff, Mörike, Dehmel, Lilienlron, and others. Prerequisite: GER 311 or GER 312 or GER 321 or GER 322 or GER 323 or GER 325 or GER 326 or GER 331 or GER 332 or GER 351 or GER 361 or permission of instructor.

GER 431 German Literature of the Twentieth Century: Prose (Credits: 4)
Readings and reports in 20th-century prose.
Representative works of Hesse, Mann, Kafka, and others. Prerequisite: GER 311 or GER 312 or GER 321 or GER 322 or GER 323 or GER 325 or GER 326 or GER 331 or GER 332 or GER 351 or GER 361 or permission of instructor.

GER 432 German Literature of the Twentieth Century: Drama (Credits: 4)
Readings and reports in 20th-century drama.
Representative works of Schnitzler, Hofmannsthal, Kaiser, Toller, Brecht, and others. Prerequisite: GER 311 or GER 312 or GER 321 or GER 322 or GER 323 or GER 325 or GER 326 or GER 331 or GER 332 or GER 351 or GER 361 or permission of instructor.

GER 433 German Literature of the Twentieth Century: Poetry (Credits: 4)
Readings and reports in 20th-century poetry.
Representative works of Rilke, George, Trakl, Benn, and others. Prerequisite: GER 311 or GER 312 or GER 321 or GER 322 or GER 323 or GER 325 or GER 326 or GER 331 or GER 332 or GER 351 or GER 361 or permission of instructor.

GER 434 Thomas Mann (Credits: 4)
Studies of the writings of Thomas Mann.
Prerequisite: GER 311 or GER 312 or GER 321 or GER 322 or GER 323 or GER 325 or GER 326 or GER 331 or GER 332 or GER 351 or GER 361 or permission of instructor.

GER 450 Undergraduate Research in German (Credits: 1 to 4)
Topics vary. Prerequisite: GER 311 or GER 312 or GER 321 or GER 322 or GER 323 or GER 325 or GER 326 or GER 331 or GER 332 or GER 351 or GER 361 or permission of instructor.

GER 481 Independent Reading for Advanced Students (Credits: 4)
Topics vary. Repeatable for up to 12 hours.
Prerequisite: GER 311 or GER 312 or GER 321 or GER 322 or GER 325 or GER 331 or GER 332 or GER 351 or GER 361 or permission of instructor.

Greek/GR

GR 101 Beginning Greek (Credits: 4)
Essentials of the Greek language. Prerequisite: none.

GR 102 Beginning Greek (Credits: 4)
Essentials of the Greek language. Prerequisite: GR 101.

GR 103 Beginning Greek (Credits: 4)
Essentials of the Greek language. Prerequisite: GR 102.

GR 201 Intermediate Greek (Credits: 4)
Review of essentials and reading for comprehension in selected authors. Prerequisite: GR 103.

GR 202 Intermediate Greek (Credits: 4)
Review of essentials and reading for comprehension in selected authors.

GR 351 Readings in Greek Drama (Credits: 4)
Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Aristophanes, and Menander. Study of at least one play in Greek. Topics include origin and development of tragedy, drama as a reflection of contemporary events, and development of new comedy. Prerequisite: GR 202 or equivalent.

GR 353 Readings in Greek Poetry (Credits: 4)
Greek epic and lyric poetry: epics of Homer and Hesiod, the Homeric hymns, the early lyric poets such as Archilochus and Sappho, and the Hellenistic poets. Topics for investigation include structure and technique of oral epic, the didactic tradition, lyric meters and diction, and the development of pastoral poetry. Prerequisite: GR 202 or equivalent.

GR 399 Studies Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of Greek. Topics vary.

GR 451 Readings in Greek Philosophy (Credits: 4)
Plato, Aristotle, Epicurus, Epictetus, and Marcus Aurelius. Topics include pre-Socratics and the development of philosophical vocabulary, theSophist movement, the cynic tradition, and the development of popular philosophy. Titles vary. Prerequisite: GR 202 or equivalent.
GR 453 Readings in Greek History and Biography (Credits: 4)
Herodotus, Thucydides, Xenophon, Polybius, and Plutarch. Topics for investigation include methods of composition, influences on historiography from the Sophists and philosophers, the development of Greek historical writing, and supplemental evidence from inscriptions and nonliterary sources. Titles vary. Prerequisite: GR 202 or equivalent.

GR 455 Readings in Greek Politics and Political Theory (Credits: 4)
Lysias, Demosthenes, Isocrates, Old Oligarch, Plato, Xenophon, and Aristotle. Topics for investigation include development of political ideas and vocabulary, nonliterary sources for our knowledge of Greek civil life, and influences on Roman theories and practices. Prerequisite: GR 202 or equivalent.

GR 457 Reading in Greek Prose Narrative (Credits: 4)
Readings of Greek prose authors on topics such as the scientific or pseudoscientific writings of Hippocrates, Euclid, Archimedes, and Ptolemy; travel commentary of Strabo and Pausanias; essays of Athenaeus; and fiction of Lucian. Prerequisite: GR 202.

GR 481 Independent Reading (Credits: 1 to 4)
Titles vary.

Health Education/HED

HED 230 Personal Health (Credits: 4)
Discussions of personal health problems in adolescents through the lifespan including the six CDC risk areas of injuries, tobacco, alcohol, drug use, sexual behavior that leads to pregnancy, STDs, diet, and physical activity.

HED 330 School and Community Health Services (Credits: 3)
Discusses problems of chronic and communicable diseases, environmental health, world health, and the school and community agencies involved in their solutions through assessment, planning, implementing, and evaluating school health programs.

HED 331 Health Education for Early and Middle Childhood (Credits: 4)
Covers students pre-K through ninth grade. Promoting positive lifestyles; the comprehensive school health program; planning, organizing, and evaluation of curriculum; goals and objectives for health teaching; teaching and learning plans; and controversial issues.

HED 382 Curriculum and Methods in Health Education (Credits: 3)
Curriculum development (pre-K-12) in health education including aims, objectives, implementation, evaluation, and unit planning. Provides criteria for the selection of specific health education content areas and teaching methods across the lifespan. Prerequisite: admission to teacher education program or permission of instructor.

HED 431 Human Sexuality for Educators (Credits: 3)
A course in human sexuality for health educators who deal with communication, sexual behavior, birth control, abortion, pregnancy, childbirth, premarital sex, ethics, homosexuality, marriage, divorce, parenting, sexual health, coercive sex, and sexual assault.

HED 432 Death, Loss, and Grief (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as RHB 432.) Course in death, dying, and grieving for health educators who deal with grief and loss in situations such as death, dying, survivorship, children and loss, second marriages, suicide, and other events of trauma. (Previously listed as HPR 432.)

Health, Physical Education, and Recreation/HPR

HPR 100 Physical Education: Beginning (Credits: 1 to 2)
Fundamental skills and knowledge of one particular activity. Competency-based approach. Includes courses for disabled students. Students should check competency levels posted in physical education building before enrolling.

HPR 101 Physical Education: Intermediate (Credits: 2)
Intermediate level of skills and knowledge in one particular activity. Competency-based approach. Students should check competency levels posted in physical education building before enrolling.

HPR 102 Physical Education: Advanced (Credits: 3)
Advanced level of skills and knowledge in one particular activity. Competency-based approach. Includes courses in life saving and water safety instruction. Students should check competency levels posted in physical education building before enrolling.

HPR 200 Teaching (Sport) (Credits: 1 to 3)
Develop methods of teaching fundamental skills and knowledge of a particular sports activity. Emphasizes a variety of teaching skills and classroom management techniques.

HPR 211 Motor Skills of Young Children (Credits: 4)
Examination of motor skills used by young children to develop a foundation of fundamental movement patterns and skills. Several basic skills are defined and illustrated.

HPR 212 Adapted Physical Education and Recreation (Credits: 4)
Provides an overview of the etiological, physical, and psychological considerations of disabilities. Methods of adapting activities and supervised field experiences in physical education for individuals with disabilities.
HPR 213 Teaching Adapted Aquatics (Credits: 3)
Red Cross certification course in adapted aquatics.
Concepts are given regarding teaching techniques, disabilities, and basic rescue specific to the population involved. Prerequisite: HPR 212.

HPR 214 Adapted Physical Activity (Credits: 3)
Rules and certification requirements of the various athletic opportunities for exceptional populations. Includes discussions of adaptive devices and special facilities used for these programs. Prerequisite: HPR 212.

HPR 220 Fundamental Movements (Credits: 3)
Examination of basic content areas of physical education for grades K–6. Includes motor activities that aid the elementary-age child in developing fundamental movements and sports skills. Students must demonstrate cognitive and psychomotor abilities.

HPR 241 Introduction to Health, Physical Education, and Recreation (Credits: 3)
Introduces the developing professional to the nature and scope of health, physical education, and recreation. Includes degree and licensure requirements, professional organizations, career opportunities, historical perspectives, trends and issues in HPR and related fields.

HPR 250 Basics of Anatomy and Physiology I (Credits: 4)
A study of anatomy and physiology correlating both structure and function of the human body. Topics include organization, skeletal system, muscular system, nervous system, circulatory system, and endocrine system. Three hours lecture, two hours lab.

HPR 251 Basics of Anatomy and Physiology II (Credits: 4)
A continuation of HPR 250. Topics include respiration, exercise, digestion, metabolism, urinary system, acid base balance, reproduction, and immune system. Prerequisite: HPR 250.

HPR 260 First Aid (Credits: 3)

HPR 261 Athletic Training I (Credits: 4)
Introductory course in the field of athletic training and sports medicine pertinent to health and physical education.

HPR 261 Athletic Training I Laboratory
Introductory course in the field of athletic training and sports medicine pertinent to health and physical education.

HPR 281 Physical Education For Early and Middle Childhood (Credits: 4)
Curriculum teaching methods and materials in physical education for early and middle childhood (ages 3–14). Emphasis on goals of effective programs, activity for optimal growth development, content areas, and principles for teaching motor skills.

HPR 284 Practicum in Health, Physical Education and Recreation (Credits: 1 to 15)
Supervised field work for sophomore students who are seeking certification or a concentration in a specific area. Titles vary. Contact hours vary according to subject. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

HPR 310 Developmental Activities for Children (Credits: 4)
Movement activities that aid the developmentally delayed as well as the normal child in developing motor skills. Equipment and materials necessary to provide appropriate movement activities. Prerequisite: HPR 210.

HPR 312 Motor Skills for Individuals with Multiple Disabilities (Credits: 3)
Sensory-motor skill development of individuals as it relates to perceptual enhancement, IFSP and IEP development, mobility skills, and vocational fitness from early childhood to adulthood. Intended for students in adapted physical education, early childhood education, special education, and related disciplines.

HPR 340 Organization and Administration of Health, Physical Education, Recreation, and Athletic Programs (Credits: 3)
Organizational techniques, administrative procedures, and principles of managing school health education, physical education, recreation, and athletic programs. Includes scheduling, facilities, personnel, programs of instruction, and public relations. Prerequisite: HPR 241.

HPR 353 Kinesiology (Credits: 4)
Explores the use of video technology in the analysis of sport movements and game strategies. Prerequisite: HPR 250 and 251.

HPR 354 Psychology of Sport (Credits: 3)
Provides information to help the prospective teacher, coach, or sports medicine professional to effectively apply behavioral science principles to the performance aspects of sport and human movement.

HPR 355 Applied Exercise Physiology (Credits: 4)
Practical applications in exercise physiology for the physical educator, coach, and athletic trainer. Methods of conditioning, training, implementation, and other special considerations included. Prerequisite: HPR 351.

HPR 362 Nutrition for Fitness and Sport (Credits: 3)
Nutrient and food energy needs of the individual who is physically active during the life cycle. Tissue maintenance, growth and development, immune function, energy development, the food pyramid, and sound dietary practices are investigated.
HPR 381 Curriculum and Methods in Physical Education (Credits: 3)
Curriculum development in pre-K physical education: aims, objectives, implementation, evaluation, teaching methods, daily and unit lesson planning. Self assessment and problem solving techniques allow student to reflect upon and revise teaching practices. Prerequisite: admission to teacher education program or permission of instructor.

HPR 384 Practicum in Health, Physical Education and Recreation (Credits: 1 to 15)
Supervised field work for junior students seeking certification or a concentration in a specific area. Topics vary. Contact hours vary according to subject. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

HPR 410 Psychomotor Assessment of Exceptional Children (Credits: 4)
Emphasis on developing knowledge and skill in diagnosing motor, physical, and sensory deficiencies in exceptional children. Administrative procedures and interpretation of numerous assessment instruments are covered. Prerequisite: HPR 212.

HPR 430 Coaching Theory (Credits: 1 to 3)
Theory, methods, skills, strategies, organization, psychology, ethics, conditioning, and general aspects of teaching and coaching a particular sport. Typical sports covered include baseball, basketball, and soccer.

HPR 460 Motor Learning (Credits: 4)
Advanced problems found in the identification of injuries related to athletic participation. Prerequisite: HPR 261.

HPR 481 Research Measure/Evaluation in HPR Physical Education (Credits: 4)
Introduction to basic research procedures in health, physical education, and recreation including a review of the statistical procedures pertinent to physical education. The format for thesis writing is also discussed.

HPR 484 Practicum in Health, Physical Education and Recreation (Credits: 1 to 15)
Supervised field work for senior students seeking certification or a concentration in a specific area. Titles vary. Contact hours vary according to subject. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

HPR 488 Independent Study (Credits: 1 to 6)
Independent reading, writing, and/or reporting in areas related to health, physical education, or recreation. Topics vary.

HPR 489 Workshop in Health, Physical Education and Recreation (Credits: 1 to 6)
Intensive study of content, curriculum, method, or materials designed to meet the needs of preservice and in-service professionals in health, physical education, and recreation. Titles vary.

Hebrew/HEB

HEB 100 Essentials of Hebrew (Credits: 3)
An introduction to the essential elements of the Hebrew language, emphasizing skills needed to read and understand Biblical Hebrew. The relationship between Biblical and modern Hebrew will also be explored.

History/HST

HST 101 Ancient and Medieval Europe (Credits: 4)
Examination of the character of the premodern world from prehistory through the 14th century with special attention to those aspects of ancient and medieval life that had the greatest effect on the development of western society, politics, and culture.

HST 102 Early Modern Europe: the 14th to 18th Centuries (Credits: 4)
Examination of the roots of the modern western world emphasizing the revolution in economic, political, religious, and demographic realities that occurred between the 14th and 18th centuries.

HST 103 Modern Europe: the 19th and 20th Centuries (Credits: 4)
Examination of the nature and consequences of modernization—its failures, accomplishments, and problems with special attention to the phenomena that shaped the western world of the 19th and 20th centuries.

HST 211 American Civilization to 1877 (Credits: 3)
Thematic survey of events, forces, groups, and individuals that contributed to and helped to shape an American civilization on the North American continent. Colonial foundations to 1877.

HST 212 American Civilization since 1877 (Credits: 3)
Thematic survey of events, forces, groups, and individuals that contributed to and helped to shape an American civilization on the North American continent. 1877 to the present.

HST 214 African-American History (Credits: 3)
Survey of black people in American society from colonial slave trade to the present. African roots to 1877.

HST 215 Survey of Black People in American Society from Reconstruction to the Present (Credits: 3)
Survey of black people in American society from colonial slave trade to the present. Reconstruction to the present.

HST 217 Ohio History (Credits: 4)
Survey of Ohio history from its Native-American origins to Ohio in the post-industrial age.

HST 220 Introduction to Gender History: Special Topics (Credits: 4)
Courses will survey special topics in gender history, such as masculinity, femininity, sexuality, family, and women’s history. Focus may be on one nation, region, or a comparative perspective.
HST 221 American Diversities (Credits: 4)
Examines differences that have shaped American life and the ways in which Americans have responded to diversity. Topics may include ethnicity, race, region, religion, gender, sexual orientation, economic and social class, and political ideology.

HST 301 Research Seminar (Credits: 4)
Students will learn to use various research tools and techniques and become proficient in presenting their research in a form acceptable to the scholarly community. Prerequisite: HST 101, 102, 103, 211 and 212.

HST 400 Historiography (Credits: 4 to 12)
May range from library research to field training

HST 405 Ancient History (Credits: 4)
Courses offered under this number examine selected problems in Roman history to the death of Constantine in A.D. 337. Topics vary

HST 410 The Middle Ages (Credits: 4)
Studies the decline of the Roman empire to ca. 1450. Topics vary and can include European, Islamic, and Byzantine civilizations.

HST 415 Medieval and Early Modern European History (Credits: 4)
Examines selected problems in European history from the late Middle Ages through the Counter-Reformation. Topics include the Renaissance and Reformation.

HST 425 Modern European History (Credits: 4)
Examines a variety of countries, topics and periods in European history from the Enlightenment to the present. Titles vary.

HST 435 British History (Credits: 4)
Courses offered under this number examine particular periods of British history (e.g., modern Britain) or topics (e.g., British constitutional history). Topics vary.

HST 440 Topics in African History (Credits: 4)
Variable titles covering a range of topics from pre-colonial to post-colonial Africa in the 20th century. Can be taken up to four (4) additional times (20 hours total) under variable titles.

HST 445 Middle Eastern History (Credits: 4)
Courses offered under this number examine the Balkans and the Middle East from the Middle Ages to the present. Topics may include Byzantine history, the Crusades, and the Middle East today. Topics vary.

HST 455 Latin American History (Credits: 4)
Courses offered under this number examine selected Latin American nations (e.g., Mexico), particular topics (e.g., authoritarianism), and colonial Latin America. Titles vary.

HST 460 Southeast Asian History (Credits: 4)
Examines periods of history in nations located between China and India (e.g., Vietnam) or selected topics (e.g., nationalism). Titles vary.

HST 465 Asian History (Credits: 4)
Examines various periods of Chinese, Japanese, and other East Asian histories or special topics.

HST 470 Early American History (Credits: 4)
Examines Colonial, Revolutionary, and early Republic periods of American history. Topics vary.

HST 475 19th Century United States History (Credits: 4)
Courses offered under this number examine distinct periods in the 19th century (e.g., Civil War and Reconstruction) and major topics such as slavery. Topics vary

HST 485 Special Topics in United States History (Credits: 4)
Courses offered under this number allow intensive analysis of topics drawn from the entire range of the American experience such as religion, diplomacy, women, immigration, and urbanization. Topics vary.

HST 486 Gender History: Special Topics (Credits: 4)
Courses will allow intensive analysis of subjects in gender history. Topics may include masculinity, femininity, sexuality, family and women's history. Focus may be on one nation, region or comparative perspective. May be taken more than once for credit under different titles. Also listed as WMS 400.

HST 488 History and New Media (Credits: 4)
Examines the impact of new media on access to primary sources, public programs, history education, scholarship, and the ways in which historians engage with each other. Presents productions in a variety of media.

HST 490 Topics in African-American History (Credits: 4)
Examines topics drawing from the African-American experience; may include black ideology and leadership, racial tension in urban society, and the civil rights movement. Topics vary. Prerequisite: HST 211–212 or HST 214–215.

HST 491 Independent Readings (Credits: 1 to 4)
Faculty-directed readings in a field of students' choice.

HST 495 Comparative History (Credits: 4)
Courses offered under this number compare developments or movements in different parts of the world and/or different times in history such as revolutions, slave systems, religious movements, or other human experiences that transcend a particular time or place. Topics vary.

HST 498 Historiography (American or European) (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the work of representative historians and important theories of historical interpretation. Prerequisite: 18 quarter hours of history.
Industrial and Systems Engineering/ISE

ISE 195 Fundamentals of Industrial and Systems Engineering (Credits: 4)
Provides students with an overview of how engineers design, develop, implement, and improve integrated systems that include people, materials, information, equipment, and energy. (Previously listed as HFE 195.)

ISE 210 Engineering Perspectives (Credits: 4)
Explores engineering history and cultures; discusses ethical aspects of professional engineering decisions as they affect the environment and society; introduces graphical presentation software, electronic spreadsheets, statistics, and other analytical tools for solving engineering problems.

ISE 301 Statistical Methods for Testing, Development and Manufacturing I (Credits: 4)
Presentation of statistical techniques as applied to engineering testing, development, and manufacturing. Introduces and applies probability distributions, measures of association, inferences on responses, and basic experimental design. Emphasizes application of statistical tools. Prerequisite: MTH 230 or equivalent.

ISE 302 Statistical Methods for Testing, Development and Manufacturing II (Credits: 4)
Continuation of ISE 301. Focus on analysis techniques for multiple variables, including Anova and multiple regression, as applied to engineering testing, development, and manufacturing. Process analysis and improvement techniques presented, along with tools for reliability analysis. Prerequisite: ISE 301.

ISE 406 Human Factors in Engineering and Design (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the study of human factors in the design and operation of machine systems. Prerequisite: PSY 105, PSY 110, MTH 230.

ISE 407 Industrial Ergonomics (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the application of ergonomic principles to the industrial environment. Includes ergonomic planning and implementation, the work environment, niosh work factors, and work-station and equipment design.

ISE 431 Human Factors Engineering of Visual Displays (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the design of visual display systems. Topics include radiometry and photometry, visual perception, linear systems analysis, color displays, colorimetry three-dimensional displays, standards, and guidelines. Prerequisite: HFE 306 or ISE 306, EE 321.

ISE 450 Human Factors Engineering Analysis Methods (Credits: 3)
Provides human factors engineering students access to a variety of engineering and behavioral analytic techniques critical to the study of work performance. Prerequisite: PSY 105, 110, STT 360.

ISE 451 Industrial and Systems Engineering in Computer Systems Design (Credits: 4)
Theoretical paradigms in human-computer interaction and their application to interface design are examined. Emphasis is on advanced interface technologies, such as multimodal input/output, hypertext, and knowledge-based systems. Prerequisite: HFE 450 or ISE 450, CS 220, STT 361.

ISE 456 Human Factors Engineering Laboratory (Credits: 2)
A stand alone laboratory course structured to expose students to equipment and procedures used in human factors engineering research and design. Prerequisite: HFE 307 or ISE 307.

ISE 465 Interactive Systems Modeling, Analysis and Design (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as CEG 465.) Provides students experience in interactive real-time simulation, design, and implementation and evaluation of interfaces to simulations. The relevant topics are explored through application in supervisory control of complex, dynamic systems. Prerequisite: CEG 220 or any one of the following: CEG 221, CS 241, CS 242 or instructor permission.

ISE 470 Deterministic Operations Research Models (Credits: 4)
Introductory course on deterministic models in operation research and their applications in industrial and systems engineering. Students will formulate appropriate models, and obtain and interpret analytical results in the context of ISE problems. Prerequisite: MTH 253 and MTH 231.

ISE 471 Systems Performance Modeling (Credits: 4)
Study of quantitative techniques to analyze and predict systems performance. Topics include queueing models, system simulation, model validation, data collection, quantitative analysis of system performance, and system design evaluation. Prerequisite: ISE 302.

ISE 472 Design I (Credits: 3)
Segment one of the ISE senior design sequence. Practicum results in a conceptual design for the senior design project. The tutorial stresses human centered design principles. Prerequisite: HFE 471 or ISE 471.

ISE 473 Design II (Credits: 3)
Segment two of the ISE senior design sequence. Practicum results in a preliminary engineering design for the senior design project. The tutorial stresses principles of systems analysis and engineering. Prerequisite: ISE 472.
ISE 474 Design III (Credits: 3)
Segment three of the ISE senior design sequence. Practicum results in the final engineering design and completion of the design project. The tutorial stresses application of HFE to systems design and industrial processes. Prerequisite: ISE 473.

ISE 476 Aerospace Human Factors (Credits: 4)
Application of human factors engineering concepts to aerospace systems design. Develops human factors engineering influence on aerospace system dynamics, structure, and control as well as impact on reliability and maintainability. Prerequisite: HFE 471 or ISE 471.

ISE 480 Engineering in Occupational Safety and Health (Credits: 4)
Discussion and demonstration of human factors engineering concepts to aerospace systems design. Develops human factors engineering influence on aerospace system dynamics, structure, and control as well as impact on reliability and maintainability. Prerequisite: HFE 471 or ISE 471.

ISE 481 Engineering Economy (Credits: 4)
Introduction to analytical methods and techniques for optimizing the economic outcome of technical and managerial decisions. Includes time value of money, annual costs, present worth, future value, capitalized cost break-even analysis, and valuation and depreciation. Prerequisite: EGR 101 or MTH 229 or permission of instructor.

ISE 482 Operations and Facilities Design (Credits: 3)
Provides a fundamental understanding of techniques for the layout and organization of operations in modern production and service facilities. Prerequisite: ME 408 or equivalent, HFE 471 or ISE 471 (corequisite) or equivalent or instructor permission.

ISE 483 Integrated Systems for Manufacturing (Credits: 4)
Explores industrial engineering concepts and quantitative techniques as it applies to manufacturing planning and control systems. Discusses production and service industries as well as supply chain systems. Prerequisite: MTH 231, ISE 301, ISE 470, ISE 471.

ISE 484 Probabilistic Methods in Operations Research (Credits: 4)
Provides an in-depth coverage of theory and methodology to design of probabilistic systems. Topics include conditional probability, Markov chains, and queuing theory. Prerequisite: ISE 306, ISE 470.

ISE 490 Technology-Based Ventures (Credits: 4)
Train students on methods to develop breakthrough products with an entrepreneurial perspective and managerial outlook. Topics include advanced product development, protecting intellectual property, fostering strategic and creative thinking, effectively leading technology-driven teams.

ISE 490 Special Problems in Industrial and Systems Engineering (Credits: 1 to 5)
Special topics in human factors engineering. Topics vary. (Previously listed as HFE 499.)

International Business/IB

IB 201 International Business and Trade (Credits: 4)
Survey of international business and trade functions and processes. The course is designated to familiarize individuals with fundamental principles and practices of international trade management. Open only to non-business majors.

IB 477 Independent Study in International Business (Credits: 1 to 4)
Reading or research in a select field of international business. Topics vary.

IB 478 Honors: Independent Study in International Business (Credits: 2 to 8)
Research in International business for fulfillment of the honors program project requirement.

IB 480 Special Topics in International Business (Credits: 1 to 6)
Reading or research in a select field of international business. Topics vary. Enrollment restriction: instructor permission only.

IB 481 International Trade Internship (Credits: 1 to 6)
Practical application in international trade. Integrates academic learning with work experiences. Students apply classroom learning in an organizational setting. Limited to international business majors with senior status.

IB 482 Doing Business in the European Union (Credits: 4)
This course studies, in both English and French, fundamental concepts of doing business, managing, and marketing in the European Union. Examines cultural, institutional, behavioral, and management systems and their operations in the European Union. Prerequisite: FR 325, and either IB 201, EC 320, or EC 435.

IB 483 Doing Business in Latin America (Credits: 4)
This course studies, in both English and Spanish, fundamental concepts of doing business, managing, marketing in Latin America. Examines cultural, institutional, behavioral, and management systems and their operation in Latin America. Prerequisite: SPN 325 and either IB 201 or EC 320 or EC 435.

IB 486 International Trade Management (Credits: 4)
Overview and application of the concepts and principles required to conduct import and export operations within the firm. Students will prepare an international trade plan. Prerequisite: MGT 302, MKT 302, FIN 302.
IB 496 International Trade Consulting (Credits: 4)
This course provides students with the opportunity to consult for small and medium-sized companies on international business and trade problems. May be used to satisfy the IB major internship requirement. Prerequisite: IB 486.

Italian/ITA

ITA 101 First-Year Italian (Credits: 4)
Study of the vocabulary and structure of the Italian language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing. 101, 102, 103 must be taken in sequence.

ITA 102 First-Year Italian (Credits: 4)
Study of the vocabulary and structure of the Italian language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: ITA 101 or department permission.

ITA 103 First-Year Italian (Credits: 4)
Study of the vocabulary and structure of the Italian language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: ITA 101 or department permission.

ITA 111 Essentials of Italian (Credits: 4)
Introduction to Italian with emphasis on speaking the language.

ITA 112 Essentials of Italian (Credits: 4)
Introduction to Italian with an emphasis on speaking the language. May be taken for a letter grade or pass unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: ITA 111 or permission of instructor.

ITA 201 Second-Year Italian (Credits: 4)
Continued study of the Italian language with practice in speaking, reading, and writing. 201 and 202 must be taken in sequence. Prerequisite: ITA 201 or equivalent.

ITA 202 Second-Year Italian (Credits: 4)
Continued study of the Italian language with practice in speaking, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: ITA 201 or equivalent.

Japanese/JPN

JPN 101 First Year Japanese (Credits: 4)
Study of the vocabulary and structure of the Japanese language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing. 101, 102, 103 must be taken in sequence.

JPN 102 First Year Japanese (Credits: 4)
Study of the vocabulary and structure of the Japanese language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: JPN 101 or department permission.

JPN 103 First Year Japanese (Credits: 4)
Study of the vocabulary and structure of the Japanese language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: JPN 102 or department permission.

JPN 111 Essentials of Japanese (Credits: 4)
Introduction to Japanese with emphasis on speaking the language.

JPN 201 Second Year Japanese (Credits: 4)
Continued study of the Japanese language with practice in speaking, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: JPN 103 or department permission.

JPN 202 Second Year Japanese (Credits: 4)
Continued study of the Japanese language with practice in speaking, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: JPN 201 or department permission.

Latin/LAT

LAT 101 Beginning Latin (Credits: 4)
Essentials of the Latin language.

LAT 102 Beginning Latin (Credits: 4)
Essentials of the Latin language.

LAT 103 Beginning Latin (Credits: 4)
Essentials of the Latin language. Prerequisite: LAT 102.

LAT 201 Intermediate Latin (Credits: 4)
Review of essentials and reading for comprehension in selected authors. Prerequisite: LAT 103 or equivalent.

LAT 202 Intermediate Latin (Credits: 4)
Review of essentials and reading for comprehension in selected authors. Prerequisite: LAT 103 or equivalent.

LAT 351 Readings in Roman Drama (Credits: 4)
Plautus, Terence, and Seneca. Study of at least one play in Latin. Topics include importance of Plautus and Terence for the reconstruction of Greek new comedy, architecture of the Roman theatre, history of Roman tragedy, and the relationship of Seneca's tragedies to his stoic philosophy. Prerequisite: LAT 202.

LAT 353 Readings in Roman Epic (Credits: 4)
Virgil's Aeneid, Ovid's Metamorphoses; Lucan, Statius, Valerius Flaccus, and Silius. Topics include intent and structure of the Aeneid, history and development of Roman epic, structure and transitional devices in the Metamorphoses, and the nature of rhetorical epic. Prerequisite: LAT 202.

LAT 355 Readings in Roman Poetry (Credits: 4)
Roman lyric and elegiac poetry: Virgil's Eclogues; Catullus, Horace, Propertius, Tibullus, and Ovid. Topics include meters and style of Latin lyric, amatory tradition, and the influence of Hellenistic poetry. Prerequisite: LAT 202.
LAT 357 Readings in Roman Satire (Credits: 4)
Horace, Juvenal, Persius, Petronius, and Martial. Topics include development of this peculiar Roman genre, fragments of Lucilius, satirical methods and techniques, satiric epigram, and satire as a source of information about Roman private life. Prerequisite: LAT 202.

LAT 399 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of Latin. Topics vary.

LAT 451 Cicero (Credits: 4)
Study of Roman philosophical and Didactic literature: Lucretius, Virgil's Georgics, Cicero's philosophical essays, and Quintilian. Topics include Roman attitudes toward epicureanism, farming as a symbol of contemporary Roman politics, Cicero's synthesis of Greek philosophy, Quintilian, and a gentleman's education. Prerequisite: LAT 202.

LAT 453 Readings in Roman history and Biography (Credits: 4)
Sallust, Livy, Tacitus, and Suetonius. Topics include Roman historiographical tradition, family and political influences, evidence from nonliterary sources, and influence from Greek historiography. Prerequisite: LAT 202.

LAT 455 Readings on Roman Politics and Government (Credits: 4)
Cicero's political essays and speeches; the letters of Cicero and Pliny. Topics include the nature of roman political campaigns, selections from roman constitutional law, information from inscriptions, and Augustus' Res Gestae. Prerequisite: LAT 202.

Liberal Arts/LA

LA 101 Introduction to Liberal Arts (Credits: 2)
Introduces liberal arts with an overview of program and career opportunities. Includes strategies for achieving academic success through time management, communication skills, note-taking, test study, test taking, and enrichment opportunities.

LA 199 Great Decisions (Credits: 1 to 2)
Faculty-led reading and discussion group centering on major foreign policy issues facing the United States. Topics vary.

LA 201 Effective Career Planning (Credits: 2)
Assists students in developing academic major and career goals through identifying skills and interests and then researching appropriate options.

LA 203 Sophomore Cooperative Education (Credits: 2)
Work experience in a liberal arts discipline. Faculty supervise and evaluate learning that requires planned and approved learning objectives, oral and/or written reports, employer evaluation, and conference with faculty supervisor. May be repeated three times.

LA 205 Sophomore Cooperative Education (Credits: 4)
Work experience in a liberal arts discipline. Faculty supervise and evaluate learning that requires planned and approved learning objectives, oral and/or written reports, employer evaluation, and conference with faculty supervisor. May be repeated twice.

LA 303 Junior Cooperative Education (Credits: 2)
Work experience in a liberal arts discipline. Faculty supervise and evaluate learning that requires planned and approved learning objectives, oral and/or written reports, employer evaluation, and conference with faculty supervisor. May be repeated three times.

LA 305 Junior Cooperative Education (Credits: 4)
Work experience in a liberal arts discipline. Faculty supervise and evaluate learning that requires planned and approved learning objectives, oral and/or written reports, employer evaluation, and conference with faculty supervisor. May be repeated three times.

LA 401 Implementing Career Decisions (Credits: 2)
Assists students in their career/job search. Through research, analysis, and structured exercises, the participants learn effective job-seeking skills. Final results for students should include discovering, exploring, and locating satisfying job situations.

LA 403 Senior Cooperative Education (Credits: 2)
Work experience in a liberal arts discipline. Faculty supervise and evaluate learning that requires planned and approved learning objectives, oral and/or written reports, employer evaluation, and conference with faculty supervisor. May be repeated three times.

LA 405 Senior Cooperative Education (Credits: 4)
Work experience in a liberal arts discipline. Faculty supervise and evaluate learning that requires planned and approved learning objectives, oral and/or written reports, employer evaluation, and conference with faculty supervisor. May be repeated twice. Prerequisite: full-time work experience.

LA 490 Senior Project in Selected Studies (Credits: 1 to 6)
Intensive studies or work in a selected topic. Prerequisite: permission of the degree committee.

Linguistics/LI

LI 371 Introduction to Historical and Comparative Linguistics (Credits: 4)
Principles of historical and comparative study of languages; introduction to Indo-European, Germanic, Romance, and Slavic philology.

LI 399 Studies Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Deals with problems, approaches, and topics in the field of linguistics. Topics vary.
Management/MGT

MGT 100 The World of Business and Administration (Credits: 3)
An introduction to the elements of the business environment and the major functions of business: management, marketing, manufacturing, human resources, finance, and accounting.

MGT 101 Community Leadership (Credits: 3)
Provides experiential skill development in the areas of leadership and community service. Students will complete a group community service project, which will be developed in conjunction with the Junior Leadership Dayton Program. Open only to Junior Leadership Dayton students. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

MGT 200 Elements of Management and Supervision (Credits: 4)
For undergraduate, nonbusiness students to acquire a basic understanding of the history, practices, and roles of managers in work organizations.

MGT 304 Management and Organizational Behavior (Credits: 4)
Introduction to fundamental concepts necessary for understanding behavior in an organizational setting. Course incorporates three levels of analysis (individual, group, and organizational) to provide students with a balanced foundation for developing effective management skills.

MGT 321 Human Resource Management (Credits: 4)
Analysis of the human resources system; interrelationship of policy areas such as staffing, development, and utilization. Prerequisite: MGT 304.

MGT 404 Theory and Practice in Employment Interviewing (Credits: 4)
This course will survey the current scholarly and applied research literature of the employment process from the perspective of both applicant and employer. Focus will be on recruitment and selection methodologies. Prerequisite: MGT 304.

MGT 410 Organizational Development (Credits: 4)
Focuses on development as a systematic, continuing process designed to improve an organization's ability to cope with change. Topics include anticipation of change, overcoming resistance, and intervention strategies. Writing intensive course. Prerequisite: MGT 321.

MGT 411 Leadership and Effective Teams (Credits: 4)
Focuses on advanced theoretical models and effective skills in developing managerial leadership in organizations; and leadership style assessments and structured programs for ongoing professional leadership development. Prerequisite: MGT 304.

MGT 412 Labor Relations (Credits: 4)
A comprehensive course that includes the following topics: the historical foundations of the American labor movement and contemporary industrial relations; the legal framework for industrial relations; and collective bargaining relationships—the players, structure, negotiations, contract administration, and conflict management. Prerequisite: MGT 321.

MGT 425 Human Resource Consulting Skills (Credits: 4)
Students will learn theory and application of various HR activities, primarily compensation and staffing. Students work in teams as HR consultants to a local small business. Prerequisite: MGT 321, 412, LAW 420.

MGT 473 Managing Conflict in Business (Credits: 4)
Conflict at work has positive and negative outcomes. Effectively managed, it strengthens relationships, while the converse destroys them. Basic theories provide foundation for practical applications of conflict resolution techniques in diverse work situations. Prerequisite: MGT 304.

MGT 474 Quality Business Practices (Credits: 4)
A domestic and global survey of best quality business practices and consulting processes. Examines team application of latest quality assessment and development tools to existing companies in order to accelerate transformation.

MGT 475 Small Business Consulting (Credits: 4)
Students will work in teams with small businesses to develop a business plan. They will look at marketing, finances, staffing, etc., needed to start a business or grow an existing business. This class provides excellent hands-on application of previous course work. Prerequisite: MGT 304, MKT 300, FIN 310.

MGT 477 Special Studies in Management (Credits: 1 to 4)
Reading or research in a selected field of management. Topics vary.

MGT 478 Honors: Independent Study in Management (Credits: 2 to 8)
Research in management for fulfillment of the honors program project requirement.

MGT 480 Special Topics in Management (Credits: 1 to 4)
Seminar in special topics such as organizational assessment, training and development, and personal career development. Topics vary.

MGT 481 Internship (Credits: 3 to 6)
A practical application that integrates academic learning with HRM or management work experiences. This linkage allows students to test their classroom learning in an organizational setting. Limited to HRM and management majors with senior status. Prerequisite: instructor approval required.

MGT 485 International Management (Credits: 4)
Studies fundamental concepts of international management and examines cultural, institutional, behavioral, and management systems and their operation in the international sphere. Prerequisite: MGT 304.
Management Information/MIS

MIS 100 Introduction to Computer-Based Information Systems (Credits: 4)
Computer literacy, information processing fundamentals, and terminology pertinent to using and developing computer applications. Students access database software and the internet in the lab session. Three hour lecture, one hour lab.

MIS 215 Business Data Structures (Credits: 4)
Abstract data types, data structures, and their implementation in object-oriented programs. Data structures covered include stacks, queues, lists, trees, and graphs. Course requirements include designing and testing object-oriented programs for business applications. Prerequisite: CS 209, MTH 228.

MIS 300 Introduction to Management Information Systems (Credits: 4)
Examination of management information systems from a user perspective. Emphasis on the system life cycle, including computer system analysis and design and the software development life cycle. Database support used to build an information system. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: CS 205.

MIS 300 Introduction to Management Information Systems Laboratory
Examination of management information systems from a user perspective. Emphasis on the system life cycle, including computer system analysis and design and the software development life cycle. Database support used to build an information system. Three hours lecture, two hours lab.

MIS 305 Business Operating Systems (Credits: 4)
Review of computer architecture and system administration. Topics include processor management, concurrent programming, memory management, file system, I/O system, network system, and system maintenance. Emphasis is on system administration and programming in business organizations. Prerequisite: MIS 215.

MIS 325 Analysis and Design of Information Systems (Credits: 4)
Overview of the system analysis and design methodologies. Topics include planning, SDLC, project management overview, data, process and logic modeling techniques. Students learn to specify design, implementation, specifications, and testing plans. Prerequisite: MIS 300.

MIS 345 E-Business Strategy, Design and Application (Credits: 4)
An introduction to E-business strategy and design. Students will examine electronic methods of delivering products and services between organizations (B2B) and consumers (B2C). A solution to an E-business case will be developed. Prerequisite: MIS 325.

MIS 415 Business Database Systems (Credits: 4)
Understanding concepts, principles and data models of managing organizational data. Students will gain extensive experience in developing data models, applying relational database software, creating and using complex queries, and learning recent topics. Prerequisite or corequisite: MIS 325.

MIS 425 Business Networks and Telecommunications (Credits: 4)
Familiarize students with the background, concepts, types, proper applications, and components of telecommunications, network design, and distributed information systems. Emphasis is on the telecommunications technology and its impact on information systems and business operations. Prerequisite: MIS 300.

MIS 450 Systems Development and Implementation (Credits: 4)
An introduction to the basic principles, methods, and tools of software development. Concentrates on software development discipline, encompassing different paradigms and methods. Topics include software conventional and object-oriented design and development methods, software quality assurance, and software measurement. Prerequisite: MIS 325.
MIS 477 Special Studies in Management Information Systems (Credits: 1 to 4)
Research in selected fields of management information systems. Topics vary.

MIS 478 Honors: Independent Study in Management Information Systems (Credits: 2 to 8)
Research in management information systems for fulfillment of the honors project requirement. Senior management information systems majors only.

MIS 480 Special Topics in Management Information Systems (Credits: 4)
480-A AI/expert systems; 480-B data communications; 480-C office automation; 480-D graphics; 480-E distributed processing; 480-F management of IS; 480-G database.

MIS 481 Internship in Management Information Systems (Credits: 1 to 8)
Faculty-supervised internship in management information systems. Students work on an information systems project in a firm or public agency and submit reports for completion of the course.

MIS 495 Information System Project Management and Development (Credits: 4)
Introduces concept, practice, and the importance of project management. Students work in teams to gain practical experience in analyzing, designing, implementing, evaluating, and developing of information systems, for businesses and non-profit organizations. Prerequisite: MIS 415, MIS 450.

MS 204 Introduction to Business Statistics (Credits: 4)
Discusses statistical methods used in analysis of business problems, including theory and application of frequency distributions, measures of central tendency and variability, probability distributions, expectation, sampling and estimation, and one-sample hypothesis testing. Prerequisite: MTH 127 and CS 205.

MS 205 Quantitative Business Modeling (Credits: 4)
A course designed to introduce students to the study of additional probabilistic models and also to some basic deterministic models. Prerequisite: MS 204, MTH 128 or their equivalents.

MS 307 Introduction to Operations Management (Credits: 4)
Discusses the major management decision areas and production of goods and services. Major topics include strategic issues, forecasting, inventory management, planning and control systems, quality management, and project management. Prerequisite: MS 205 and MTH 228.

MS 320 Basics of Supply Chain Management (Credits: 4)
Explores the fundamentals of supply chain management, including the strategic role of the supply chain, key drivers of supply chain performance, and analytical tools and techniques for supply chain analysis. Cases and in-class exercises. Prerequisite: MS 307.

MS 322 Systems Simulation for Operations (Credits: 4)
Introduction to simulation techniques as applied to operations management. Topics include basic concepts, applications, and technical problems associated with use of systems simulation. Design, operation and output analysis of computer models emphasized. Prerequisites: MS 205 and MS 307.

MS 324 Managing the Service Sector (Credits: 4)
Management of services is different from manufacturing. Course objectives include developing and managing service packages, identifying and measuring service quality, preparing a blueprint for a service operation, and understanding service supply chain management. Prerequisite: MS 307.

MS 330 Quality Management (Credits: 4)
Quality is defined, and the various systems that are used for achieving quality products and services are evaluated. Philosophies of quality, quantitative tools for implementation, ISO 9000 and the Baldridge Award are discussed. Prerequisite: MS 307.

MS 333 Operations Planning (Credits: 4)
Explores fundamentals of forecasting and order quantity calculation for both independent and dependent demand, and then the usage of that information to schedule production of those items in typical manufacturing applications. Prerequisite: MS 307.

MS 334 Global Supply Chain Management (Credits: 4)
The objective of this course is to provide students with an understanding of how managers can develop and use the operations function of a business in order to enhance global competition. Prerequisite: MS 307.

MS 400 Strategic Management of Operations (Credits: 4)
A strategic perspective for operations is developed, providing a linkage with marketing and other functions. Product profiling is introduced for testing the fit between market characteristics and the company's operations processes and infrastructure. Prerequisite: MS 307.

MS 477 Special Studies in Management Science (Credits: 1 to 4)
Topics vary.

MS 478 Honors: Independent Study in Management Science (Credits: 2 to 8)
Research in management science for fulfillment of the honors program project requirement.
MS 480 Special Topics in Management Science  
(Credits: 4)  
480-A operations management; 480-B statistical methods; 480-C quality management; 480-D operations research. Reading and research into selected topics in the area of management science, such as modeling, simulation, algorithm development. Prerequisite: varies with topic offered.

MS 481 Internship in Management Science (Credits: 1 to 8)  
Faculty-supervised internship in management science. Students work in a firm or public agency, participate in seminars, and submit reports for completion of the course.

MS 495 Operations Management Project  
Management and Development (Credits: 4)  
Introduces concept, practice, and the importance of project management. Students work in teams to gain practical experience in analyzing, designing, implementing, evaluating, and developing operations management for businesses and non-profit organizations. Prerequisite: MS 460.

Marketing/MKT

MKT 300 Principles of Marketing (Credits: 4)  
Survey course dealing with the role of marketing in society, customer selection, product management, channels of distribution, pricing concepts, promotional activity, research and planning with an economic and business environment.

MKT 303 Consumer Behavior (Credits: 4)  
An understanding of the purchase decision processes of individuals and organizations. Examination of applicable theory, research findings, and concepts. Stresses conceptual models based on sources of influence. Prerequisite: MKT 300 with a grade of C or better.

MKT 325 Sports and Event Marketing (Credits: 4)  
Overview of the multidimensional activities within this industry. An industry framework will be presented to explain the strategic marketing process, contrasting its similarities and differences to the well-studied marketing process. Prerequisite: MKT 300 with a grade of C or better.

MKT 356 Services Marketing (Credits: 4)  
Explores the fundamental product, price, promotion, and distribution issues that require special attention in the marketing of services and their related developed and emerging theories for effective implementation. Prerequisite: MKT 300 with a grade of C or better.

MKT 366 Personal Selling and Sales Management  
(Credits: 4)  
Emphasizes personal selling-marketing relationships, buyer motivation and behavior, selling strategy, and techniques of selling. Objectives, policies, and techniques of sales force management including financial and performance responsibilities and opportunities. Prerequisite: MKT 300 with a grade of C or better.

MKT 418 Price Management (Credits: 4)  
Evaluation and application of existing and developing pricing techniques, procedures, concepts, and theories to simulated and real price management problems. Prerequisite: MKT 300 with a grade of C or better.

MKT 421 International Marketing (Credits: 4)  
Analysis of the nature and scope of international marketing including its managerial and operational problems. Emphasis is on the role of environmental differences that influence marketing strategy. Prerequisite: MKT 300 with a grade of C or better.

MKT 431 Supply-Chain Distribution (Credits: 4)  
Overview of logistics as a part of the firm’s marketing program. Analysis of physical facilities, transportation, and alternative channels of distribution. Qualifies as distribution option for marketing majors. Prerequisite: MKT 300 with a grade of C or better and MS 307.

MKT 446 Integrated Marketing Communications  
(Credits: 4)  
Emphasizes advertising responsibilities including message strategy, media selection, creativity, budgets, and evaluation; direct marketing skills, including database marketing, mailing lists, media, creativity, and testing; sales promotion campaign strategies; and promotional integration. Prerequisite: MKT 300 with a grade of C or better.

MKT 447 Technologies in Marketing (Credits: 4)  
Understanding marketing technologies. Topics will vary; may include micro marketing, data mining, Internet marketing, diffusion models, competitive advantage, Howard models of consumer behavior and sales forecasting. Prerequisite: MKT 300 with a grade of C or better and MIS 300.

MKT 451 Marketing Research (Credits: 4)  
Examination of the marketing research process. Focuses on concepts and procedures, the importance and the management of research in marketing. Prerequisite: MKT 303 with a grade of C or better and MS 204.

MKT 452 Marketing Strategy (Credits: 4)  
The goals of the course are to develop students' abilities to recognize opportunities and solve problems related to marketing strategy and improve students' decision making skills as applied to the planning of marketing programs. Prerequisite: MKT 451 with a grade of C or better; MKT 303 with a grade of C or better.
MKT 461 Principles of Retailing (Credits: 4)
Analysis of the performance of marketing functions at the retail level. Emphasis on institutional and competitive factors and management of the marketing mix as it relates to retail market segments. Prerequisite: MKT 300 with a grade of C or better.

MKT 471 Business-to-Business Marketing (Credits: 4)
Marketing of goods and services to industrial/commercial enterprises, governments, and other nonprofit institutions. Legal, ethical, and international issues are included. Prerequisite: MKT 300 with a grade of C or better.

MKT 475 Entrepreneurship (Credits: 4)
How to start your own business. Concepts and techniques of planning to initiate or purchase a company. Students develop a written business plan for a new venture. Prerequisite: MKT 303 with a grade of C or better; FIN 310

MKT 477 Independent Studies in Marketing (Credits: 1 to 4)
Research or other marketing project. Prerequisite: MKT 300 and 8 hours of marketing electives with a grade of C or better.

MKT 478 Honors: Independent Study in Marketing (Credits: 2 to 8)
Research in marketing for fulfillment of the honors program project requirement. Prerequisite: MKT 303 and 8 hours of marketing electives with a grade of C or better. Maximum 4 hours of elective credit.

MKT 480 Special Topics in Marketing (Credits: 4)
Seminar in special topics such as consumerism and social issues, nonprofit organization marketing, advanced retailing management, channels of distribution, and forecasting. Topics vary.

MKT 481 Internship in Marketing (Credits: 1 to 4)
Faculty-supervised internship in retailing, marketing research, advertising, industrial selling, nonprofit sector marketing, or other areas of marketing. Requires monthly seminars and reports. Prerequisite: MKT 300 with a grade of C or better.

MKT 492 Senior Projects in Marketing (Credits: 4)
Final course to integrate the students' work in marketing and to practice marketing problem-solving. Particular emphasis is given to the development of marketing plans. Prerequisite: MKT 303, 451 and 452 with a grade of C or better.

Mathematics/MTH

MTH 126 Intermediate Algebra (Credits: 5)
For students with little or no recent experience with topics beyond elementary algebra. Topics include factoring, algebraic fractions, linear equations and word problems, equations involving fractions, laws of exponents, radicals and principal roots, quadratic equations, equations involving radicals or exponents, and line graphs. Topics covered are the same as in MTH 127, but involve more practice of necessary skills. Prerequisite: DEV 095 or equivalent or at least level 3 on WSU math placement test.

MTH 127 Accelerated Intermediate Algebra (Credits: 3)
Best suited for students who have recent experience with intermediate algebra, but require a review. Topics covered are the same as in MTH 126, but the pace is much faster. Prerequisite: DEV 095 or equivalent or at least level 3 on WSU math placement test.

MTH 128 College Algebra (Credits: 5)
Best suited for students having little recent experience with topics beyond intermediate algebra or whose mastery of intermediate algebra is less than perfect. Topics covered are the same as in MTH 129 but are accompanied by more practice of necessary skills. In addition, skills learned in intermediate algebra are reinforced and clarified in the context of these more advanced topics. Prerequisite: MTH 126 or MTH 127 or equivalent or at least level 4 on WSU math placement test.

MTH 129 Accelerated College Algebra (Credits: 3)
Best suited for students who have previous experience with advanced algebra but require a review or who have excellent mastery of intermediate algebra. Topics include order, absolute value, linear and factored quadratic inequalities, equations and inequalities in two variables, simultaneous solutions, graphs of lines, circles, parabolas, and factored polynomials, functions, functional notation, exponential and logarithmic functions, and applications. Prerequisite: MTH 126 or MTH 127 or equivalent or at least level 4 placement on WSU math placement test.

MTH 130 Precalculus (Credits: 5)
Functions and graphs, polynomial and rational functions, conics, systems of equations, exponential and logarithmic functions, geometric series, binomial theorem. Prerequisite: MTH 126 or MTH 127 or equivalent or at least level 4 on the mathematics placement examination. Students who intend to take MTH 229 and have math placement level 4 should take MTH 130 followed by MTH 131.

MTH 131 Trigonometry (Credits: 3)
Trigonometric and inverse trigonometric functions. Not for credit to students with credit for MTH 134. Prerequisite: MTH 130 or equivalent or at least level 5 on math placement test.
MTH 134 College Algebra II and Trigonometry (Credits: 5)
Combines the material of MTH 130 and 131 into a single course. Topics covered are the same as in these two courses. Not for credit to students with credit for MTH 130 and/or MTH 131. Prerequisite: MTH 128 or 129 or at least level 5 on WSU math placement test.

MTH 143 Quantitative Reasoning (Credits: 4)
Discovery of fundamental concepts and skills of quantitative reasoning by exploring real-world data from many disciplines. Data collection, organization, display, analysis, probability simulation, variation and sampling, and expected values. Students work with appropriate software and graphing calculators. Prerequisite: MTH 126 or MTH 127 or at least level 4 on the placement test.

MTH 145 Mathematics and the Modern World (Credits: 4)
An application of mathematics to modeling real world problems from the behavioral, computational, managerial, and social sciences. Includes such topics as graph theory, linear programming, probability, descriptive and inferential statistics, voting systems, game theory, population growth, computer algorithms, and codes and data storage. Prerequisite: elementary algebra (DEV 095) or equivalent or at least level three on the math placement test.

MTH 200 Accelerated Calculus I (Credits: 3)
This course and MTH 201 cover the material of MTH 229, 230, and 231 at an accelerated pace. Graded pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: a previous knowledge of calculus or consent of instructor.

MTH 228 Calculus for the Management, Life and Social Sciences (Credits: 5)
Functions, rates of change, limits, derivatives of algebraic functions, applications including maxima and minima, exponential and logarithmic functions, and indefinite and definite integrals with applications. Not for credit to students with credit for MTH 229 and 230. Prerequisite: MTH 128 or 129 or equivalent or at least level 5 on math placement test.

MTH 229 Calculus I (Credits: 5)
Conic sections, functions, limits, continuity, the derivative, derivatives of algebraic and trigonometric functions, and applications of the derivative. Prerequisite: MTH 131; or level 7 on math placement test.

MTH 230 Calculus II (Credits: 5)

MTH 231 Calculus III (Credits: 5)
Applications of the definite integral, polar coordinates, and parametric equations. Infinite series, power series, and vector algebra in the plane and space. Prerequisite: MTH 230.

MTH 232 Calculus IV (Credits: 5)
Partial derivatives and definite integrals in the plane and space. Vector functions and their derivatives, motion in space, vector fields, line and surface integrals, Green's theorem, divergence theorem, and Stokes' theorem. Prerequisite: MTH 231.

MTH 233 Differential Equations (Credits: 5)
Elementary first order equations, linear equations, linear systems, series solutions, Laplace transform, and applications. Uniqueness and existence theorems for solutions. Prerequisite: MTH 231.

MTH 235 Differential Equations with Matrix Algebra (Credits: 5)
Introduction to differential equations with matrix theory. Topics include separable equations, first order equations, matrices, vector spaces, second order linear equations, undetermined coefficients, forced oscillations, eigenvalues, matrix diagonalization, systems of linear equations, Laplace transforms. Prerequisite: MTH 231.

MTH 243 Fundamental Mathematical Concepts I (Credits: 4)
Overview of mathematical topics from a perspective appropriate for early and middle childhood educators. Covers sets, functions, prenumeration and numeration concepts, properties of whole numbers, integers, and rational numbers. Three hour class, one hour lab. Prerequisite: MTH 145 with a grade of C or better.

MTH 244 Fundamental Mathematical Concepts II (Credits: 4)
Overview of mathematical topics from a perspective appropriate for early and middle childhood educators. Covers irrational numbers, proportions, introductory geometry, construction, congruence and similarity, and concepts of measurement. Three hour class, one hour lab. Prerequisite: MTH 243 with a grade of C or better.

MTH 253 Elementary Matrix Algebra (Credits: 3)
Elementary course in matrix theory covering matrices, linear equations, determinants, linear transformations, eigenvalues, and eigenvectors. Prerequisite: MTH 230 or equivalent.

MTH 255 Linear Algebra (Credits: 3)
In-depth introduction to the basic concepts of linear algebra in real Euclidean n-space. Topics include Gaussian elimination, algebra of matrices, determinants, geometry of Euclidean space, subspaces, linear independence, basis, dimension and rank, and the Gram-Schmidt process. Prerequisite: MTH 231.
MTH 257 Discrete Mathematics for Computing (Credits: 3)
Discrete mathematics useful in computing. Emphasis on mathematical induction, recurrence relations, asymptotic behavior of functions, and algorithm analysis. Prerequisite: MTH 230, CS 142 or 241.

MTH 280 Introduction to Mathematical Proof (Credits: 3)
Basic notions of logic and techniques used in mathematical proof. Students gain experience in constructing proofs as they study basic notions from sets, relations, functions, algebraic structures, and the properties of real numbers. Prerequisite: MTH 231.

MTH 290 Writing in Mathematics (Credits: 3)
Explores four aspects of writing in mathematics: expository writing, explaining mathematical ideas; formal writing, making proofs intelligible; writing as a learning tool, clarifying ideas by putting them on paper; and informal writing. Prerequisite: MTH 280 and MTH 255.

MTH 300 Accelerated Calculus II (Credits: 3)
Continuation of MTH 200. Graded pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: MTH 200.

MTH 303 Differential Equations II (Credits: 3)
Examples of systems of differential equations, complex and repeated eigenvalues, solutions of systems, matrix exponential, qualitative behavior of first order equations, planar systems and stability, almost linear systems, and energy method. Prerequisite: MTH 233, MTH 253.

MTH 306 Mathematical Modeling (Credits: 3)
Structure and properties of mathematical models. Size effects, dimensional analysis, graphical methods, comparative statistics, stability, optimization techniques, probabilistic models, and Monte Carlo simulation. Prerequisite: MTH 232 and MTH 233 or MTH 255, or permission of instructor.

MTH 310 Issues in Science (Credits: 1)
A writing-intensive course dealing with issues in science.

MTH 314 Introduction to Mathematical Software (Credits: 3)
Solving scientific problems using computational software packages Matlab and Mathematica, including procedural and functional programming. Prerequisite: MTH 233 and MTH 252 or instructor permission.

MTH 316 Numerical Methods for Digital Computer I (Credits: 4)
Introduction to numerical methods used in the sciences. Methods of interpolation, data smoothing, functional approximation, integration, solutions of systems of equations, and solutions of ordinary differential equations. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: MTH 231, either MTH 253 or 255, and one of CS 142, CS 220, CS 241, EGR 153.

MTH 317 Numerical Methods for Digital Computer II (Credits: 4)
Introduction to numerical methods used in the sciences. Methods of interpolation, data smoothing, functional approximation, integration, solutions of systems of equations, and solutions of ordinary differential equations. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: MTH 233, MTH 316, and either MTH 253 or MTH 355.

MTH 332 Complex Variables (Credits: 3)
Topics discussed include power series expansion, the formula of Cauchy, residues, conformal mappings, and elementary functions in the complex domain. Prerequisite: MTH 232.

MTH 333 Partial Differential Equations and Boundary Value Problems (Credits: 3)
Partial differential equations, boundary value problems, and eigenfunctions. Fourier series, applications. Prerequisite: MTH 232 and MTH 233.

MTH 343 Algebra and Functions for Middle School Teachers (Credits: 4)
Polynomial, exponential, logarithmic, rational, and trigonometric functions will be studied from a perspective appropriate for a teacher. Computing, programming, graphing, and data collection technology will be used. Prerequisite: level 5 or better on math placement test or MTH 128 or MTH 129 or equivalent, and MTH 243.

MTH 344 Problem Solving for Middle School Teachers (Credits: 4)
A framework and useful heuristics for solving problems. Visual thinking and reasoning, metacognition, problem-solving logs and summaries, problem solving individually and in groups. Prerequisite: MTH 244, MTH 343.

MTH 345 Geometry for Middle School Teachers (Credits: 4)
Axioms, finite geometries, nonmetric and metric lengths, angles, area, volume, polygonal figures, and elementary curves. Prerequisite: MTH 244.

MTH 348 Concepts in Calculus for Middle School Teachers (Credits: 4)
An exploration and study designed to provide a conceptual understanding of differentiation and integration with examples of their diverse applications and their connections to algebra and geometry. Prerequisite: MTH 244, MTH 343.

MTH 355 Advanced Linear Algebra (Credits: 3)
Covers vector spaces and subspaces, basis and dimension, linear transformations and matrices, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, and inner product spaces. Prerequisite: MTH 255.

MTH 381 Elementary Number Theory (Credits: 3)
Divisibility properties of integers, prime numbers, congruences, the Chinese remainder theorem, quadratic reciprocity law, Mobius inversion formula, Euler $\phi$-function, other number-theoretic functions.
MTH 399 Selected Topics (credits: 1 to 5)
Selected topics in mathematics. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: permission of instructor required.

MTH 407 Optimization Techniques (Credits: 3)
Concepts of minima and maxima. Linear programming: simplex method, sensitivity, and quality. Transportation and assignment problems. Dynamic programming. Prerequisite: MTH 233, 253 or 255.

MTH 410 Theoretical Foundations of Computing (Credits: 4)
Turing machines, 5-recursive functions, equivalence of computing paradigms, Church-Turing thesis, undecidability, and intractability. Prerequisite: CS 466.

MTH 415 Introduction to Scientific Computation (Credits: 4)
In a hands-on multidisciplinary setting, the student will use modern computational techniques for simulating scientific phenomena, running and modifying existing programs. Prerequisite: a year of physics; MTH 314 or MTH 416; MTH 306 or courses in probability and statistics; or instructor permission.

MTH 416 Matrix Computations (Credits: 4)
Survey of numerical methods in linear algebra, emphasizing practice with high-level computer tools. Topics include Gaussian elimination, LU decomposition, numerical eigenvalue problems, QR factorization, least squares, singular value decompositions, and iterative methods. Prerequisite: MTH 253 or 355; and CS 142 or 241.

MTH 419 Cryptography and Data Security (Credits: 3)
Introduction to the mathematical principles of data security. Various developments in cryptography will be discussed, including public-key encryption, digital signatures, the data encryption standard (DES), and key safeguarding schemes. Prerequisite: MTH 253 or 255.

MTH 423 Advanced Logic (Credits: 3 to 4)
Listed jointly with Department of Philosophy; see PHL 423. Treats logic as an object rather than a subject. Contains extensions to higher order logic, but mainly emphasizes the use of logic and the limitations of logical systems. Prerequisite: PHL 123 and 323, or one of these together with one math course beyond calculus, or consent of instructor.

MTH 431 Real Variables I (Credits: 3)
Functions, sequences, limits, continuity, differentiability, integration, and mean-value theorems. Prerequisite: MTH 280.

MTH 432 Real Variables II (Credits: 3)
Infinite series, uniform convergence. Taylor series, improper integrals, special functions, and Fourier series. Prerequisite: MTH 431.

MTH 433 Real Variables III (Credits: 3)
Theory of functions of several variables, vector-valued functions. Prerequisite: MTH 432.

MTH 434 Introduction to Complex Analysis (Credits: 5)
Complex arithmetic, differentiation (analytic functions, the Cauchy-Riemann equations), elementary functions and their mapping properties, integration (Cauchy’s theorem, Cauchy integral formula), Taylor and Laurent series, poles, residues, and the residue theorem. Prerequisite: MTH 232 is required. (MTH 431 is recommended).

MTH 440 History of Mathematics (Credits: 3)
Development of calculus from antiquity through Newton, Leibnitz, development of classical analysis; the rise of abstraction; set theory, algebra, and topology; modern analysis. Prerequisite: MTH 231, 451, and 471.

MTH 446 Mathematical Modeling for Middle School Teachers (Credits: 4)
An introduction to mathematical modeling by modeling real world problems individually and in groups. Focuses on working with the steps involved in modeling a real-life situation and understanding how modeling differs from simple problem solving. Prerequisite: MTH 344.

MTH 450 Discrete Algebraic Structures (Credits: 3)
Introduction to several abstract algebraic structures and their models that are used in computer science. Examples include semigroups and finite-state machines, and groups and codes. Prerequisite: MTH 253 or 255 or equivalent.

MTH 451 Introduction to Modern Algebra I (Credits: 3)
Introduction to abstract algebraic structures including groups, rings, integral domains, and fields. Prerequisite: MTH 280 or MTH 450.

MTH 452 Introduction to Modern Algebra II (Credits: 3)
Introduction to abstract algebraic structures including groups, rings, integral domains, and fields. Prerequisite: MTH 451.

MTH 456 Coding Theory (Credits: 3)
Examines the essentials of error-correcting codes and the study of methods for efficient and accurate transfer of information. Topics to be covered include basic concepts, perfect and related codes, cyclic codes, and BCH codes. Prerequisite: MTH 253 or MTH 355 (or equivalent).

MTH 457 Combinatorics (Credits: 3)
Topics are permutations, combinatorics, generating functions, recurrence relations, and Polya’s theory of counting. Prerequisite: MTH 231 and junior standing.

MTH 458 Applied Graph Theory (Credits: 3)
Introduction to methods, results, and algorithms of graph theory. Emphasis on graphs as mathematical models applicable to organizational and industrial situations. Prerequisite: MTH 231, and either CS 142 or 241.
MTH 459 Combinatorial Tools for Computer Science (Credits: 3)
Introduction to some of the mathematical tools needed for an understanding of computer programming. The topics covered are summations, elementary number theory, combinatorial identities, generating functions, and asymptotics.
Prerequisite: MTH 280; MTH 457 recommended.

MTH 471 Geometry (Credits: 3)
Topics in foundations of Euclidean geometry, introduction to non-Euclidean and other geometries. Prerequisite: MTH 280.

MTH 472 Projective Geometry (Credits: 3)
Projective and affine planes and spaces, change of coordinates, projective transformations, and conics. Prerequisite: MTH 231.

MTH 475 Differential Geometry (Credits: 4)
Calculus on Euclidean space frame fields, calculus on a surface, shape operators, and geometry of surfaces in Euclidean three space.

MTH 476 Computer Graphics I (Credits: 4)
Contents: Raster graphics algorithms, geometric primitives and their attributes, clipping, antialiasing, geometric transformations, structures and hierarchical modes, input devices, and interactive techniques. Students develop interrelated programs to design, manipulate, and view a three-dimensional hierarchical model.
Prerequisite: MTH 253 or 255, CS 400.

MTH 477 Computer Graphics II (Credits: 4)
Continuation of MTH 476. Covers surface rendering, hidden line and surface removal, illumination models, texture mapping, color models, geometric modeling, and graphical interface design. Students develop programs and a final project. Prerequisite: MTH 476 or CEG 476.

MTH 480 Methods of Applied Mathematics: Geometric Methods (Credits: 3)
Basic mathematical tools for the description of physical systems in three-dimensions. Vector and tensor analysis, curvilinear coordinate systems, coordinate systems, calculus of variations, Lagrangian mechanics, lagrange multipliers.
Prerequisite: MTH 232, 253 or 255.

MTH 481 Methods of Applied Mathematics: Differential Equations (Credits: 3)
Prerequisite: MTH 233, MTH 355 or 480.

MTH 482 Methods of Applied Mathematics: Integral Methods (Credits: 3)
Prerequisite: MTH 332 or 434; MTH 355 or 480.

MTH 488 Independent Reading (Credits: 1 to 5)
Topics vary.

MTH 491 Undergraduate Mathematics Education Seminar (Credits: 3)
Detailed study of the connections within mathematics and between mathematics and school mathematics. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: MTH 432 or senior standing and permission of the department.

MTH 492 Undergraduate Mathematics Seminar (Credits: 3)
Detailed study of a single mathematics topic chosen by the student with the approval of the instructor. The student will present the results of the study in an expository paper submitted to the instructor, and also present them to a broader audience. Prerequisite: MTH 432 or 452 or senior standing and department permission.

MTH 499 Selected Topics (Credits: 1 to 5)
Selected topics in mathematics.

Mechanical and Materials Engineering/ME

ME 199 Fundamentals of Engineering Design (Credits: 3)
Introduction to the principles and practice of mechanical and materials engineering design. Fundamental design philosophy using a hands-on approach, including topics such as safety, ethics, and product liability. Teamwork and communicated skills are stressed.

ME 201 Computer-Aided Drafting (Credits: 2)
Basic techniques of computer-aided engineering drawing. Graphic primitives, drawing, editing, dimensioning, multiple views, hatching, drawing intelligeunce, and three-dimensional modeling. One hour lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: a fundamental course in engineering drawing.

ME 202 Engineering Graphics (Credits: 4)
Basic concepts of engineering drawing with applications to manual and computer-aided drafting: multiview projections; sectional, auxiliary, and pictorial views; dimensioning; and intersections and developments.
ME 212 Statics (Credits: 4)
Forces, resultants, components, equilibrium of particles, equilibrium of rigid bodies, centroids and centers of gravity, analysis of structures, friction, and moments of inertia. Prerequisite: MTH 231 or EGR 101, PHY 240.

ME 213 Dynamics (Credits: 4)
Vector treatment of the kinematics and kinetics of particles and rigid bodies, based on newton’s laws and including work-energy and impulse-momentum techniques. Prerequisite: EGR 153, ME 212.

ME 220 Manufacturing Process (Credits: 3)
Fundamentals of manufacturing, materials, measurement and quality assurance, casting processes, forming processes, material removal processes, joining processes, and other processes and techniques related to manufacturing.

ME 313 Strength of Materials (Credits: 5)
Discusses axial and shear stresses and strains, bi-axial loading, torsion of circular shafts, shear and bending moment diagrams, deflection of beams, and column theory. Four hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: EGR 153, ME 212.

ME 315 Thermodynamics I (Credits: 4)
Classical thermodynamics with applications of the first and second laws to engineering systems. Prerequisite: PHY 244; corequisite: MTH 232.

ME 316 Thermodynamics II (Credits: 4)
Concepts of availability and irreversibility, power and refrigeration cycles, thermodynamic relations, and mixtures and combustion. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: ME 315.

ME 317 Fluid Dynamics (Credits: 4)
Study of fluid properties; fluid statics, one-dimensional compressible and incompressible flows; and flow of real fluids, flow measurement. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: ME 213, ME 315.

ME 318 Heat Transfer (Credits: 4)
Principles that govern heat transfer in solids, fluids, vacuum, and at interfaces of solids and fluids. Laboratory experiments to illustrate these phenomena. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: ME 317, CS 316.

ME 370 Materials Engineering Science: Introduction (Credits: 4)
Effect of atomic, molecular, and crystalline structure on the properties of materials with emphasis on electronic materials and ceramics; characterization of materials, and device fabrication. Prerequisite: CHM 121, PHY 244.

ME 371 Structure and Properties of Engineering Materials (Credits: 3)
Effect of microstructure, phase equilibrium, and processing on properties of structural materials including metallic alloys, polymers, and composites. Prerequisite: ME 313, ME 370.

ME 375 Thermodynamics of Materials (Credits: 4)
Application of classical thermodynamics to engineering materials. Heats of formation and reaction; behavior of solutions; free energy concepts; thermodynamic fundamentals of phase equilibria. Prerequisite: ME 315, corequisite: ME 371.

ME 376 Physical Metallurgy (Credits: 3)
Fundamentals of structure property relations in metals and alloys related to transformations and kinetics. Application to recovery and recrystallization, solidification, precipitation strengthening, and displacive transformations. Prerequisite: ME 375.

ME 385 Metallography Laboratory (Credits: 2)
Preparation of metallurgical specimens; use of the metallurgical microscope including the preparation of photomicrographs. Prerequisite: corequisite: ME 370.

ME 386 Materials Testing Laboratory (Credits: 2)
Fundamentals of mechanical testing instrumentation and techniques including the tensile test, hardness tests, effect of heat-treatment on strength, and correlation of microstructure, composition, and properties. Prerequisite: ME 385, corequisite ME 371.

ME 405 Kinematics and Design of Mechanism (Credits: 4)
Graphic, analytical, numerical, and symbolic techniques are used in the kinematic and dynamic analysis of machines. Computer-aided design of mechanisms is introduced. Emphasis on the application of these techniques to planar mechanisms. Prerequisite: ME 213.

ME 408 Design Optimization (Credits: 3)
Concepts of minima and maxima; linear, dynamic, integer, and nonlinear programming; variational methods. Engineering applications are emphasized. Prerequisite: ME 213, MTH 253, EE 301, EE 302.

ME 409 Aerospace Structures (Credits: 4)
Stress, deformation, and stability analysis of aerospace structures. Thin-walled members bending, torsion, and shear stresses calculation in multilayer structures. Buckling of thin plates. Prerequisite: ME 313.

ME 412 Finite Element Analysis (Credits: 4)
Finite element formulations for line, surface, bending, torsion, and three dimensional elements. Numerical methods and application of FEM programs in structural design and solid mechanics. Prerequisite: MTH 233, ME 313.

ME 414 Mechanical Design I (Credits: 4)
Fundamental concepts in design for static strength, fatigue, and impact loading; application to selected mechanical components and systems. Prerequisite: ME 313.
ME 415 Mechanical Design II (Credits: 4)
Design of mechanical elements such as springs, bearings, shafts, gears, clutches, brakes, and flywheels. Students conduct an individual design project. Prerequisite: ME 414.

ME 417 Mechanics of Viscous Fluids (Credits: 3)
Fundamental equations of viscous flow for laminar and turbulent flows. Boundary layer analysis. Analytical and numerical solutions of the equation of motion. Prerequisite: ME 317.

ME 418 Heat Conduction Solids (Credits: 3)
Analytical and numerical techniques for heat conduction problems in one, two, and three dimensions for steady and transient cases. Phase-change problems. Prerequisite: ME 318.

ME 423 Energy Conversion (Credits: 4)
Important new developments in energy conversion. Thermoelectric, photoelectric, thermionic, and electromechanical systems are studied. Prerequisite: ME 315.

ME 430 Aeronautics (Credits: 4)
Aviation history. Standard atmosphere, basic aerodynamics, theory of lift, airplane performance, principles of stability and control, and astronautics and propulsion concepts. Prerequisite: ME 213, ME 315.

ME 431 Aerospace Propulsion (Credits: 4)
Engine cycle analysis; combustion fundamentals; reciprocating engines, propellers; applications to turbojet, turbofan, turboprop, ramjet, scram jet, and rocket engines. Prerequisite: ME 317.

ME 432 Flight Control Systems (Credits: 4)

ME 434 Computational Fluid Dynamics (Credits: 4)
Introduction to CFD methods; governing equations, PDEs, finite difference numerical methods, stability analysis, incompressible and compressible flows, subsonic to supersonic flows. Prerequisite: ME 317.

ME 442 Vehicle Engineering (Credits: 3)
Develops students’ abilities to derive and solve vehicle equations and introduces how dynamic analysis is used in vehicle design. Various performance criteria, control concepts, and HEVS will be studied. Prerequisite: ME 213.

ME 444 Principles of Internal Combustion Engines (Credits: 4)
Thermodynamics of I.C. engines, combustion thermodynamics, friction, heat and mass losses, and computer control of the modern fuel-injected I.C. engine. Prerequisite: MTH 233, ME 316, ME 317.

ME 456 Introduction to Robotics (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the mathematics, programming, and control of robots. Topics include coordinate transformations, manipulator kinematics and inverse kinematics, trajectory planning, jacobians and control. Prerequisite: MTH 253, senior standing, proficiency in Fortran, Pascal, or C programming.

ME 458 Instrumentation and Measurement (Credits: 4)
Develops understanding in measurements, conveys the principles and practice for design of systems including uncertainty and signal reconstruction, and establishes the physical principles and techniques used to measure those quantities most important for applications. Prerequisite: EE 301 or equivalent.

ME 460 Mechanical Vibrations (Credits: 4)
Modeling and analysis of single and multi-degree of freedom systems under free and forced vibration and impact, Lagrangian and matrix formulations, energy methods, and introduction to random vibrations. Prerequisite: EE 321, ME 213.

ME 464 Mechanical System Modeling and Design (Credits: 4)
Teaches students how to model complex mechanical systems as a set of simple, linear, or nonlinear components for the purpose of design. Students will be introduced to modern computational tools. Prerequisite: ME 213.

ME 470 Failure Analysis (Credits: 3)
Engineering aspects of failure analysis, failure mechanisms and related environmental factors, and analysis of actual service failure. Prerequisite: ME 313, ME 371.

ME 472 Structure and Properties of Engineering Polymers (Credits: 4)
Introduces polymers as engineering materials and covers fundamental concepts in polymer science and engineering. This includes polymerization processes, morphology and crystallinity, thermal transitions, viscoelasticity, rubber elasticity, aging, and contemporary issues in polymers. Prerequisite: ME 370.

ME 475 High Temperature Materials (Credits: 3)
The design and use of high temperature superalloys, strengthening mechanisms, creep and fatigue, corrosion and oxidation, protective coatings, and alternative materials. Prerequisite: ME 376, ME 477 co-requisite.

ME 477 Mechanical Behavior of Materials (Credits: 4)
Crystal plasticity and single crystal behavior. Introduction to dislocation theory. Strengthening mechanisms and polycrystalline behavior. Introduction to viscoelasticity. Fracture, fatigue, and creep of materials. Prerequisite: ME 313, ME 371.
ME 478 X-Ray Spectral Analysis (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as GL 474.) Electron microprobe and X-ray fluorescence for analysis of alloys and other materials explained and demonstrated on examples. Two hours lecture, one hour lab. Prerequisite: ME 480.

ME 479 Materials Corrosion (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as CHM 479.) Survey of principles of corrosion processes with application to metallic and nonmetallic materials. Principles of electrochemistry are included. Prerequisite: ME 315, ME 371, or corequisite CHM 453.

ME 480 X-Ray Methods in Materials Science (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the theory and practice of diffraction methods in the study of alloys, refractory materials, and polymers. Two hours lecture, four hours lab. Prerequisite: ME 376.

ME 481 Materials Characterization (Credits: 4)
Principles of characterization of materials based on particle and wave taxonomies integrated with sensor methods and principles. Prerequisite: ME 371.

ME 482 Introduction to Transmission Electron Microscopy (Credits: 4)
Principles that govern image formation and electron diffraction of crystalline materials, laboratory demonstrations and experiments to illustrate the principles. Three hours lecture, one hour lab. Prerequisite: ME 371.

ME 483 Introduction to Ceramics (Credits: 3)
Ceramic and refractory raw materials and products; atomic structure and bonding; structure of crystalline phases and glasses; structural imperfections; diffusion in oxides; phase equilibria; and processing of ceramics. Prerequisite: ME 375.

ME 484 Physical Ceramics (Credits: 4)
Processing, microstructure, and properties of ceramics; defect equilibria in oxides; thermal, optical, electrical, and mechanical properties of ceramic materials; ceramics for special applications. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: ME 483.

ME 485 Solidification Processing (Credits: 4)
Fundamentals of melt solidification, application to metals casting technology, and an introduction to powder metallurgy. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: ME 375.

ME 486 Deformation Processing (Credits: 4)
Fundamentals of principal deformation processing systems including forging, extrusion, rolling, and sheet forming; material response and formability; and mechanics and analysis of selected processes. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: ME 313, ME 371.

ME 487 Machining (Credits: 4)
Fundamentals of machining with an emphasis on engineering models of machinability, chip formation, cutting forces and power, and lubrication. Introduction to numerical control machining. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: ME 371.

ME 488 Powder Processing of Materials (Credits: 4)
Fundamental metallurgy and ceramic science of powder processing techniques. Details of current powder processing technology and methods. Hands-on laboratory experience with both metal and ceramic materials. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: ME 375.

ME 489 Engineering Plastics: Materials, Processes, and Design (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as CHM 469.) Properties and manufacturing processes of engineering plastics and effect of these factors on plastics design. Illustrative laboratory projects included. Two hours lecture, four hours lab. Prerequisite: ME 472.

ME 490 Engineering Design I (Credits: 4)
Independent investigation of contemporary engineering problems under the guidance of an instructor. Topics selected to meet the needs and interests of students. Research of professional literature and submission of an engineering report required. Two hours lecture, two hours lab, one hour recitation. Prerequisite: ME 316, ME 317, ME 371, ME 408, ME 414.

ME 491 Engineering Design II (Credits: 4)
Independent investigation of contemporary engineering problems under the guidance of an instructor. Topics selected to meet the needs and interests of students. Research of professional literature and submission of an engineering report required. Two hours lecture, two hours lab, one hour recitation. Prerequisite: ME 490.

ME 492 Materials Engineering Design (Credits: 4)
Independent investigation of a contemporary problem in materials science and engineering under faculty guidance. Project design and reporting are emphasized along with analysis, synthesis, and testing. Prerequisite: ME 376 and ME 386.

ME 493 Materials Engineering Design II (Credits: 4)
Independent investigation of a contemporary problem in materials science and engineering under faculty guidance. Project design and reporting are emphasized along with analysis, synthesis, and testing. Prerequisite: ME 492.

ME 499 Special Problems in Mechanical and Materials Engineering (Credits: 1 to 5)
Special problems in advanced engineering topics. Topics vary.
Microbiology and Immunology/M&I

M&I 220 Microbiology of Human Environment (Credits: 5)
Biological biology of viruses, bacteria, fungi, protozoans, and helminths as related to their natural environments and host-parasite interaction. Introductory course for students in environmental health, nursing, and patient-oriented premedical health professions. Four hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: BIO 105 or equivalent; CHM 101 or 102.

M&I 427 Pathogenic Microbiology (Credits: 3)
Study of microorganisms pathogenic for humans and animals using the organ system approach with emphasis on mechanisms of pathogenesis and host resistance. Prerequisite: BIO 202, 402, CHM 216, M&I 426 or department consent.

M&I 428 Principles of Laboratory Medical Microbiology and Immunology (Credits: 3)
Identification of etiological agents of disease. Emphasis on identification of bacteria, fungi, and viruses using cultural and immunological methods. Prerequisite: BIO 202, 402, CHM 216 or department consent.

M&I 431 Basic Virology (Credits: 3)
Introduction to the field of virology: plant, animal, and bacterial viruses. Emphasis on the intrinsic properties of viruses and their interaction with cells, multiplication, genetics, and tumor induction. Prerequisite: BIO 402, BCH 421, M&I 427, or department consent.

M&I 437 Recombinant DNA Methods Laboratory (Credits: 6)
Microbial and molecular techniques for producing, cloning and characterizing recombinant DNA molecules; laboratory exercises in gene manipulation to give an understanding of the principles of genetic engineering. Prerequisite: BIO 210, BIO 211, BIO 410 or instructor permission.

M&I 462 Immunology (Credits: 3)
Study of the immune system with emphasis on basic molecular and cellular mechanisms and applications to human disease. Prerequisite: BIO 112, 114, 115 or instructor permission.

M&I 488 Independent Reading (Credits: 1 to 4)
Independent reading.

M&I 499 Special Problems in Microbiology (Credits: 1 to 4)
Special problems in microbiology. Prerequisite: a minimum 2.2 cumulative grade point and consent of department.

Military Science/MIL

MIL 111 Introduction to Military Science I (Credits: 1)
Introduction to customs, courtesies, doctrine, and organization of the U.S. Army, and policies affecting deployment of land forces.

MIL 112 Introduction to Military Science II (Credits: 1)
Introduction to leadership emphasizing fundamentals and principles of leadership, characteristics of a group, and traits of a leader. Prerequisite: MIL 111 or permission of instructor.

MIL 113 Introduction to Military Science III (Credits: 1)
Analysis of leadership theories and management tasks including analysis of organizational structures, planning and organizing, and controlling rewards and punishments. Extensive use of case studies in leadership and management.

MIL 211 Introduction to Military Leadership I (Credits: 2)
Analysis of the light infantry squad's weapons and employment and the leader's role in directing and controlling small units in the execution of offensive and defensive tactical missions. Two hours lecture, one hour lab.

MIL 212 Introduction to Military Leadership II (Credits: 2)
Hands-on approach to the fundamentals of military map reading. Emphasis on identification of terrain features, using grid systems, plotting locations, measuring distances, intersection, resection, and graphic representation.

MIL 213 Introduction to Military Leadership III (Credits: 2)
Analysis of the small unit leader's role in the execution of tactical missions. Requires weekend training exercises and participation in a physical fitness program. Two hours conference, one hour lab.

MIL 311 Small Unit Leadership I (Credits: 2)
Analysis of the small unit leader's role in the execution of tactical missions. Requires weekend training exercises and participation in a physical fitness program. Two hours conference, one hour lab. Prerequisite: MIL 111, 112, 113, 211, 212, 213, or equivalent.

MIL 312 Small Unit Leadership II (Credits: 2)
Study of military weapons and equipment and analysis of geography as it pertains to military operations. Requires participation in weekend exercises and physical training program. Two hours conference, one hour lab. Prerequisite: MIL 311.

MIL 313 Small Unit Leadership III (Credits: 2)
Development of ability to express oneself clearly and accurately with emphasis on analysis of military problems, evaluation of situations, and preparation and delivery of logical solutions. Requires participation in weekend training exercises and physical training program. Two hours conference, one hour lab. Prerequisite: MIL 312 or permission of PMS.

MIL 411 Advanced Leadership I (Credits: 2)
Study of the organization and functions of military staffs with an in-depth analysis of the coordinating staff. Introduction into officer-enlisted relations. Requires participation in weekend training exercises and a physical fitness program. Two hours conference, one hour lab. Prerequisite: MIL 311, 312, 313 or permission of instructor.
MIL 412 Advanced Leadership II (Credits: 2)
Briefing techniques/formats. Introduction to professionalism and military professional ethics. Requires participation in weekend training exercises and a physical fitness program. Two hours conference, one hour lab. Prerequisite: MIL 411 or permission of instructor.

MIL 413 Advanced Leadership III (Credits: 2)
Study/analysis of selected leadership and management problems within the military justice system. Introduction to the counseling obligations and responsibilities of an officer. Requires participation in weekend training exercises and a physical fitness program. Two hours conference, one hour lab. Prerequisite: MIL 411, 412 or permission of instructor.

MIL 450 Advanced Topics (Credits: 1)
Independent study project on selected current or current events that impact on U.S. Army operations, doctrine, structure, planning, or organization. A detailed presentation, causes, actions, and results of a selected topic. Prerequisite: MIL 411, 412, and 413.

Modern Language
Humanities/ML

ML 301 French Culture (Credits: 4)
Study of French culture according to language distinctions with emphasis on the uniqueness within the family of nations.

ML 302 Germanic Culture (Credits: 4)
Study of German culture according to language distinctions with emphasis on the uniqueness within the family of nations.

ML 303 Spanish Culture (Credits: 4)
Study of Spanish cultures according to language distinctions with emphasis on the uniqueness within the family of nations.

ML 304 Spanish-American Culture (Credits: 4)
Study of Spanish-American culture according to language distinctions with emphasis on the uniqueness within the family of nations.

ML 305 Russian Culture (Credits: 4)
Study of Russian culture according to language distinctions with emphasis on the uniqueness within the family of nations.

ML 306 Introduction to Brazilian Culture (Credits: 4)
Selected works of foreign literature studied in English translation. French literature.

ML 307 German-American Culture (Credits: 4)
Emphasizes German heritage of the Ohio valley, exposing students to the immigrant experience of another culture, enriches students' understandings of themselves. Explores various German-speaking identities through many disciplines.

ML 311 French Literature in Translation (Credits: 4)
Selected works of foreign literature studied in English translation. French literature.

ML 312 German Literature in Translation (Credits: 4)
Selected works of foreign literature studied in English translation. German literature.

ML 313 Russian Literature in Translation (Credits: 4)
Selected works of foreign literature studied in English translation. Russian literature.

ML 314 Spanish Literature in Translation (Credits: 4)
Selected works of foreign literature studied in English translation. Spanish literature.

ML 315 Spanish-American Literature in Translation (Credits: 4)
Selected works of foreign literature studied in English translation. Spanish-American literature.

ML 316 Scandinavian Literature in Translation (Credits: 4)
Selected works of foreign literature studied in English translation. Scandinavian literature.

ML 369 Children's Literature for Teachers of Foreign Languages (Credits: 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of modern languages. Topics vary. Prerequisite: SPN 202, or FR 202, or RUS 202, or GER 202.

ML 399 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of modern languages. Topics vary.

Motion Picture/MP

MP 131 Film Appreciation (Credits: 4)
Introduction to film appreciation and analysis; examines critical approaches to film and film style including authorship and genre.

MP 180 Film Production I (Credits: 3)
Introduction to the basic elements of film production including scripting, cinematography, editing, and sound. Participation on super-8 film projects from initial conception to final screening.

MP 231 History of the Motion Picture I (Credits: 3)
Historical development of the art of the film from 19th-century scientific experiments through the end of silent era. Examination of technical, social, economic, and cultural factors that have shaped film art.
MP 232 History of the Motion Picture II (Credits: 3)
Historical development of the art of the film from beginning of the sound era to the mid-fifties. Consideration of both American and European film and relation of films to sociocultural conditions.

MP 233 History of the Motion Picture III (Credits: 3)
Historical development of the art of the film from the beginning of the mid-fifties to the present. The decline of the studio system, major film movements of the sixties, and the rise of independent feature production are considered.

MP 253 Basic Video Production (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as COM 253.) Introduction to the use of video production equipment, using lecture, demonstration, and experiential approaches. Appropriate laboratory time provided in television studio. Prerequisite: COM 152, or permission of instructor.

MP 281 Intermediate Film Production (Credits: 3)
Production of medium length film projects under faculty supervision. Review of lip-sync film production techniques and discussion of special production problems. Includes writing of film treatment and shooting script, and shooting and finishing a medium-length film. Prerequisite: MP 180.

MP 282 Intermediate Film Production (Credits: 3)
Production of medium length film projects under faculty supervision. Review of lip-sync film production techniques and discussion of special production problems. Includes writing of film treatment and shooting script, and shooting and finishing a medium-length film. Prerequisite: MP 281.

MP 283 Intermediate Film Production (Credits: 3)
Production of medium length film projects under faculty supervision. Review of lip-sync film production techniques and discussion of special production problems. Includes writing of film treatment and shooting script, and shooting and finishing a medium-length film. Prerequisite: MP 282.

MP 331 Studies in Film History (Credits: 3)
Provides intensive study of selected areas of film history. Titles vary. (Previously listed as TH 331.)

MP 332 Studies in Film Authorship (Credits: 3)
Provides an intensive study of the work of one or more film directors or other creative personnel, such as screenwriters or performers. Titles vary. Prerequisite: MP 131 or consent of instructor.

MP 333 Studies in Film Genre (Credits: 3)
Provides an intensive study of a film genre (e.g., the western, the musical, and the gangster film). Titles vary.

MP 334 History and Theory of the Documentary Film (Credits: 3)
Comprehensive survey of the history of documentary film and an introduction to the theories and approaches used by documentary filmmakers throughout this century. Prerequisite: MP 131.

MP 381 16mm Film Production (Credits: 5)
Production of 16mm film projects under faculty supervision including budgeting, financing, and production. Emphasis on the documentary, business, and industrial film within the free-lance 16mm market.

MP 382 16mm Film Production (Credits: 5)
Production of 16mm film projects under faculty supervision including budgeting, financing, and production. Emphasis on the documentary, business, and industrial film within the free-lance 16mm market. Prerequisite: MP 381.

MP 383 16mm Film Production (Credits: 5)
Production of 16mm film projects under faculty supervision including budgeting, financing, and production. Emphasis on the documentary, business, and industrial film within the free-lance 16mm market. Prerequisite: MP 382.

MP 399 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of motion pictures. Topics vary.

MP 435 Studies in Film Criticism (Credits: 3)
Intensive examination of a selected area of film criticism. Titles vary.

MP 436 Studies in Film Production (Credits: 3)
Provides an intensive study of a selected area of film production. Titles vary. Prerequisite: MP 180.

MP 481 Senior Practicum in Filmmaking (Credits: 3)
Requires production of a 16mm sound film to answer the stage with optical soundtrack, and the organization of a cumulative senior screening including the practicum films. Prerequisite: MP 381.

MP 490 Independent Screening (Credits: 3)
Independent screenings of 25 films chosen by the student to comprise an integrated program of historical/theoretical focus. Screenings to be accompanied by the reading of appropriate analytical commentary under the direction of faculty member. Prerequisite: MP 231, 232, 233 and 2 300-level film theory courses.

MP 499 Independent Study in Film History, Theory, Criticism, and Practice (Credits: 1 to 4)
Independent study in film history, theory, criticism, and practice. Independent work to culminate in thesis and/or film. Prerequisite: MP 332, 333.

Music/MUS

MUS 101 Theory of Music (Credits: 3)
Theoretical study of music including written exercises, form and analysis, and harmony.
MUS 102 Theory of Music (Credits: 3)
Theoretical study of music including written exercises, form and analysis, and harmony. Prerequisite: MUS 101, 151.

MUS 103 Theory of Music (Credits: 3)
Theoretical study of music including written exercises, form and analysis, and harmony. Prerequisite: MUS 102, 152.

MUS 111 Vocal Technique and Diction (Credits: 1)
Vocal English and Italian diction taught with an emphasis on the IPA phonetic language. Discussion and development of vocal technique, terminology, and anatomy. Prerequisite: MUS 111.

MUS 112 Vocal Technique and Diction (Credits: 1)
Vocal English and Italian diction taught with an emphasis on the IPA phonetic language. Discussion and development of vocal technique, terminology, and anatomy. Prerequisite: MUS 112.

MUS 114 Fundamentals of Music Theory (Credits: 3)
Study of basic materials, notation, and reading of music for students with little or no previous music training.

MUS 117 Music Listening IV: Jazz (Credits: 3)
Historical survey of jazz and related styles from the late 19th century to the present.

MUS 118 Popular Musical Theatre (Credits: 3)
Survey of popular musical theatre from its origin in classic comic opera to the present. Emphasis on the Broadway musical since the 1940s.

MUS 121 Music Listening (Credits: 2)
Listening skills and aural analysis through musical examples from a variety of periods and cultures. Principal styles, genres, and composers of western music from the Middle Ages to the present.

MUS 122 Music Listening (Credits: 2)
Listening skills and aural analysis through musical examples from a variety of periods and cultures. Principal styles, genres, and composers of western music from the Middle Ages to the present. Prerequisite: MUS 121.

MUS 125 Beginning Piano I (Credits: 1)
For nonmusic majors, class instruction in basic keyboard skills, rudiments of music theory, and beginning sight reading.

MUS 126 Beginning Piano II (Credits: 1)
Continuation of MUS 125. Development of additional keyboard skills. Study of melody, harmony, and rhythm. Prerequisite: MUS 125.

MUS 127 Beginning Piano III (Credits: 1)
Continuation of MUS 126. Performance of simple music and application of knowledge of musical elements through performance.

MUS 131 Beginning Guitar Class I (Credits: 1)
Focuses on the development of good playing habits through melody and chord playing. Tuning, care of the guitar, and tablature reading covered, various guitar styles demonstrated. Students provide own instruments. Electric guitars not suitable.

MUS 132 Beginning Guitar Class II (Credits: 1)
Based on technique covered in MUS 131, this class concentrates on note-reading, more chords, and accompaniment styles.

MUS 133 Beginning Guitar Class III (Credits: 1)
Based on technique covered in MUS 132, this class concentrates on note-reading, more chords, and accompaniment styles, and some aspects of theory. Prerequisite: MUS 132 or permission of instructor.

MUS 141 Singing in Musical Theatre (Credits: 1)
Basic music and interpretation of notation. Vocal training with emphasis on musical theatre. For theatre majors only.

MUS 142 Singing in Musical Theatre (Credits: 1)
Basic music and interpretation of notation. Vocal training with emphasis on musical theatre. For theatre majors only.

MUS 143 Singing in Musical Theatre (Credits: 1)
Basic music and interpretation of notation. Vocal training with emphasis on musical theatre. For theatre majors only.

MUS 155 Keyboard Musicianship (Credits: 1)
Class instruction in functional keyboard skills including technique, chord construction and connection, improvisation, harmonization, playing by ear, sight reading, score reading, ensemble playing, and performing repertoire pieces.

MUS 156 Keyboard Musicianship (Credits: 1)
Class instruction in functional keyboard skills including technique, chord construction and connection, improvisation, harmonization, playing by ear, sight reading, score reading, ensemble playing, and performing repertoire pieces.

MUS 157 Keyboard Musicianship (Credits: 1)
Class instruction in functional keyboard skills including technique, chord construction and connection, improvisation, harmonization, playing by ear, sight reading, score reading, ensemble playing, and performing repertoire pieces.

MUS 201 Music Theory (Credits: 3)
Continuation of MUS 101, 102, 103. Part-writing, analysis, and harmony on a more advanced level. Prerequisite: MUS 103, 153.

MUS 202 Music Theory (Credits: 3)
Continuation of MUS 101, 102, 103. Part-writing, analysis, and harmony on a more advanced level. Prerequisite: MUS 201, 251.
MUS 203 Music Theory (Credits: 3)
Continuation of MUS 101, 102, 103. Part-writing, analysis, and harmony on a more advanced level. Prerequisite: MUS 202, 252.

MUS 214 Music in Western Culture (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the music of western culture from the Middle Ages to the present. Emphasis on listening skills; elements of music; major styles, genres, and composers; and cultural context.

MUS 215 String Methods I (Credits: 1)
The study of materials, equipment, and class instruction in basic playing and teaching string instruments.

MUS 216 String Methods II (Credits: 1)
The study of materials, equipment, and class instruction in basic paying and teaching string instruments. Prerequisite: MUS 215.

MUS 217 String Instruments (Credits: 1)
Class instruction. Materials and pedagogy.

MUS 223 Methods in Music Marching Bands (Credits: 3)
Materials, techniques, and administration of marching bands in the public school.

MUS 224 High Brass Methods (Credits: 1)
Class instruction, materials, and pedagogy for trumpet and horn. Instrument music majors only.

MUS 225 Low Brass Methods (Credits: 1)
Class instruction. Materials and pedagogy for trombone and tuba. Instrumental music education majors only. Prerequisite: MUS 224.

MUS 226 Elementary Brass Methods (Credits: 1)
General survey of brass instruments. Vocal and string majors only.

MUS 227 Woodwind Methods I (Credits: 1)
The study of materials, equipment, and class instruction in playing and teaching woodwind instruments in public school.

MUS 228 Woodwind Methods II (Credits: 1)
The study of materials, equipment, and class instruction in playing and teaching woodwind instruments in the public school. Prerequisite: MUS 227.

MUS 229 Elementary Woodwinds (Credits: 1)
General survey of woodwind instruments for vocal and string methods. String or vocal majors only.

MUS 231 Percussion Instruments (Credits: 1)
Class instruction. Materials and pedagogy.

MUS 251 Sight Singing and Dictation (Credits: 1)
Continuation of MUS 151. Prerequisite: MUS 103, 153.

MUS 252 Sight Singing and Dictation (Credits: 1)
Continuation of MUS 152. Prerequisite: MUS 201, 251.

MUS 253 Sight Singing and Dictation (Credits: 1)
Continuation of MUS 153. Prerequisite: MUS 202, 252.

MUS 255 Keyboard Musicianship (Credits: 1)
Class instruction in functional keyboard skills. Continuation of MUS 157.

MUS 256 Keyboard Musicianship (Credits: 1)
Class instruction in functional keyboard skills. Continuation of MUS 157.

MUS 257 Keyboard Musicianship (Credits: 1)

MUS 261 Pronunciation of Foreign Languages (Credits: 2)
For students of singing. Application of the international phonetic alphabet to German and French. Includes intensive readings of song lyrics.

MUS 262 Pronunciation of Foreign Languages (Credits: 2)
For students of singing. Application of the international phonetic alphabet to German and French. Includes intensive readings of song lyrics.

MUS 281 Jazz Improvisation I (Credits: 1)
Basic fundamental scales and principles associated with the jazz tradition. Includes the study and performance of the blues, minor pentatonic, minor seventh, and major scales.

MUS 282 Jazz Improvisation II (Credits: 1)
Study and performance of the cycle of fifths through technical jazz exercises designed to complement the highly syncopated rhythms and nondiatonic melodies found in the music of the bebop era.

MUS 283 Jazz Improvisation III (Credits: 1)
Introduces popular jazz riffs that have become standard practice among jazz artists of all periods and focuses on grace notes, diminished scales, diminished whole-tone scales, and transcribed jazz solos.

MUS 284 Advanced Jazz Improvisation (Credits: 1)
Introduces both the technical and psychological artistic approach to sound production relating to jazz music and examines important recordings from various periods of jazz history.

MUS 290 African American Music: America and Beyond (Credits: 4)
Survey of the development of African American music from a historical, sociological, and cultural perspective. Included will be an analysis of the genres, influences, and impact on American and world culture.

MUS 311 History of Music (Credits: 3)
From ancient and medieval periods through the 20th century. Prerequisite: MUS 103, MUS 121, MUS 153.

MUS 312 History of Music (Credits: 3)
From ancient and medieval periods through the 20th century. Prerequisite: MUS 103, 122, 153.

MUS 313 History of Music (Credits: 3)
From ancient and medieval periods through the 20th century. Prerequisite: MUS 103, 122, 153.
MUS 316 Piano Pedagogy I (Credits: 3)
History of piano pedagogy. Overview of the teaching and learning process. Study of methods and materials for use with students of various age groups during their first years of piano studies. Prerequisite: MUS 122, MUS 103, and MUS 153 or permission of instructor.

MUS 317 Piano Pedagogy II (Credits: 3)
Investigation of individual and group procedures for teaching, rhythm, music reading, pianistic technique, elementary improvisation, and artistic expression. discussion of repertoire and anthologies. Prerequisite: MUS 316 or permission of instructor.

MUS 322 Methods in Music: Choral Ensemble (Credits: 3)
Survey of choral literature appropriate for junior/senior high school ensembles with procedures for rehearsal and performance, curriculum development, and administration of choral programs. Prerequisite: MUS 203, 253.

MUS 323 Instrumental Music Education Methods I (Credits: 2)
Foundations of instrumental music education. Prerequisite: MUS 103, MUS 153.

MUS 324 Instrumental Music Education Methods II (Credits: 2)
This course will build on issues raised in MUS 323 and cover techniques, materials, and methods for the school instrumental music program. Prerequisite: MUS 323.

MUS 325 Instrumental Music Education Methods III (Credits: 2)
This course will equip prospective teachers and future instrumental conductors with practical and artistic applications, pedagogical techniques, materials, methods, and literature for school instrumental music programs. Prerequisite: MUS 323 and 324.

MUS 327 Choral Methods I (Credits: 2)
Materials and methods for choral music education students with primary focus on elementary and middle school settings. Prerequisite: MUS 335.

MUS 328 Music in the Elementary School (Credits: 3)
Materials, techniques, organization, and administration of vocal and general music programs in the public school. Reading components and teaching strategies included. Prerequisite: MUS 203, 253.

MUS 329 Choral Methods II (Credits: 2)
Materials and methods for choral general music students with primary focus on junior high and high school settings. Prerequisite: MUS 327.

MUS 330 Choral Methods III (Credits: 2)
Materials and methods for choral general music students with primary focus on high school settings. Prerequisite: MUS 329.

MUS 335 Basic Conducting (Credits: 2)
Basic baton technique and score reading for choral and instrumental conducting. Prerequisite: MUS 102, 152.

MUS 336 Instrumental Conducting I (Credits: 2)
This course is designed to enable the student to develop basic knowledge and skills relating to conducting instrumental ensembles in a variety of settings. Combination of lecture, seminar, and lab. Prerequisite: MUS 335.

MUS 337 Instrumental Conducting II (Credits: 2)
This course is designed to enable the student to develop intermediate level knowledge and skills relating to conducting instrumental ensembles in a variety of settings. combination of lecture, seminar and lab. Prerequisite: MUS 335 and MUS 336.

MUS 338 Instrumental Conducting III (Credits: 2)
Continuation of MUS 336. Emphasis on rehearsal techniques, comprehensive musicianship, and performance practices. For music majors only. Completion of instrumental laboratory ensemble required. Prerequisite: MUS 336.

MUS 339 Choral Conducting I (Credits: 2)
This course is designed to enable the student to develop basic knowledge and skills relating to conducting choral ensembles in a variety of levels and settings. Combination of lecture, seminar, and lab. Prerequisite: MUS 335.

MUS 340 Choral Conducting II (Credits: 2)
This course is designed to enable the student to develop intermediate knowledge and skills relating to conducting choral ensembles in a variety of levels and settings. Combination of lecture, seminar, and lab. Prerequisite: MUS 339.

MUS 341 Choral Conducting III (Credits: 2)
This course is designed to enable the student to develop advanced knowledge and skills relating to conducting choral ensembles in a variety of levels and settings. combination of lecture, seminar, and lab. Prerequisite: MUS 340.

MUS 342 Form and Analysis (Credits: 3)
Harmonic and formal analysis: motive, phrase, periods, and binary and ternary forms. Prerequisite: MUS 203, 253.

MUS 343 Orchestration (Credits: 2)
Tone quality and ranges of orchestral instruments; voice qualities and ranges of choral ensembles; and written assignments in each area. Prerequisite: MUS 203.

MUS 355 Keyboard Musicianship (Credits: 1)
This course provides vocal music education majors with functional and technical keyboard skills needed for successful choral music classroom instruction. Prerequisite: MUS 257 (Keyboard Musicianship).
MUS 356 Keyboard Musicianship (Credits: 1)
This course provides vocal music education majors with functional and technical keyboard skills needed for successful choral music classroom instruction. Prerequisite: MUS 355 (Keyboard Musicianship).

MUS 357 Keyboard Musicianship (Credits: 1)
This course provides vocal music education majors with functional and technical keyboard skills needed for successful choral music classroom instruction. Prerequisite: MUS 356 (Keyboard Musicianship).

MUS 365 Methods and Materials for Teaching General Music in Grades K–6 (Credits: 4)
Materials and methods for teaching general music in grades K–6. Laboratory session required in addition to regular class meeting times for the purpose of developing skills in sight singing and in the use of traditional classroom instruments.

MUS 371 Composition (Credits: 3)
Creative writing in smaller forms for a variety of media. Includes the exploration of various composition styles. Prerequisite: MUS 203.

MUS 372 Composition (Credits: 3)
Creative writing in smaller forms for a variety of media. Prerequisite: MUS 371.

MUS 373 Composition (Credits: 3)
Creative writing in smaller forms for a variety of media. Includes the exploration of various composition styles. Prerequisite: MUS 372.

MUS 381 Electronic Music Composition (Credits: 3)
Composition using electronically generated and manipulated sounds. Includes a historical survey of styles and an exploration of tape and synthesizer techniques. Prerequisite: MUS 373.

MUS 382 Electronic Music Composition (Credits: 3)
Composition using electronically generated and manipulated sounds. Includes a historical survey of styles and an exploration of tape and synthesizer techniques. Prerequisite: MUS 381.

MUS 383 Electronic Music Composition (Credits: 3)
Composition using electronically generated and manipulated sounds. Includes a historical survey of styles and an exploration of tape and synthesizer techniques. Prerequisite: MUS 382.

MUS 402 Form and Analysis (Credits: 3)
Contrapuntal techniques, rondo, sonata-allegro forms. Prerequisite: MUS 401.

MUS 403 Form and Analysis (Credits: 3)
Contrapuntal techniques and analysis of 20th-century music. Prerequisite: MUS 203, 253, 313.

MUS 414 Introduction to Research in Music (Credits: 3)
Methods of scholarly investigation in music history, theory, and education; music bibliography; emphasis on individual projects and reports. Prerequisite: MUS 122.

MUS 420 Opera Production and Coaching (Credits: 2)
For advanced singers in the production of opera; culminates in public performance. Individual coaching for major role assignment. Study and involvement in technical areas of production: set design, building, properties, and costumes. May include participation in Dayton Opera productions.

MUS 424 History of Music Theory (Credits: 3)
Survey of music theory from Jean Philippe Rameau to the present. Traces lines of thought that have had significant influence on musical study in the 20th century. Prerequisite: MUS 203, 313.

MUS 425 Senior Theory Seminar (Credits: 3)
In-depth study of selected topics in music theory. Students will be involved in individual faculty-directed projects which culminate in a class presentation and a research paper.

MUS 430 Improving Reading Through the Music Content Area (Credits: 4.5)
This course provides multi-age music teachers with reading and writing strategies to help solve problems encountered in grades K–12. Language art skills and strategies are taught to help students communicate more effectively across the curriculum.

MUS 433 Canon and Fugue (Credits: 3)
Selection of and research in some of the problems in vocal and instrumental teaching and supervision. Prerequisite: MUS 303, 432.

MUS 435 Studies in Music Literature (Credits: 3)
Courses in various aspects of the literature of music, such as symphonic literature or chamber literature, or focusing on a composer or nationality. Topics vary. Prerequisite: MUS 203, 253, 313.

MUS 436 Counterpoint (Credits: 3)
Introduction to contrapuntal techniques. Exercises in species counterpoint, imitation and fugal devices. Analysis of examples from the Renaissance to the 20th century.

MUS 441 Pedagogy (Credits: 1)

MUS 442 Pedagogy (Credits: 1)
Fundamental problems involved in studio teaching, critical analysis of teaching materials. Observation and practice in private teaching required. Prerequisite: MUS 441.

MUS 443 Vocal Pedagogy I (Credits: 2)
This course is designed to make students familiar with physiological and psychological aspects of voice so they will better understand their own instruments and will be better equipped to teach others. Prerequisite: MUS 243 or MUA 223.

MUS 444 Vocal Pedagogy II (Credits: 2)
A continuation of the physiological and psychological aspects of vocal student presented in MUS 443. Prerequisite: MUS 443.
MUS 446 Medieval and Renaissance Music (Credits: 3)
Includes critical analysis of representative works from major composers. Prerequisite: MUS 203 and MUS 313.

MUS 447 Baroque Music (Credits: 3)
Includes critical analysis of representative works from major composers. Prerequisite: MUS 203 and MUS 313.

MUS 448 Classic and Romantic Music (Credits: 3)
Includes critical analysis of representative works from major composers. Prerequisite: MUS 203 and MUS 313.

MUS 451 Piano Literature (Credits: 3)
Historical survey of music for piano from origins in clavichord and harpsichord in the Renaissance through the 20th century. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing as piano major or concentration, or consent of instructor.

MUS 452 Piano Literature (Credits: 3)
Historical survey of music for piano from origins in clavichord and harpsichord in the Renaissance through the 20th century. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing as piano major or concentration, or consent of instructor.

MUS 453 Piano Literature (Credits: 3)
Historical survey of music for piano from origins in clavichord and harpsichord in the Renaissance through the 20th century. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing as piano major or concentration, or consent of instructor.

MUS 455 Vocal Literature (Credits: 3)
Survey of vocal literature from the 18th through the 20th century emphasizing German lied, French melodie, English and American art songs, opera, and oratorio. For music majors only. Prerequisite: MUS 313.

MUS 456 Vocal Literature (Credits: 3)
Survey of vocal literature from the 18th through the 20th century emphasizing German lied, French melodie, English and American art songs, opera, and oratorio. For music majors only. Prerequisite: MUS 455.

MUS 457 Vocal Literature (Credits: 3)
Survey of vocal literature from the 18th through the 20th century emphasizing German lied, French melodie, English and American art songs, opera, and oratorio. For music majors only. Prerequisite: MUS 456.

MUS 461 American Music (Credits: 3)
Music in the United States from 1620 to the present, with emphasis on national idioms and native composition. Prerequisite: MUS 121, 122; 201, 202, 203.

MUS 465 Computer Applications in Music (Credits: 3)
Study of computer technology and music software applications. Emphasis is placed upon using MIDI for electronic score notation, sequencing, and basic courseware design. Two hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: MUS 203, MUS 253.

MUS 471 Advanced Composition (Credits: 3)
Creative writing that encompasses a variety of media and forms. Includes style exploration and the development of a personal style. Prerequisite: MUS 201, 301.

MUS 472 Advanced Composition (Credits: 3)
Creative writing encompassing a variety of media and forms. Study will include style exploration and the development of a personal style. Prerequisite: MUS 471.

MUS 473 Advanced Composition (Credits: 3)
Creative writing that encompasses a variety of media and forms. Includes style exploration and the development of a personal style. Prerequisite: MUS 471.

MUS 480 Workshops in Music (Credits: 1 to 4)
Study of selected special topics or problems in music, or special areas of music teaching. Titles vary.

MUS 481 Advanced Studies in Special Subjects (Credits: 1 to 6)
Directed research. May be taken for a letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

Music: Applied Music/MUA

MUA 110 Applied Music (Credits: 1)
Applied music instruction is available to the general student, regardless of major. Section number designates applied area. Audition required. Half-hour lesson only. Enrollment limited. Department permission required.

MUA 111 Applied Music (Credits: 1)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 112 Applied Music (Credits: 1)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 113 Applied Music (Credits: 1)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 121 Applied Music (Credits: 2)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 122 Applied Music (Credits: 2)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.
MUA 123 Applied Music (Credits: 2)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 141 Applied Music (Credits: 4)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 142 Applied Music (Credits: 4)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 143 Applied Music (Credits: 4)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 211 Applied Music (Credits: 1)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 212 Applied Music (Credits: 1)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 213 Applied Music (Credits: 1)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 221 Applied Music (Credits: 2)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 222 Applied Music (Credits: 2)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 223 Applied Music (Credits: 2)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 241 Applied Music (Credits: 4)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 242 Applied Music (Credits: 4)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 243 Applied Music (Credits: 4)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 311 Applied Music (Credits: 1)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 312 Applied Music (Credits: 1)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 313 Applied Music (Credits: 1)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 321 Applied Music (Credits: 2)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 322 Applied Music (Credits: 2)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 323 Applied Music (Credits: 2)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 341 Applied Music (Credits: 4)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 342 Applied Music (Credits: 4)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 343 Applied Music (Credits: 4)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.
MUA 411 Applied Music (Credits: 1)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 412 Applied Music (Credits: 1)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 413 Applied Music (Credits: 1)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 421 Applied Music (Credits: 2)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 422 Applied Music (Credits: 2)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 423 Applied Music (Credits: 2)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 441 Applied Music (Credits: 4)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 442 Applied Music (Credits: 4)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

MUA 443 Applied Music (Credits: 4)
Open only to music majors or minors. All students must have auditioned for and have received departmental approval before registering for applied music.

Music Ensembles/MUE

MUE 205 Chamber Music (Credits: 1)
Audition required.

MUE 244 University Brass Choir (Credits: 1)
A performance-oriented group which provides the student with chamber brass music experience. Students learn elements of ensemble execution, professionalism, brass music history, orchestral styles, and sound production. Audition required.

MUE 245 Collegium Musicum (Credits: 1)
Collegium musicum is the generic term for an instrumental and vocal ensemble devoted to the study and performance of early music, that was written before 1750. One period (Medieval, Renaissance, Baroque) will be emphasized each quarter. Prerequisite: MUS 121, MUS 151 or audition.

MUE 246 University Saxophone Quartet (Credits: 1)
Performs saxophone quartet repertoire ranging from classic to jazz to contemporary. Audition and course instructor permission required.

MUE 247 University Flute Choir (Credits: 1)
Performs music of all time periods and styles originally composed for this instrumentation as well as transcriptions of masterworks.

MUE 248 University Clarinet Choir (Credits: 1)
Performs music of all time periods and styles originally composed for this instrumentation as well as transcriptions of masterworks.

MUE 249 Chamber Players (Credits: 1)
Exploration of performance repertoire composed expressly for small wind ensemble. Works by such composers as Mozart, Strauss, Dvorak, Beethoven, and Stravinsky. Consent of conductor and student's applied instructor required.

MUE 266 Concert Band (Credits: 1)
Performs band music of all styles. Open to all students without audition.

MUE 267 Pep Band (Credits: 1)
Performs jazz, rock, and contemporary music at all home basketball games and for other campus activities. Audition required.

MUE 268 Jazz Band (Credits: 1)
A jazz performance-oriented group. Students learn elements of ensemble execution, professionalism, jazz history, jazz styles, and jazz improvisation. Audition required.

MUE 269 Wind Symphony (Credits: 1)
Performs original compositions and transcriptions for band and wind ensembles. Audition required.

MUE 277 Chamber Orchestra (Credits: 1)
Instrumental ensemble, consisting primarily of strings and varying combinations of wind and percussion instruments, devoted to the study and performance of music written for that medium.

MUE 290 University Chorus (Credits: 1)
Development of choral and vocal skills. Choral literature from a wide range of historical and compositional styles. No audition required.

MUE 292 Vocal Jazz Ensemble (Credits: 1)
Development of performance skills in vocal jazz. Emphasis on jazz style and techniques, improvisation, and jazz theory. Audition required.
MUE 293 University Men's Chorale (Credits: 1)
Development of advanced choral and vocal skills. Emphasis on advanced choral literature from a wide range of historical and compositional styles. Audition required.

MUE 294 University Women's Chorale (Credits: 1)
Development of advanced choral and vocal skills. Emphasis on advanced choral literature from a wide range of historical and compositional styles. Audition required.

MUE 295 Chamber Singers (Credits: 1)
Development of advanced choral and vocal skills. Emphasis on advanced vocal chamber literature from 15th through 20th centuries. Audition required.

MUE 297 Paul Laurence Dunbar Chorale (Credits: 1)
A choral ensemble for students who desire to explore the musical style of gospel music and its roots and various forms. Includes performances of a body of literature associated with the African American church to the university and surrounding communities.

MUE 299 Collegiate Chorale (Credits: 1)
Development of advanced choral and vocal skills. Emphasis on advanced choral concert repertoire representing a wide range of historical and compositional styles. Audition required.

MUE 405 Chamber Music (Credits: 1)
Audition required.

MUE 444 University Brass Choir (Credits: 1)
A performance-oriented group which provides students with chamber brass music experience. Students learn elements of ensemble execution, professionalism, brass music history, orchestral styles, and sound production. Audition required.

MUE 445 Collegium Musicum (Credits: 1)
Collegium musicum is the generic term for an instrumental and vocal ensemble devoted to the study and performance of early music, that was written before 1750. One period (Medieval, Renaissance, Baroque) will be emphasized each quarter. Prerequisite: MUS 121, MUS 151 or audition.

MUE 446 University Saxophone Quartet (Credits: 1)
Performs saxophone quartet repertoire ranging from classic to jazz to contemporary. Audition and course instructor permission required.

MUE 447 University Flute Choir (Credits: 1)
Performs music of all time periods and styles originally composed for this instrumentation as well as transcriptions of masterworks.

MUE 448 University Clarinet Choir (Credits: 1)
Performs music of all time periods and styles originally composed for this instrumentation as well as transcriptions of masterworks.

MUE 449 Chamber Players (Credits: 1)
Exploration of performance repertoire composed expressly for small wind ensemble. Works by such composers as Mozart, Strauss, Dvorak, Beethoven, and Stravinsky. Consent of conductor and student's applied instructor required.

MUE 466 Concert Band (Credits: 1)
Performs band music of all styles. Open to all students without audition.

MUE 467 Pep Band (Credits: 1)
Performs jazz, rock, and contemporary music at all home basketball games and for other campus activities. Audition required.

MUE 468 Jazz Band (Credits: 1)
A jazz performance-oriented group. Students learn elements of ensemble execution, professionalism, jazz history, jazz styles, and jazz improvisation. Audition required.

MUE 469 Wind Symphony (Credits: 1)
Performs original compositions and transcriptions for band and wind ensembles. Audition required.

MUE 470 University/Community Orchestra (Credits: 1)
Performs orchestral music of all styles and periods.

MUE 477 Chamber Orchestra (Credits: 1)
Instrumental ensemble, consisting primarily of strings and varying combinations of wind and percussion instruments, devoted to the study and performance of music written for that medium. Audition required.

MUE 490 University Chorus (Credits: 1)
Development of choral and vocal skills. Choral literature from a wide range of historical and compositional styles. No audition required.

MUE 492 Vocal Jazz Ensemble (Credits: 1)
Development of performance skills in vocal jazz. Emphasis on jazz style and techniques, improvisation, and jazz theory. Audition required.

MUE 493 University Men's Chorale (Credits: 1)
Development of advanced choral and vocal skills. Emphasis on advanced choral literature from a wide range of historical and compositional styles. Audition required.

MUE 494 University Women's Chorale (Credits: 1)
Development of advanced choral and vocal skills. Emphasis on advanced choral literature from a wide range of historical and compositional styles. Audition required.

MUE 495 Chamber Singers (Credits: 1)
Development of advanced choral and vocal skills. Emphasis on advanced vocal chamber literature from 15th through 20th centuries. Audition required.
MUE 497 Paul Laurence Dunbar Chorale (Credits: 1)
A choral ensemble exploring the musical style of gospel music and its roots and various forms. Includes on- and off-campus performances of a body of literature associated with the African American church. Audition required.

MUE 499 Collegiate Chorale (Credits: 1)
Development of advanced choral and vocal skills. Emphasis on advanced choral concert repertoire representing a wide range of historical and compositional styles. Audition required.

NUR 114 Nursing Elective (Credits: 2 to 3)
Special topics. Prerequisite: NUR 111.

NUR 209 Introduction to Professional Nursing: Nursing Practice (Credits: 4)
Explores history of nursing, its response to society, and evolution of contemporary nursing. Emphasizes past, present, and future roles based on selected concepts, models, and theories within the health care systems.

NUR 210 Introduction to Nursing Informatics (Credits: 2)
Introduction to trends and issues of informatics in nursing and health care with an emphasis on effective use of hardware and software in information technology. Laboratory experience included.

NUR 212 Nursing for Health and Wellness Lifestyle (Credits: 4)
Emphasizes concepts, models, theories, and methodologies consistent with a philosophy of health and wellness. Incorporates self-directed activities to promote maximum health in self and others.

NUR 213 Field Experience in Health and Wellness (Credits: 3)
Explores the impact of cultural, ethical, legal, political, and socioeconomic issues relating to wellness across the lifespan. Promotes the RN student's philosophy of well-being through self-directed, field experiences. Prerequisite: NUR 308, NUR 212.

NUR 214 Human Diversity in Health Care (Credits: 2)
Examination of human diversity in relation to health/well-being and health care delivery systems. Both global and future orientations of diversity will be considered. Prerequisite or corequisite: NUR 209.

NUR 217 Health Assessment Across the Lifespan (Credits: 6)
Focuses on skills and related concepts basic to clinical practice. Integrates health assessment skills into nursing care and development of nursing diagnosis. Communication for documentation of data base is stressed. Prerequisite: NUR 212, 214, ANT 202, P&B 301. Prerequisite or corequisite: NUR 210

NUR 218 Introduction to Clinical Nursing (Credits: 6)
Focuses on skills and related concepts basic to clinical practice. Integrates health assessment skills into nursing care and development of nursing diagnosis. Communication for documentation of data base is stressed. Prerequisite: NUR 217, P&B 302, BMB 250. Prerequisite or corequisite.

NUR 304 Foundations in Nursing Research (Credits: 1 to 3)
Introduces the basic elements of the research process. Emphasizes the critique and application of research findings to professional nursing practice. Prerequisite: NUR 218, STT 160 or equivalent.

NUR 305 Legal and Ethical Foundations for Nursing Practice (Credits: 3)
Examines the theoretical basis of ethical decision making and legal elements of professional nursing practice. Prepares the student for clinical application experience in succeeding courses. Prerequisite: NUR 218.

NUR 306 Concepts of Altered Health States (Credits: 3)
Focuses on the relationship of normal body functioning and the physiological changes that occur as a result of illness including the body's compensatory mechanisms. Emphasis is placed on alterations in body function and system/organ failure. Prerequisite: ANT 202, P&B 302 or RN status, CHM 102 or equivalent.

NUR 307 Foundations of Family and Group Nursing (Credits: 4)
Foundational course in family development from the perspective of family nursing science. Explores impact of environmental influences on family health. Theoretical frameworks guiding the culturally sensitive study and practice of group work will be examined. Prerequisite or corequisite: NUR 218.

NUR 308 Theories and Concepts of Professional Nursing (Credits: 5)
Introductory course oriented toward the continued socialization of the professional nurse with synthesis of concepts, theories, processes, and models to facilitate transition into professional nursing. For registered nurses only.

NUR 312 Nursing Process: Human Existence and Health II (Credits: 10)
Clinical nursing courses. Focus on the nursing process and the human ability to adapt to one's environment in relation to an optimum state of health. Learning experiences include a variety of settings within and outside the health-care system. Prerequisite: NUR 311.

Course Descriptions 305
NUR 313 Nursing Process: Human Existence and Health III (Credits: 10)
Clinical nursing course. Focus on the nursing process and the human ability to adapt to one's environment in relation to an optimum state of health. Learning experiences include a variety of settings within and outside the health-care system. Prerequisite: NUR 312.

NUR 317 Selected Topics (Credits: 2 to 4)
Topics vary.

NUR 318 Adult Health and Illness (Credits: 7)
A clinical course which focuses on adults across the lifespan with altered health states. Emphasis is on providing secondary preventive care in a variety of settings. Prerequisite: NUR 218, PHR 340, PSY 341. Prerequisite or corequisite: NUR 307.

NUR 322 Nursing Care of Childbearing Families (Credits: 7)
A clinical course focusing on the understanding and application of selected concepts related to the childbearing family in the maternity cycle. Prerequisite: NUR 321, 304. Prerequisite or corequisite: NUR 305.

NUR 323 Nursing Care of Childrearing Families (Credits: 7)
A clinical course focusing on children and adolescents in families with a variety of health states in various health care settings. Prerequisite: NUR 321, 304. Prerequisite or corequisite: NUR 305.

NUR 324 Nursing Care of Aging/Aged Families (Credits: 7)
Examines theories, trends, and research in gerontological nursing. Examines the aging self, holistic health and independent function, hospitalization, and nursing management of illness in the aged. Explores advocacy for vulnerable aged. Prerequisite: NUR 307. Prerequisite or corequisite NUR 321.

NUR 405 Nursing Care of Aging/Aged Families (Credits: 3)
Examines theories, trends, and research in gerontological nursing. Examines the healthy aged, holistic health and independent function, hospitalization and nursing management of illness in the aged. Explores advocacy for vulnerable aged. Prerequisite: NUR 210, 214, 304, 307, 308 and 318.

NUR 406 Contemporary Nursing Issues and Health Policy (Credits: 2 to 3)
Examines global aspects of the social, political, legal, ethical, and environmental issues influencing health care, health policy, and advancement of the nursing profession. Professional issues confronting contemporary nursing are emphasized. Prerequisite: NUR 322, 323, 324.

NUR 407 Nursing Leadership and Management in Health Care (Credits: 2 to 3)
Examination of theories and strategies of leadership and management in the realm of health care. Prerequisite: NUR 322, 323, 324.

NUR 411 Nursing Process: Human Existence and Health IV (Credits: 10)
Uses the nursing process with individuals and families adapting to long-term health impairments. Emphasizes the effect of political, social, and environmental forces on accessing the health care system. Related clinical experiences are provided. Prerequisite: NUR 313.

NUR 412 Nursing Process: Human Existence and Health V (Credits: 10)
Uses the nursing process with individuals and families across the lifespan who are experiencing depleted health states with healthy and impaired communities. Learning opportunities emphasize interdependent and collaborative activities in a variety of settings. Prerequisite: NUR 411.

NUR 413 Nursing Process: Human Existence and Health VI (Credits: 10)
Emphasizes leadership in caring for individuals, families, and communities with multiple health states. Learning opportunities focus on leadership in a variety of settings. Prerequisite: NUR 412.

NUR 414 Nursing Elective (Credits: 1 to 4)
Topics vary. Prerequisite: NUR 218.

NUR 415 Independent Study (Credits: 1 to 4)
Faculty-directed, individualized study on student-selected topics. Permission of faculty required. Prerequisite: NUR 218.

NUR 421 Nursing in Mental Health Systems (Credits: 7)
Focuses on primary, secondary, and tertiary prevention of mental health problems with individuals, families, and groups. Foundations of psychosocial nursing practice are developed. Cultural, biosocial, and sociopolitical forces affecting mental health systems are analyzed. Prerequisite: NUR 322, 323, 324.

NUR 422 Nursing in Community Health Systems (Credits: 7)
Clinical course integrating nursing and public health concepts/trends to assess community health needs. Primary, secondary, and tertiary prevention for health of individuals, families, groups, and communities affected by social, political, and environmental forces are stressed. Prerequisite: NUR 322, 323, 324.
NUR 423 High Acuity Nursing in Complex Health Systems (Credits: 7)
A clinical course focusing on individuals experiencing life-threatening physiological crises. Integrates physiological, family, and community knowledge with concepts of high acuity care in a variety of settings. Prerequisite: NUR 322, 323, 324.

NUR 424 Synthesis Practicum in Professional Nursing (Credits: 10)
Clinical course which assists students in integration of theory and practice with emphasis on complexity of design and management of nursing care for individuals, families, and groups. Provides concentrated clinical practice in selected clinical areas. Graded pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: NUR 421, 422, 423.

NUR 425 Synthesis Practicum in Professional Nursing (Credits: 4.5)
Integration of theories and concepts for transition into professional practice with the evolution of a personal philosophy of nursing. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: NUR 405, 406, 407, 422.

NUR 445 Clinical Nursing V: Synthesis Practicum (Credits: 9)
Clinical course assisting students to integrate theory and practice; emphasis on complexity of design and management of nursing care for individuals, families and groups. Concentrated clinical practice in selected clinical areas. Prerequisite: NUR 444, 716, 750, 751, 755, 763.

NUR 451 Beacon Seminar I (Credits: 2)
Seminar on role of nurses in meeting national health goals in caring for adult and aging clients. Guidelines for practice and success strategies in caring for self and others.

NUR 452 Beacon Seminar II (Credits: 2)
Seminar on role of nurses in meeting national health goals in caring for clients during childbirth and childrearing. Guidelines for practice and success strategies in caring for self and others. Prerequisite: NUR 441.

NUR 453 Beacon Seminar III (Credits: 2)
Seminar on role of nurses in meeting national health goals in community and mental health care. Guidelines for practice and success strategies in caring for self and others. Prerequisite: NUR 442.

NUR 454 Beacon Seminar IV (Credits: 2)
Seminar on role of nurses in meeting national health goals in caring for individuals and families in high acuity settings. Guidelines for practice and success strategies in caring for self and others. Prerequisite: NUR 443.

NUR 455 Beacon Seminar V (Credits: 2)
Seminar on synthesis of theory and practice, emphasis on case studies applied to standards of nursing care and professional performance. Two credits (4 seminar hours). Prerequisite: NUR 441, 442, 443, 444.

NUR 462 Advanced Health Assessment (Credits: 2 to 3)
Expands RN’s knowledge of history taking and physical assessment as it relates to clients across the lifespan and in a variety of settings. RNs admitted to completion program only.

NUR 498 Nursing Honors Seminar (Credits: 2)
Students discuss selected problems, issues, and special topics related to nursing that are not covered in depth during the usual curriculum. Students identify an area of interest and develop a project proposal for in-depth study. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: NUR 304, 321.

NUR 499 Nursing Honors Independent Study (Credits: 1 to 3)
Provides an opportunity for development and completion of an honors project using theories and concepts from the humanities, sciences, and nursing. With guidance of a faculty member, students focus on an area of individual study. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: NUR 498.

Pharmacology/PHR

PHR 340 Pharmacology (Credits: 3)
Introduction to general principles of pharmacology, drug classification, and the sites and mode of action of selected drug agents. Prerequisite: CHM 102, P&B 301 and 302 or consent of instructor.

PHR 410 Introduction to Pharmacology (Credits: 3)
Covers basic principles of pharmacology, including dose-response relationships, mechanisms of drug action and resistance, the concept of drug receptors and specific binding, and biological transport and distribution of drugs. Prerequisite: BIO 112, CHM 211.

PHR 495 Honors Research in Pharmacology (Credits: 2 to 5)
Experiential learning for honors program students interested in basic biomedical research. Tutorial with laboratory.

PHR 499 Undergraduate Research (Credits: 2 to 4)
Experiential learning in which students participate in ongoing research projects. Tutorial with laboratory.

Philosophy/PHL

PHL 124 Social Ethics and Values (Credits: 3)
Investigation of fundamental ethical issues in our society. Includes such issues as power, law, race, war, population, ecology, violence vs. pacifism and punishment vs. rehabilitation.
PHL 200 Critical Thinking (Credits: 4)
Introduction to fundamental reasoning skills: recognizing the differences between facts and opinions, distinguishing relevant from irrelevant information, identifying unstated assumptions, detecting bias, recognizing fallacious reasoning, and evaluating claims, definitions, and arguments.

PHL 204 Great Books: Philosophy (Credits: 4)
Introduction to selected great books in the history of western philosophy chosen from each of three eras (Ancient/Medieval, Modern, and Contemporary) and examined within their respective historical frameworks and as an exercise in critical thinking.

PHL 211 Introduction to Ethics (Credits: 3)
Survey of the important theories concerning the nature of moral value and obligation.

PHL 212 Introduction to Metaphysics (Credits: 3)
Survey of the important theories concerning the nature of reality, mind and body, and freedom and determinism.

PHL 213 Theories of Knowledge (Credits: 3)
Survey of the important theories concerning the origin, structure, methods, certainty, and validity of knowledge.

PHL 215 Inductive Logic (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the techniques of inductive and probabilistic reasoning with emphasis on the problems encountered in attempting to justify those techniques.

PHL 223 Symbolic Logic I (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the techniques of deductive logic including truth-table analysis, the prepositional calculus, and predicate logic.

PHL 280 Philosophy of Religion: Faith and Reason (Credits: 3)
Selected cross-disciplinary issues arising from philosophy and religion: Judeo-Christian concept of God, grounds for belief and disbelief, revelation and faith, religious language, verification, immortality and resurrection, and karma and reincarnation. Issues are discussed on the basis of selected texts on faith and reason.

PHL 281 Philosophy of Religion: Contemporary Western Survey (Credits: 3)
Cross-disciplinary perspective on philosophical and religious schools of thought in the early 20th century. Absolute and personal idealism, spirit, value, positivism and naturalism, history and culture, modernism and pragmatism, religious consciousness, and phenomenology.

PHL 301 History of Philosophy (Credits: 4)
Pre-Socratic philosophers, Plato and Aristotle; Epicureanism, stoicism, skepticism, neo-Platonism, and early Medieval philosophy.

PHL 302 History of Philosophy (Credits: 4)
Medieval and Renaissance philosophy; Descartes, Spinoza, and Leibniz.

PHL 303 History of Philosophy (Credits: 4)
Locke, Berkeley, Hume, Kant, Hegel, Schopenhauer, Nietzsche, logical positivism, process philosophy, and existentialism.

PHL 305 American Philosophy (Credits: 4)
Survey of American philosophy from Jonathan Edwards to John Dewey, including Transcendentalism (Emerson, Thoreau), Idealism (Royce), Pragmatism (Peirce, James), and Naturalism (Santayana, Dewey).

PHL 308 Survey of Analytical Philosophy (Credits: 4)
Major developments in last 100 years from Frege and early views of Moore and Russell; through logical atomism (Russell; Wittgenstein) and logical positivism (Schlick; Carnap; Ayer), to more recent views of such figures as Wittgenstein and Quine.

PHL 311 Ethics (Credits: 4)
Obligations to ourselves and others; praise, blame, punishment, and pardon; meaning and purpose of life.

PHL 312 Moral Problems (Credits: 4)
Investigation and discussion of moral issues as they arise within major areas of society. Emphasis on studies in such areas as medicine, law, family, business, and politics. May be repeated.

PHL 322 Philosophical Logic (Credits: 4)
Concepts which border the philosophy of language, philosophy of mind, and ontology.
Sample topics: predication and universals; naming, meaning, and necessity; negation, existence, and truth; logical and semantical paradoxes.
Prerequisite: PHL 123 or consent of instructor.

PHL 323 Symbolic Logic II (Credits: 4)
Standard notations, principles of inference, formal systems, and methods of proof. Focus on first-order predicate logic. Prerequisite: PHL 223 or instructor permission.

PHL 331 Political Philosophy (Credits: 4)
Analysis of classical and contemporary writings in political philosophy; includes such topics as power, sovereignty, the state, and anarchy; equality, justice, law, and liberty; consent, representation, will of the people; political rights and responsibilities.

PHL 332 Studies in Political Philosophy (Credits: 4)
Courses of variable content dealing with topics in ancient and modern political philosophy. May be repeated.

PHL 341 Aesthetics (Credits: 4)
Study of theories concerning the nature of the work of art, aesthetic experience, the arts, and beauty.
PHL 351 Great Scientists and Recent Philosophers (Credits: 4)
Examination of philosophical importance of the theories of evolution, psychoanalysis, dialectical materialism, and space-time relativity.

PHL 371 Business Ethics (Credits: 4)
Case study and discussion of ethical issues involved in business transactions and management.

PHL 378 Ethics and Medicine (Credits: 4)
Examination of ethical issues confronting society in the areas of medicine and health care, from the perspective of philosophical and theological ethics. Examples include ethics of abortion, euthanasia, experimental medicine, and behavior control.

PHL 382 Philosophy of Religion: Process (Credits: 4)
Realism and the revolt against idealism. Cross-disciplinary analysis of major contemporary philosophers and the implications of their thoughts for religion. Focus on Alfred North Whitehead.

PHL 383 Philosophy of Religion: Secular (Credits: 4)
Cross-disciplinary analysis of modes of human awareness through which religious meaning is expressed (sensation, morality, beauty, reason, and human relations). Examination of presuppositions of contemporary secular religion in existentialism.

PHL 394 Existentialism (Credits: 4)
Representative writers of the existentialist movement.

PHL 399 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of philosophy. Topics vary.

PHL 401 Major Philosophers (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the major writings of outstanding philosophers. Involves presentation and critical examination of the philosopher's views.

PHL 411 Advanced Ethical Theories (Credits: 4)
Critical examination of major theories of value and obligation. The best theory of value and obligation; assessment and measurement of values; the role of values in deliberation and decision-making, and in explanations of behavior.

PHL 414 Philosophy of Law (Credits: 4)
Survey of the important theories concerning the nature and justification of law, liberty, justice, responsibility, and punishment. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing or consent of instructor.

PHL 415 Philosophical Problems (Credits: 4)
Detailed examination of one of the outstanding philosophical problems—Ancient, Medieval, and/or contemporary.

PHL 423 Advanced Logic (Credits: 4)
This course treats logic as an object rather than a subject. Although it contains extensions to higher order logic, its main concern will be with the use of logic and with the limitations of logical systems. Prerequisite: PHL 123 and 323, or one of these together with one mathematics course beyond calculus, or consent of instructor.

PHL 424 Mathematical Philosophy (Credits: 4)
Investigation of philosophical theories concerning the nature of mathematics, the ground of mathematical knowledge, the necessity of mathematical truth, the empirical relevance of mathematics, and the relationships between mathematical philosophy and general philosophy.

PHL 425 Philosophy of Language (Credits: 4)
An introduction to different theories of meaning, to different theories of signs, and to the problems of ambiguity, vagueness, denotation, connotation, and metaphor.

PHL 431 Classical and Medieval Political Philosophy (Credits: 4)
Critical examination of political ideas from 500 B.C. to A.D. 1500 with special attention to Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, St. Augustine, St. Thomas Aquinas, Luther, Calvin, and Machiavelli.

PHL 432 Modern Political Philosophy (Credits: 4)
Critical examination of political ideas from 1600 to 1900, with special attention to Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Montesquieu, Hume, Burke, Hegel, Bentham, Marx, and Mill.

PHL 442 Philosophy and Literature (Credits: 4)
Examination of philosophical ideas found in literature, philosophical interpretations of literature, and evaluation of theories and aesthetics of literature.

PHL 443 Asian Religious Philosophy (Credits: 4)
Perennial themes in Asian cultures (such as individual, society, and cosmos; appearance and reality; time and history; and karma, freedom, and responsibility) as they have been treated in the philosophical traditions of these cultures.

PHL 445 Advanced Analysis (Credits: 4)
Investigation of certain problems and attempted solutions that have occupied major contemporary Anglo-American philosophers such as Moore, Russell, Wittgenstein, Carnap, Ryle, Austin, Strawson, and Quine.

PHL 467 Philosophy of Mind (Credits: 4)
Classical and contemporary approaches to such issues as the nature of mind, relationships of mind to body, knowledge of other minds, intentionality, perception, and agency.

PHL 471 Philosophy of Physical Science (Credits: 4)
Analysis of views concerning scientific explanation, the logic of theory testing, and the ontological status of theoretical entities; philosophical examination of the concepts of space, time, matter, and motion from classical physics to contemporary relativity.

PHL 472 Philosophy of Social Science (Credits: 4)
Analysis of views concerning concept and theory formation in the social sciences, problems in objectivity and value, justification of verstehen, mechanism vs. teleological explanations, and reductionism.
PHL 481 Independent Reading (Credits: 3 to 4)
Faculty-directed readings in philosophic literature.

PHL 482 Independent Reading (Credits: 3 to 4)
Faculty-directed readings in philosophic literature.

PHL 483 Independent Reading (Credits: 3 to 4)
Faculty-directed readings in philosophic literature.

PHL 495 Metaphysics (Credits: 4)
Investigation of classical and contemporary attempts to develop a theory of the nature of being and reality.

PHL 496 Epistemology (Credits: 4)
Origin, certainty, and extent of human knowledge.

Physics/PHY

PHY 101 Principles of Physics Laboratory (Credits: 1)
Introductory-level laboratory problems.

PHY 102 Principles of Physics Laboratory (Credits: 1)
Introductory-level laboratory problems

PHY 103 Principles of Physics Laboratory (Credits: 1)
Introductory-level laboratory problems

PHY 105 Sounds and Colors (Credits: 3)
Study of wave motion with an orientation toward phenomena experienced by our senses, such as musical sounds, noise, and the colors occurring in nature.

PHY 106 Planetary Astronomy (Credits: 3)
Introduction to astronomy with emphasis on the solar system. Topics include the Earth-moon system, other planets and their satellites, space exploration, and theories for the origin of the solar system.

PHY 107 Stars, Galaxies, and the Cosmos (Credits: 3)
Introduction to astronomy with emphasis on the universe of stars and galaxies. Covers stellar evolution, astrophysics, and cosmology.

PHY 111 Principles of Physics (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the fundamental physics of mechanics. Topics include laws of motion, work and energy, momentum, circular and rotational motion, gravity, and fluids. Prerequisite: MTH 128 or 129, or equivalent. Corequisite: PHY 101.

PHY 111 Principles of Physics Recitation
Introduction to the fundamental physics of mechanics. Topics include laws of motion, work and energy, momentum, circular and rotational motion, gravity, and fluids.

PHY 112 Principles of Physics (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the fundamental physics of waves, thermodynamic laws, electric charge and field, electric current, and DC circuits. Prerequisite: PHY 111. Corequisite: PHY 102.

PHY 112 Principles of Physics Recitation
Introduction to the fundamental physics of waves, thermodynamic laws, electric charge and field, electric current, and DC circuits.

PHY 113 Principles of Physics (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the fundamentals of magnetism, optics and modern physics. Topics include magnetic fields, electromagnetic induction, electromagnetic waves, geometric and wave optics, optical instruments, relativity, quantum theory, and nuclear physics. Prerequisite: PHY 112. Corequisite: PHY 103.

PHY 113 Principles of Physics Recitation
Introduction to the fundamentals of magnetism, optics and modern physics. Topics include magnetic fields, electromagnetic induction, electromagnetic waves, geometric and wave optics, optical instruments, relativity, quantum theory, and nuclear physics.

PHY 115 Sounds and Colors Laboratory (Credits: 1)
Experiments to illustrate the physical aspects of what we see and hear. Prerequisite: concurrent enrollment in PHY 105.

PHY 116 Planetary Astronomy Laboratory (Credits: 1)
Astronomical observations and experiments. Prerequisite: concurrent enrollment in PHY 106.

PHY 117 Stars, Galaxies, and the Cosmos Laboratory (Credits: 1)
Astronomical observations and measurements, laboratory experiments, and a visit to a planetarium.

PHY 200 General Physics Laboratory (Credits: 1)
Introductory physics laboratory problems in mechanics.

PHY 202 General Physics Laboratory (Credits: 1)
Introductory physics laboratory problems in electricity and magnetism.

PHY 204 General Physics Laboratory (Credits: 1)
Introductory physics laboratory problems in heat, sound, mechanics, and optics. Prerequisite: PHY 240 and PHY 200. Corequisite: PHY 244.

PHY 240 General Physics (Credits: 4)
Introductory survey of mechanics for science and engineering students. Introduces the use of calculus in interpreting physical phenomena. Topics include vectors, kinematics, dynamics, energy, momentum, rotation, and statics. Three hours lecture, one hour recitation. Corequisite: PHY 200, MTH 230.

PHY 242 General Physics (Credits: 4)
Introductory survey of electricity and magnetism. Uses calculus in interpreting physical phenomena. Topics include electric field and potential, currents, DC circuits, magnetic fields, and Faraday’s law. Three hours lecture, one hour recitation. Prerequisite: PHY 240, MTH 230.

PHY 244 General Physics (Credits: 5)
Introductory survey of thermodynamics, oscillations and waves, sounds, fluids, gravity, and optics. Calculus is required in interpreting physical phenomena. Prerequisite: PHY 240 and MTH 230; or permission of department. Corequisite: PHY 204.
PHY 245 Concepts in Physics (Credits: 4.5)
An accelerated treatment of fundamental concepts and applications of physics for elementary education majors. Practical observable topics appropriate for presentation to elementary and middle school students will be emphasized. Includes laboratory experiences, demonstrations, and projects. Prerequisite: MTH 143, ENG 102, SM 144.

PHY 246 Concepts and Applications in Physics I
(Credits: 4.5)
Basic concepts and everyday applications of physics topics including motion, forces and energy. Topics are integrated with mathematics. Prerequisite: SM 145 and MTH 143.

PHY 260 Intro-Modern Physics
(Credits: 4)
Introduces phenomenology and theoretical concepts of modern physics, such as special theory of relativity and quantum theory; atomic and molecular structure and spectra; X-rays and solid state physics; nuclear structure, reactions, and natural radioactivity; and instrumentation for nuclear physics research. One hour is devoted to demonstrations and recitations. Prerequisite: PHY 244, MTH 230.

PHY 310 Issues in Science
(Credits: 3)
A writing intensive course dealing with issues in science. Prerequisite: ENG 101, 102; a first-year science course.

PHY 314 Intermediate Physics
(Credits: 2 to 3)
Intermediate-level laboratory problems. Acquaints students with wide variety of experimental techniques in many areas of classical and modern physics.

PHY 315 Physics Instrumentation I
(Credits: 3)
Physics laboratory experiments with an emphasis on electrical measurements and electronic instruments. Lectures on circuit theory, experiment design, and electronic instruments. 1.5 hours lecture, three hours lab. Corequisite: PHY 260 or permission of instructor.

PHY 316 Physics Instrumentation II
(Credits: 3)
Experiments emphasizing electronic instruments applied to areas such as mechanics, atomic physics, and nuclear physics. Lectures on applications of integrated circuits to experimentation, data analysis, and data presentation. 1.5 hours lecture, three hours lab. Prerequisite: PHY 315.

PHY 322 Applied Optics
(Credits: 4)
Study of optical instruments by means of both geometrical and physical optics. Theory and application of interferometry and light detection devices. Brief introduction to lasers and holography. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: MTH 253, PHY 244 or equivalent.

PHY 346 Concepts and Applications in Physics II
(Credits: 4.5)
Basic concepts and applications in physics including electricity, magnetism, optics, waves, simple machines. Inquiry learning environment emphasizing science process and mathematical reasoning, problem-solving, technology and societal connections. Prerequisite: PHY 246, MTH 243 and MTH 244.

PHY 371 Analytical Mechanics
(Credits: 3)
Intermediate problems in statics, kinematics, and dynamics; equilibrium of forces, rectilinear motion, curvilinear motion, central forces, constrained motion, energy and moments of inertia, and the Lagrange method. Prerequisite: PHY 210, 211, or 244, MTH 232. Corequisite: MTH 233.

PHY 372 Analytical Mechanics
(Credits: 3)
Intermediate problems in statics, kinematics, and dynamics; equilibrium of forces, rectilinear motion, curvilinear motion, central forces, constrained motion, energy and moments of inertia, and the Lagrange method. Prerequisite: PHY 371, MTH 233.

PHY 400 Semiconductor Materials
(Credits: 3)
Crystal structure, energy bands, charge carriers, and carrier motion in semiconductors. Electrical and optical properties. P-N junction diodes. Equilibrium, DC, AC, and transient characteristics. Metal-semiconductor junctions. Device design. Prerequisite: PHY 240, 242, 244 and CHM 121.

PHY 401 Semiconductor Device Physics
(Credits: 3)
Structure and characteristics of bipolar transistors, field effect transistors, and other selected devices. Design and computer modeling of devices. Prerequisite: PHY 300 or EP 300.

PHY 420 Thermodynamics
(Credits: 3)
First and second laws of thermodynamics; general thermodynamic formulas with applications to matter. Prerequisite: PHY 244 and MTH 231.

PHY 421 Statistical Thermodynamics
(Credits: 3)
Topics include kinetic theory of gases, Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics, and an introduction to quantum statistics. Prerequisite: PHY 420.

PHY 422 Introduction to Geophysical Prospecting
(Credits: 5)
Introduction to principles of gravity, magnetic, seismic, electrical, and radioactive prospecting. Four hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: junior standing, consent of instructor and MTH 229.

PHY 423 Seismic Exploration
(Credits: 4)
Study of the theory, observation, and analysis of seismic phenomena as applied to geologic exploration. Prerequisite: PHY 422 and MTH 231 or permission of the instructor.
PHY 424 Gravity and Magnetic Exploration (Credits: 4)
Study of the theory of the Earth’s gravitational and magnetic fields and the application of these principles to resource exploration. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: PHY 422 and consent of instructor.

PHY 425 Topical Concepts in Geophysics (Credits: 4)
Special topics in geophysics. Prerequisite: PHY 422 and consent of instructor.

PHY 426 Geophysics Seminar (Credits: 1)
Literature survey and student presentations on selected topics in geophysics. Prerequisite: PHY 422.

PHY 432 Lasers (Credits: 3)
Introduction to the physics of lasers including emission and absorption processes in lasing, the factors controlling laser gain, the properties of optical resonators, and a survey of salient features for principal types of lasers. Prerequisite: PHY 260, MTH 233 or permission of instructor.

PHY 437 Seismic Data Processing (Credits: 4)
Digital filtering, deconvolution and migration of seismic data. Prerequisite: PHY 423.

PHY 442 Physical Optics (Credits: 4)
Interaction of light and matter and interpretation of these phenomena using the electromagnetic wave theory of radiation. Topics include emission, absorption, scattering, polarization, interference, diffraction, coherence, and holography. Prerequisite: PHY 352, MTH 333.

PHY 445 Integrating Physical Science and Mathematics I (Credits: 4)
Integration of physics and mathematics, including science and math standards, physics education issues, inquiry teaching practices, and assessment addressed in the context of science and math process skills, measurement, and properties of matter. Prerequisite: PHY 245 or PHY 240.

PHY 446 Integrating Physical Science and Mathematics II (Credits: 4)
Integration of physics and math, including science and math standards, physics education issues, inquiry teaching, practices, assessment and technology addressed in the context of kinematics, forces, and energy transfers. Prerequisite: PHY 445 or permission of instructor.

PHY 447 Integrating Physical Science and Mathematics III (Credits: 4)
Integration of physics and mathematics, science and math standards, physics education issues, inquiry teaching, assessment, technology will be addressed in the context of electricity, magnetism, waves, optics. Prerequisite: PHY 446 or permission of instructor.

PHY 450 Electricity and Magnetism (Credits: 3)
Fundamental laws of electricity and magnetism from viewpoint of fields. Review of vector analysis; electrostatics; special techniques in electrostatics; magnetostatics. Prerequisite: MTH 232, 233 and PHY 242.

PHY 451 Electricity and Magnetism (Credits: 3)
Fundamental laws of electricity and magnetism from viewpoint of fields. Maxwell’s equations, transient and steady state currents, electric and magnetic properties of matter, and electromagnetic radiation. Prerequisite: MTH 232, 233 and PHY 450, 242 or 210 and 211.

PHY 452 Electricity and Magnetism (Credits: 3 to 4)
Fundamental laws of electricity and magnetism from viewpoint of fields. Maxwell’s equations, transient and steady state currents, electric and magnetic properties of matter, and electromagnetic radiation. Prerequisite: MTH 232, 233 and PHY 451, 242 or 210 and 211.

PHY 460 Introduction to Quantum Mechanics (Credits: 4)
Mathematical structure of quantum mechanics. Applications to selected one- and three-dimensional problems with emphasis on atomic structure. Prerequisite: PHY 260, 372, MTH 333.

PHY 461 Introduction to Solid State Physics (Credits: 4)
Selected properties of solids and their quantitative explanation in terms of simple physical models. Applications of quantum mechanics to solids. Three hours lecture, two hours lab. Prerequisite: PHY 260, MTH 233.

PHY 462 Nuclear and Particle Physics (Credits: 4)
Nuclear properties and models, radioactive decay, nuclear applications, elementary particle properties and interactions, the standard model. Prerequisite: PHY 460.

PHY 470 Selected Topics (Credits: 1 to 4)
Selected topics in physics. Prerequisite: PHY 372 and consent of the department.

PHY 480 Introduction to Theoretical Physics (Credits: 4)
Introduction to classical theoretical physics. Emphasis on mechanics and mathematical techniques. Prerequisite: PHY 372, PHY 452, MTH 333 and consent of department.

PHY 481 Introduction to Theoretical Physics (Credits: 3)
Introduction to classical theoretical physics. Emphasis on mechanics, electromagnetic field theory, and mathematical techniques. Prerequisite: PHY 480.

PHY 482 Introduction to Theoretical Physics (Credits: 3)
Introduction to classical theoretical physics. Emphasis on mechanics, electromagnetic field theory, and mathematical techniques. Prerequisite: PHY 481.

PHY 494 Senior Projects (Credits: 3)
Selected problems in experimental and theoretical physics with critical analysis of results.
PHY 499 Special Honors Research Problems (Credits: 3)
Special research in a recognized branch of physics, usually related to research carried on by the department. Critical analysis of results required.

Physiology and Biophysics/P&B

P&B 301 Physiology of Health and Disease I (Credits: 4)
Subject areas include homeostasis; cell, nerve, and muscle function; nervous system regulation; and cardiovascular and circulatory systems. Prerequisite: ANT 201, 202, CHM 102, MTH 126 (or placement level 4), BIO 105 (or equivalent), or permission of instructor.

P&B 302 Human Physiology II (Credits: 4)
Subject areas include gastrointestinal and metabolic systems; respiratory and renal systems; acid-base balance; endocrinology and temperature regulation. Prerequisite: P&B 301 or consent of instructor.

P&B 442 Introductory Neurophysiology (Credits: 4)
Studies the physiological mechanisms that subserve the functions of the nervous system. Topics include the biophysics of neuronal regulation. Prerequisite: P&B 441 or consent of instructor.

P&B 488 Independent Reading in Physiology (Credits: 1)
Independent reading in physiological literature. A written report is required for each registered period. Optional pass/fail or letter grade.

P&B 499 Special Problems in Physiology (Credits: 1 to 4)
Specialized program that gives seniors an opportunity to explore potential careers in physiology. Studies may vary from working with instructor on an ongoing physiological research project to analysis of data obtained from completed research project.

Political Science/PLS

PLS 200 Political Life (Credits: 4)
Examination of political power relationships in contemporary society. Emphasizes the origins and forms of power and the key social structures exercising power with contemporary public issues. Provides case studies of the consequences of political relationships.

PLS 210 Introduction to Quantitative Methods of Political Science (Credits: 4)
Uses of quantitative political data with emphasis on contemporary research applications. Survey design and questionnaire construction. Analysis and interpretation of data. Prerequisite: MTH 102 or level 3 on math placement exam.

PLS 211 Empirical Political Analysis (Credits: 4)
Scope and methods of empirical political research: concepts and hypotheses; explanation and prediction; and methodological approaches to the study of politics and political behavior. Prerequisite: PLS 210 or instructor permission.

PLS 212 American National Government (Credits: 4)
Introductory survey of American national government including study of political participation, interest groups, political parties, leadership, mass media, elections and campaigns, the constitution, presidency, congress, bureaucracy, and the courts.

PLS 222 International Politics (Credits: 4)
Introductory survey of the international political system including study of state and nonstate actors, major features of the system, conflict roots and approaches to peace-keeping, and current issues. Prerequisite: PLS 200.

PLS 301 Modern Political Ideologies (Credits: 4)
Systematic analysis of the major political ideologies of the twentieth century with particular attention to democracy, fascism, communism, and nationalism.

PLS 305 Comparative Marxist Theory (Credits: 4)
Critical examination of the chief theories developed by Marx, Engels, Lenin, Stalin, Mao Tse-Tung, Castro, and various revisionists. Emphasis on Soviet and Chinese ideologies.

PLS 315 Religion and Politics in America (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as REL 365.) General examination of both the historical and the contemporary relation between religion and politics in the United States, with special reference to church/state separation.

PLS 321 City Politics (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as URS 321.) Governments and politics of metropolitan regions; government structure and functions; and interest and power relations.

PLS 322 State Government (Credits: 4)
Survey and analysis of the structures and functions of the American states with special attention to the problems of federal-state and state-local relations, legislative apportionment, and urban growth.

PLS 323 Government of Ohio (Credits: 4)
Organization and functions of the government of Ohio with special attention to development, social structure, legal status, electoral processes, and fiscal problems.

PLS 324 Political Aspects of Urban Development (Credits: 4)
Institutional and political context of planning: laws, governmental structures and procedures, and urban politics.
PLS 325 African American Politics (Credits: 4)
Explores what makes African American politics distinctive from American politics and discusses the prerequisites for effective political and economic leadership in the black community. A major theme of the course is the notion of black power.

PLS 331 Political Parties (Credits: 4)

PLS 335 The American Presidency (Credits: 4)
General political functions, roles, and structure of the presidential office; limits and opportunities of presidential power; relations with Congress, courts, bureaucracy, the public, and the political party; and presidential personality.

PLS 337 The Legislative Process (Credits: 4)
Policy role, political functions, internal structure, and operation of Congress. Secondary concern for state legislatures and non-American legislative bodies.

PLS 340 Law and Society (Credits: 4)
Theories of law; in addition to the nature and functions of the judicial process.

PLS 341 Fundamentals of Criminal Investigations (Credits: 4)
Survey of investigative techniques focusing on specific problems and crimes to illustrate proper methods and procedures of criminal investigations. Prerequisite: PLS 200 or PLS 212.

PLS 342 Civil Liberties I: The First Amendment (Credits: 4)
Cases and related materials on the Bill of Rights and the 14th Amendment with emphasis on the First Amendment Freedoms: freedom of speech, of the press, and of religion.

PLS 343 Civil Liberties II: Due Process and Equal Protection (Credits: 4)
Cases and related materials on the protection of civil rights and liberties through the due process and equal protection claims of the 14th Amendment.

PLS 344 Police Procedures and Operations (Credits: 4)
Procedures and operations of law enforcement at various levels from patrol to senior administration, emphasizing duties, responsibilities, and leadership. Prerequisite: PLS 200 or PLS 212.

PLS 345 Public Administration (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as URS 345.) Nature and scope of public administration, administrative law, and public interest in the administrative process.

PLS 346 Public Personnel Administration (Credits: 4)
Methods of employment, training, compensation, and employee relations in various levels of civil service. Examines organizations of public employees.

PLS 347 American Public Policy Analysis (Credits: 4)

PLS 351 Political Systems of Western Europe (Credits: 4)
Comparative study of the political systems of Great Britain, France, and West Germany.

PLS 352 Politics of Nationalism (Credits: 4)
Comparison of ethnic identity and politics in Western societies including the United States, Canada, Great Britain, and France. Topics include minorities and the welfare state, affirmative discrimination, and African American politics in the United States.

PLS 354 Governments of East Europe (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the governments and politics of Eastern Europe, particularly since World War II. Includes current developments in Poland, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Rumania, Bulgaria, and Yugoslavia.

PLS 356 Politics and Society in France (Credits: 4)
Examines the historic interaction of French culture and politics. Topics include the growth of the French nation and state, French society, the nature of modern politics and institutions, and France's role in world affairs.

PLS 358 Latin American Politics (Credits: 4)
Selected issues in the study of Latin American politics with an emphasis on the nature of the state and the role of institutions such as the military and unions in politics. Examples from major South American states and Mexico where appropriate.

PLS 360 Politics of the Developing Nations (Credits: 4)
Comparative analysis of various problems, particularly political, confronting developing nations in nation building and development.

PLS 364 Contemporary African Politics (Credits: 4)
Political processes and governmental institutions of sub-Saharan Africa; special attention to dynamics of political development and social and economic change. Comparative analysis of selected African political systems. Prerequisite: core courses.

PLS 367 Political System of China (Credits: 4)
Analysis of political structures and processes of communist China; focus on dynamic factors of socioeconomic and political development.

PLS 368 Politics of Vietnam (Credits: 4)
An examination of the history, demography, politics, culture, and economy of Vietnam.
PLS 370 International Theory (Credits: 4)
Study of recent findings in international politics. Explanations of world political developments such as war, alliance formation, and arms races. Prerequisite: PLS 222.

PLS 371 Current World Problems (Credits: 4)
Various views and perspectives on selected contemporary problems and trends in international politics.

PLS 372 International Organization (Credits: 4)
Analysis of developing structures and functions of the United Nations and other international organizations, and concepts relating to world government.

PLS 374 International Human Rights (Credits: 4)
Examines the role of human rights in international relations and considers contending definitions of human rights and debates over policy by focusing on case studies including South Africa, China, Guatemala, and Bosnia.

PLS 375 Human Rights in USA (Credits: 4)
Examines controversies over human rights in the United States and considers contending definitions of human rights and debates over policy by focusing on a range of issues including immigration, pornography, gay rights, race relations, and poverty.

PLS 376 Peace Studies (Credits: 4)
Study of war, peace, and current efforts in dealing with international conflict. Examines the roots of war in American society and alternative strategies for elimination of war as an instrument of government.

PLS 381 National Security Politics (Credits: 4)
Study of U.S. national defense and security policy process and the major strategic issues facing the U.S. government. Prerequisite: PLS 200 and major core.

PLS 382 United States–Japan Foreign Relations (Credits: 4)
Examines the course of the relationship between the United States and Japan. Includes political, security, and economic issues.

PLS 399 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of political science. Topics vary.

PLS 402 Classical and Medieval Political Thought (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as PHL 431.) Critical examination of political ideas from 500 B.C. to A.D. 1500 with special attention to Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, St. Augustine, St. Thomas Aquinas, Luther, Calvin, and Machiavelli.

PLS 403 Political Thought: Hobbes to Mill (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as PHL 432.) Critical examination of political ideas from 1600 to 1900 with special attention to Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Montesquieu, Hume, Burke, Hegel, Bentham, Marx, and Mill.

PLS 404 Twentieth-Century Political Thought (Credits: 4)
Critical examination of 20th-century political theory. Emphasis on nature, methodology, evaluation, existing condition, and future of political thought.

PLS 406 Globalization Theories and Gender Politics (Credits: 4)
An examination of globalization theories and the gender politics of global restructuring.

PLS 407 Seminar in Political Theory (Credits: 4)
Readings, research, reports, and discussion on selected theorists, topics, and problems. Topics vary.

PLS 408 Radical Black Thought (Credits: 4)
Examines radical black thought and philosophy from a Pan-Africanist perspective, focusing primarily on the 20th century.

PLS 412 Topics in Empirical Political Analysis (Credits: 4)
Selected topics of methodological or analytical concern in contemporary political research.

PLS 420 Politics and the Novel (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as ENG 460.) Study and critiques of political themes in works of selected 20th century authors, including social roles, activism, political awareness, power, government and conflict at the individual, institutional and international level. Prerequisite: ENG 102.

PLS 427 Urban Policy Analysis (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as URS 427.) Study of selected urban problems and their relationship to the political environment. Use of simulation gaming to understand community development processes.

PLS 428 Contemporary African American Problems (Credits: 4)
The critical pedagogy of this course allows for an in-depth exploration of many problematic issues that assail African Americans from outside and within the black community itself. Several possible explanations and solutions will be addressed.

PLS 430 American Government Seminar (Credits: 4)
Selected topics related to American political institutions and processes. Emphasis on readings, discussion, and research. Topics vary.

PLS 431 Cyber Crime (Credits: 4)
Investigation of political and legal issues in computer and internet-based crime, including child pornography, computer fraud, and identity theft, prevention of cyber crime and responsibilities of computer owners and Internet servers.

PLS 433 Public Opinion (Credits: 4)
Opinion formation in American politics; relationship of opinion to public policy; voting behavior in American elections; role of mass media and political interest groups in policy process; and development of political attitudes and values.
PLS 434 Political Leadership (Credits: 4)
Development of political attitudes and values among leaders, activists, and the public.
Relationship between personality, political leadership, behavior, and policy.

PLS 435 Seminar in Political Corruption (Credits: 4)
Analysis of political corruption including campaign and elections, graft, the executive branch, Congressional ethics, corruption in law enforcement, organized crime and abuse of authority.

PLS 436 Criminal Law (Credits: 4)
Examines the nature of the criminal law and reviews the law pertaining to criminal liability; inchoate crimes; the elements of crimes against persons, property, and habitation; and the defenses to criminal actions.

PLS 437 Criminal Procedure (Credits: 4)
Examines the constitutional protections that the individual has when confronting the criminal justice system. Examines case law pertaining to the surrounding the Fourth Amendment (search and seizure), Fifth Amendment (self-incrimination), and Sixth Amendment (right to counsel).

PLS 438 Environmental Law and Policy (Credits: 4)
Examines environmental law and policy and reviews the statutory framework pertaining to environmental impact statements, the regulation of air and water pollution, the disposal and cleanup of toxic wastes, and workplace safety.

PLS 439 Bioethics and Law (Credits: 4)
New biological technologies are emerging that increase our control over human behavior. Course examines legal implications of new biological technologies, particularly mind and behavior control, genetic engineering, birth and death control, and organ transplantation.

PLS 440 Constitutional Law (Credits: 4)
Cases in which provisions of the Constitution have been judicially interpreted. Also examines federal systems, separation of powers, and limits on government.

PLS 441 Natural Resources Law (Credits: 4)
This course examines federal management of natural resources on public lands, specifically, water, minerals, timber, grazing, and wildlife. Constitutional authority, statutes, regulations, federalism, and judicial review of administrative decisions are analyzed.

PLS 442 Criminal Justice System (Credits: 4)
Survey of the American criminal justice system concentrating on political aspects. Topics include police, judges, attorneys, supreme court decisions, crime, and public opinion.

PLS 443 Administrative Law Procedure (Credits: 4)
Study of the law controlling the process by which public agencies make and administer policy. Topics include policy formulation and budgeting, legislative delegation, administrative agencies, rule making, and adjudication.

PLS 444 Topics in Criminal Justice (Credits: 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of criminal justice. Topics vary. Prerequisite: PLS 200 or PLS 212.

PLS 445 Advanced Criminal Investigation (Credits: 4)
Criminal investigative techniques including forensics, evidence, interviews, and interrogation as applied to specific types of crimes. Prerequisite: PLS 341.

PLS 447 SEM Public Administration (Credits: 4)
Selected national, state, and local problems with emphasis on legal scope of administrative power and on research methods used by staff agencies. Topics vary.

PLS 448 Gender Violence and American Politics (Credits: 4)
Examines gender violence in the United States. Considers the range of violence, its sources, and solutions. Topics include domestic violence, rape, eating disorders, reproductive rights, and pornography.

PLS 449 International Politics of Gender Violence (Credits: 4)
Cross-cultural examination of gender violence. Considers the range of violence, its sources, and solutions. Topics include domestic abuse, rape, female genital surgeries, prostitution, and reproductive rights.

PLS 453 Soviet Successor States (Credits: 4)
Examines the political life in the former Soviet Union, with emphasis on the legacy of Communism and the role of economics and politics in the transition to democracy.

PLS 454 Politics of the Middle East (Credits: 4)
Introduction to governments and politics of the Middle East with special attention to cultural and historical background and the Arab-Israeli conflict.

PLS 455 Israeli and Palestinian Politics (Credits: 4)
A seminar covering the development and current status of Israeli and Palestinian politics, with emphasis on the Palestinian-Israeli conflict, and the government and politics of Israel and the Palestinian authority.

PLS 456 Canadian Government and Politics (Credits: 4)
This course examines Canadian government and politics, including political values and culture, as well as institutions and processes. The Canada--
United States relationship, and similarities and differences between the two systems will be examined.

PLS 457 Scandinavian Government and Politics (Credits: 4)
An examination of the theory and practice of Scandinavian government and politics. Consideration of both the political values and culture of the region as well as its prime political institutions and processes.

PLS 459 Contemporary Brazil (Credits: 4)
Introduction to Brazilian politics, society and economy. Topics include Brazil’s political and economic liberalization, its international relations, gender and race relations, and the environment.

PLS 460 Seminar in Comparative Political Systems (Credits: 4)
Readings, research, reports, and discussion of selected topics and problems. Topics vary.

PLS 461 Social Movements and Protests (Credits: 4)
Examines group behavior motivated by the desire to change political, economic, and social systems. Special attention will be given to movements outside of the United States, including cross-national and global movements.

PLS 462 Comparative Revolutions (Credits: 4)
Surveys theoretical literature on revolutions: what they are, how and why they occur. Explores different approaches to the topic and some of the current debates in the literature. Applies theory to actual historical cases.

PLS 470 Seminar in International Relations (Credits: 4)
Readings, research, reports, and discussion of selected topics and problems.

PLS 471 International Law (Credits: 4)
Study of rules governing the conduct of international politics with emphasis on their relevance to current world problems.

PLS 472 International Terrorism (Credits: 4)
Surveys the phenomenon of terrorism: who employs it, how and why it occurs in international politics, and how targets respond to terrorism. The special problems terrorism creates for democracies and the politics of hostage-taking are examined. Prerequisite: PLS 222.

PLS 473 American Foreign Policy (Credits: 4)
Role of the United States in contemporary international politics and the relationship of the domestic political system to that role. Discussion of current problems. Prerequisite: PLS 222.

PLS 474 Politics of Women Terrorists (Credits: 4)
Examines the political behavior of women in crime and terrorism, including the roles played by women in criminal activities and terrorist groups. Prerequisite: PLS 222.

PLS 475 Women, Gender and World Politics (Credits: 4)
An examination of the position of women and the power of gender in world politics through feminist international relations theory and case studies of women in international politics.

PLS 483 Legislative Internship (Credits: 4)
Experiential internship in the office of a state legislator, including office work, constituent assistance, and research. Sophomore standing and permission of instructor required.

PLS 484 Pre-Law Internship (Credits: 4)
Students volunteer 15 hours per week in the Greene County prosecutor’s office. Duties include preparing trial notebooks, legal research, courtroom observation, outreach, and other assistance to the prosecutor’s staff.

PLS 485 Chinese Foreign Policy (Credits: 4)
Examines foreign policy perspectives of modern Chinese leaders, including historical, political, economical and ideological priorities. Special attention will be given to China–United States relations, as well as China’s role in international and regional organizations.

PLS 486 Model U.N. Seminar (Credits: 4)
Model U.N. is an experiential learning opportunity built around this seminar, with intensive training in research, public speaking, bargaining, and conflict resolution. Culminates at the national collegiate conference in New York, simulating the United Nations.

PLS 487 History and Politics of Intelligence Gathering (Credits: 4)
This course examines the history of intelligence gathering, analysis and application in policy-making in the United States. The tension inherent in a secret agency operating within a democratic state and the role of technology are addressed. Prerequisite: PLS 200 or PLS 222.

PLS 490 Independent Reading (Credits: 1 to 4)
Supervised individual readings on selected topics. Arranged between students and faculty member directing the study.

PLS 491 Independent Research (Credits: 1 to 4)
Supervised individual research on selected topics. Arranged between students and faculty member directing the study.

PLS 492 Independent Field Experience (Credits: 1 to 4)
Supervised individual projects. May involve intern programs in local government or other special programs.

PLS 493 Contemporary Problems (Credits: 1 to 4)
Advanced study in selected topics that frequently include new developments in the methodology or subject matter of the various subfields of the discipline.
PLS 493 Contemporary Problems (Credits: 1 to 4)
Advanced study in selected topics that frequently include new developments in the methodology or subject matter of the various sub fields of the discipline.

PLS 494 Special Topics (Credits: 1 to 4)
Study of particular political problems of contemporary significance.

Portuguese/POR

POR 101 First Year Portuguese (Credits: 4)
Study of the vocabulary and structure of the Portuguese language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing.

POR 102 First Year Portuguese (Credits: 4)
Study of the vocabulary and structure of the Portuguese language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: POR 101 or permission of instructor.

POR 103 First Year Portuguese (Credits: 4)
Study of the vocabulary and structure of the Portuguese language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: POR 102 or permission of instructor.

POR 111 Essentials of Portuguese (Credits: 4)
Introduction to Portuguese with an emphasis on speaking the language. May be taken for a letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

POR 112 Essentials of Portuguese (Credits: 4)
Introduction to Portuguese with an emphasis on speaking the language. May be taken for a letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: POR 111 or permission of instructor.

POR 201 Second Year Portuguese (Credits: 4)
Grammar review, reading, and discussion of selected texts with practice in speaking and writing the language. Prerequisite: POR 103 or equivalent.

POR 202 Second Year Portuguese (Credits: 4)
Grammar review, reading, and discussion of selected texts with practice in speaking and writing the language. Prerequisite: POR 201 or equivalent.

Psychology/PSY

PSY 105 Psychology: The Science of Behavior (Credits: 4)
Course examines the science and principles of psychology. Topics include historical foundations and research methods, brain and behavior, learning, development, personality, memory, language, and the thinking process.

PSY 110 Psychology: Science and Practice (Credits: 4)
Course examines the science and principles of psychology. Topics include social behavior, abnormal behavior, psychotherapies, stress and coping, motivation, intelligence, emotion, states of consciousness, and sensory and perceptual processes.

PSY 200 Psychological Study of Contemporary Issues (Credits: 2 to 4)
Selected psychological issues and their implications for contemporary society and intellectual thought. Topics vary. Prerequisite: PSY 105 and PSY 110.

PSY 208 Environmental Psychology (Credits: 4)
Effects on behavior of environmental factors such as crowding, noise, pollution, temperature, lighting, and architecture. Applications of psychological knowledge and techniques in dealing with current environmental problems are also considered. Prerequisite: PSY 105 and 110.

PSY 210 Psychology of Women and Men (Credits: 4)
Examines the current state of research evidence about sex differences in all aspects of human behavior, as well as patterns of public attitudes about the natures and proper roles of men and women. Prerequisite: PSY 105 and 110.

PSY 211 Human Sexuality (Credits: 4)
Survey of the diversity of human sexual behavior focusing on the theory, current research, and psycho-social perspective on issues such as biology, coercion, counseling, enhancement, gender, infection, relationships, or sexual orientation. Prerequisite: PSY 105 and 110.

PSY 215 Psychological Principles in Commercial Films (Credits: 4)
This course is designed to teach principles of psychology and their application through commercial films. Films will be selected to illustrate psychological themes. Students would write short essays about the film and its themes. The instructor will answer questions about the film and its themes. The instructor will answer questions about the film and its themes. The instructor will answer questions about the film and its themes. The instructor will answer questions about the film and its themes. The instructor will answer questions about the film and its themes.

Prerequisite: PSY 105 and 110.

PSY 251 Stereotyping and Prejudice (Credits: 4)
This course provides instruction into current topics related to stereotyping and prejudice. Course material stems from prominent researchers in the field of prejudice, while lectures are organized around discussions, videos, demonstrations, and experimental findings. Prerequisite: PSY 105 and 110.
PSY 291 Drugs and Behavior (Credits: 4)
Introduces the major classes of psychoactive drugs, their behavioral effects, and mechanisms of action. The societal impact of some popular drugs is examined in terms of their effects on the brain, body and behavior. Prerequisite: PSY 105 and 110.

PSY 294 Mind, Body, Consciousness, and Reality (Credits: 4)
An exploration of modern ideas about consciousness, how it is related to the mind and body, its usefulness, and its relationship to reality. Prerequisite: PSY 105 and 110.

PSY 301 Basic Research Methods in Psychology (Credits: 4)
Introduction to basics of research methods, descriptive data analysis, and writing research reports in APA format. Students use methods from representative areas in psychology to collect data and summarize them using APA style. Prerequisite: PSY 105 and PSY 110.

PSY 302 Experimental Methods in Psychology (Credits: 4)
Students will be introduced to experimental control, experimental designs, concepts in probability and inferential statistics. Students will conduct experiments in the laboratory sessions, learn to interpret data objectively, and write scientific reports. Writing intensive. Prerequisite: PSY 301.

PSY 303 Alternatives to Experimental Methods in Psychology (Credits: 4)
Introduction to alternative research methods including correlational and mixed designs. Students use methods from representative areas in psychology to design a study, collect and analyze data, and present findings in APA style. Writing intensive. Prerequisite: PSY 301.

PSY 304 Industrial and Organizational Psychology (Credits: 4)
Scientific psychological principles, procedures, and methods applied to human behavior in organizations. Prerequisite: PSY 105 and 110.

PSY 306 Engineering Psychology (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the study of human factors in the design and operation of machine systems. Prerequisite: PSY 301 or permission of instructor.

PSY 307 Tests and Measures (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the use, application, evaluation, and development of psychological tests and measures such as ability, aptitude, attitude, standardized, or normed measures. Prerequisite: PSY 301.

PSY 309 Psychology of Health Behavior (Credits: 4)
Survey of the contributions of the psychology of health care. The focus is both theoretical and practical, emphasizing the integration of physiological and psychological knowledge. Prerequisite: PSY 105, PSY 110.

PSY 311 Abnormal Psychology (Credits: 4)
Overview of facts and theories pertaining to abnormal behavior. Topics include classification and diagnosis, and causes and treatment of abnormal behavior. Prerequisite: PSY 105 and PSY 110.

PSY 321 Cognition and Learning (Credits: 4)
Theories, methodologies, and applications in the areas of attention, perception, visual imagery, memory, expert performance, decision making, and problem solving will be examined. The emphasis is on how the brain performs cognitive functions. Prerequisite: PSY 105 and PSY 110.

PSY 323 Cognition and Learning Methods (Credits: 4)
Laboratory research in various areas of cognitive psychology. Two hours lecture, four hours lab. Prerequisite: PSY 321, PSY 302 and PSY 303 or instructor permission.

PSY 331 Psychology of Personality (Credits: 4)
Survey of contemporary perspectives in personality psychology. Research methods, assessment strategies, and applications are compared. Prerequisite: PSY 105 and PSY 110.

PSY 333 Personality Research Methods (Credits: 4)
Survey of research methods appropriate to personality assessment and analysis. Laboratory experience in the development, implementation, and analysis of a research project focused on an issue in personality psychology. Prerequisite: PSY 331, PSY 302, and PSY 303 or instructor’s permission.

PSY 333 Personality Research Methods Laboratory
Survey of research methods appropriate to personality assessment and analysis. Laboratory experience in the development, implementation, and analysis of a research project focused on an issue in personality psychology. Two hours lecture, four hours lab. Prerequisite: PSY 302, PSY 303 and PSY 331 or instructor’s permission.

PSY 341 Lifespan Developmental Psychology (Credits: 4)
Survey of theory, research, and methodological issues in the study of development across the life-span. Prerequisite: PSY 105 and PSY 110.

PSY 343 Developmental Psychology Methods (Credits: 4)
Survey of research design appropriate to developmental analysis, innovations in developmental methodology, and laboratory experience in the selection, design, and analysis of developmental problems of specific interest to individual students. Two hours lecture, four hours lab. Prerequisite: PSY 341, 302, and 303 or instructor permission.

PSY 351 Social Psychology (Credits: 4)
Survey of current theories and experimental findings regarding the determinants of social behavior. Prerequisite: PSY 105 and PSY 110.
PSY 353 Social Psychology Methods (Credits: 4)
Laboratory course in methods and problems involved in social psychology research. Two hours lecture, four hours lab. Prerequisite: PSY 351, PSY 302, and PSY 303 or instructor permission.

PSY 361 Conditioning and Learning (Credits: 4)
Introduction to experimental findings and contemporary theories of conditioning, learning, and motivation. Prerequisite: PSY 105 and PSY 110.

PSY 363 Conditioning and Learning Methods (Credits: 4)
Problems and methods of research in conditioning, learning, and motivation. Two hours lecture, four hours lab. Prerequisite: PSY 361, PSY 302, and PSY 303 or instructor permission.

PSY 371 Perception (Credits: 4)
Study of the active processes by which organisms gather, interpret, and respond to environmental stimuli. Prerequisite: PSY 105 and PSY 110.

PSY 373 Perception Methods (Credits: 4)
Laboratory experience and research techniques in various areas of perception. Two hours lecture, four hours lab. Prerequisite: PSY 371, PSY 302 and PSY 303 or instructor permission.

PSY 391 Behavioral Neuroscience (Credits: 4)
An introduction to the physiological mechanisms of behavior including relationships between the brain, hormones, and behavior. Specific topics may include reproduction, emotion, sleep, learning and memory, schizophrenia, and stress. Prerequisite: PSY 105 and 110 or instructor permission.

PSY 392 Behavioral Neuroscience II (Credits: 4)
Advanced materials on the physiology of behavior. Sensory, motor, ingestive and cognitive systems and addictive processes are evaluated in terms of underlying neural and hormonal systems. Prerequisite: PSY 391.

PSY 393 Behavioral Neuroscience Methods (Credits: 4)
Overview of methods used in behavioral neuroscience. Includes neuroanatomical dissections, student presentations, animal testing, and manuscript preparation. Two hours lecture, four hours lab. Prerequisite: PSY 391, 302, 303.

PSY 393 Behavioral Neuroscience Methods Lab
Overview of methods used in behavioral neuroscience. Includes neuroanatomical dissections, student presentations, animal testing, and manuscript preparation. Two hours lecture, four hours lab. Prerequisite: PSY 302, 303, 391.

PSY 401 Advanced Experimental Design: Packaged Computer Programs (Credits: 4)
Focus on the use of canned computer programs such as SPSS, SAS, and BIOMED in the design, analysis, and interpretation of behaviorally oriented research. Prerequisite: PSY 302, 303 and concurrent enrollment in PSY 402 or instructor permission.

PSY 402 Advanced Topics in Research Methods (Credits: 4)
Introduction to advanced methods in select areas of psychology. Topic will vary by title. Prerequisite: PSY 301, PSY 302, PSY 303.

PSY 411 Advanced Topics in Abnormal Psychology (Credits: 4)
Theories and research relating to causes, symptoms, and influences of abnormal behavior. Prerequisite: PSY 311, 302, and 303 or instructor permission.

PSY 419 Advanced Topics in Behavioral Neuroscience (Credits: 4)
Detailed examination of selected areas in physiological psychology. Prerequisite: PSY 302, 303 and 391 or instructor permission.

PSY 421 Advanced Topics in Cognition and Learning (Credits: 4)
Detailed examination of selected areas in cognition and learning. Prerequisite: PSY 302, 303 and 321 or instructor permission.

PSY 425 Human-Computer Interface (Credits: 4)
Relationship of human cognitive, perceptual, and language processes to the effective operation of computer systems. Review of research and theory. Prerequisite: PSY 321, 302, 303 and CS 142 or instructor permission.

PSY 431 Advanced Topics in Personality (Credits: 4)
Examination of selected topics in personality, including theory, research, and application. Prerequisite: PSY 331, 302 and 303 or instructor permission.

PSY 432 Practicum in Applied Psychology (Credits: 4)
Work under supervision in an applied psychological setting consistent with students' individual interests (e.g., mental health agency, industrial, or organizational setting). Graded pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: PSY 302, 303 and instructor permission.

PSY 433 Developmental Psychopathology (Credits: 4)
Survey of theoretical approaches to the description and explanation of childhood psychopathology, overview of current research in the area of childhood psychopathology, and description of methodological problems involved in clinical research with children. Prerequisite: PSY 341, 302 and 303 or instructor permission.

PSY 438 Work Stress and Well-Being (Credits: 4)
The concept of work and stress and its implications for well-being are discussed. Predictors in the organization of work and individual differences are identified, and interventions for managing work stress are explored. Prerequisite: PSY 302, PSY 303 and PSY 331 or PSY 304 or instructor permission.
PSY 439 Theory and Research in Clinical Psychology (Credits: 4)
Overview of contemporary clinical approaches, research techniques, and empirical data. Prerequisite: PSY 311, 302, and 303 or instructor permission.

PSY 441 Advanced Topics in Developmental Psychology (Credits: 4)
Review of current theory, research, and applied issues in selected aspects of development across the lifespan. Prerequisite: PSY 302, 303, and 341 or instructor permission.

PSY 443 Psychometrics (Credits: 4)
Measurement theory and its application to test development including concepts of reliability, validity, discrimination, and prediction. Prerequisite: PSY 302, 303, and 307 and instructor permission.

PSY 444 Advanced Topics in Industrial/Organizational Psychology (Credits: 4)
Theories and research findings in selected topics in industrial psychology. Prerequisite: PSY 302, 303, and 304 or instructor permission.

PSY 447 Psychology of Aging (Credits: 4)
Overview of the theories, methods, and research related to human aging. Focus on both current research and applications from psychology. Prerequisite: PSY 302, 303, and 341 or instructor permission.

PSY 451 Advanced Topics in Social Psychology (Credits: 4)
Detailed examination of selected areas of current research in social psychology. Prerequisite: PSY 302, 303, and 351 or instructor permission.

PSY 452 Cross-Cultural Psychology (Credits: 4)
Cross-cultural psychology explores national differences in perception, cognition, and self-concept as well as in personality dynamics and interpersonal interactions. This more universal view of human thought and behavior addresses the challenges of globalization. Prerequisite: PSY 302, 303 and 2 of PSY 331, 341, 351.

PSY 454 Applied Sport Psychology (Credits: 4)
The course examines the social aspects, psychological performance enhancement aspects, and health aspects of sports-related phenomena. Prerequisite: PSY 302 and 303 or instructor permission.

PSY 455 Psycholinguistics (Credits: 4)
An overview of language: its development during the first years of life, its biological basis, its normal and abnormal characteristics. Prerequisite: PSY 302 and 303 or instructor permission.

PSY 465 Information Processing (Credits: 4)
Study of information processing skills such as selective attention, pattern recognition, reading, problem solving, and human performance. Prerequisite: PSY 321, 302 and 303 or instructor permission.

PSY 471 Advanced Topics in Perception (Credits: 4)
Emphasis on modern controversial issues and theories. Prerequisite: PSY 302, 303, and 371 or instructor permission.

PSY 475 Signal Detection Theory in Psychology (Credits: 4)
Presents signal detection theory in the context of Thurstonian scaling and statistical decision theory. Studies the application of signal detection theory in various areas of psychology including psychophysics, memory, physiology, and psycholinguistics. Prerequisite: PSY 302, 303 and STT 160 or instructor permission.

PSY 478 Animal Behavior (Credits: 4)
Physiology, phylogeny, and ontogeny of behavior. Prerequisite: PSY 302, 303 or instructor permission.

PSY 481 History of Psychology (Credits: 4)
Major trends in the development of psychology from its beginnings to the modern period. Prerequisite: PSY 302 and 303 or instructor permission.

PSY 487 Capstone Seminar on Select Topic (Credits: 4)
Writing and oral communication intensive seminar integrating knowledge on select topics. Topic will vary by title. Prerequisite: PSY 302 and 303 or instructor permission.

PSY 488 Seminar in Special Topics (Credits: 1 to 4)
Topics vary. Prerequisite: PSY 302 and 303 or instructor permission.

PSY 489 Honors Seminar (Credits: 2)
Primarily derived from current honors thesis research. Literature surveys, experimental designs, and special analytical problems presented and discussed by students and faculty. Topics vary. Prerequisite: acceptance into the psychology honors program.

PSY 490 Independent Readings in Selected Topics in Psychology (Credits: 1 to 4)
Specific topics selected by students and instructor. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

PSY 498 Independent Research (Credits: 1 to 4)
Original problems for investigation. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

PSY 499 Honors Research Project (Credits: 1 to 4)
Original problems for investigation leading to a psychology department honors thesis. Prerequisite: acceptance into the psychology honors program.
Regional Studies/RSE

RSE 260 Regional Economic Studies: Pacific Rim (Credits: 4)
Brief introduction to Asian environments and cultures and a detailed examination of the development of China and of the conflict between traditional values, cultural patterns, and current development efforts.

Regional Studies/RST

RST 261 Regional Studies: Japan (Credits: 4)
Examines the development of Japanese civilization, covering topics such as the cultural and physical geography, the economic and political institutions, traditions and their effects on behavior, appreciation of nature as well as the visual and performing arts.

RST 262 Regional Studies: China (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the historical, cultural, economic, and political reality of the world’s most populous country, highlighting the cultural contributions of China’s rich history, not only in the creation of modern Chinese culture but its impact on other cultures.

RST 271 Regional Studies: Africa (Credits: 4)
Introduction to African environments; diversity of cultural heritages; changes due to modernization; colonialism, slavery, and independence; a brief survey of the relations of Africa to other non-western regions; and the contribution of Africa to world civilization.

RST 281 Regional Studies: Latin America (Credits: 4)
Survey of non-western societies including Indians, Mestizos, blacks, and the peasantry, from pre-Columbian and African origins to the present, in terms of ideology, organization, social structure, culture, and economic activities.

RST 291 Regional Studies: The Middle East (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the history, peoples, cultures, and geography of the Middle East from Mauritania to Pakistan from the seventh century to the present.

Rehabilitation/RHB

RHB 101 American Sign Language I (Credits: 4)
Introduction to manual communication for professionals preparing to work in rehabilitation or anyone interested in learning sign language.

RHB 102 American Sign Language II (Credits: 4)
Continuation of the introduction to manual communication. Emphasis is on conversational skills. Aspects of deafness are covered through speakers and readings. Prerequisite: RHB 101.

RHB 103 American Sign Language III (Credits: 4)
Emphasis on skill improvement in American Sign Language. Aspects of deafness are covered through an off-campus field experience. Prerequisite: RHB 101, RHB 102.

RHB 201 Introduction to Rehabilitation (Credits: 4)
Philosophy, history, and development of rehabilitation. Familiarizes students with areas considered when providing services to people with physical and/or mental disabilities. Students also obtain an understanding of the rehabilitation code of ethics and sociocultural influences.

RHB 202 Rehabilitation Resources (Credits: 4)
Prepares students to locate and evaluate the local, state, and federal resources available to meet the needs of persons with disabilities. Students will visit community agencies and volunteer in a community agency of their choice for a minimum of 25 hours during the quarter.

RHB 228 American Sign Language IV (Credits: 4)
This intermediate course develops grammatical and vocabulary competency in sign formation, vocabulary, morphology, syntax, and discourse. Prerequisite: RHB 101, RHB 102, RHB 103, or permission of instructor.

RHB 229 American Sign Language V (Credits: 4)
Higher level grammatical features of American Sign Language are covered to enhance receptive and productive mastery of its grammar and vocabulary. Practical application of conversational and interactive scenarios are also covered. Prerequisite: RHB 101, 102, 103, 228 or instructor permission.

RHB 230 American Sign Language VI (Credits: 4)
Interactive scenarios master grammar and vocabulary are covered via telling life events, describing events in time, asking for clarification, correcting, conforming, elaborating on information, agreement/disagreement resolving conflicts, and giving direction. Prerequisite: RHB 101, 102, 103, 228, 229 or instructor permission.

RHB 301 Medical Aspects of Rehabilitation I (Credits: 4)
Introduction to medical terminology and system disorders that usually have continued and longstanding residual effects and that commonly require rehabilitation intervention. Considers how disabling conditions impact vocational and social activities of daily living. Attention given to the pharmacological aspects of treating disabilities. Prerequisite: BIO 105, 106, 107, RHB 201.

RHB 302 Medical Aspects of Rehabilitation II (Credits: 3)
Examination of the treatment and rehabilitation of those physical disabilities that impose chronic limitations on activity. Consideration of the social and vocational adjustments that must be made by the individual. Prerequisite: RHB 301

RHB 303 Strategies for Employing Persons with Disabilities (Credits: 4)
Overview of job development and job placement techniques. Various methods to access the job market through job seeking skills, resume preparation, occupational information, and job analysis are discussed. Attention is given to
attitudinal and architectural barriers that people with disabilities may encounter in their job search process. Prerequisite: RHB 201, 301.

RHB 304 Rehabilitation Casework (Credits: 4)
Assists students in acquiring skills in interviewing, case recording, writing rehabilitation plans with appropriate justifications, and case management. Prerequisite: RHB 201, 202, 301 and junior standing.

RHB 305 Substance Abuse: Societal and Human Issues (Credits: 4)
Provides an overview of the social, cultural, and psychophysiological effects of substance abuse. Emphasis is on alcoholism and other popular mind-altering drugs. Prerequisite: RHB 201, RHB 301 or permission of instructor, junior standing.

RHB 370 Independent Study of Minor Problems in Rehabilitation (Credits: 1 to 3)
Independent study in areas of interest to students that are not readily available in any existing course. Topics vary. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: junior standing.

RHB 401 Mental Retardation/Psychiatric Disabilities (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the etiology, signs, symptoms, and rehabilitation of people with mental retardation/psychiatric disabilities. Prerequisite: RHB 201, 301; PSY 311.

RHB 402 Career Assessment (Credits: 4)
The course will assist students to develop skills in test administration, scoring, interpretation, behavior observation, report writing, and the development of comprehensive career path for the individual being assessed. Hands-on experience will be an integral part of the course. This course is a WAC course for the rehabilitation services major/minor. Prerequisite: RHB 202, 301, 303, 401.

RHB 403 Rehabilitation Practicum (Credits: 4 to 12)
Rehabilitation community field placement will assist the integration of skills learned throughout the program. Requires 400-clock-hours of field work supervised by faculty and the agency, plus processing time. Prerequisite: RHB 201, 202, 301, 303, 304, 401, 402, 407, CNL 461, 467 and the currently required grade point average.

RHB 404 Independent Living/Rehabilitation Technology (Credits: 4)
Discusses the history and current philosophy/application of the independent living movement and rehabilitation technology in rehabilitation services. Process will be addressed in this course. Prerequisite: RHB 201, 301, 303, 401, 402.

RHB 407 Principles of Rehabilitation Counseling (Credits: 4)
Focuses on the development of basic skills and attitudes associated with rehabilitation counseling. Interview style and format are examined along with listening and responding techniques associated with holistic approaches. Prerequisite: RHB 201, 202, 301, 304, CNL 461.

RHB 408 Community Aspects of Deafness (Credits: 4)
This course is designed to introduce students to the social, cultural, and linguistic history of the deaf community in the United States. Off-campus field experience is required. Prerequisite: RHB 201, 202, 301, 405, and 406.

RHB 410 Counseling Aspects of Deafness (Credits: 4)
To develop a broader understanding of the psychological, medical, social, and vocational concerns of hearing impaired individuals. Focus will be upon acquiring basic counseling skills, medical aspects of hearing, and attitudinal barriers. Prerequisite: RHB 301, 405.

RHB 411 Physical Disability and Human Behavior (Credits: 4)
This course is designed to familiarize students with the interaction of physical disabilities and human behavior. Appropriate group approaches will be reviewed. Prerequisite: RHB 201, 407 and CNL 461.

RHB 432 Death, Dying and Grieving (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as HPR 432.) A course in death, dying, and grieving for health educators who deal with grief and loss in situations such as death, dying, survivorship, children and loss, second marriages, suicide, and other events of trauma.

RHB 470 Special Topics (Credits: 1 to 3)
Special workshop courses to meet the needs of in-service rehabilitation professionals as well as providing courses on a one-time basis to meet special interests. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: junior standing

Rehabilitation Medicine and Restorative Care/RM

RM 499 Special Problems in Rehabilitative Sciences (Credits: 1 to 4)
This course enables students to explore selected research topics related to the rehabilitation of various patient populations. Students and faculty advisors will interact to establish specific course requirements.

Religion/REL

REL 204 Great Books: The Bible and Western Culture (Credits: 4)
Study of selected Biblical writings viewed in their original cultural contexts and chosen to reflect the varieties of Biblical literature, the Bible's relationship to various societies, and its role in the development of western culture.
Course Descriptions

REL 205 What is Religion? (Credits: 4)
Explores the question of the meaning of religion by looking at various ways in which people experience and express it. Diverse examples of religion and religious life are considered.

REL 206 Eastern Religions (Credits: 4)
General introduction to the major religious traditions of South Asia and East Asia: Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism, and Shintoism.

REL 207 Western Religions (Credits: 4)
General introduction to the major religious traditions of Judaism, Christianity, Islam, and other selected religious traditions.

REL 208 Contemporary Issues in Religion (Credits: 3)
Study of selected problems, ideas, and religious developments that have become important in contemporary society.

REL 220 Hebrew Scripture (Old Testament) (Credits: 3)
Introduction to the literature, history, and religion of ancient Israel.

REL 221 Between the Testaments (Credits: 3)
Introduction to the literature and religion in Jewish sects from the exile (ca. 300 B.C.E.) to the Mishnah of Judah the Prince (200 C.E.), including the Dead Sea Scrolls.

REL 222 Literature and Religion of the New Testament (Credits: 3)
Introduction to the literature, history, and religion of early Christianity.

REL 231 Religion and the American Experience (Credits: 3)
Survey of different religions in the United States with attention to the growth of a distinctive form of religion shaped by the American experience.

REL 235 Introduction to the Afro-American Religious Experience (Credits: 3)
Survey of the black American religious experience from the colonial era to the present. Examines what black American religion is and the role it plays in the sociopolitical life of Afro-Americans.

REL 245 World Religions (Credits: 3)
Comparative study of the role of religion in cultures and societies on the international scene.

REL 246 African Religion (Credits: 3)
Focuses on the religious concepts and practices of premodern African tradition.

REL 270 Approaches to Religious Ethics (Credits: 3)
Examination of various religious ethical systems from diverse cultural situations.

REL 280 Philosophy of Religion: Faith and Reason (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as PHL 280.) Selected cross-disciplinary issues arising from philosophy and religion; Judeo-Christian concept of God, grounds for belief and disbelief, revelation and faith, religious language, verification, immortality and resurrection, and karma and reincarnation. Issues are discussed on the basis of selected texts on faith and reason.

REL 281 Philosophy of Religion: Contemporary Western Survey (Credits: 3)
(Also listed as PHL 281.) Cross-disciplinary perspective on philosophical and religious schools of thought in the early 20th century. Absolute and personal idealism, spirit, value, positivism and naturalism, history and culture, modernism and pragmatism, religious consciousness, and phenomenology.

REL 290 Current Problems (Credits: 3)
Investigation and discussion of a single current problem in the field of religion.

REL 300 Religion in America (Credits: 4)
Concentrates on specific segments of American religious life. Focuses on one or more distinctive religious groups or movements in the context of American history and culture.

REL 310 Early and Medieval Western Religious Thought (Credits: 4)
Survey of important themes in religious thought of the major western traditions. Selected readings from primary sources and secondary interpretations.

REL 311 Reformation and Modern Western Religious Thought (Credits: 4)
Survey of important themes in the religious thought of the major western traditions. Selected readings from primary sources and secondary interpretations.

REL 315 Christianity (Credits: 4)
Examination of the structures of religious experience that have shaped the development of Christianity in history. Institutional and ritual forms are investigated as systems of meaning against the backdrop of the general history of religions.

REL 316 Judaism: Faith and People (Credits: 4)
Examination of Judaism as a religious faith and people, with special reference to formative historical, social, ethnic, and cultural factors.

REL 318 Contemporary Jewish Thought (Credits: 4)
Examination of the major themes and issues in the works of contemporary Jewish thinkers (e.g., Borowitz, Herberg, Fackenheim, Kaplan, Rothschild, Heschel, Rubenstein, and Weil).

REL 321 Religions in the Biblical Period (Credits: 4)
Examination of selected religious movements and/or problems in the Biblical period, and their interconnectedness and mutual influences.
REL 322 Topics in Biblical Literature (Credits: 4)
Examination of selected aspects of Biblical literature from both literary and historical perspectives to explore the possible structures, functions, and meanings of this literature for its original community.

REL 330 Topics in American Religion (Credits: 4)
Examination of selected topics in American religion to investigate its basic religious structures and to explore the relationship of religious phenomena to their cultural context.

REL 331 New Religious Movements in America (Credits: 4)
Considers a variety of new religious movements in America, including Shakers, Mormons, Seventh-Day Adventists, and Jehovah's Witnesses.

REL 332 Women and Religion in America (Credits: 4)
General examination of the role women have played in American religious history, with special reference to the diversity of women's religious experiences.

REL 340 Topics in Asian Religion (Credits: 4)
Studies in the religious dimension of Asian cultures with attention to historical, social, and aesthetic perspectives.

REL 341 Islam (Credits: 4)
Study of the origin and development of Islam including contemporary issues and problems.

REL 344 Religion in Japanese Life (Credits: 3)
Examination of the role of religion in Japanese culture and society with attention to both historical development and current issues.

REL 357 Understanding Death (Credits: 4)
Basic issues in death and dying using resources from human sciences and humanities in religious perspective.

REL 361 Religion and Society (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as SOC 361.) General treatment of religion as a social institution, examining the influence of religious ideas and organizations on other social institutions and the influence of society on religion. Prerequisite: introductory courses in religion or sociology.

REL 362 Anthropology of Religion (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as ATH 346.) Anthropological approach to the meaning and function of religion in social life and the nature of the thought or belief systems that gave rise to different forms of religious life; emphasis on primitive and peasant societies.

REL 363 Religion and Psychology (Credits: 4)
Introduction to selected themes, issues, and problems in the interaction of religion and psychology. Differing points of view are considered.

REL 365 Religion and Politics in America (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as PLS 315.) General examination of both the historical and the contemporary relation between religion and politics in the United States, with special reference to church/state separation.

REL 370 Studies in Ethics: (Credits: 4)
Special topics for intensified study of the ethical dimensions of a particular religious tradition or for concentrated study in theoretical or practical ethical problems. Topics vary.

REL 371 Business Ethics (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as PHL 371.) Case studies and discussion of ethical issues involved in business transactions and management.

REL 378 Ethics and Medicine (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as PHL 378.) Examination of ethical issues confronting society in areas of medicine and health care, from perspective of philosophical and theological ethics. Examples include ethics of abortion, euthanasia, experimental medicine, and behavior control.

REL 382 Philosophy of Religion: Process (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as PHL 382.) Realism and the revolt against idealism. Cross-disciplinary analysis of major contemporary philosophers and the implications of their thoughts for religion. Focus on Alfred North Whitehead.

REL 383 Philosophy of Religion: Secular (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as PHL 383.) Cross-disciplinary analysis of modes of human awareness through which religious meaning is expressed (sensation, morality, beauty, reason, and human relations). Examination of presuppositions of contemporary secular religion in existentialism.

REL 390 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of religion. Topics vary.

REL 394 Existentialism (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as PHL 394.) Representative writers of the existentialist movement.

REL 431 Religion in American Life (Credits: 4)
Development of religious thought and institutional life in the United States viewed in relationship to American social change.

REL 435 Black American Religious Thought (Credits: 4)
Analysis of black American religious thought through critical study of the writings of selected figures who have helped shape black religion from 1780 to the present.

REL 443 Asian Religious Philosophy (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as PHL 443.) Perennial themes in Asian cultures (such as individual, society, and cosmos; appearance and reality; time and history; karma, freedom, and responsibility) as they have been treated in the philosophical traditions of these cultures.
REL 456 Religious Themes in Literature (Credits: 4)  
(Also listed as ENG 460.) Provides intensive study of literary works in terms of significant and recurring religious themes and images as they can be traced in various cultures and literary traditions. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

REL 479 Ethics in an Industrial Society: The Responsibility of Business in Society (Credits: 3)  
Ethical responsibilities of business in light of political, moral, social, and religious considerations. Emphasis on analysis and evaluation of the changing framework of responsibilities facing both business organizations and their leaders.

REL 487 Evolution, Religion and Ethics (Credits: 4)  
(Also listed as BIO 417.) Introduction to the biological, philosophical, theological, and ethical aspects of evolution. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing.

REL 493 Seminar in Religion (Credits: 4)  
Topics vary.

REL 494 Undergraduate Research in Religion (Credits: 1 to 4)  
Intensive consideration of problems and issues in a given area of religious study; topics determined in consultation between students and department. Graded pass/unsatisfactory at discretion of department.

REL 497 Senior Project (Credits: 4)  
Guided research culminating in a major paper on a topic chosen by the student and the instructor. Students develop a comprehensive bibliography, prepare a detailed outline, and write and revise the final project.

REL 498 Workshop (Credits: 3)  
Intensive study of selected problems (e.g., the teaching of religion in the secondary school, medical ethics) to meet particular needs of participating students. Topics vary.

Russian/RUS

RUS 101 First Year Russian (Credits: 4)  
Study of vocabulary and structure of the Russian language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing.

RUS 102 First Year Russian (Credits: 4)  
Study of vocabulary and structure of the Russian language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: RUS 101 or department permission.

RUS 103 First Year Russian (Credits: 4)  
Study of vocabulary and structure of the Russian language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: RUS 102.

RUS 201 Second Year Russian (Credits: 4)  
Grammar review, reading, and discussion of selected texts with practice in speaking and writing. Prerequisite: RUS 103 or equivalent.

RUS 202 Second Year Russian (Credits: 4)  
Grammar review, reading, and discussion of selected texts with practice in speaking and writing. Prerequisite: RUS 201 or equivalent.

RUS 203 Second Year Russian (Credits: 4)  
Grammar review, reading, and discussion of selected texts with practice in speaking and writing. Prerequisite: RUS 202 or equivalent.

Science and Mathematics/SM

SM 144 Foundations in Physical Science (Credits: 4.5)  
This course provides early-childhood education majors with a firm foundation in science concepts and processes, skills in problem solving and critical analysis, and an understanding of constructivist, cooperative classroom environments. Prerequisite: MTH 126 or MTH 127 or a level 4 on math placement test.

SM 145 Foundations in Scientific Literacy and Problem Solving (Credits: 3)  
Fundamental concepts in science treated in an interdisciplinary way and integrated with mathematics. Emphasis on development on science process skills and problem-solving abilities. Introductory experience to a constructivist and cooperative learning environment. Prerequisite: MTH 126 or 127 or level 4 on math placement test.

SM 198 Introduction to Science and Mathematics (Credits: 2)  
Introduces students to curriculum, activities, services, and association within the College of Science and Mathematics. Emphasis is placed on developing study skills, critical thinking processes, and career preparation in science and math. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

SM 199 Topics in Science and Mathematics (Credits: 2 to 6)  
Course offers challenging opportunities to participate in mathematics, biological sciences, chemistry, geological sciences, physics and psychology to academically talented students. Students work in small study groups which allows personal interaction with university research professors.

SM 205 Great Ideas in Science (Credits: 4)  
Serves as a foundation for other science courses; introducing unifying concepts and principles in the natural sciences; 4 hrs. lecture.

SM 445 Projects in Science (Credits: 3)  
An exercise in the application of data collection and analysis to an assigned small group project, reflecting aspects of the four basic sciences. One hour meeting and outside project.
SM 446 Projects in Science II (Credits: 3)
Using a variety of resources, including the course website, students will individually design, implement an extended scientific investigation into one of the four basic science areas. Prerequisite: SM 445 or instructor permission.

Social Work/SW

SW 270 Social Work as a Profession (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the profession: historical development, value base, social systems perspective on social problems, and major fields of practice. Includes required knowledge, skills, and values; critical thinking; problem solving; self-awareness; and appreciation of racial, ethnic, and cultural pluralism.

SW 271 Social Welfare and Social Services (Credits: 4)
Study of social welfare and social services in society; introduction to generalist social work practice; continued career testing. Agency-based field project required. Prerequisite: SW 270.

SW 272 Cultural Competence in a Diverse World (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the knowledge, skills and process required to develop cultural competency. Content covers the historical development of discrimination and the need for cultural competency within the U.S. and international communities.

SW 291 Descriptive Statistics (Credits: 4)
Discuss descriptive statistical methods for social science research. Includes theory and application of frequency distributions, graphic representations, measures of central tendency and variability, statistical package for social sciences. Introduces probability and measures of association. Prerequisite: MTH 102 or DEV 095.

SW 320 Workshops in Current Problems (Credits: 1 to 6)
Intensive study of a particular problem area, utilizing professionally qualified personnel from academia and the practice community. Specific subtitles to be added with individual workshops.

SW 375 Human Behavior in Social Functioning (Credits: 4)
Analysis of human behavior in assessment of social functioning as it relates to social work intervention. Includes ego psychology, social systems theory, role theory, and learning theory. Prerequisite: SW 271.

SW 380 Basic Practice Theory (Credits: 4)
Foundation sequence of generalist social work practice theory. Problem assessment, data collecting, data analysis, intervention methods, and evaluation procedures. Introduction to task-centered approach. Prerequisite: SW 271.

SW 389 Seminar on Special Problems in Social Work Practice (Credits: 1 to 4)
Selected topics related to current issues in social work practice; readings, research, and discussion.

SW 394 Readings in Social Work (Credits: 2 to 4)
May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

SW 399 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of social work. Topics vary. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

SW 462 Social Gerontology I (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as SOC 462.) Study of social aspects of aging, the needs of the aging population, and society's response to these needs.

SW 463 Social Gerontology II (Credits: 4)
Continuation of social gerontology. Prerequisite: SW 462.

SW 470 Social Welfare Policy (Credits: 4)
Development, status, and effectiveness of social welfare policies. Application of social work values and knowledge to current policies, programs, and services. Prerequisite: SW 375, 380, and 490.

SW 473 Child Welfare (Credits: 4)
Framework for categorizing child welfare problems. Historical and current examination of legislation, policies, programs, and services to address child welfare needs including the role of the child welfare worker.

SW 480 Gerontology Practicum (Credits: 4)
Supervised learning under direction of faculty and agency staff. 10 weeks/20 hours per week, or 20 weeks/10 hours per week. Prerequisite: SW/SOC 462.

SW 481 Generalist Practice with Individuals (Credits: 4)
In-depth study of generalist social work practice theory for the enhancement of social functioning of individuals. Prerequisite: take SW 481 concurrently with SW 487.

SW 482 Generalist Practice with Groups (Credits: 4)
In-depth study of generalist social work practice theory for the enhancement of social functioning of small groups. Prerequisite: SW 375, 380 and 490.

SW 483 Generalist Practice with Families (Credits: 4)
In-depth study of generalist social work practice theory for the enhancement of family social functioning. Prerequisite: SW 375, 380 and 490.

SW 484 Generalist Practice with Organizations and Communities (Credits: 4)
In-depth study of generalist social work practice theory for the enhancement of social functioning in social welfare organizations and communities. Prerequisite: SW 375, 380 and 490.

SW 487 Social Work Practicum I (Credits: 4 to 12)
Application of theory to practice in agency settings. Individual supervised learning experiences and on-site seminars under direction of instructor and agency staff.

SW 488 Social Work Practicum II (Credits: 4)
Application of theory to practice in agency settings. Individual supervised learning experiences and on-site seminars under direction of instructor and agency staff. Prerequisite: SW 487.
SW 499 Social Work Practicum III (Credits: 4 to 6)
Application of theory to practice in agency settings. Individual supervised learning experiences and on-site seminars under direction of instructor and agency staff. Prerequisite: SW 488.

SW 490 Research Methods in Social Work I (Credits: 4)
Sequential study of evaluative research design methodology. Development of criteria for the selection and intelligent use of research reports. Evaluation of selected research reports for relevance to social work practice. Prerequisite: SW 271.

SW 491 Research Methods in Social Work II (Credits: 4)
Continuation of SW 291 and SW 490 with the emphasis on applying inferential statistics during social work research. Prerequisite: SW 291 and SW 490.

SW 494 Independent Research in Social Work (Credits: 2 to 4)
May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

Sociology/SOC

SOC 200 Social Life (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the processes through which individuals become members of groups, organizations, institutions, and societies, and how human social interactions lead to changes in social life and structures.

SOC 201 Modern Society (Credits: 3)
Problems facing modern society and possible solutions. Exploration of such questions as: What is the nature of modern society? How are modern political, economic, and educational systems organized?

SOC 204 Sociology Career Seminar (Credits: 2)
Designed to help students think about their futures, become familiar with career options, relate theoretical work to practical concerns, and plan their course work with an awareness of postgraduate needs.

SOC 210 Simulated Society (Credits: 2)
Simsoc is a learning game designed to supplement the materials covered in introductory sociology courses. The game involves students as members of a simulated society. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite or corequisite: SOC 200.

SOC 220 Simulated Society II (Credits: 2)
Builds on experience of simulated society and analyzes societal processes; small group interaction stratification, leadership roles, political and economic philosophies, and minority relations. Students simulate a society and analyze experience. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: SOC 210

SOC 221 Exploring Social Issues (Credits: 4)
Focuses on specific social problems. Topics vary.

SOC 231 Violence (Credits: 4)
Defines violence, explores patterns at individual and group levels, and examines explanations for change in quantity and intensity. Areas covered include criminal violence, domestic violence, rape, homicide, and genocide.

SOC 300 Sociological Analysis (Credits: 4)
Course focuses upon the development of conceptual models used to analyze and interpret data in the social sciences. Prerequisite: MTH 126 or MTH 127 or equivalent.

SOC 301 History of Sociological Thought (Credits: 4)
Historical study of the emergence and development of sociological thought from Adam Ferguson and Montesquieu through the 19th century; emphasis on the basic writings of Comte, Spencer, Marx, and others. Prerequisite: 9 hours of sociology.

SOC 303 Contemporary Sociological Theory (Credits: 4)
Analyzes contemporary sociological theory (structural functionalism, symbolic interactionism, critical theory, and phenomenological theory) with a focus on the interpretation of society and on major figures of the 20th century.

SOC 306 Introduction to Research Methods (Credits: 4)
Philosophical and applied issues of sociological investigation. Various means of collecting sociological data are analyzed.

SOC 310 Sociology of Gender (Credits: 4)
Introduces the theoretical and conceptual underpinnings of women’s studies through exploring the changing historical, cultural, and social expressions of gender. Also examines social roles, institutions, policies, and movements which affect women.

SOC 313 Intensive Alcohol Education Program (Credits: 1)
Students are observers/participants in the intensive alcohol education program which presents individuals with factual material about the effect of substance abuse, both physically and socially, so that they can make knowledgeable decisions about their usage. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

SOC 315 Drug and Alcohol Intervention Workshop (Credits: 3)
Participant observation of the intervention and treatment of drug and alcohol problems including therapy and counseling groups, client/therapist contact, and professionals practicing intervention and confrontation techniques. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: one of the following: CNL 461, CNL 466, PSY 311, PSY 331, RHB 301, RHB 407, SW 270, SW 481, SW 482, SW 483, SOC 320, SOC 461 or premedical/prenursing concentration.
SOC 320 Sociology of Deviant Behavior (Credits: 4)
Extensive exploration of the various sociological approaches to the study of deviance and social disorganization with emphasis on contemporary sociological theory and research. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 330 Criminology (Credits: 4)
Survey of crime, some causal theories, and attempts at crime prevention in the United States. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 332 Juvenile Delinquency (Credits: 4)
Problems of definition and treatment of delinquency. Preparation for further study and work with delinquents. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 340 Social Organization (Credits: 4)
Theories and analysis of social organization in its historical and present context. Emphasis on the interrelationship between individuals, the family, and other institutions. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 341 Social Inequality (Credits: 4)
Structures, theories, and consequences of social inequality with special emphasis on the United States. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 342 The Demography of Human Populations (Credits: 4)
Introduction to factors influencing the structure and growth of human populations and the social consequences of population change. Patterns of fertility, mortality, and migration in today's societies are emphasized, and methods and materials used to study populations are presented. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 345 Social Change (Credits: 4)
Explanations of social change in modern societies. Emphasis on identification of sources of change, effects of change throughout society, major trends, and issues for the future. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 350 Sociology of Work (Credits: 4)
Investigation, analysis, and discussion of contemporary theories focusing on the relationship of the individual to work. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 360 Sociology of the Family (Credits: 4)
Sociological analysis of family development over its life cycle. Involved is the relationship of the family to society and the individual. Topics include courtship, marriage, parenthood, adulthood, and aging. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 361 Religion and Society (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as REL 361) General treatment of religion as a social institution examining the influence of religious ideas and organizations on other social institutions, and the influence of society on religion. Prerequisite: introductory courses in sociology or religion.

SOC 363 Sociology of Education (Credits: 4)
School as a social institution. Internal and external influences, structure of the school social system, and sociological issues affecting the school such as social class factors and equality of educational opportunity. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 380 Individual and Society (Credits: 4)
Interaction between society and the individual, forms and content of social relationships, and socialization as a social process. Emphasis on the basic writings of G. H. Mead and others. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 390 Directed Readings in Sociology (Credits: 2 to 4)
Readings in areas of specialized interest. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

SOC 399 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of sociology. Topics vary. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 401 Selected Topics in Theory-Methods: (Credits: 4)
Variable content. Specific topics will be announced in the schedule when course is offered. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 405 Seminar in Sociological Theory (Credits: 4)
An in-depth analysis of selected topics in sociological theory for advanced students, especially those contemplating graduate study. The topic selected varies from year to year.

SOC 406 Applications of Research Methods (Credits: 4)
Advanced course in social research techniques that provides students the opportunity to design and carry out a full-scale research project within a seminar-like class setting. Students are encouraged to select research problems related to their major interest areas. Prerequisite: SOC 306.

SOC 420 Sociology of Sexual Behavior (Credits: 4)
Course examines alternative sexual lifestyles and behaviors. Employing the concepts of cultural relativity and ethnocentrism, students learn how sexual relationships are perceived and responded to in contemporary American society. Prerequisite: SOC 200.

SOC 422 The Sociology of the Courts, Law and Justice (Credits: 4)
Students will critically examine the process, structure, and effects of the U.S. court system. Special attention to issues of race, class, and other social factors that affect justice in society. Prerequisite: SOC 320, SOC 340.

SOC 432 Penology (Credits: 4)
Historical development and critical assessment of penal institutions. Field visits to selected institutions. Prerequisite: SOC 330 or SOC 332 or consent of instructor.
SOC 433 Internship in Corrections and Family (Credits: 4)
Supervised field experience in corrections and family agencies (probation, parole, jail, juvenile, adult, and aging). Requires readings, a log, progress reports, and a paper synthesizing readings and field experience.

SOC 439 Selected Topics in Problems/Deviance (Credits: 4)
Topics vary. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 440 Bureaucracy and Bureaucrats (Credits: 4)
Examination of the nature of modern bureaucratic organizations, their place in society, and consequences of bureaucratic forms for their members and society. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 441 Industrial Sociology (Credits: 4)
Cross-cultural analysis of industrialization; organization of relationships within industrial social groups. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 442 Race and Minority Relations (Credits: 4)
Study of intergroup, racial, and ethnic group relations including the processes and consequences of conflict, prejudice, and discrimination. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 443 South Africa and Apartheid (Credits: 4)
An introduction to the social history of South Africa and the system of apartheid. Considers several scenarios regarding the future of South Africa and invites reflection upon past and future U.S. involvement in that country. Prerequisite: SOC 200.

SOC 444 Urban Sociology (Credits: 4)
Deals with the roles of cities in past and present societies, the social and cultural implications of urban living, and special problems associated with city life. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 446 Neighborhoods and Communities (Credits: 4)
What part do the community and the neighborhood play in the social life of modern societies? What makes a good neighborhood, a good community? These and other questions are addressed. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 457 Policing in Society (Credits: 4)
This course will discuss the history and theories of policing while reviewing the role and function of the police. Prerequisite: SOC 300, SOC 306.

SOC 459 Explaining Crime: From Beccaria to Thornberry (Credits: 4)
Objective is to provide students with a sound understanding of theories of crime and how they operate within society as part of our understanding of the criminal justice system. Prerequisite: SOC 300, SOC 306.

SOC 460 The Social Politics of African American Women (Credits: 4)
This class examines black feminism/womanist identity from a historical and contemporary perspective and highlights changes within the African American family. Seminar format will be utilized for students to discuss class readings. Prerequisite: SOC 310, 442.

SOC 461 Medical Sociology (Credits: 4)
Social dimension of health and illness. Consideration of the patterns of disease, along with the organization, provision, and delivery of medical services. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 462 Social Gerontology (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as SW 462.) Study of social aspects of aging, the needs of the aging population, and society's response to these needs. Prerequisite: permission of instructor, or school of nursing students, or admission to the gerontology certificate program.

SOC 463 Social Gerontology II (Credits: 4)
Continuation of Social Gerontology. Explores in-depth concepts and issues related to aging. Prerequisite: SOC 462 or consent of instructor.

SOC 479 Selected Topics in Social Institutions (Credits: 4)
Variable content. Specific topics will be announced in the schedule when course is offered. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 481 Sociology of Small Groups (Credits: 4)
Study of face-to-face interaction with emphasis on both intergroup and intragroup structure and processes. Prerequisite: SOC 200 or 201.

SOC 489 Selected Topics in Social Interaction (Credits: 4)
Titles vary. Prerequisite: nine (9) hours sociology.

SOC 490 Independent Research in Sociology (Credits: 2 to 4)
Field project in an area of interest. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory

Spanish/SPN

SPN 101 First Year Spanish (Credits: 4)
Study of the vocabulary and structure of the Spanish language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing.

SPN 102 First Year Spanish (Credits: 4)
Study of the vocabulary and structure of the Spanish language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: SPN 101 or department permission.

SPN 103 First Year Spanish (Credits: 4)
Study of the vocabulary and structure of the Spanish language; practice in conversation, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: SPN 102 or department permission.
SPN 111 Essentials of Spanish (Credits: 4)
Introduction to Spanish with an emphasis on speaking the language.

SPN 150 Spanish Grammar Review (Credits: 4)
A thorough review of Spanish grammar with an emphasis on oral practice.

SPN 201 Second Year Spanish (Credits: 4)
Grammar review, reading, and discussion of selected texts with practice in speaking and writing the language. Prerequisite: SPN 103 or department permission.

SPN 202 Second Year Spanish (Credits: 4)
Grammar review, reading, and discussion of selected texts with practice in speaking and writing the language. Prerequisite: SPN 201 or department permission.

SPN 311 Spanish Conversation (Credits: 4)
Practice in oral use of Spanish emphasizing the culture of the Hispanic world. Prerequisite: SPN 203 or equivalent.

SPN 312 Spanish Conversation (Credits: 4)
Practice in oral use of Spanish emphasizing the culture of the Hispanic world. Prerequisite: SPN 311 or department permission.

SPN 321 Spanish Composition (Credits: 4)
Oral and written composition in Spanish; translations from English into Spanish. Prerequisite: SPN 203 or instructor permission.

SPN 322 Spanish Composition (Credits: 4)
Oral and written composition in Spanish; translations from English into Spanish. Prerequisite: SPN 321 or instructor permission.

SPN 323 Spanish Composition (Credits: 4)
Oral and written composition in Spanish; translations from English into Spanish. Further grammar study. Prerequisite: SPN 322, or instructor permission.

SPN 325 Business Spanish (Credits: 4)
An introduction to the language of business Spanish with insight into Spain and Latin America within the global economy. Prerequisite: SPN 203.

SPN 326 Business Spanish (Credits: 4)
Study of the business culture behind Spanish. Development of communication skills and intercultural understanding. Use of Spanish in international business. Prerequisite: SPN 325 or permission of instructor.

SPN 331 Survey of Spanish Literature (Credits: 4)
Historical survey of Spanish literature. From the beginning to romanticism. Prerequisite: SPN 312 and 322 or permission of instructor.

SPN 332 Survey of Spanish Literature (Credits: 4)
Historical survey of Spanish literature. From romanticism to the present. Prerequisite: SPN 312 and 322 or permission of instructor.

SPN 333 Survey of Spanish-American Literature (Credits: 4)
Reading of prose, poetry, and plays by Spanish-American writers. From pre-Columbian times to romanticism. Prerequisite: SPN 312 and 322 or permission of instructor.

SPN 334 Survey of Spanish-American Literature (Credits: 4)
Reading of prose, poetry, and plays by Spanish-American writers. From romanticism to the present. Prerequisite: SPN 312 and 322 or permission of instructor.

SPN 361 Spanish Phonetics (Credits: 2)
Study of the vowel and consonant sound system through phonetic method; intonation. Prerequisite: SPN 312 and 322 or permission of instructor.

SPN 381 Applied Elementary Spanish Instruction (Credits: 1)
Spanish majors assist elementary course instructors in conducting classes. For Spanish majors only.

SPN 382 Applied Elementary Spanish Instruction (Credits: 1)
Spanish majors assist elementary course instructors in conducting classes. For Spanish majors only.

SPN 383 Applied Elementary Spanish Instruction (Credits: 1)
Spanish majors assist elementary course instructors in conducting classes. For Spanish majors only.

SPN 399 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of Spanish. Topics vary.

SPN 401 The Spanish Picaresque Novel (Credits: 4)
Intensive reading of such works as Lazarillo de Tormes, Vida del Duscon, and Guzman de Alfarache. Prerequisite: SPN 302 or consent of instructor.

SPN 402 The Spanish Novel of the Nineteenth Century (Credits: 4)
19th century prose work by Galdos and others. Prerequisite: SPN 312 and 322 or department permission.

SPN 403 Advanced Studies: Language and Civilization (Credits: 4)
Topics vary. Conducted in Spanish. Prerequisite: SPN 312 and 322 or instructor permission.

SPN 411 Golden Age Drama (Credits: 4)
Intensive readings of dramas by playwrights of the 16th and 17th centuries. Prerequisite: SPN 302 or equivalent.

SPN 412 Modern Drama (Credits: 4)
Intensive readings of dramas by playwrights of the 19th and 20th centuries. Prerequisite: SPN 322, SPN 332 or consent of instructor.
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SPN 421 Cervantes Part I (Credits: 4)
Intensive study of the works of Cervantes including Don Quixote, Novelas Ejemplares, Entremeses, and longer dramatic works. Lectures, discussions, and oral reports on Cervantes and his time. Prerequisite: SPN 312 and SPN 322 or department permission.

SPN 422 Cervantes Part II (Credits: 4)
Intensive study of the works of Cervantes including Don Quixote, Novelas Ejemplares, Entremeses, and longer dramatic works. Lectures, discussions, and oral reports on Cervantes and his time. Prerequisite: SPN 312 and SPN 322 or department permission.

SPN 431 Seminar in Spanish Literature (Credits: 4)
Intensive study of selected topics in peninsular literature. Background lectures, oral reports, and discussions. Topics vary. Prerequisite: SPN 312 and SPN 322 or department permission.

SPN 432 Seminar in Spanish American Literature (Credits: 4)
Intensive study of selected topics in Spanish-American literature. Background lectures, oral reports, and discussions. Topics vary. Prerequisite: SPN 332 or permission of instructor.

SPN 441 Contemporary Spanish Literature (Credits: 4)
Readings in the novel, poetry, and drama of major Spanish writers in the post-Civil War period. Prerequisite: SPN 312 and SPN 322 or department approval.

SPN 442 Contemporary Latin-American Literature (Credits: 4)
Readings in the novels, poetry, and drama of various Latin-American writers from the late 1930s to the present. Prerequisite: SPN 332 or permission of instructor.

SPN 450 Undergraduate Research in Spanish (Credits: 1 to 4)
Topics vary.

SPN 462 The Generation of 1898 (Credits: 4)
Novel, poetry, and theatre of Unamuno, Barroja, and others. Prerequisite: SPN 332 or department approval.

SPN 481 Independent Reading for the Advanced Student (Credits: 4)
Topics vary.

SPN 483 Doing Business in Latin America (Credits: 4)
This course studies, in both English and Spanish, fundamental concepts of doing business, managing, and marketing in Latin America. Examines cultural, institutional, behavioral and management systems and their operations in Latin America. Prerequisite: SPN 325 and IB 201 or EC 320 or EC 435.

Statistics/STT

STT 160 Statistical Concepts (Credits: 5)
An introduction to the fundamental ideas of statistics. Topics include descriptive statistics, probability, confidence intervals, and testing hypotheses, as well as the basic of chi-square tests, regression and correlation, and analysis of variance. Prerequisite: MTH 126 or MTH 127 or equivalent or at least level 4 on WSU math placement test.

STT 264 Elementary Statistics I (Credits: 4)
Numerical and graphical methods for finding and summarizing important features of data. Principles of designing experiments for collecting data. Introduction to probability. Use of statistical computing package to apply methods and illustrate concepts. Prerequisite: MTH 126 or 127 or equivalent or at least level 4 on WSU math placement test.

STT 265 Elementary Statistics II (Credits: 4)
Confidence intervals and hypothesis testing introduction. Applications to means, proportions, two-sample comparisons, contingency tables, linear regression, and analysis of variance. Use of statistical computing package to apply methods to data sets. Prerequisite: STT 264.

STT 342 Probability and Statistics for Middle School Teachers (Credits: 4)
Probability and statistical methods applied to real problems. Scientific method of investigation. Data collection, organization, display, and analysis. Empirical and axiomatic probability, simulation, variation, sampling, expected values, and statistical inference. Probability and uncertainty. For early and middle childhood and mathematics education majors only. Prerequisite: MTH 128 or MTH 129 or equivalent or at least level 5 on the math placement test and MTH 243.

STT 360 Applied Statistics I (Credits: 4)
Introduction to probability, random variables and their expectations, some commonly used discrete and continuous distributions, concept of random sampling and sampling distributions. Use of computer software packages for simulating, summarizing, and displaying data. Prerequisite: MTH 229 and MTH 230, or equivalent.

STT 361 Applied Statistics II (Credits: 4)
Introduction to statistics, standard statistical methods for estimation of parameters and hypothesis testing, introduction to regression analysis and analysis of variance techniques, introduction to regression analysis and analysis of variance techniques, exposure to data analysis using packaged computer programs. Prerequisite: STT 360.

STT 363 Engineering Statistics (Credits: 3)
Introduction to probability, distributions, and statistical methods; using calculus to develop the necessary theory. Prerequisite: MTH 232.
STT 367 Introduction to Statistical Analysis System  
(Credits: 2)  
Introduction to the use of the statistical analysis system, a statistical computing package widely used in industry, government, and academia. Prerequisite: STT 265 or equivalent statistical background.

STT 386 Independent Reading in Statistics and Probability (Credits: 1 to 5)  
Topics vary.

STT 396 Topics in Statistics and Probability  
(Credits: 1 to 5)  
Titles vary. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

STT 401 Nonparametric Methods (Credits: 4)  
Distribution-free estimation and hypothesis testing procedures. Includes methods for use in one- and two-sample location and dispersion problems, nonparametric alternatives to analysis of variance, regression, goodness-of-fit tests, measures of association, and tests for randomness. Prerequisite: STT 466 or equivalent.

STT 411 Applied Time Series (Credits: 4)  
Stochastic models for discrete time series in the time-domain, moving average processes, autoregressive processes, model identification, parameter estimation, and forecasting. Statistical computing software packages are used. Prerequisite: STT 361/561 or permission of instructor.

STT 424 Statistical Quality Control and Improvement  
(Credits: 4)  
Statistical process control for attributes and variables data: probability distributions, sampling plans, control charts, statistical control, process capability, process improvement, tolerance intervals, evolutionary operation, and applications. Prerequisite: STT 361 or 363 or permission of instructor.

STT 426 Survival Analysis (Credits: 4)  
Censoring and truncation, survival and hazard functions, estimation and hypothesis tests, Cox proportional hazards model, diagnostics of the Cox model; state-of-the-art software for survival analysis models. Prerequisite: STT 361 or equivalent or permission of instructor.

STT 428 Queueing Theory (Credits: 4)  
Stochastic concept of a queuing process is developed. Theories and applications of single and many server queues are presented. Emphasis on applications in engineering and computer science. Prerequisite: STT 360 or STT 363 or equivalent.

STT 430 Biostatistics (Credits: 4)  
Statistical methods suitable for the analysis of data arising in biological and related studies. Estimation and hypothesis testing are reviewed. Methods include one and two sample tests, simple and multiple regression, and analysis of variance. Prerequisite: STT 265 or equivalent or instructor permission.

STT 461 Theory of Statistics I (Credits: 4)  
Probability, random variables, density and distribution functions, expectation, moment generating functions, special discrete and continuous distributions; joint, marginal and conditional distributions; independence, properties of expected values, functions of random variables. Prerequisite: STT 360, MTH 232; or permission of instructor.

STT 462 Theory of Statistics II (Credits: 4)  
Limiting distributions, central limit theorem, statistics and sampling distribution, point estimation, properties of estimators, sufficiency and completeness, interval estimation, hypothesis testing, most powerful and UMP tests, likelihood ratio tests. Prerequisite: STT 361 and STT 461; or instructor permission.

STT 464 Computational Statistics (Credits: 4)  
Bootstrapping is a computing-intensive method of data analysis by computing distributions. The method, including permutation tests, can be adapted easily to many classical problems. Software used for the course includes SPlus and Mathematica. Prerequisite: STT 360 and STT 361 or equivalent. Must have a grade of B or better on both courses or instructor permission.

STT 466 Statistical Methods I (Credits: 4)  
Classical statistical techniques for analysis and interpretation of research data including the use of statistical software packages. Includes descriptive statistics, one- and two-sample inferences, regression, and correlation analysis. Prerequisite: MTH 253 or MTH 255, STT 265 or STT 361 or equivalent.

STT 467 Statistical Methods II (Credits: 4)  
Continuation of STT 466. Includes analysis of variance, multiple comparisons, factorial experiments, analysis of covariance, contingency table analysis, and goodness of fit tests. Prerequisite: STT 466.

STT 469 Introduction to Experimental Design (Credits: 4)  
Randomization, replication, blocking, factorial design. Block designs; multi-factor experiments; fixed-, random-, and mixed-effects models; repeated measures; nested factors; split-plot designs; confounding and confounding for $2^k$ factorial experiments. Statistical software used extensively. Prerequisite: STT 467 or permission of instructor.

STT 486 Independent Reading in Statistics and Probability (Credits: 1 to 5)  
Independent study in statistics and probability.
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**STT 492 Undergraduate Statistics Seminar (Credits: 3)**
Detailed study of a single statistical topic or problem in practice of statistics chosen by student with approval of the instructor. The student will present the results of study in an expository paper. Seminars/independent study. Limited to 10 students. Mathematics majors with statistics option only. Prerequisite: STT 462 and 467, or senior standing and department permission.

**STT 496 Topics in Statistics and Probability (Credits: 1 to 5)**
Topics in statistics and probability.

**Theatre Arts/TH**

**TH 100 Musical Theatre Voice (Credits: 1)**
Half-hour musical theatre voice lessons per week. For theatre majors only.

**TH 102 Introduction to Technical Theatre (Credits: 3)**
General survey of technical aspects of theatre including its personnel and organization.

**TH 103 Vocal Production and IPA for the Actor (Credits: 2)**
For acting majors only. Application of the International Phonetic Alphabet and understanding the physiological structure of the vocal mechanism.

**TH 104 IPA for the Singing Actor (Credits: 1)**
Basic training in the International Phonetic Alphabet for musical theatre acting majors.

**TH 105 Vocal Production and IPA (Credits: 1)**
Departmental majors only. Basics of singing and application of International Phonetic Alphabet.

**TH 106 Basic Music Theory and Piano Skills for Actors I (Credits: 2)**
Introduces basics of rhythm, melody, sight-singing, and musical theatre piano in a group class.

**TH 107 Basic Music Theory and Piano Skills for Actors II (Credits: 2)**
Second term of course covering basics of rhythm, melody, sight-singing, and musical theatre piano in a group class.

**TH 108 Basic Music Theory and Piano Skills for Actors III (Credits: 2)**
Third term of course covering basics of rhythm, melody, sight-singing, and musical theatre piano in a group class.

**TH 110 Theatre Management Activities (Credits: 1 to 3)**
Participation in university theatre productions; specific assignments determined at initial meeting.

**TH 115 Singing for the Actor I (Credits: 1)**
For acting majors only. All students must have auditioned for and received departmental approval before registering for this class.

**TH 116 Singing for the Actor I (Credits: 1)**
For acting majors only. All students must have auditioned for and received departmental approval before registering for this class. Prerequisite: TH 115.

**TH 117 Singing for the Actor I (Credits: 1)**
For acting majors only. All students must have auditioned for and received departmental approval before registering for this class. Prerequisite: TH 116.

**TH 120 Make-Up for the Theatre (Credits: 2)**
Theory and practice of stage makeup.

**TH 124 Theatre Graphics I: Fundamentals (Credits: 2)**
Drawing for the theatrical designer with emphasis on fundamentals.

**TH 125 Theatre Graphics I: Media (Credits: 2)**
Drawing for the theatrical designer with emphasis on media.

**TH 126 Theatre Graphics I: Concepts (Credits: 2)**
Drawing for the theatrical designer with emphasis on concepts. Prerequisite: TH 125 or permission of instructor.

**TH 141 Acting Warmup (Credits: 1)**
Physical and vocal training for freshmen acting majors. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

**TH 142 Acting Warmup (Credits: 1)**
Physical and vocal training for freshmen acting majors, second term. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

**TH 143 Acting Warmup (Credits: 1)**
Physical and vocal training for freshmen acting majors, third term. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

**TH 144 Acting I (Credits: 3)**
Training imagination, mind, body, and voice of the beginning actor.

**TH 145 Acting I (Credits: 3)**
Training imagination, mind, body, and voice of the beginning actor.

**TH 146 Acting I (Credits: 3)**
Training imagination, mind, body, and voice of the beginning actor. Prerequisite: TH 145.

**TH 147 Acting Aesthetics (Credits: 2)**
Generalized acting course that includes various aspects of movement, vocal technique, improvisation, and scene work. Designed for students who are emphasizing the technical areas of the arts. For technical design majors only.

**TH 148 Acting Aesthetics (Credits: 2)**
Generalized acting course that includes various aspects of movement, vocal technique, improvisation, and scene work. Designed for students who are emphasizing the technical areas of the arts. For technical design majors only.

**TH 149 Acting Aesthetics (Credits: 2)**
Generalized acting course that includes various aspects of movement, vocal technique, improvisation, and scene work. Designed for students who are emphasizing the technical areas of the arts. For technical design majors only. Prerequisite: TH 148.
TH 157 Singing-Musical Theatre (Credits: 2)
Private singing lessons for musical theatre acting majors.

TH 158 Singing-Musical Theatre (Credits: 2)
Private singing lessons for musical theatre majors.

TH 159 Singing for the Musical Theatre Actor (Credits: 2)
Private singing lessons for musical theatre acting majors.

TH 200 Rehearsal and Performance (Credits: 2)
Student actors are directed by faculty in mainstage or studio theatre productions. May be repeated up to eight credits. Departmental permission and audition required.

TH 203 Contemporary Theatre (Credits: 3)
Critical study of contemporary theatre and its standards and production methods. Attendance at several current productions required. Theatre tickets must be purchased by the student. Prerequisite: TH 101.

TH 210 Theatre Technology (Credits: 3)
Participation in the operation of a production shop. Introduces students to the fundamentals of theatre technology, emphasizing basic processes and materials. Participation in selected department productions required. For B.F.A. technology majors only.

TH 214 Theatre in Western Culture (Credits: 4)
Introduction to the many arts of the theatre including the roles of the actor, playwright, director, designer, critic, and audience. Selected scripts from representative historical periods are examined as an aid in understanding the theatrical event.

TH 215 Singing for the Actor II (Credits: 1)
For acting majors only. All students must have auditioned for and received departmental approval before registering for this class. Prerequisite: TH 215.

TH 216 Singing for the Actor II (Credits: 1)
For acting majors only. All students must have auditioned for and received departmental approval before registering for this class. Prerequisite: TH 215.

TH 217 Singing for the Actor II (Credits: 1)
For acting majors only. All students must have auditioned for and received departmental approval before registering for this class. Prerequisite: TH 216.

TH 220 Stagecraft (Credits: 3)
Introduction to theory and practice of theatre technology with study of the materials and techniques involved. Includes practice in construction, mounting, and running of productions.

TH 222 Theatre Production (Credits: 2)
Practical study of technical theatre technology with study of the materials and techniques involved. Includes practice in construction, mounting, and running of productions. May be repeated for maximum of nine credit hours applicable toward degree.

TH 224 Theatre Graphics II: Drafting (Credits: 3)
Introduction to and practice with the basic graphics tools, materials, and techniques used in drafting designs for the theatre.

TH 225 Theatre Graphics II: Color (Credits: 3)
Introduction to and practice with the basic color theories, materials, and techniques used in designing for the theatre.

TH 226 Theatre Graphics II—Model Making (Credits: 3)
Introduction to and practice with the basic tools, materials, and techniques of scale model building for the theatre.

TH 227 Stage Lighting Technology (Credits: 3)
Mechanics of stage lighting including behavior of light, lighting instruments, and control systems. Includes study of the functions and duties of the stage lighting technician. Prerequisite: TH 102 and permission of instructor.

TH 228 Scenery Technology (Credits: 3)
In-depth study of scenery technology and its techniques. Involves the study of standard scenery construction, metalworking, and the application and details of stage rigging and its equipment. For B.F.A. technology majors only.

TH 229 Costume Technology (Credits: 3)
Introduction to the basics of theatre costume technology. Includes fundamentals of construction, aging, dyeing, and distressing of costumes. Prerequisite: TH 102 and permission of instructor.

TH 240 Movement for the Actor I (Credits: 2)
Study of physical alignment, improvisation, warm-up methods, and exploration of movement dynamics as they relate to acting. Basic tumbling and pantomime techniques are introduced. For sophomore acting and acting-musical theatre majors only.

TH 241 Movement for the Actor I (Credits: 2)
Study of physical alignment, improvisation, warm-up methods, and exploration of movement dynamics as they relate to acting. Basic tumbling and pantomime techniques are introduced. For sophomore acting and acting-musical theatre majors only.

TH 242 Movement for the Actor I (Credits: 2)
Study of physical alignment, improvisation, warm-up methods, and exploration of movement dynamics as they relate to acting. Basic tumbling
and pantomime techniques are introduced. For sophomore acting and acting musical theatre majors only.

TH 244 Acting II (Credits: 3)
Second year of acting emphasizes character study. Emphasis on audition at the end of spring quarter.

TH 245 Acting II (Credits: 3)
Second year of acting emphasizes character study. Emphasis on audition at the end of spring quarter.

TH 246 Acting II (Credits: 3)

TH 254 Theatre Speech I (Credits: 2)
Speech training focusing on expansion and strengthening of the actor’s voice. Emphasis on clear articulation and proper enunciation of the phonemes of American Standard English.

TH 255 Theatre Speech I (Credits: 2)
Speech training focusing on expansion and strengthening of the actor’s voice. Emphasis on clear articulation and proper enunciation of the phonemes of American Standard English.

TH 256 Theatre Speech I (Credits: 2)

TH 257 Singing-Musical Theatre (Credits: 2)
Private singing lessons for musical theatre acting majors.

TH 258 Singing-Musical Theatre (Credits: 2)
Private singing lessons for musical theatre acting majors.

TH 259 Singing-Musical Theatre (Credits: 2)
Private singing lessons for musical theatre acting majors.

TH 301 Introduction to Theatrical Design (Credits: 3)
Exploration of the collaborative process between director and designers, which results in a specific visual approach to a production. Emphasis on designer progression from script analysis and research to realization of the design. Prerequisite: TH 214 or permission of instructor.

TH 304 Dramatic Writing (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as ENG 304.) Theory and practice of techniques of dramatic writing emphasizing writing of original plays. Prerequisite: ENG 111, 112 or permission of the instructor.

TH 310 Theatre Arts Management Practicum (Credits: 1 to 3)
Participation in university theatre arts management activities. Specific assignments determined at initial meeting.

TH 311 Oral Reading of Drama (Credits: 3)
Analysis and practice in reading from plays and dramatic poetry; reader’s theatre; performance.

TH 315 Singing for the Actor III (Credits: 1)
For acting majors only. All students must have auditioned for and received departmental approval before registering for this class.

TH 316 Singing for the Actor III (Credits: 1)
For acting majors only. All students must have auditioned for and received departmental approval before registering for this class.

TH 317 Singing for the Actor III (Credits: 1)
For acting majors only. All students must have auditioned for and received departmental approval before registering for this class.

TH 320 Applied Theatre Technology I (Credits: 4 to 6)
Practical study in technical execution. Emphasis on daily operation of theatre production facilities and shops. Participation in all major department productions required. For B.F.A. design/technology majors only. Prerequisite: eighteen hours of TH 210, TH 227, 228, 229, and permission of instructor.

TH 321 Scene Painting I (Credits: 3)
Introduction to the materials and techniques used in traditional scenic painting, from basic skills (including graining, spattering, wet-blending) to the manipulation of light, shadow, and texture to create three-dimensional effects. Prerequisite: TH 225 or permission of instructor.

TH 322 Scene Painting II (Credits: 3)
Further development of the skills taught in Scene Painting I, with emphasis on rendering volume, light, and realistic surface texture. Includes working portraiture, foliage, and rendering of draped fabric. Prerequisite: TH 321 or permission of instructor.

TH 323 Scene Painting III (Credits: 3)
Continued work in trompe l'oeil techniques, emphasizing ability to reproduce accurately from source material. Introduction to the use of applied textures and painting translucencies. Prerequisite: TH 322 or permission of instructor.

TH 324 Lighting Design (Credits: 3)
Study of lighting design and the behavior of light as an expressive medium of theatrical design. Includes project work with an emphasis on professional technique.

TH 325 Set Design (Credits: 3)
Study of scenic design and the dynamics of stage space use. Includes project design work with an emphasis on professional technique and period design.

TH 326 Costume Design (Credits: 3)
Study of costume design for the theatre. Includes project design work with an emphasis on professional technique and period design.

TH 328 Decorative Style Through the Ages (Credits: 3)
Development of dominant characteristics of the history of architecture, furniture, and ornamental design and how they relate to abstract elements of taste, design, composition, and color.
TH 329 Costume History (Credits: 3)
Costume and fashion from prehistoric to modern times. Overview of the history of costume and fashion and how it relates to theatre.

TH 337 Music Theatre Performance (Credits: 3)
Scene study class designed to integrate acting training with music and dance skills using major texts from musical theatre.

TH 338 Music Theatre Performance (Credits: 3)
Scene study class designed to integrate acting training with music and dance skills using major texts from musical theatre.

TH 339 Music Theatre Performance (Credits: 3)
Scene study class designed to integrate acting training with music and dance skills using major texts from musical theatre.

TH 340 Movement for Actor II (Credits: 2)
Basic movement skills such as period movement, dancing, and stage combat as they relate to performing; designed to give the performer total perception and to discover the physical and psychological stimulus for movement. For studio acting majors only.

TH 341 Movement for Actor II (Credits: 2)
Basic movement skills such as period movement, dancing, and stage combat as they relate to performing; designed to give the performer total perception and to discover the physical and psychological stimulus for movement. For studio acting majors only.

TH 342 Movement for Actor II (Credits: 2)
Basic movement skills such as period movement, dancing, and stage combat as they relate to performing; designed to give the performer total perception and to discover the physical and psychological stimulus for movement. For studio acting majors only. Prerequisite: TH 341.

TH 344 Acting III (Credits: 3)
First year of professional actor training program. Must be taken in sequence. All students must receive a grade of C or better to continue in sequence.

TH 345 Acting III (Credits: 3)
First year of professional actor training program. Must be taken in sequence. All students must receive a grade of C or better to continue in sequence.

TH 346 Acting III (Credits: 3)
First year of professional actor training program. Must be taken in sequence. All students must receive a grade of C or better to continue in sequence. Prerequisite: TH 345.

TH 347 One Person Show (Credits: 3)
Provides a foundation for the senior thesis project. Elements necessary in the development of a one person show will be taught, concluding in a solo performance. Prerequisite: must complete all sophomore and junior major courses up to this point.

TH 350 Directing (Credits: 4)
Problems of script selection and interpretation, casting, rehearsing, and performance. Techniques of composition and movement; the proscenium stage and open stage. Preparation of the prompt book.

TH 351 Stage Management (Credits: 3)
This course develops the skills required of the working stage manager. Through lecture, discussion, and application, students work problems of stage management through to practical solutions. Department permission required. Prerequisite: TH 214.

TH 352 Directing Laboratory (Credits: 2)
Presentation of a one-act play in the studio theatre for departmental and public audiences. Prerequisite: TH 350.

TH 354 Theatre Speech II (Credits: 2)
Speech for the classical stage. Emphasis on unique demands of communication of dramatic verse text through exploration of Shakespeare, Molière, and Restoration playwrights. Particular attention given to diction or the art of emphasis to illuminate poetic language.

TH 355 Theatre Speech II (Credits: 2)
Speech for the classical stage. Emphasis on unique demands of communication of dramatic verse text through exploration of Shakespeare, Molière, and Restoration playwrights. Particular attention given to diction or the art of emphasis to illuminate poetic language.

TH 356 Theatre Speech II (Credits: 2)
Speech for the classical stage. Emphasis on unique demands of communication of dramatic verse text through exploration of Shakespeare, Molière, and Restoration playwrights. Particular attention given to diction or the art of emphasis to illuminate poetic language.

TH 357 Singing-Musical Theatre (Credits: 2)
Private singing lessons for musical theatre acting majors.

TH 358 Singing-Musical Theatre (Credits: 2)
Private singing lessons for musical theatre acting majors.

TH 359 Singing-Musical Theatre (Credits: 2)
Private singing lessons for musical theatre acting majors.

TH 360 History of the Theatre I (Credits: 3)
Survey of the history and development of theatrical production from the Greeks through the Renaissance and including primitive forms both ancient and contemporary. Emphasis on the history of play production rather than on literature. Prerequisite: TH 101.

TH 361 History of the Theatre II (Credits: 3)
Survey of the history and development of theatrical production from the 17th century through the present day. Emphasis on the history of play production. Prerequisite: TH 101.
TH 362 Style and Concept (Credits: 3)
An investigation of the development of production concept in terms of visual and intellectual style choices in performance, interpretation and design.

TH 365 Theory and Criticism (Credits: 3)
Changing concepts of dramatic structure and criticism through comparative examination of works of selected playwrights and critics. Chief theories of dramatic production in relation to aesthetic principles.

TH 366 Theatre Repertoire I (Credits: 3)
Special problems of analysis, acting, and staging plays from various periods of theatre history are explored from a production point of view. From Aeschylus to Jonson.

TH 367 Theatre Repertoire II (Credits: 3)
Special problems of analysis, acting, and staging plays from various periods of theatre history are explored from a production point of view. From Beaumont to Chekhov.

TH 368 Theatre Repertoire III (Credits: 3)
Special problems of analysis, acting, and staging plays from various periods of theatre history are explored from a production point of view. From Shaw to Albee.

TH 370 Creative Dramatics (Credits: 3)
Study of the nature of creativity in children and of the techniques that develop sensitivity, bodily freedom, characterization, and impression.

TH 371 Musical Theatre Score and Libretto Analysis (Credits: 2)
Examines a variety of complete texts from the musical theatre to develop music and text analysis skills for acting, directing, or choreography.

TH 372 Musical Theatre History and Literature (Credits: 3)
Survey of the history and literature of the musical theatre from opera and operetta through contemporary Broadway productions. Examination of the various popular influences on the form. Includes viewing film and videotaped productions. Prerequisite: TH 371.

TH 373 Musical Theatre History and Literature II (Credits: 3)
Survey of the history and literature of the musical theatre from opera and operetta through contemporary Broadway productions. Examination of the various popular influences on the form. Includes viewing film and videotaped productions.

TH 375 Theatre Management (Credits: 3)
Operational procedures for school, community, and professional theatre. Includes problems of organization, personnel, budgeting, purchasing, accounting, ticket sales, publicity, promotion, and house management. Prerequisite: TH 101.

TH 376 Design Studio (Credits: 2)
Study of theatrical costume, scenery, lighting and sound design. Includes theoretical design work, and practical design work with an emphasis in the area of interest. Prerequisite: TH 210 (18 hours), TH 301.

TH 382 Theatre History and Literature III (Credits: 3)
Exploration of theatre from post-WWII to the present, within social and historical contexts. Emphasis on production practice and its effect on subsequent periods. Prerequisite: Theatre History and Literature I and II.

TH 390 Projects in Theatre (Credits: 2 to 4)
Advanced individual work.

TH 399 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 4)
Course of variable content dealing with problems, approaches, and topics in the field of theatre.

TH 410 Stage Management Practicum (Credits: 1 to 3)
Participation in university theatre stage management activities. Specific assignments determined at initial meeting.

TH 412 Advanced Stage Makeup (Credits: 3)
Design and application of the advanced makeup techniques of prosthetics, hair ventilation and wig making.

TH 413 The Acting Profession (Credits: 3)
Provides intensive study and practical projects to prepare for a professional acting career. Agents, unions, auditions, markets (NYC, L.A., Chicago, etc.), and marketing tools (headshots, resumes, etc.) will be covered.

TH 415 Singing for the Actor IV (Credits: 1)
For acting majors only. All students must have auditioned for and received departmental approval before registering for this class.

TH 416 Singing for the Actor IV (Credits: 1)
For acting majors only. All students must have auditioned for and received departmental approval before registering for this class.

TH 417 Singing for the Actor IV (Credits: 1)
For acting majors only. All students must have auditioned for and received departmental approval before registering for this class. Prerequisite: TH 416.

TH 420 Applied Theatre Technology II (Credits: 2 to 6)
Intensive study of selected aspects of technical theatre. Titles vary. Prerequisite: 18 hours of TH 320.

TH 424 Advanced Design Studio (Credits: 2 to 6)
Intensive study of theatrical costumes, scenery, and lighting with a focus on script interpretation. Includes practical design work with an emphasis on produced designs, professional development, and specialization in the student's area of design.
TH 425 Advanced Design Studio (Credits: 4 to 6)
Intensive study of theatrical costumes, scenery, and lighting with a focus on script interpretation. Includes practical design work with an emphasis on produced designs, professional development, and specialization in the student's area of design.

TH 426 Advanced Design Studio (Credits: 6)
Intensive study of theatrical costumes, scenery, and lighting with a focus on script interpretation. Includes practical design work with an emphasis on produced designs, professional development, and specialization in the student's area of design. Prerequisite: TH 425.

TH 427 Advanced Stagecraft (Credits: 3)
Advanced study of stagecraft practices including complex scenery layout, rigging, power drive systems, and materials. For B.F.A. design/technology majors only.

TH 428 Advanced Costume Technology (Credits: 3)
Advanced techniques of costume technology with emphasis on developing patterns, cutting and draping and drafting.

TH 429 Advanced Theatre Crafts (Credits: 3)
Lecture/workshop class with variable topics including property and furniture building, scenic painting, welding, draping, etc. Topics vary.

TH 430 Musical Theatre Thesis Rehearsal (Credits: 3)
Preparation of the musical theatre thesis including the technical and production needs for the special thesis production.

TH 431 Musical Theatre Thesis (Credits: 3)
Performance(s) of specially created theatre piece utilizing all musical theatre emphasis majors. This performance may serve as a showcase for theatrical agents and professional casting personnel.

TH 432 Movement for Actor III (Credits: 2)
Visualizing techniques along with specific analysis of the ideas of Lecoq, Marceau, Alexander, Davis, and others. For B.F.A. studio acting majors only.

TH 433 Movement for Actor III (Credits: 2)
Visualizing techniques along with specific analysis of the ideas of Lecoq, Marceau, Alexander, Davis, and others. For B.F.A. studio acting majors only.

TH 434 Movement for Actor III (Credits: 2)
Visualizing techniques along with specific analysis of the ideas of Lecoq, Marceau, Alexander, Davis, and others. For B.F.A. studio acting majors only.

TH 435 Musical Theatre Thesis (Credits: 3)
Second year of professional actor training program.

TH 436 Musical Theatre Thesis (Credits: 3)
Second year of professional actor training program.

TH 437 Acting IV (Credits: 3)
Second year of professional actor training program. Prerequisite: TH 445.

TH 438 Acting IV (Credits: 3)
Second year of professional actor training program.

TH 439 Acting IV (Credits: 3)
Second year of professional actor training program.

TH 440 Acting IV (Credits: 3)
Second year of professional actor training program.

TH 441 Acting IV (Credits: 3)
Second year of professional actor training program.

TH 442 Acting IV (Credits: 3)
Second year of professional actor training program.

TH 443 Acting IV (Credits: 3)
Second year of professional actor training program.

TH 444 Acting Thesis Project (Credits: 3)
Intensive work on a final creative performance project. For senior acting studio majors only. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

TH 445 Acting Thesis Project (Credits: 3)
Intensive work on a final creative performance project. Open only to acting studio seniors. Prerequisite: TH 444.

TH 446 Acting Thesis Project (Credits: 3)
Intensive work on a final creative performance project. For senior acting studio majors only. Prerequisite: TH 444.

TH 447 Acting Thesis Project (Credits: 3)
Intensive work on a final creative performance project. For senior acting studio majors only. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

TH 448 Acting Thesis Project (Credits: 3)
Intensive work on a final creative performance project. Open only to acting studio seniors. Prerequisite: TH 444.

TH 449 Acting Thesis Project (Credits: 3)
Intensive work on a final creative performance project. For senior acting studio majors only. Prerequisite: TH 444.

TH 450 Studies in Directing (Credits: 3)
Provides intensive study of selected aspects of directing for the theatre. Titles vary.

TH 451 Directing Thesis Project (Credits: 3)
Original directed research culminating in a creative performance project. For B.F.A. directing majors only. Prerequisite: TH 350.

TH 452 Directing Thesis Project (Credits: 3)
Original directed research culminating in a creative performance project. For B.F.A. directing majors only. Prerequisite: TH 352.

TH 453 Directing Thesis Project (Credits: 3)
Original directed research culminating in a creative performance project. For B.F.A. directing majors only. Prerequisite: TH 352.

TH 454 Theatre Speech III (Credits: 2)
Thorough analysis and study of sounds of foreign dialects and regional accents. Students explore transformation of their own voices. Students also learn to vary their stage voices for age and character roles.

TH 455 Theatre Speech III (Credits: 2)
Thorough analysis and study of sounds of foreign dialects and regional accents. Students explore transformation of their own voices. Students also learn to vary their stage voices for age and character roles.

TH 456 Theatre Speech III (Credits: 2)
Thorough analysis and study of sounds of foreign dialects and regional accents. Students explore transformation of their own voices. Students also learn to vary their stage voices for age and character roles.

TH 457 Singing-Musical Theatre (Credits: 2)
Private singing lessons for musical theatre acting majors.

TH 458 Singing-Musical Theatre (Credits: 2)
Private singing lessons for musical theatre acting majors.

TH 459 Singing-Musical Theatre (Credits: 2)
Private singing lessons for musical theatre acting majors.

TH 460 Studies in Theatre History (Credits: 3)
Courses offered under this title provide an intensive study of a selected aspect of theatre history. Exact title announced each time the course is offered.
**University College/UVC**

**UVC 100 College Study Strategies (Credits: 1)**
Courses offered under this title provide an intensive study of selected aspects of college strategies, academic requirements and information, organization of the university, and career development. (Previously listed as UD 100.)

**UVC 101 First Year Seminar I (Credits: 2)**
Interactive presentation and discussion of college student life and adjustment issues, academic strategies, academic requirements and information, organization of the university, and career development. (Previously listed as UD 101.)

**UVC 102 First Year Seminar II (Credits: 1)**
Continuation of UVC 101. Extends learning community participation. Uses students' first quarter experience to further facilitate adjustments to college. Graded pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: UVC 101.

**UVC 104 Critical Reading (Credits: 3)**
Critical analysis of content area readings, emphasis on recognizing organizational patterns, distinguishing fact from opinion, problem solving, logical reasoning, and author's background, intent, attitude, bias and tone; making inferences; recognizing propaganda and persuasive writing.

**UVC 107 Stress Management and Relaxation Techniques (Credits: 2)**
Helps students learn how to manage stress better by using applications from cognitive psychology and experiential training in well established techniques. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

**UVC 110 Returning to Learning (Credits: 2)**
Recommended for the nontraditional student who is beginning or reentering to college after a long absence. Topics include time management, reading for content, note taking, test taking, test anxiety, stress management, and making learning fun. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

**UVC 111 First Year Interest Group**
Learning community students who participate in programs addressing unique issues my participate in Friday Interest Groups. Meeting once per week, Visions students will learn tips for success on a majority campus, for example.

**University Honors/UH**

**UH 101 Directed Study (Credits: 1 to 4)**
Faculty-directed research or reading.

**UH 201 Studies in the Humanities (Credits: 3 to 4)**
Explores the humanities comparatively, stressing similarities and differences in themes, methods, materials, theoretical constructs, and problems. Focuses on such topics as humanity and freedom or the city and the individual.

**UH 202 Studies in Social Science (Credits: 3 to 4)**
Explores the social sciences comparatively, stressing similarities and differences in themes, methods, materials, theoretical constructs, and problems. Focuses on such topics as people and groups or institutions and bureaucracies.

**UH 203 Studies in the Natural Sciences (Credits: 4)**
Varying topics or issues in the natural sciences approached in an interdisciplinary framework. Course permits intensive coverage of subject matter while also focusing on the interrelationships of the natural scientific disciplines. Prerequisite: two quarters of a lab science.

**UH 400 University Honors Seminar (Credits: 3 to 4)**
Emphasis on broadly interdisciplinary topics or issues. Topics vary.

**Urban Studies/URS**

**URS 200 Growth and Change in Urban Society (Credits: 4)**
An interdisciplinary view of growth and change in urban societies around the globe. Case studies illustrate how urbanization, technology development, and the administrative state intertwine and affect economic and population growth and change.

**URS 311 Introduction to Urban Affairs (Credits: 4)**
Interdisciplinary introduction to general field of urban affairs. Reviews idea of the city and meaning of urban life.

**URS 316 American Urban History (Credits: 4)**
Urban history in its broadest sense from the ancient world to the present, providing historical perspective to the contemporary urban-metropolitan phenomenon and exploring how and why urban civilization came to be.
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URS 317 Urban Planning I: Introduction to Urban Planning (Credits: 4)

(Also listed as GEO 317.) Examination of the development of city planning as a professional discipline. Consideration of the contributions to planning by the arts and sciences. Selected activities and functions of contemporary urban planning agencies are viewed from the perspective of current urban problems.

URS 318 Urban Planning II: Principles of Planning (Credits: 4)

(Also listed as GEO 318.) Includes the role of planning in urban structures, and duties and responsibilities of planning commissions; process of preparing comprehensive plans; population change, the economic base, and determinants of future urban structure. Prerequisite: URS 317.

URS 321 City Politics (Credits: 4)

(Also listed as PLS 321.) Governments and politics of metropolitan regions, government structure and functions, and interest and power relations.

URS 345 Public Administration (Credits: 4)

(Also listed as PLS 345.) Nature and scope of public administration; administrative law; and public interest in the administrative process.

URS 346 Public Personnel Administration (Credits: 4)

(Also listed as PLS 346.) Methods of employment, training, compensation, and employee relations in various levels of civil service. Examines organizations of public employees.

URS 399 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 4)

Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of urban affairs. Topics vary.

URS 410 Urban Empirical Research (Credits: 4)

Introduces students to research and data collection methods used to explore and explain urban issues. Preparation course for URS 411 and students interested in empirical research. Investigates what makes research useful, valid, and ethical. Requires evaluating and developing research designs. Prerequisite: this is a prerequisite for URS 411.

URS 411 Seminar in Urban Affairs (Credits: 4)

Includes development of a major research paper and a bibliography in urban affairs. Prerequisite: URS 311.

URS 412 Cities and Technology (Credits: 4)

Cities and technology deals with the evolving relationship between technology and urban growth, physical form, government, and politics. Explores how technological fixes for complex urban problems have shaped urban development and politics.

URS 414 Urban Fiscal Administration (Credits: 4)

Examines local fiscal institutions and introduces analytical tools for designing and evaluating fiscal policies. Reviews financial reporting and accounting, the municipal bond market, pension systems, state and local taxes, user charges, and intergovernmental relations.

URS 415 Community Development I (Credits: 4)

Focuses on the importance, the profession, and the practice of community development. Introduces theories of community and development and studies current neighborhood programs and policies.

URS 416 Community Development II (Credits: 4)

Examines three fundamental organizing strategies—self-help, technical assistance, and conflict—which are used to improve a community’s quality of life. The course combines classroom learning and field observation. Prerequisite: Community Development I strongly recommended but not mandatory.

URS 417 Public Sector Labor Relations (Credits: 4)

Examines collective bargaining, the negotiation process, impasse resolution, and contract and grievance administration in local government.

URS 420 Public Safety Administration (Credits: 4)

Policing, corrections, fire, emergency medical services, and emergency management systems will be surveyed to provide an understanding of the services offered, technologies used, problems faced, and alternatives available in each of the areas.

URS 423 Comparative Public Administration (Credits: 4)

Explores issues and topics related to the administration of urban nonprofit organizations, community development agencies, and local governments. Titles vary.

URS 424 Issues in Urban Planning (Credits: 4)

Examines various issues related to planning urban environments. Topics may include housing, funding nonprofit organizations, strategic planning, and economic development action plans.

URS 425 Issues in Urban Development (Credits: 4)

Explores issues that impact urban development such as housing, pollution, and privatization. Emphasizes an approach for understanding the issues and formulating effective responses.

URS 427 Urban Policy Analysis (Credits: 4)

(Also listed as PLS 427.) Study of the policy development process and its relationship to past and current urban issues. The course focuses on a current urban issue through discussion, reading, and research.

URS 446 Public Budgeting (Credits: 4)

(Also listed as PLS 446.) Examination of the major phase of the governmental budget cycle, types of budget, budgetary reform, economic and public impact of government budgeting, decision-making process, and legislative/executive relations in budget formation and implementation.

URS 450 Ethics in Public Service (Credits: 4)

Systematic development of ethics in public service, including individual roles and obligations, values, standards, and codes of conduct.
URS 470 Urban Leadership (Credits: 4)
Examines the leadership role of the urban administrator in formulating programs, policies, and service delivery options. Explores topics such as managing the internal and external environments, improving productivity and effectiveness, and policy/program creation.

URS 475 Management of Urban Nonprofit Agencies (Credits: 4)
Examines the organizational and managerial foundations of nonprofit organizations. Areas such as the nature and mission of nonprofit organizations, evaluating performance, resource development/fund-raising, and managing volunteers are explored.

URS 490 Special Topics (Credits: 1 to 4)
Advanced study in selected topics in urban studies. Topics may include new developments in methodology or the various subfields of the discipline.

URS 492 Urban Affairs Internship (Credits: 4)
Senior-level internship in which students work in the offices of a local public agency.

Vocational Education/VOE

VOE 401 Business and Marketing Education Practicum (Credits: 1 to 4)
Designed to give the student valuable work experience in an actual marketing environment while being supervised/directed by a business or marketing educator. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

VOE 402 Field Experience I (Credits: 1)
Students will be observing the 29 competencies required by the Division of Vocational and Career Education in a vocational laboratory setting.

VOE 403 Field Experience II (Credits: 1)
Students will be observing the 29 competencies required by the Division of Vocational and Career Education in vocationally related classes.

VOE 404 Field Experience III (Credits: 1)
Students will be observing the 29 competencies required by the Division of Vocational and Career Education in applied academic classes. Prerequisite: VOE 403, VOE 461.

VOE 405 Field Experience IV (Credits: 1)
Students will be observing the 29 competencies required by the Division of Vocational and Career Education and will be placed in vocationally funded employability and entrepreneurship classes.

VOE 406 Survey of Workforce Education (Credits: 3)
An overview of the instructional programs in workforce education and their administration at the national, state, and local levels. Current legislation, school-to-work initiatives, tech prep, and trends affecting workforce programs are addressed and explored.

VOE 407 Workforce Education: Methods and Strategies in Transition to Work (Credits: 3)
The selection, implementation, and evaluation of school-to-work transition models in organizing and managing work and community-based education programs. Topics include career information resources, curriculum materials, and trends influencing work and careers. Prerequisite: EDT 433 or equivalent.

VOE 408 Intensive Business Education (Credits: 3)
Qualifying course for vocational intensive business education programs. Comprehensive study in developing procedures and principles in program construction, selection, improvement, implementation, and development of program guidelines. Prerequisite: EDT 433 or equivalent.

VOE 410 Laws and Regulations for Vocational Education (Credits: 3)
An analysis and discussion of the federal and state laws as they affect the local school agency in operating vocational education programs.

VOE 411 Workforce Classroom/Laboratory Management (Credits: 3)
Discusses strategies for selection and arrangement of learning activities in the classroom and laboratory setting, procedures for safety, handling and storage of materials and supplies, student personnel systems, records and reports, maintenance of equipment, rotation of assignments, and student evaluation.

VOE 412 School-Community Relations (Credits: 3)
A study of the role of the vocational school in the community including vocational school publics, theories of community power structure, and the vocational school with emphasis on methods of communication.

VOE 413 Introduction to Cooperative Education (Credits: 3)
Designed to present the basic fundamentals of establishing and operating a cooperative program following state and federal guidelines for work/study students.

VOE 414 Teaching in a Cooperative Education Program I (Credits: 1 to 3)
A study of the methods used in the operation of programs that are vocationally cooperative, including the coordination of classroom related instruction with on-the-job experience. Includes the development and use of a variety of individualized methods of instruction as well as group procedures. Prerequisite: VOE 413.

VOE 415 Teaching in a Cooperative Education Program II (Credits: 1 to 3)
A study of the methods used in the operation of programs that are vocationally cooperative, including the coordination of classroom related instruction with on-the-job experience. Includes the development and use of a variety...
of individualized methods for at-risk students who are academically, economically, or socially disadvantaged. Prerequisite: VOE 414.

**VOE 416 Teaching in a Cooperative Education Program III (Credits: 1 to 3)**
A study of the methods used in the operation of programs that are vocationally cooperative, including the coordination of classroom related instruction with on-the-job experience. Includes the development of a course of study and curriculum guide appropriate for work study students. Prerequisite: VOE 415.

**VOE 417 Update Occupational Skills and Knowledge (Credits: 1 to 3)**
Provides the opportunity for the student to upgrade occupational proficiency and technical knowledge through business or industrial experiences or supplemental training for the purpose of improving instruction.

**VOE 418 Historical and Philosophical Foundations of Vocational Education (Credits: 3)**
Provides an introduction to the historical and philosophical antecedents to the present day vocational and technical education. It examines social influences which have affected legislation which supports vocational and technical education. Basic principles are introduced. Current trends and issues in vocational, technical, and career education are examined.

**VOE 419 Internship in Teaching Vocational Education (Credits: 2 to 4)**
A review of teaching methods, observation of practicing teachers planning, and presentation skills. This course will provide the practicing teacher the opportunity to update curriculum and teaching skills. Students already employed as vocational teachers must have all other four-year provisional certification requirements completed.

**VOE 421 Classroom Management in Workforce Education (Credits: 3)**
Current practice and innovation in the study of discipline models and their application in the classroom. Topics include the legal implications of classroom management.

**VOE 422 Supervision of Vocational Education (Credits: 3)**
Development of supervisory skills in vocational education. Stresses human relations, basic management, and leadership skills in program inauguration and operations.

**VOE 425 Organization and Administration for Vocational Education (Credits: 3)**
Study of the organization of vocational education at the national, state, and local levels exploring the relationships existing between the various agencies. This course is a core requirement for a baccalaureate degree in vocational education.

**VOE 431 Evaluation of Student Performance in Workforce Education (Credits: 3)**
Evaluation of student learning and performance including forms of measurement and interpretation of data. Prerequisite: vocational teaching or permission of instructor.

**VOE 451 Introduction into Workforce Education (Credits: 3)**
Provides students with a foundation for teaching workforce education competencies, philosophy, and instructional organization. Development of integrated workforce instructional plans is a major emphasis. Prerequisite: VOE 471.

**VOE 452 Workforce Teacher Performance Assessment (Credits: 3)**
A program of teacher assessment using three assessment methods: direct observation of classroom practice, review of written documentation prepared by the teacher, and semi-structured interviews before and after the observation. Prerequisite: VOE 471, 451, 421, 431, 472, 473, 474, 475, 469, 458, 411.

**VOE 455 Laboratory Safety and Accident Prevention for Vocational Teachers (Credits: 3)**
To develop an awareness of safety as well as the prevention of accidents in industrial shops and laboratories. Prerequisite: trade and industrial majors or permission of instructor.

**VOE 456 Vocational Student Organizations (Credits: 3)**
An analysis of vocational youth organizations with emphasis on planning and conducting such programs.

**VOE 458 Selection and Organization of Workforce Curriculum (Credits: 3)**
Provides workforce educators the competencies necessary to identify, select, and organize curricular models and resources to develop a program course of study. Prerequisite: VOE 457 or permission of instructor.

**VOE 459 Developing Competency-Based Curriculum Materials (Credits: 3)**
Provides the vocational teacher with skills to develop individualized competency-based education from new or previously developed curriculum.

**VOE 460 Vocational Teaching Competencies I (Credits: 3)**
Covers basic competencies of teaching for beginning vocational teachers.

**VOE 461 Vocational Teaching Competencies II (Credits: 3)**
Covers basic competencies of teaching for beginning vocational teachers, including lab management and evaluation. Prerequisite: VOE 460.
VOE 462 Vocational Teaching Competencies III (Credits: 3)
Covers basic competencies of teaching for beginning vocational teachers, including individualized learning styles and performance. Prerequisite: VOE 461.

VOE 463 Methods for Incorporating Academic Skills in the Vocational Program (Credits: 3)
An analysis of occupational tasks and competency lists to identify related math, science, or communication skills necessary to succeed as workers in modern society. Includes methods of teaching academics as applied to work or laboratory skills or operations.

VOE 464 Methods and Strategies for At-Risk Students (Credits: 3 to 9)
This course focuses on helping teachers develop skills in working with at-risk students enrolled in their programs. Emphasis will be on emotionally, academically, and economically disadvantaged risk students, examining the impact of culture on students and teachers and exploring alternative teaching strategies and program modifications.

VOE 465 Workforce Education: Employability Skills and Entrepreneurship (Credits: 3)
Designed to present current requirements and methods of teaching work/employability, life and leadership skills. Includes strategies, materials, and learning activities to implement employability and entrepreneurship in workforce education programs.

VOE 466 Vocational Reading Improvement (Credits: 3)
Techniques of diagnosing reading problems of the secondary vocational students. Assessment of readability of text and technical materials with emphasis on a selection of materials and strategies for individual students.

VOE 467 Organization and Administration in Marketing Education (Credits: 3)
The organization, administration, and structure of marketing education as affected by federal and state legislation, local practices and guidelines, and national standards adopted by the profession. Prerequisite: ED 214 through ED 221 or equivalent.

VOE 468 Methods of Teaching Marketing Education (Credits: 4)
Selection, organization, and presentation of subject matter in high school and adult extension programs. Methodology and teaching techniques will be emphasized through theory and practice. Participation experience required during enrollment in course. Prerequisite: ED 214 through ED 221 or equivalent; corequisite ED 323.

VOE 469 Coordination Techniques in Workforce Education (Credits: 3)
Effective coordination strategies and procedures in the administration and management of cooperative programs in high schools, and in adult and postsecondary education. Prerequisite: ED 214 through ED 221 or equivalent.

VOE 470 Workshop in Vocational Education (Credits: 1 to 4)
Intensive practical study in vocational education. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

VOE 471 Introduction Into Workforce Teaching (Credits: 8)
The development of basic cognitive and performance skills in pedagogy required by new workforce teachers to earn a vocational teacher license. Prerequisite: vocational education teacher.

VOE 472 Supervised Teaching in Workforce Education I (Credits: 3)
Development of basic knowledge, skills, and attitudes required for vocational certification of new, noncertified vocational teachers.

VOE 473 Supervised Teaching in Workforce Education II (Credits: 3)
Development of basic knowledge, skills, and attitudes required for vocational certification of new non-certified vocational teachers.

VOE 474 Supervised Teaching in Workforce Education III (Credits: 3)
Development of basic knowledge, skills and attitudes required for vocational certification of new non-certified vocational teachers.

VOE 475 Workforce Teaching Follow-Up Workshop (Credits: 4)
Refinement of curriculum development, motivation, leadership, and human relations skills required by employed workforce education teachers. Prerequisite: VOE 471, 472, 473, 474.

VOE 476 Inservice Education IV (Credits: 1)
Development of basic knowledge, skills, and attitudes required for vocational certification of new noncertified vocational teachers.

VOE 477 Inservice Education V (Credits: 1)
Development of basic knowledge, skills, and attitudes required for vocational certification of new non-certified vocational teachers.

VOE 478 Clinical Project in Vocational Education (Credits: 3)
Addresses special problem areas associated with motivating students, classroom management, discipline, handicapped and disadvantaged students, teacher liability, teaching and learning principles, instructional strategies, evaluation, advisory committees, curriculum, lesson planning, and/or safety. Prerequisite: VOE 474.

VOE 481 Curriculum in Marketing Education (Credits: 3)
Securing, evaluating, and organizing instructional material and the development of curriculum and experiences for high school marketing education cooperative classes and adult marketing education courses. Prerequisite: ED 214 through ED 221, VOE 467.
Women's Studies/WMS

WMS 200 Approaches to Women's Studies (Credits: 4)
Introduces historical and contemporary feminist thought and explores the importance of gender as a category of analysis to understand social, cultural, political, and economic forces.

WMS 300 Women in Multicultural Perspective (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as HST 220.) Courses will survey special topics in gender history. Topics may include masculinity, femininity, sexuality, family, and women's history. Focus may be on one nation, region, or a comparative perspective.

WMS 399 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of women's studies. Titles vary. Topics vary. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: WMS 200 or permission of instructor.

WMS 400 Women in International Perspective (Credits: 4)
(Also listed as HST 486.) Course will allow intensive analysis of subjects in gender history. Topics may include masculinity, femininity, sexuality, family, and women's history. Focus may be on one nation, region, or a comparative perspective.

WMS 450 Feminist Thought (Credits: 4)
An exploration of feminist interpretations and critiques of Western political theory. An examination of the development of contemporary feminist political thought.

WMS 498 Independent Field Experience (Credits: 1 to 4)
Supervised individual projects that may involve internships with women's organizations or other field experiences. Titles vary. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: WMS 200 or permission of instructor.

WMS 499 Independent Study (Credits: 1 to 4)
Supervised individual research on selected topics. Arranged between students and faculty member directing the study. Titles vary. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Prerequisite: WMS 200 or permission of instructor.
TECHNICAL COURSE DESCRIPTIONS
OFFERED AT THE WRIGHT STATE UNIVERSITY-LAKE CAMPUS
Technical courses are taught at the Wright State University—Lake Campus. The Lake Campus offers associate and prebaccalaureate degree programs, as well as bachelor’s degrees in Early Childhood Education and Organizational Leadership; a B.S.N. completion program for registered nurses who wish to receive their bachelor’s degree; a weekend M.B.A. for working professionals; and other master’s level programs including Education and Educational Leadership. Many of these programs also include courses described in the general course description section on pages 212–345.

A list of course abbreviations and an explanation of the course numbering system can be found on pages 210 and 211. Not all courses described here are offered every quarter or every year. For a more detailed listing of prerequisites, enrollment restrictions, and specific courses offered in a particular quarter, consult the Wright State class schedule published each fall, winter, spring, and summer.

Computer-Aided Drafting and Design Technology/DDT

**DDT 144 Blueprint Reading (Credits: 4)**
Blueprint reading for mechanical, architectural, electrical, and civil engineering professions. Orthographic and pictorial drawing. Various sketching exercises related to industry standards. Three hours lecture, two hours lab.

**DDT 145 CAD I (Credits: 4)**
Basic concepts of engineering drawing applied to manual and computer-aided drafting. Orthographic projection to produce complete multiview drawings. Computer basics for drawing set-up, construction, and file management. Three hours lecture, four hours lab.

**DDT 146 CAD II (Credits: 4)**
DDT 145 continuation. Orthographic projection techniques are expanded to include sectional, auxiliary, and pictorial views. CAD concepts expanded to dimension styles, blocks, x-refs, paper and model space, UCS, and other topics. Two hours lecture, four hours lab.

**DDT 147 CAD III (Credits: 4)**
Design concepts applied to specific topics: threads, cams, weld representations, geometric dimensioning and tolerancing, developments, and descriptive geometry. Students will produce assembly, detail, and pictorial drawings. Two hours lecture, four hours lab.

**DDT 148 Circuit Drafting/CAD (Credits: 4)**
Schematic and electrical drafting using Auto CAD software. Stresses use of electrical and electronic symbols, ladder diagrams, schematic wiring diagrams and printed circuit layouts. Three hours lecture, two hours lab.

**DDT 149 Civil Drafting (Credits: 4)**
Drafting principles for land, road, and bridges. Emphasizes latest software for planning and development. Lecture and demonstration combined with various projects. Covers economic, environmental, and ergonomic issues and standard design procedures. Two hours lecture, four hours lab.

**DDT 170 Architectural Drawing I (Credits: 4)**
Beginning architectural design for residential drawings. Floor plans, elevations, doors and windows, stairs and rails, current building codes, pictorial representation. All drawing done with Architectural Desktop Software. Two hours lecture, four hours lab.

**DDT 171 Architectural Drawing II (Credits: 4)**
Advanced architectural drawing emphasizing residential and commercial construction. Continuation of CAD concepts from DDT 170. Special projects include advanced pictorial representation and virtual walkthrough of design. Two hours lecture, four hours lab.

**DDT 204 Machine Design (Credits: 4)**
Three-dimensional design with solid modeling. Creation of primitives, complex solids, solid model editing, two-dimensional extraction and extrusion. Production of both engineering and pictorial drawings. Engineering aspects of solid model design. Two hours lecture, four hours lab.

Information Technology/IT

**IT 101 Graphic Term/Design (Credits: 3)**
Desktop publishing and graphic terminology used in today’s graphics communications will be explored as well as principles of design in printed media. Trends, history, and ethics are studied through print media.

**IT 121 Beginning Photography (Credits: 3)**
Introduction to the fundamentals of basic terminology of photography. The student will learn proper photography techniques including posing subjects and using photo editing software to enhance photography. Two hours lecture, two hours lab.

**IT 122 Intermediate Photography (Credits: 3)**
Continuation of IT 121. Intermediate photography techniques and terminology. The students will acquire skills in photography layout and design using various photo editing software packages. Two hours lecture, two hours lab.

**IT 130 Art in Graphic Design (Credits: 3)**
Exploration of how art applications relate to graphic design. Application of design principles including organization and art techniques will be covered.
IT 140 Typography I (Credits: 3)
Introduction to the fundamentals of typography as an element and tool of visual communication. Students will learn how fonts work in relation to various software programs to produce creative and marketable typographic design. Two hours lecture, two hours lab.

IT 141 Typography II (Credits: 3)
Continuation of IT 140. Emphasis on advanced type techniques and formatting. Students will learn design-applying concepts in advanced font and design projects. Two hours lecture, two hours lab.

IT 160 Principles of Color Theory (Credits: 3)
Fundamentals of digital output, development of color separations, media and printing techniques emphasizing the manufacturing processes. A basic course in color and its relationship to computer graphic design and printed materials.

IT 201 Photoshop I (Credits: 3)
An introduction to computer imaging and photo manipulation using raster-based Photoshop software. Filters and text will be explored. Two hours lecture, two hours lab.

IT 202 Photoshop II (Credits: 3)
An intermediate computer course in imaging and photo manipulation. Students will use Adobe Photoshop to create original graphics and modify existing images. Two hours lecture, two hours lab.

IT 210 Graphics I (Credits: 3)
An introduction to the tools, palettes and features in the Adobe InDesign software. Students will use these features, along with previously learned design skills in working with objects. Two hours lecture, two hours lab.

IT 211 Graphics II (Credits: 3)
Demonstration of basic to intermediate drawing techniques using Adobe Illustrator software. Students will apply previous design and color theory knowledge in the development of illustrations.

IT 220 Web Theory and Design I (Credits: 3)
Introductory course to web authoring and programming using basic HTML authoring tools as well as Microsoft FrontPage software. Two hours lecture, two hours lab.

IT 221 Web Theory and Design II (Credits: 3)
Focus on the exploration of additional web design software. Production will move beyond the basics, adding form objects and other enhancements using Micromedia Dreamweaver web design software. Two hours lecture, two hours lab.

IT 222 Web Design and Theory III (Credits: 3)
Construction of a comprehensive web site using various applied techniques and applications utilizing various software packages. Two hours lecture, two hours lab.

IT 230 E-Commerce/Advertising (Credits: 3)
Techniques and strategies used in advertising and e-commerce will be explored and utilized in design applications in relation to graphic design. Two hours lecture, two hours lab

IT 250 Advertising Software Exploration (Credits: 3)
Exploration of industry leading web and graphic design software. Topics to be covered will vary based on current industry needs and current software in the market. Two hours lecture, two hours lab.

IT 270 Capstone Project (Credits: 3)
Capstone project. This course will allow the student to complete a comprehensive project in graphic design or web page development utilizing the variety of software packages covered during the two-year degree program.

IT 295 Independent Study (Credits: 1 to 4)
Directed study on selected topics.

Technical Accountancy/TAC
TAC 210 Financial Accounting I (Credits: 3)

TAC 220 Cost Accounting I (Credits: 3)
Practice of cost accounting and cost procedures in industry: job order, process, and standard cost methods.

TAC 224 Payroll Accounting (Credits: 3)
Familiarization of payroll accounting systems, understanding tax laws in relation to payroll, and practical application to records and related tax forms.

TAC 225 Tax Accounting I (Credits: 3)
Income tax regulations related to business and individual income tax reporting.

TAC 260 Computerized Accounting (Credits: 4)
Study of software programs for accounting applications. Reviews the process of set-up, initial entries, and analysis of data compiled.

TAC 295 Independent Study (Credits: 1 to 3)
Directed study on selected topics.

TAC 297 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 5)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of accounting. Titles vary. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

TAC 299 Internship (Credits: 4)
Practical business experience in accounting for qualified students under the joint planning and coordination of faculty, student, and business representative.
Technical Administration/TAD

TAD 200 Business Law (Credits: 4)
The study of law as it relates to business organizations and transactions. Considers the nature and classification of law, courts, torts, contracts, corporations, and negotiable instruments.

Technical Data Processing/TDP

TDP 210 Electronic Spreadsheets (Credits: 3)
Use of the electronic spreadsheet as an integrated program that combines spreadsheet processing, word processing, and data base management software with graphics capabilities. Emphasis on how to save, retrieve, extract data, create a spreadsheet, and use worksheet commands, database commands, and graphic commands. Two hours lecture, two hours lab.

TDP 295 Independent Study (Credits: 1 to 3)
Directed study on selected topics. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

TDP 297 Studies Selected Topics (Credits: 1 to 4)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of data processing. Titles vary. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

TDP 299 Internship (Credits: 4)
Practical data processing experience under the joint planning and coordination of faculty, student, and business representative. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Completion of 60 hours of course work required.

Engineering Technology/TEG

TEG 141 Development Of Engineering and Technology (Credits: 2)
Historical perspective of the development of engineering, science, and technology, including the interrelationship of technology and society

TEG 219 Industrial Safety (Credits: 3)
Introduces students to a comprehensive approach to the central factors involved in developing safe practices and conditions. Imparts the ability to set up safety organizations, conduct safety education and training, and recognize the effect of plant layout, mechanical guards, and occupational health hazards on injury rates and accident costs. Includes the economic and engineering aspects of fire protection, personal protection equipment, industrial waste disposal, and the analysis of a safety program.

TEG 295 Independent Study (Credits: 1 to 4)
Directed study on selected topics.

TEG 297 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 5)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of engineering. Titles vary. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.

Technical English/TEN

TEN 85 Basic Writing (Credits: 4)
Helps students develop and improve writing skills. Subject areas include grammar, sentence structure, paragraph development, essay writing, and proofreading. Cannot be applied toward graduation. Graded pass/unsatisfactory.

Technical Finance/TFI

TFI 205 Business Finance (Credits: 3)
Introduction to basic concepts, principles, and analytical techniques of financial management. Emphasis on planning and managing assets, and financial structure decisions. Topics include asset management, capital budgeting, cost of capital, financial leverage, and the demands for funds in the business sector of the economy. Forms of business financing and fundamental concepts of capital budgeting are analyzed.

Technical Management/TMG

TMG 204 Fundamentals Management (Credits: 4)
Basic fundamentals of the process of management applied to business organizations. Emphasis on the practical applications of techniques employed by managers at lower and middle organizational levels.

TMG 210 Personnel Management (Credits: 3)
Study of the characteristics, purposes, objectives, and techniques of supervision and coordination of the work of others. Discussions include employment interviewing, training procedures, supervision, and improvement of human relations.

TMG 270 Production Management (Credits: 3)
Introduction to the functions making up the production system, including product parts manufacture, process routing, quality standards, work measurement, work methods, scheduling, and inventory control.

TMG 280 Small Business Management (Credits: 3)
Stresses business management functions important to small businesses, including single ownership, partnership, incorporation, capitalization and financing requirements, legal requirements, production, and marketing arrangements.

TMG 295 Independent Study (Credits: 1 to 3)
Directed study on selected topics.

TMG 297 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 5)
Course of variable content dealing with problems, approaches, and topics in the field management. May be taken as often as topics vary.
Technical Marketing/TMK

**TMK 200 Basic Marketing (Credits: 4)**
Study of the functions of marketing in the American business system with emphasis on economic and social determinants.

**TMK 202 Basic Marketing II (Credits: 3)**
Practical evaluation of marketing functions relative to the product development, promotion, pricing, distribution, and establishing marketing objectives.

**TMK 295 Independent Study (Credits: 1 to 3)**
Directed study on selected topics.

**TMK 297 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 5)**
Course of variable content dealing with problems, approaches, and topics in the field of marketing. May be taken as often as topics vary.

**TMK 299 Internship ( Credits: 4)**
Practical business experience in retail marketing for qualified students under the joint planning and coordination of faculty, students, and business representatives. Completion of 60 hours of course work required.

Technical Office Administration/TOA

**TOA 101 Professional Development I (Credits: 1)**
Emphasizes professional development in office procedures, dress, personality, leadership, and other aspects of business etiquette.

**TOA 102 Professional Development II (Credits: 1)**
Emphasizes professional development in office procedures, dress, personality, leadership, and other aspects of business etiquette.

**TOA 103 Professional Development III (Credits: 1)**
Emphasizes professional development in office procedures, dress, personality, leadership, and other aspects of business etiquette.

**TOA 104 Professional Development IV (Credits: 1)**
Emphasizes professional development in office procedures, dress, personality, leadership, and other aspects of business etiquette.

**TOA 105 Professional Development V (Credits: 1)**
Emphasizes professional development in office procedures, dress, personality, leadership, and other aspects of business etiquette.

**TOA 106 Professional Development VI (Credits: 1)**
Emphasizes professional development in office procedures, dress, personality, leadership, and other aspects of business etiquette.

**TOA 111 Speedwriting I (Credits: 3)**
Covers skills in writing and reading alphabetic shorthand with emphasis on dictation and transcription.

**TOA 112 Speedwriting II (Credits: 3)**
Continuation of TOA 111 and Speedwriting I, with emphasis on speed and production of documents.

**TOA 115 Business/Office Correspondence (Credits: 3)**
Study of terminology and formats used in business communication: letters, reports, memos, dictation, grammar fundamentals, sentence construction, punctuation rules, and spelling.

**TOA 200 Software Applications (Credits: 3)**
Study of computer skills by utilizing various software packages for legal, medical, and administrative office applications. Two hours lecture, two hours lab.

**TOA 205 Presentation Skills (Credits: 3)**
Professional speaking and electronic presentation skills will be developed using various software packages. Students will understand how to choose and create the most appropriate multimedia method for delivery of the message.

**TOA 210 Job Search/Portfolio Development (Credits: 4)**
An exploration of job hunting skills, resume writing, interviewing techniques, and proper employment seeking skills. Sophomore standing required.

**TOA 223 Word Processing Simulations (Credits: 3)**
Simulations in word processing functions using merge, list processing, math, and sort. Covers medical, legal, and executive situations. Six hours lab.

**TOA 224 Office Procedures I (Credits: 3)**
Integrates the development of operational functions and decision-making competencies. Simulations in executive, medical, and legal procedures including experiences in telephone and communication techniques, word processing, and administrative services.

**TOA 225 Office Procedures II (Credits: 3)**
Continuation of TOA 224.

**TOA 226 Office Procedures III (Credits: 3)**
Continuation of TOA 225.

**TOA 230 Records Management (Credits: 3)**
Filing systems and procedures. Combines technical aspects of records technique with sound principles of management.

**TOA 231 Office Management (Credits: 3)**
Office organization; emphasis on work flow, proper equipment, problems in supervision, human relations, and management techniques.

**TOA 233 Machine Transcription I (Credits: 3)**
Executive, medical, and legal transcription from cassettes, emphasizing skills needed in today's word processing environment. Two hours lecture, two hours lab.
TOA 234 Machine Transcription II (Credits: 3)
Continuation of TOA 233 including executive, medical, and legal projects. Two hours lecture, two hours lab.

TOA 235 Calculator Applications (Credits: 3)
Operation of electronic display and printing calculators with business math and office applications. Two hours lecture, two hours lab.

TOA 241 Desktop Publishing I (Credits: 3)
Business course using a computer graphic design system to produce typeset-quality text and graphics such as newsletters, letterheads, brochures, and manuals. Two hours lecture, two hours lab.

TOA 242 Desktop Publishing II (Credits: 3)
Continuation of TOA 241 using more advanced features and applications of graphics and software programs. Two hours lecture, two hours lab.

TOA 243 Desktop Publishing III (Credits: 3)
An overview of desktop publishing systems using advanced concepts and terminology. Study of the principles of design and the publishing cycle. One hour lecture, four hours lab.

TOA 244 Advanced Desktop Communication (Credits: 3)
Continuation of TOA 243 covering basic news story and news writing format. The student will design and publish a newspaper using desktop publishing software and appropriate news writing techniques.

TOA 250 Executive Terminology (Credits: 3)
Study of executive terminology and other basic aspects of the executive assistant profession.

TOA 251 Legal Terminology (Credits: 3)
Study of legal terminology and other basic aspects of the legal assistant profession.

TOA 252 Medical Terminology (Credits: 3)
Study of medical terminology and other basic aspects of the medical assistant profession.

TOA 253 Medical Terminology II (Credits: 3)
Continuation of TOA 252. Covers basic vocabulary utilized in medical office

TOA 255 Medical Coding (Credits: 3)
Study of medical skills in CPT coding for insurance and medical documents using reference manuals and computer software.

TOA 295 Independent Study (Credits: 1 to 3)
Directed study on selected topics

TOA 297 Studies in Selected Subjects (Credits: 1 to 5)
Problems, approaches, and topics in the field of office administration. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory. Titles vary.

TOA 299 Internship (Credits: 4)
Practical secretarial experience under the joint planning and coordination of faculty, student, and business representative. Completion of 60 hours of course work required. May be taken for letter grade or pass/unsatisfactory.
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Allen, Gerald M. Professor of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology; Director, Biomedical Sciences Ph.D. Program B.A., 1968, Albion College; Ph.D., 1975, Washington State University


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Álvarez-Leetmans, Francisco J. Auxiliary Professor of Pharmacology and Toxicology, Ph.D., 1978, University College, London

Amer, Maher S. Associate Professor of Materials Science and Engineering B.Sc., 1987, M.Sc., 1990, Alexandria University (Egypt); Ph.D., 1995, Drexel University

Amon, James P. Professor of Biological Sciences B.S., 1965, University of Cincinnati; M.A., 1968, Ph.D., 1974, College of William and Mary

Amos, Oris E. Professor Emeritus of Education A.B., 1951, Virginia State College; M.A., 1963, Ph.D., 1971, The Ohio State University

Anderson, Liam Assistant Professor of Political Science B.A., 1987, University of Nottingham (U.K.); M.Phil., 1990, University of Cambridge (UK); Ph.D., 2000, University of Georgia

Antolik, Martha Instructor of Communication B.A., 1984, M.S., 1997, Wright State University

Aras, K. T. Professor of Mathematics and Statistics B.Sc., 1976, M.Sc., 1977, Panjab University (India); Ph.D., 1983, The Ohio State University

Arbaki, Martin Associate Professor Emeritus of History A.B., 1961, Georgetown University; M.A., 1967, Ph.D., 1969, Rutgers University at New Brunswick

Arlian, Larry G. Professor of Biological Sciences; Brage Golding Distinguished Professor of Research; Director, Ph.D. Program in Biomedical Sciences B.S., 1966, M.S., 1968, Colorado State University; Ph.D., 1972, The Ohio State University

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Xu, Li D. Professor of Management Information Systems B.S., 1978, M.S., 1981, University of Science and Technology of China; Ph.D., 1986, Portland State University

Xue, Kefu Associate Professor of Electrical Engineering B.S., 1977, M.S., 1980, Shanghai Jiao Tong University; Ph.D., 1987, The Pennsylvania State University

Yang, Kyewon Instructor of Sociology B.A., 1986, Seoul National University; Ph.D., 1995, University of Illinois

Yen, Vincent C. Professor of Management Information Systems B.Sc., 1966, National Taiwan Normal University (Taiwan); M.A., 1969, University of Oregon; Ph.D., 1975, The Ohio State University


Young, H. Daniel. Assistant Professor of Materials Science and Engineering B.S., 1993, University of Illinois, Champaign–Urbana; M.S., 1997, Ph.D., 1999, University of Maryland, College Park

Young, Joseph A. Associate Professor Emeritus of Education B.S., 1953, University of Dayton; M.Ed., 1961, Ed.D., 1971, Miami University


Zaytoun, Kelli D. Assistant Professor of English and Director of Women’s Studies B.A., 1986, M.S., 1988, Ph.D., 2003, Miami University

Zhang, Xinhui Assistant Professor of Biomedical, Industrial and Human Factors Engineering B.S.M.E., 1994, M.S.M.E., 1998, Huazhong University of Science and Technology (China); Ph.D., 2003, University of Texas at Austin


University Faculty Officers

President of the Faculty
James E. Sayer

Past Faculty Presidents
Drew Pringle 2004–05
Jack L. Dustin 2003–04
James E. Sayer 2002–03
Virginia Nehring 2001–02
James Walker 2000–01
David L. Barr 1999–2001
James E. Sayer 1997–98
Rudy Fichtenbaum 1996–97
Donna M. Schlagheck 1995–96
James E. Sayer 1994–95
Marguerite G. MacDonald 1993–94
Edgar A. Rutter 1992–93
Gregory Bernhardt 1991–92
Rudy Fichtenbaum 1990–91
James E. Sayer 1989–90
Alphonso L. Smith 1988–89
Jeanne Ballantine 1987–88
Richard Williams 1986–87
Robert Dixon 1985–86
Elizabeth Harden 1984–85
James Jacob 1983–84
Charles Hartmann 1982–83
Donald Pabst 1981–82
Lilburn Hoehn 1980–81
James E. Sayer 1979–80
Joseph Castellano 1978–79
Jacob Dorn 1977–78
Glenn Graham 1976–77
Barbara Dreher 1975–76
John Treacy 1974–75
Ira Fritz 1972–74
Lawrence Hussman 1971–72
Emil Kmetec 1968–71

Presiding Officers of Faculty Meetings
Norman Anon 1967–68
Edward Cox 1966–67
Criteria for Ohio Residency

Ohio Administrative Code 3333-1.10.
Ohio Student Residency For State Subsidy And Tuition Surcharge Purposes

A) Intent and authority

1) It is the intent of the Ohio board of regents in promulgating this rule to exclude from treatment as residents, as that term is applied here, those persons who are present in the state of Ohio primarily for the purpose of receiving the benefit of a state-supported education.

2) This rule is adopted pursuant to Chapter 119 of the Revised Code, and under the authority conferred upon the Ohio board of regents by section 3333.31 of the Revised Code.

B) Definitions

For purposes of this rule:

1) “Resident” shall mean any person who maintains a twelve-month place or places of residence in Ohio, who is qualified as a resident to vote in Ohio and receive state public assistance and who may be subjected to tax liability under section 5747.02 of the Revised Code, provided such person has not, within the time prescribed by this rule, declared himself or herself to be or allowed himself or herself to remain a resident of any other state or nation for any of these or other purposes.

2) “Financial support” as used in this rule, shall not include grants, scholarships and awards from persons or entities which are not related to the recipient.

3) An “institution of higher education” shall have the same meaning as “state institution of higher education” as that term is defined in section 3345.011 of the Revised Code, and shall also include private medical and dental colleges which receive direct subsidy from the state of Ohio.

4) “Domicile” as used in this rule is a person’s permanent place of abode so long as the person has the legal ability under federal and state law to reside permanently at that abode. For the purpose of this rule, only one domicile may be maintained at a given time.

5) “Dependent” shall mean a student who was claimed by at least one parent or guardian as a dependent on that person’s internal revenue service tax filing for the previous tax year.

6) “Residency Officer” means the person or persons at an institution of higher education that has the responsibility for determining residency of students under this rule.

7) “Community Service Position” shall mean a position volunteering or working for:

a) VISTA, Americorps, city year, the peace corps, or any similar program as determined by the Ohio board of regents; or

b) An elected or appointed public official for a period of time not exceeding twenty-four consecutive months.

C) Residency for subsidy and tuition surcharge purposes

The following persons shall be classified as residents of the state of Ohio for subsidy and tuition surcharge purposes:

1) A student whose spouse, or a dependent student, at least one of whose parents or legal guardian, has been a resident of the state of Ohio for all other legal purposes for twelve consecutive months or more immediately preceding the enrollment of such student in an institution of higher education.

2) A person who has been a resident of Ohio for the purpose of this rule for at least twelve consecutive months immediately preceding his or her enrollment in an institution of higher education and who is not receiving, and has not directed or indirectly received in the preceding twelve consecutive months, financial support from persons or entities who are not residents of Ohio for all other legal purposes.

3) A dependent student of a parent or legal guardian, or the spouse of a person who, as of the first day of a term of enrollment, has accepted full-time, self-sustaining employment and established domicile in the state of Ohio for reasons other than gaining the benefit of favorable tuition rates. Documentation of full-time employment and domicile shall include both of the following documents:

a) A sworn statement from the employer or the employer’s representative on the letterhead of the employer or the employer’s representative certifying that the parent, legal guardian or spouse of the student is employed full-time in Ohio.

b) A copy of the lease under which the parent, legal guardian or spouse is the lessee and occupant of rented residential property in the state; a copy of the closing statement on residential real property located in Ohio of which the parent, legal guardian or spouse is the owner and occupant; or if the parent, legal guardian or spouse is not the lessee or owner of the residence in which he or she has established domicile, a letter from the owner of the residence certifying that the parent, legal guardian or spouse resides at that residence.

D) Additional criteria which may be considered in determining residency may include but are not limited to the following:

1) Criteria evidencing residency:

a) If a person is subject to tax liability under section 5747.02 of the Revised Code;

b) If a person qualifies to vote in Ohio;

c) If a person is eligible to receive Ohio public assistance;

d) If a person has an Ohio’s driver’s license and/or motor vehicle registration.

2) Criteria evidencing lack of residency

a) If a person is a resident of or intends to be a resident of another state or nation for the purpose of tax liability, voting, receipt of public assistance or student loan benefits (if the student qualified for that loan program by being a resident of that state or nation);

b) If a person is a resident or intends to be a resident of another state or nation for any purpose other than tax liability, voting, or receipt of public assistance (see paragraph (D)(2)(a) of this rule).

3) For the purpose of determining residency for tuition surcharge purposes at Ohio’s state-assisted colleges and universities, an individual’s immigration status will not preclude an individual from obtaining resident status if that individual has the current legal status to remain permanently in the United States.

E) Exceptions to the general rule of residency for subsidy and tuition surcharge purposes:

1) A person who is living and is gainfully employed on a full-time or part-time and self-sustaining basis in Ohio and who is pursuing a part-time program of instruction at an institution of higher education shall be considered a
resident of Ohio for these purposes.

2) A person who enters and currently remains upon active duty status in the United States military service while a resident of Ohio for all other legal purposes and his or her dependents shall be considered residents of Ohio for these purposes as long as Ohio remains the state of such person’s domicile.

3) A person on active duty status in the United States military service who is stationed and resides in Ohio and his or her dependents shall be considered residents of Ohio for these purposes.

4) A person who is transferred by his employer beyond the territorial limits of the fifty states of the United States and the District of Columbia while a resident of Ohio for all other legal purposes and his or her dependents shall be considered residents of Ohio for these purposes as long as Ohio remains the state of such person’s domicile as long as such person has fulfilled his or her tax liability to the state of Ohio for at least the tax year preceding enrollment.

5) A person who has been employed as a migrant worker in the state of Ohio and his or her dependents shall be considered a resident for these purposes provided such person has worked in Ohio at least four months during each of the three years preceding the proposed enrollment.

6) A person who was considered a resident under this rule at the time the person started a community service position as defined under this rule, and his or her spouse and dependents, shall be considered residents of Ohio while in service and upon completion of service in the community service position.

7) A person who returns to the state of Ohio due to marital hardship, takes or has taken legal steps to end a marriage, and reestablishes financial independence upon a parent or legal guardian (receives greater than fifty percent of his or her support from the parent or legal guardian), and his or her dependents shall be considered residents of Ohio.

8) A person who is a member of the Ohio National Guard and who is domiciled in Ohio, and his or her spouse and dependents, shall be considered residents of Ohio while the person is in Ohio National Guard service.

F) Procedures

1) A dependent person classified as a resident of Ohio for these purposes under the provisions of paragraph (C)(1) of this rule and who is enrolled in an institution of higher education when his or her parents or legal guardian removes their residency from the state of Ohio shall continue to be considered a resident during continuous full-time enrollment and until his or her completion of any one academic degree program.

2) In considering residency, removal of the student or the student’s parents or legal guardian from Ohio shall not, during a period of twelve months following such removal, constitute relinquishment of Ohio residency status otherwise established under paragraph (C)(1) or (C)(2) of this rule.

3) For students who qualify for residency status under paragraph (C)(3) of this rule, residency status is lost immediately if the employed person upon whom resident student status was based accepts employment and establishes domicile outside Ohio less than twelve months after accepting employment and establishing domicile in Ohio.

4) Any person once classified as a nonresident, upon the completion of twelve consecutive months of residency, must apply to the institution he or she attends for reclassification as a resident of Ohio for these purposes if such person in fact wants to be reclassified as a resident.

Should such person present clear and convincing proof that no part of his or her financial support is or in the preceding twelve consecutive months has been provided directly or indirectly by persons or entities who are not residents of Ohio for all other legal purposes, such person shall be reclassified as a resident. Evidentiary determinations under this rule shall be made by the institution which may require, among other things, the submission of documentation regarding the source of a student’s actual financial support.

5) Any reclassification of a person who was once classified as a nonresident for these purposes shall have prospective application only from the date of such reclassification.

6) Any institution of higher education charged with reporting student enrollment to the Ohio board of regents for state subsidy purposes and assessing the tuition surcharge shall provide individual students with a fair and adequate opportunity to present proof of his or her Ohio residency for purposes of this rule. Such an institution may require the submission of affidavits and other documentary evidence which it may deem necessary to a full and complete determination under this rule.

HISTORY: Eff 12-29-77; 2-2-85; 3-2-90; 10-3-03
Rule promulgated under: RC 119.03
Rule authorized by: RC 3333.31, 3333.04
Rule amends: RC 3331.31, 5747.02
R.C. 119.032 review dates: 07/18/2003 and 10/03/2008

Senate Bill 53

Students who live in a contiguous state and who are employed in Ohio by a business, organization or government agency located in Ohio, may qualify for in-state tuition when the employer enters into a contract with Wright State University (or any state institution of higher education) to pay all of the student’s tuition and fees directly to the institution without seeking reimbursement from the student in any manner. Students who wish to apply for residency under this rule should complete the residency application and submit an official letter from the employer verifying employment status and stating intent to enter into such a contract with Wright State University. Students who register for additional classes, which are not included in the employer’s contract with the university, will be charged out-of-state fees for those classes.

Indiana Reciprocity Agreement

On June 17, 2004, the Ohio Board of Regents approved a Tuition Reciprocity Agreement with the Indiana Commission for Higher Education thereby waiving Ohio out-of-state tuition charges for Indiana residents from selected counties. Student who are residents of any of the following counties are encouraged to apply for in state tuition under the Tuition Reciprocity Agreement: Adams, Blackford, Delaware, Fayette, Franklin, Henry, Jay, Randolph, Rush, Union, Wayne, or Wells. Applications must be approved before the first day of the term.
Notice to Students
Privacy and Release of Student Educational Record Information

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA) as amended sets forth requirements designed to protect the privacy of student educational records. FERPA governs access to records maintained by educational institutions and the release of information from those records. This abbreviated document is provided as an overview of Wright State University’s commitment to protect educational records for both the student and the institution. For additional information, please contact The Office of the Registrar, E244 Student Union, (937) 775-5588, fax (937) 775-5597; e-mail registrar@wright.edu.

Educational Records

Educational records are those records, files, documents, and other materials that contain information directly related to a student and are maintained by the university. Some records maintained are not educational records, such as those:

- by the Office of Public Safety for law enforcement purposes;
- by a physician, psychiatrist, psychologist, or other recognized professional, professional in training, or paraprofessional made, maintained, or used solely for the purpose of treatment or accommodation;
- records exclusively containing information about an individual after he or she is no longer a student.

Students are granted the right to inspect and review all of their educational records, with the exception of the financial records of parents and confidential letters and statements of recommendations covering certain years. Students may waive their right of access to confidential letters and statements of recommendation. Even if the student signs a waiver, upon request, the names of all persons making confidential recommendations will be made available. The university may not require a student to waive his or her right of access for receipt of university benefits or services.

Reviewing Records

Requests to review records must be made separately, in writing, to each office maintaining records. Within 15 days, and not to exceed 30 days, offices will respond to requests to review and inspect.

Information contained in educational records will be fully explained and interpreted to students by university personnel.

Students have the right to challenge the content of their education records if they consider the information contained therein to be inaccurate, misleading, or inappropriate. Students challenging information in their records must submit, in writing, a request for a hearing to the director of the appropriate department, school, or college maintaining the record, listing the specific information in question and the reasons for the challenge.

In the event that the hearing panel denies a student’s request to change information within his or her record, an appeal may be made. All appeals shall be in writing, and submitted to the Registrar within 10 business days of the hearing decision. In the event that the appeal is denied, the student may choose to place a statement with the record commenting on the accuracy of the information in the record and/or setting forth any basis for inaccuracy. Note: The Schools of Medicine and Professional Psychology have separate procedures for challenging and adjudicating record disputes. Please refer to the individual school’s student handbook for more information.

Public Information

Information identified as public information will be released without the student’s consent. Public information is defined as the following:

- Student’s name*
- All addresses including e-mail*
- Telephone listings*
- Major field of study
- Number of hours registered
- Full- or part-time status
- Class standing (freshman, sophomore, junior, senior, graduate, or professional)
- Dates of attendance
- Degrees awarded and total hours earned
- Special honors and awards
- Most recent previous educational agency or institution attended by the student
- Participation in officially recognized activities and sports
- Weight and height of members of athletic teams

*These items are included in the WSU telephone directory.

Students have the right, however, to have this information withheld from the public if they so desire. Each student who wants information withheld (including items to be published in the student directory) shall complete a “Request to Prevent Release of Public Information” form from the Office of the Registrar. Each student is advised to carefully consider the consequences of a decision to withhold public information (e.g., if a student is named to the dean’s list, the university cannot make that information public). The university will not release information that is requested to be withheld; any requests from persons or organizations outside the university will be refused unless the student provides written consent for the release.

Public information status remains in effect until the student changes it, even after discontinuing attendance, upon graduation, or upon death.

The university receives many inquiries for “directory information” from a variety of sources, including friends, parents, relatives, prospective employers, other institutions of higher education, honor societies, licensing agencies, government agencies, and the news media. The university will not release information that is requested to be withheld, and any requests from persons or organizations outside the university will be refused unless the student provides written consent for the release.

The following are examples of when prior consent from a student is not needed. Consequently, the university will release this information in the following

...
instances:

- for requests from Wright State University employees who have a legitimate educational interest on a "need to know" basis;
- in compliance with a lawful subpoena or judicial order (only after an attempt is made to inform the student by the Office of General Counsel);
- for requests in connection with a student's application for or receipt of financial aid;
- for requests by state authorities and agencies specifically exempted from the prior consent requirements by the Act;
- for information submitted to accrediting organizations;
- for requests by parents of a dependent student, as defined in Section 152 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1954;
- in cases where a student who is under 21 years of age (at the time of notification) has committed a violation of law or university policy pertaining to drugs or alcohol;
- in cases where a student is found responsible for a violation of the university's Code of Student Conduct pertaining to an act of sexual or physical assault;
- in the case of emergencies where the health, welfare, or safety of the student is in jeopardy;
- to authorized federal officials;
- for information requested by officials of other institutions in which the student intends to enroll.

Note: Each fall quarter, the university publishes the telephone directory, which contains names, home and local addresses, e-mail addresses, and local telephone numbers. To keep information from being printed in the directory, a student must notify the Office of the Registrar (in the manner described above) no later than the first Friday after the start of the fall quarter. Because the directory is published only once a year, requests to change a student's information release status after the first Friday of fall quarter (or in subsequent quarters), will not be reflected in the printed directory. However, changes will be applied to public information within the student information system.

Equal Opportunity/Affirmative Action Policy

Wright State University is committed to achieving full equal opportunity in all aspects of university life. We are proud of the diversity of the university community and strive to make all members of the community feel welcome.

The policy of Wright State University is to not discriminate against any persons on the basis of race, religion, color, sex, sexual orientation, disability, veteran status, national origin, age, or ancestry. In addition, we take affirmative action to recruit and assist members of various racial or ethnic groups, women, Vietnam-era veterans, and persons with disabilities whose ability to achieve academic success might otherwise be unrecognized because of cultural barriers. Our policy is fully consistent with the various federal and Ohio statutes which prohibit discrimination.

Any questions or comments about the university's policy, and any complaint about perceived discrimination, may be directed to the director of Affirmative Action Programs, 436 Millett Hall, (937) 775-3207.

The university's Affirmative Action Plan is maintained in the Office of Affirmative Action Programs. Wright State is a public institution, and accessible to any member of the public.

In addition, Wright State University is a national leader in accommodating the needs of students with disabilities. Any questions or comments concerning a needed accommodation may be directed to the director of Disability Services, E186 Student Union, (937) 775-5680.

Accreditation and Memberships

Wright State is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools. Also, programs in the College of Education and Human Services are approved by the Ohio Department of Education and accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education, our music programs are accredited by the National Association of Schools of Music, business programs by AACSB—The International Association for Management Education, geological sciences by the American Institute of Professional Geologists, Professional Psychology's clinical psychology and internship programs by the American Psychological Association Committee on Accreditation, social work by the Council on Social Work Education, environmental health by the National Environmental Health and Protection Accreditation Council, medical technology by the Committee on Allied Health Education and Accreditation and the National Accrediting Agency for Clinical Laboratory Scientists, medicine by the Liaison Committee on Medical Education, the College of Engineering and Computer Science's biomedical engineering, computer engineering, computer science, electrical engineering, engineering physics, human factors engineering, industrial and systems engineering, materials science and engineering, and mechanical engineering programs by the Accreditation Board for Engineering and Technology, Inc., and the College of Nursing and Health by the Commission of Collegiate Nursing Education and the Ohio Board of Nursing. In addition, the Bachelor of Science program in chemistry is certified by the American Chemical Society, and the Wright State University Lake Campus is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools at the associate degree-granting level. Professional Accreditation Agencies (1) Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs, (2) Council on Rehabilitation Education, Inc.

Wright State holds membership in numerous organizations, including the National Network for Educational Renewal, American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education, American Council of Learned Societies and National Association of
State Universities and Land Grant Colleges, the Midwestern Association of Graduate Schools, the Council of Graduate Schools, the Ohio College Association, the Association of Urban Universities, the American Association of State Colleges and Universities, the American Council on Education, the American Association of Colleges, the American Association of Colleges of Nursing, the Council of Baccalaureate and Higher Degree Programs of the National League for Nursing, the American Association of Engineering Societies, the American Society for Engineering Education, and the National Society of Professional Engineers.

Wright State participates in many kinds of cooperative ventures with local colleges, universities, and institutions. The College of Engineering and Computer Science participates in the Dayton Area Graduate Studies Institute (DAGSI), a unique partnership between the University of Dayton, a private institution; Wright State University, a state-supported institution; and the Air Force Institute of Technology (AFIT), a federal institution. The primary long-term goal of DAGSI is to become a world-class graduate and post-graduate research institute. Through the Southwestern Ohio Council for Higher Education, Wright State students may take courses at member institutions and also take advantage of their library facilities. The School of Medicine has cooperative arrangements with Central State and Miami Universities. Various academic centers serve both the university and the metropolitan community by providing training for students and services to the community. The Center for Labor-Management Cooperation provides outreach and in-plant support of economic development goals, retaining and expanding jobs in Ohio, and improving quality, safety, and productivity of unionized organizations. The Center for Ground Water Management provides education, research, and service activities to address problems associated with protecting ground water resources. The Women's Center provides resources and support to women from the campus community and the surrounding area. The Center for Healthy Communities is a community-academic partnership that includes WSU's Schools of Medicine and Professional Psychology, the College of Nursing and Health, and the Department of Social Work; Sinclair Community College; and the Dayton community. Its mission is to improve the health of the community, educate its health professionals, and serve as a force for change. The Center for Urban and Public Affairs (CUPA) is part of the Urban University Program, a unique network of eight urban universities funded by the Ohio Board of Regents. CUPA addresses urban problems and proposes solutions to improve Ohio's urban regions and central cities. Together and separately, the urban universities implement their mission through research, technical assistance, and service. The Statistical Consulting Center provides help free of charge to faculty, staff, and graduate students with the collection, analysis, interpretation, and management of research data and to the community-at-large for a fee. The Center for Teaching and Learning supports WSU’s commitment to excellence in teaching by assisting teaching staff in teaching effectiveness and student learning. The Institute for Environmental Quality recognizes the importance of student environmental awareness at all levels, overseeing the environmental courses, programs, and research that serve our diverse student interests. In addition, the Sanders Judaic Studies Program, providing scholarship and teaching in the field of Judaic studies, is made possible through the cooperative effort of Wright State, United Theological Seminary, and the University of Dayton.

Wright State University Report on the Quality of Teacher Preparation

Academic Year 2003–2004


Provided in compliance with the requirements of the Title II Higher Education Act.

College of Education and Human Services

Teacher Preparation: The College of Education and Human Services (CEHS) offers more than 50 majors in pre-K–12 education leading to provisional licensure in Ohio. Master's degrees are offered in many areas of specialization, an Ed.S. program in school administration, a school counseling program, and a post-baccalaureate program for licensure candidates who wish to practice the art and science of teaching in the classroom for an entire school year.

Student Characteristics: The College of Education and Human Services has a total enrollment of 2,296 students; 48 percent are enrolled in graduate programs. The majority of students are female, “nontraditional” age, commuter students. The average undergraduate grade-point average (GPA) of a student admitted to a teacher education program was 3.26, with the average GPA for admitted graduate students at 3.25.

Admission Requirements

Admission to Teacher Education: Undergraduate admission requirements include the completion of 45 quarter hours with a minimum 2.5 grade-point average, a writing sample, and an interview with a faculty advisor. Undergraduates must also demonstrate successful scores on the Praxis I basic skills test in reading, writing, and mathematics. In addition to the formal application process described above, requirements for admission to a graduate program include a 2.7 grade-point average and successful scores on the content area, Praxis II specialty area exam(s).
State Approval and Accreditation
The Teacher Preparation Program at Wright State University is approved by the Ohio Department of Education and is accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE).

Program Information
The average undergraduate GPA of a student admitted to a teacher preparation program was 3.26. The average graduate GPA of a student admitted to a teacher preparation program was 3.25. In reporting year 2003-2004, 329 students completed an initial teacher preparation program and took one or more required exams. The total number of newly admitted students into initial teacher preparation programs, all specializations, in reporting year 2002-2003 was 312. The total enrollment in all of our teacher education (not advanced) programs, regardless of specialization, was 415. The total number of students in supervised student teaching was 275. The data below is information on the number of faculty in professional education: 19 were full-time faculty in professional education. 8 were part-time faculty in education but full-time at WSU. 55 were part-time faculty in education and not otherwise employed at WSU. The total number of supervising faculty for student teachers during 2002-2003 was 32. The student/faculty ratio in supervised student teaching was 8 to 1. The average hours per week required in student teaching was 30. The total number of weeks required in student teaching was 11. The average number of hours required in student teaching was 330.

Special Features and Notable Accomplishments
- Wright State education graduates have been named Ohio Teacher of the Year in four of the last 11 years. Recognition at state and national levels includes three recipients of the Christa McAuliffe Fellowship, the Ohio Governor’s Leadership Award, Ohio Department of Education Family Partnership Award, Disney’s American Teacher Award, the Milken Family Foundation National Educator Award, and the Presidential Award for Excellence in Science Teaching.
- Wright State is one of three universities chosen by the Ohio Board of Regents to develop the Ohio Teaching-Learning Initiative to improve teacher education. Nine WSU faculty hold joint appointments between the Colleges of Education and Human Services, Liberal Arts, and Science and Mathematics. This collaboration has contributed to the nationally recognized C.L.A.S.S. Project, the Model Schools Science and Mathematics Initiative, the West Central EXCEL Center of Excellence in Science and Mathematics Education, Project SUSTAIN, and coordination of the Regents’ Scholars Program, a distinguished statewide graduate program in science and mathematics.
- Wright State has been selected by the Ohio Department of Education to offer Wright Charter College, one of the first of two federally funded charter education programs in the state to prepare teachers for Ohio’s high-poverty and rural school districts.
- National accreditation and recognition have also been earned by Wright State’s Athletic Training Program and its Rehabilitation Counseling Master’s Degree Program, which was recognized by U.S. News & World Report for the quality of its online delivery and instruction.
- WSU collaborates with schools, community colleges, and human services agencies in the greater Miami Valley as part of The Diversity in Teaching and Teacher Education Initiative. The Teaching American History grant represents another major partnership with Dayton Public Schools, along with the Urban Literacy Institute, which is funded by the Ohio Board of Regents, Montgomery County, Wright State University, and private donors for the purpose of improving the reading skills of children in inner-city schools.
- Through the ED LINK-12 Network, the College’s Division of Professional Development provided professional development to 54 school systems in Ohio, ultimately affecting about 212,000 students through service to more than 14,600 teachers, administrators, and other professional school personnel in 17 counties in Ohio.
- Wright State University continues to be an active member of the National Network for Educational Renewal (NNER) and supports nine leadership associates engaged in a variety of activities and projects related to furthering its mission to improve our nation’s schools. In advancing the NNER agenda, partnerships have been established with eight school districts for the modeling of best practice and faculty research initiatives focusing on transforming education for all students.
- Wright State University is accredited by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE). Twenty-one of the 51 teacher preparation institutions in the state of Ohio are accredited by this nationally recognized professional organization. The Department of Human Services School Counseling and Community Counseling Programs are accredited by the Council for the Accreditation of Counseling and Related Education Programs (CACREP), and the graduate rehabilitation programs in severe disability and chemical dependency are accredited by the Council on Rehabilitation Education (CORE). The Department of Health, Physical Education, and Recreation Athletic Program is accredited by the Commission for the Accreditation of Allied Health Programs.
- Wright State is dedicated to teaching, research, and service and has the distinct mission of providing leadership to enhance the quality of life for Miami Valley citizens. Named for Dayton’s aviation pioneers, Orville and Wilbur Wright, the university serves nearly 16,000 students enrolled in more than 100 undergraduate degrees and 50 Ph.D., graduate, and professional degrees.
### HEA—Title II 2003–2004 Academic Year

**Institution Name:** Wright State University  
**Institution Code:** 1179  
**Number of Program Completers Submitted:** 329  
**State:** Ohio  
**Number of Program Completers Found, Matched, and Used in Passing Rate Calculations:** 314

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1 The number of program completers found, matched, and used in the passing rate calculation will not equal the sum of the column labeled "Number Taking Assessment" since a completer can take more than one assessment.

2 The national passing rate is calculated at Ohio's cut scores, which are among the highest in the nation. For instance, Ohio requires the highest cut score in Principles of Learning and Teaching 5–9 (middle childhood) and ranks second in Principles of Learning and Teaching in K–6 and 7–12 (adolescent/young adult).

### Type of Assessment

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<th>Type of Assessment</th>
<th>Number Taking Assessment</th>
<th>Number Passing Assessment</th>
<th>Institutional Pass Rate</th>
<th>Statewide Pass Rate</th>
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3 Institutions and/or states did not require the assessments within an aggregate where data cells are blank.
4 Number of completers who took one or more tests in a category and within their area of specialization.

Summary Totals and Pass Rates

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3 Institutions and/or states did not require the assessments within an aggregate where data cells are blank.

4 Number of completers who took one or more tests in a category and within their area of specialization.

5 Number who passed all tests they took in a category and within their area of specialization.

6 Summary Totals and Pass Rate.

If no assessments are reported, the type of Assessment has been removed from this table.
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