

7-2018

## Creating Real-Time Dynamic Knowledge Graphs

Swati Padhee

*Wright State University - Main Campus*

Sarasi Lalithsena

Amit P. Sheth

*Wright State University - Main Campus, amit@sc.edu*

Follow this and additional works at: <https://corescholar.libraries.wright.edu/knoesis>



Part of the [Bioinformatics Commons](#), [Communication Technology and New Media Commons](#), [Databases and Information Systems Commons](#), [OS and Networks Commons](#), and the [Science and Technology Studies Commons](#)

---

### Repository Citation

Padhee, S., Lalithsena, S., & Sheth, A. P. (2018). Creating Real-Time Dynamic Knowledge Graphs. . <https://corescholar.libraries.wright.edu/knoesis/1143>

This Presentation is brought to you for free and open access by the The Ohio Center of Excellence in Knowledge-Enabled Computing (Kno.e.sis) at CORE Scholar. It has been accepted for inclusion in Kno.e.sis Publications by an authorized administrator of CORE Scholar. For more information, please contact [library-corescholar@wright.edu](mailto:library-corescholar@wright.edu).



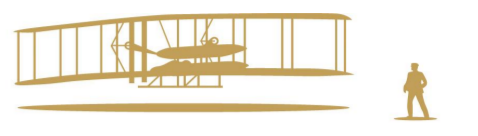
# Creating Real-Time Dynamic Knowledge Graphs

Swati Padhee<sup>1</sup>, Sarasi Lalithsena<sup>2</sup>, Amit Sheth<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Kno.e.sis Center, Wright State University, Dayton OH, USA

<sup>2</sup>IBM Watson, San Jose, CA, USA

{swati, amit}@knoesis.org Sarasi.Lalithsena@ibm.com



WRIGHT STATE UNIVERSITY



KNOESIS.ORG

International Semantic Web Research School (ISWS) 2018, Bertinoro, Italy.

## MOTIVATION

- Real world events are dynamic in nature
  - Recurring events e.g. US Presidential Election
  - Non-recurring events e.g. Hurricane Irma
- Need for real-time predictive analysis, trend analysis, public opinion analysis for events.
- Current state-of-the-art curates evolving knowledge graph from structured text but not from incoming real-time user generated unstructured text.

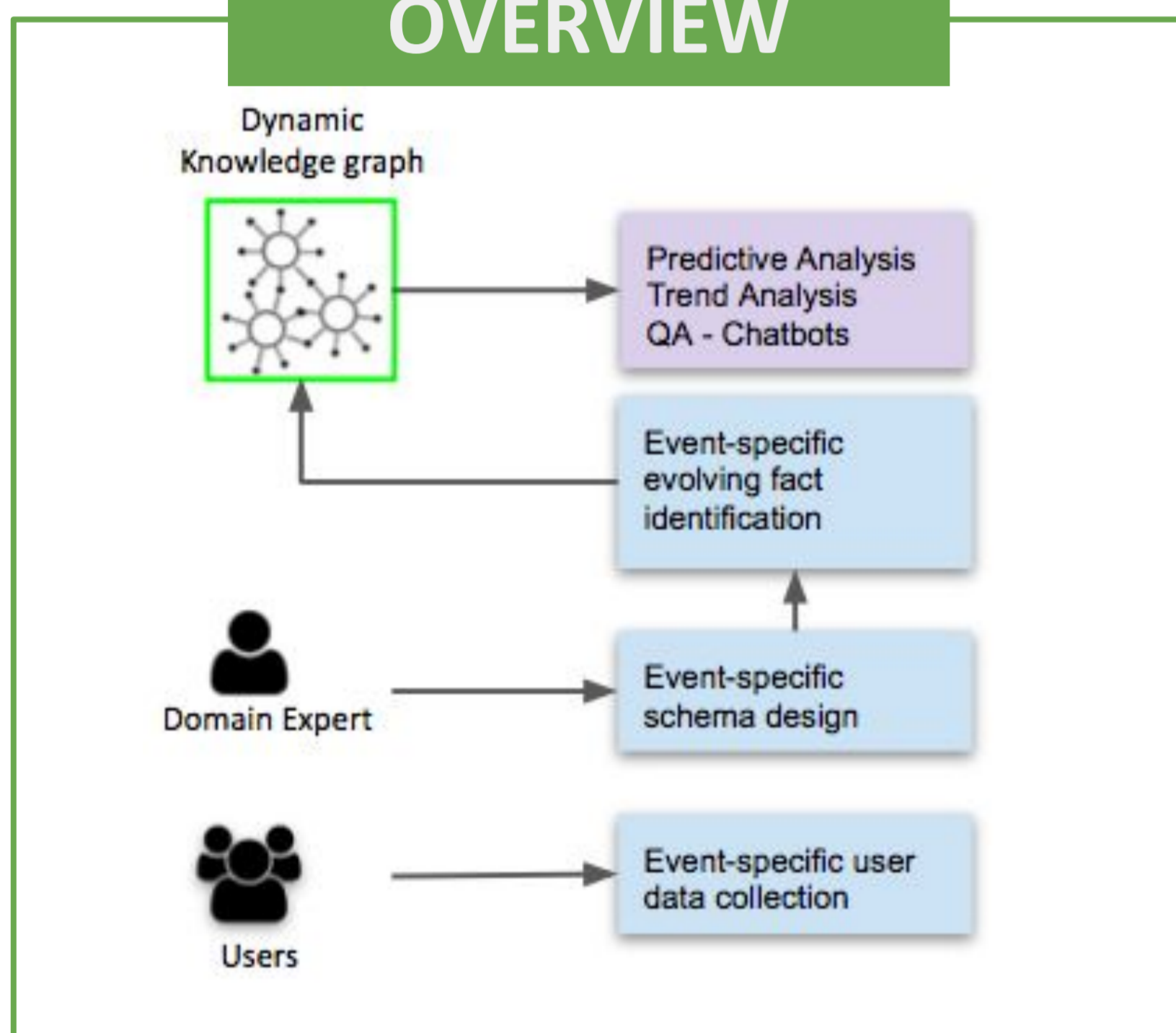
## CONTRIBUTIONS

- We address the changing nature of relationships between real-world entities during evolving events.
- We propose to create an evolving event-specific Dynamic Knowledge Graph (DKG) which is complementary to the static information in traditional knowledge graphs such as DBpedia, Freebase and YAGO.

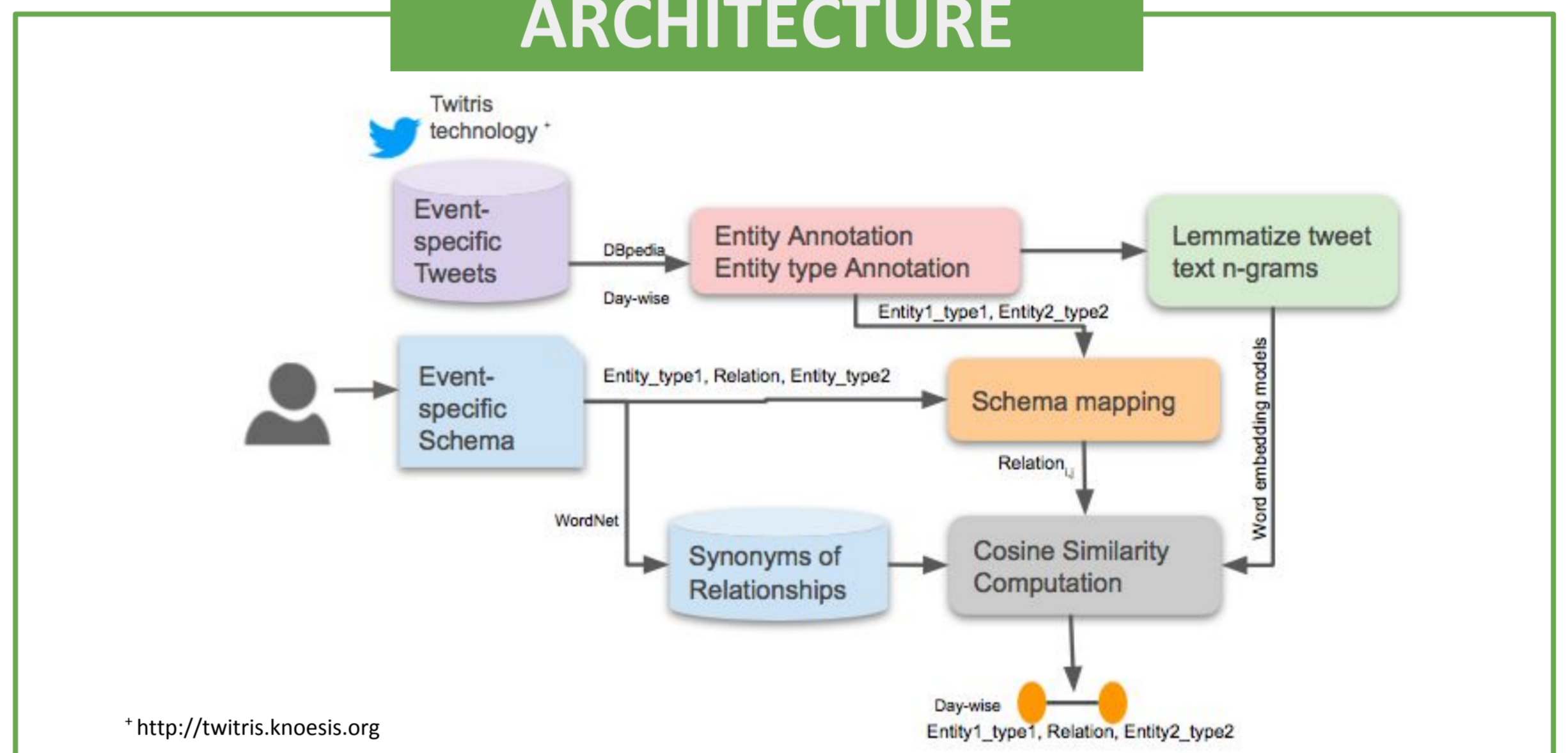
## APPLICATIONS

- Question-answering systems: Query responses for temporally changing answers.
- Healthcare: Building disease-specific personalized DKG for patients for health-monitoring.
- Disaster response: Building a machine-understandable semi-structured knowledge repository that represents evolving situational awareness of events during a disaster response.
- Chatbots: DKG can provide a structured platform for the more accurate chatbot responses.

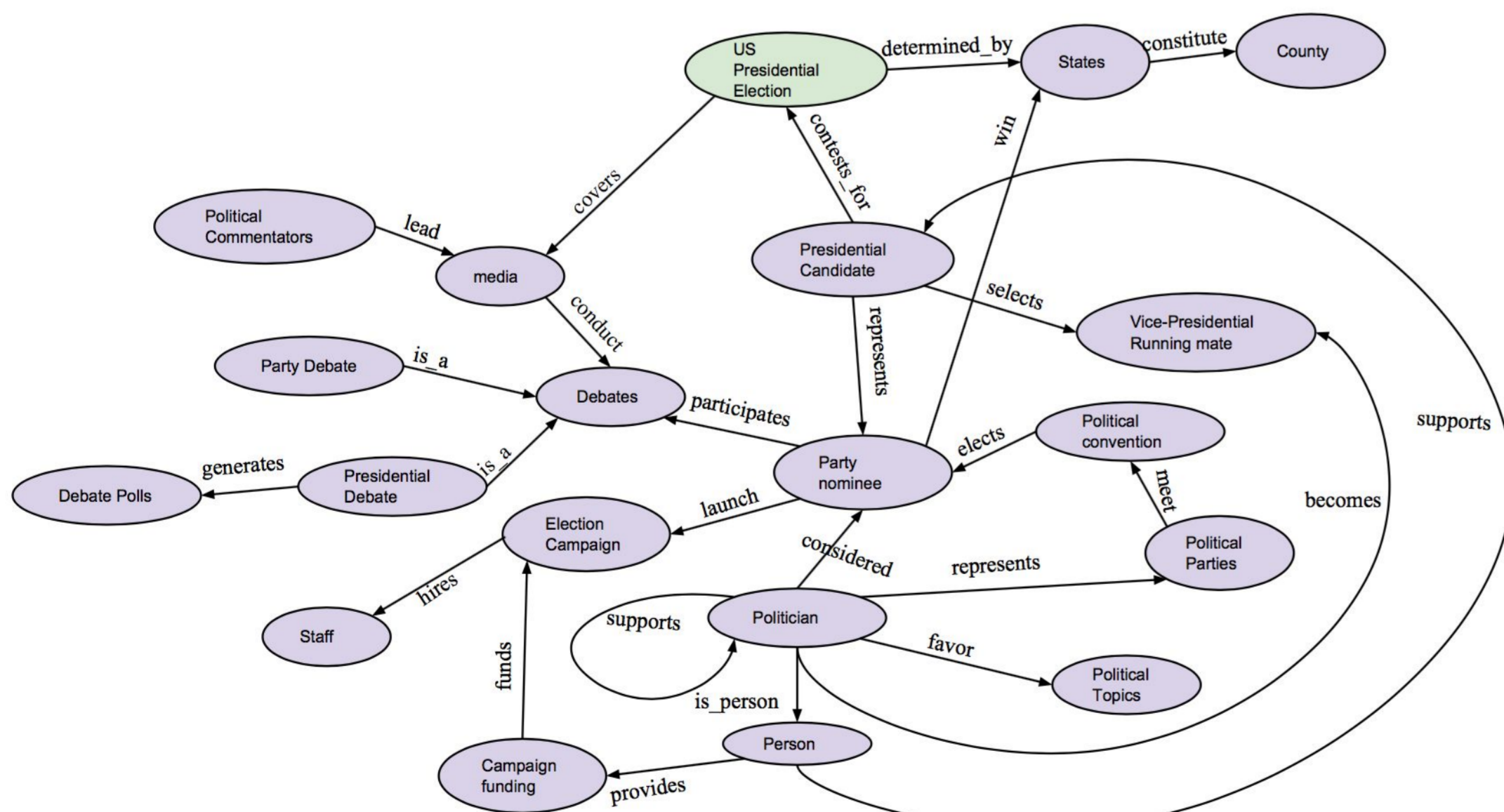
## OVERVIEW



## ARCHITECTURE



## U S Presidential Election Schema



## EVALUATION CRITERIA

**SOCIAL-MEDIA TEXT**  
(July 12,2016)



**EVENT-SPECIFIC SCHEMA-BASED KNOWLEDGE**

- July 12 – Bernie Sanders endorses Hillary Clinton

**United States Presidential Election 2016 timeline\***

We evaluate the performance of our approach with respect to the temporal facts associated with United States Presidential Election 2016 timeline article page from DBpedia.

\*[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United\\_States\\_presidential\\_election,\\_2016\\_timeline](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_presidential_election,_2016_timeline)

## REFERENCES

- A. Sheth, C. Thomas, and P. Mehra, Continuous Semantics to Analyze Real-Time Data, IEEE Internet Computing, 14 (6), November-December 2010, pp. 84-89.
- Lalithsena, Sarasi. Domain-specific knowledge extraction from the web of data. Diss. Wright State University, 2018.
- Trivedi, Rakshit, et al. "Know-evolve: Deep temporal reasoning for dynamic knowledge graphs." *International Conference on Machine Learning*. 2017.
- Chen, Wei, et al. "Opinion-aware Knowledge Graph for Political Ideology Detection." *Proceedings of the 26th International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence*. AAAI Press, 2017.
- Leblay, Julien, and Melisachew Wudage Chekol. "Deriving Validity Time in Knowledge Graph." *Companion of the The Web Conference 2018 on The Web Conference 2018*. International World Wide Web Conferences Steering Committee, 2018.

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We would like to acknowledge Shreyansh Bhatt for his valuable suggestions. We would also like to acknowledge partial support from the National Science Foundation (NSF) award: CNS-1513721: "Context-Aware Harassment Detection on Social Media", NSF award EAR-1520870 "Hazards SEES: Social and Physical Sensing Enabled Decision Support for Disaster Management and Response".